DEUTSCHE BUNDESBANK
EUROSYSTEM

Seasonally adjusted business statistics
December 2025

Statistical Series

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Interpretation of data

Seasonally adjusted figures are estimated and hence subject to some uncertainty. Therefore, minor changes from one period to another affecting the last digit of the figures in this Series do not necessarily allow conclusions to be drawn as to economically relevant changes. The series are normally accurate enough to enable the reader to infer the mostly rounded rates of change given in the Bundesbank's analyses.

The factors used for seasonal adjustment are recalculated at regular intervals and as required. Revised time series or tables are marked with an (R).

The seasonal adjustment also includes adjustment for working-day variations, insofar as such variations can be proved and quantified (see also the explanatory notes, section on seasonal adjustment).

Abbreviations and symbols

p	Provisional
r	Revised
s	Estimated
ts	Partly estimated
…	Data available at a later date
.	Data unknown, not to be published, not meaningful or not informative owing to particular uncertainty relating to the seasonal adjustment
0	Less than 0.5 but more than nil
–	Nil
A	Seasonal adjustment using the additive method
R	Seasonal factors recalculated

I. Banks and other financial institutions

1. German contribution to monetary aggregates in the euro area
a) German contribution to the monetary aggregate M3 and its components in the euro area

seasonally adjusted

Period	Monetary aggregate M3 (excluding currency in circulation) [1]	of which: Monetary aggregate M2 (excluding currency in circulation)	of which: Overnight deposits	Deposits with an agreed maturity of up to 2 years	Deposits redeemable at notice of up to 3 months	Marketable instruments [1,2]	Memo item: Monetary aggregate M3 in the euro area [1,3]
	Outstanding amounts in € billion [4]						
2024 Q3	3,948.3	3,862.7	2,637.4	874.0	351.4	85.6	16,541.1
Q4	3,986.8	3,908.2	2,708.5	853.5	346.1	78.6	16,776.5
2025 Q1	4,013.0	3,914.7	2,742.1	830.8	341.8	98.3	16,840.2
Q2	4,016.3	3,926.9	2,782.6	806.6	337.8	89.4	16,930.7
Q3	4,023.9	3,934.0	2,811.1	789.1	333.8	89.9	16,982.8
2024 Oct.	3,943.0	3,861.8	2,651.7	861.3	348.9	81.1	16,582.7
Nov.	3,974.0	3,893.8	2,681.3	865.2	347.3	80.2	16,683.4
Dec.	3,986.8	3,908.2	2,708.5	853.5	346.1	78.6	16,776.5
2025 Jan.	3,969.8	3,885.9	2,699.9	840.7	345.3	83.9	16,769.5
Feb.	4,001.0	3,915.2	2,736.6	835.0	343.6	85.8	16,827.7
Mar.	4,013.0	3,914.7	2,742.1	830.8	341.8	98.3	16,840.2
Apr.	4,028.5	3,936.1	2,774.3	821.3	340.4	92.5	16,887.5
May	4,013.8	3,929.3	2,778.9	811.4	339.0	84.5	16,917.2
June	4,016.3	3,926.9	2,782.6	806.6	337.8	89.4	16,930.7
July	4,013.5	3,929.3	2,796.5	796.4	336.4	84.2	16,924.7
Aug.	4,018.7	3,934.2	2,805.3	793.5	335.3	84.5	16,927.8
Sep.	4,023.9	3,934.0	2,811.1	789.1	333.8	89.9	16,982.8
Oct. p	4,091.5	3,989.3	2,859.2	797.6	332.5	102.2	17,085.8
	Transactions during period in € billion						
2024 Q3	41.2	39.6	20.2	28.8	− 9.4	1.6	159.7
Q4	34.1	41.6	68.5	− 21.6	− 5.2	− 7.5	200.6
2025 Q1	29.1	9.0	36.6	− 22.1	− 5.5	20.1	82.0
Q2	9.8	17.4	44.3	− 22.8	− 4.1	− 7.6	123.7
Q3	8.0	7.4	28.8	− 17.4	− 4.0	0.6	56.2
2024 Oct.	− 6.9	− 2.4	13.5	− 13.4	− 2.5	− 4.6	30.3
Nov.	29.3	30.4	28.3	3.7	− 1.6	− 1.2	83.3
Dec.	11.8	13.6	26.6	− 11.9	− 1.2	− 1.8	87.0
2025 Jan.	− 17.4	− 22.8	− 8.1	− 12.8	− 1.9	5.3	− 7.8
Feb.	31.3	29.5	36.8	− 5.6	− 1.7	1.8	58.1
Mar.	15.3	2.4	7.9	− 3.6	− 1.9	12.9	31.7
Apr.	21.2	25.9	35.6	− 8.3	− 1.4	− 4.7	67.8
May	− 16.2	− 8.2	3.7	− 10.5	− 1.4	− 8.0	28.8
June	4.8	− 0.3	5.0	− 4.1	− 1.2	5.1	27.2
July	− 4.0	1.2	13.1	− 10.6	− 1.3	− 5.3	− 13.1
Aug.	6.4	5.9	9.6	− 2.5	− 1.1	0.4	11.4
Sep.	5.7	0.2	6.1	− 4.3	− 1.5	5.5	57.8
Oct. p	17.4	11.4	16.0	− 3.3	− 1.3	6.0	40.5
	Period-to-period growth rates of transactions as a percentage [5]						
2024 Q3	1.1	1.0	0.8	3.4	− 2.6	1.9	1.0
Q4	0.9	1.1	2.6	− 2.5	− 1.5	− 8.8	1.2
2025 Q1	0.7	0.2	1.4	− 2.6	− 1.6	25.6	0.5
Q2	0.2	0.4	1.6	− 2.7	− 1.2	− 7.8	0.7
Q3	0.2	0.2	1.0	− 2.2	− 1.2	0.7	0.3
2024 Oct.	− 0.2	− 0.1	0.5	− 1.5	− 0.7	− 5.4	0.2
Nov.	0.7	0.8	1.1	0.4	− 0.5	− 1.4	0.5
Dec.	0.3	0.3	1.0	− 1.4	− 0.3	− 2.2	0.5
2025 Jan.	− 0.4	− 0.6	− 0.3	− 1.5	− 0.5	6.8	− 0.0
Feb.	0.8	0.8	1.4	− 0.7	− 0.5	2.2	0.3
Mar.	0.4	0.1	0.3	− 0.4	− 0.5	15.1	0.2
Apr.	0.5	0.7	1.3	− 1.0	− 0.4	− 4.8	0.4
May	− 0.4	− 0.2	0.1	− 1.3	− 0.4	− 8.6	0.2
June	0.1	− 0.0	0.2	− 0.5	− 0.4	6.0	0.2
July	− 0.1	0.0	0.5	− 1.3	− 0.4	− 5.9	− 0.1
Aug.	0.2	0.2	0.3	− 0.3	− 0.3	0.5	0.1
Sep.	0.1	0.0	0.2	− 0.5	− 0.5	6.5	0.3
Oct. p	0.4	0.3	0.6	− 0.4	− 0.4	6.6	0.2

Source of the unadjusted figures for transactions and growth rates: European Central Bank; provisional. **1** Excluding repos with central counterparties. **2** Repurchase agreements as well as money market fund shares, commercial paper and debt securities issued with a maturity of up to 2 years held by euro area residents; seasonal adjustment is fraught with considerable uncertainty. **3** Source: European Central Bank. Figures may be revised in light of new information. **4** Outstanding amount at the end of the quarter and month, respectively. **5** Figures calculated on the basis of indices with five decimal places.

I. Banks and other financial institutions

1. German contribution to monetary aggregates in the euro area
b) German contribution to important counterparts of the monetary aggregate M3 in the euro area

seasonally adjusted

Period	Credit, total 1	of which: Credit to enterprises and households 1,2	of which: Credit to general government	Monetary capital formation, total	of which: Deposits with an agreed maturity of over 2 years 3	of which: Deposits redeemable at notice of over 3 months	of which: Debt securities issued with a maturity of over 2 years
	Outstanding amounts in € billion 4						
2024 Q3	5,437.0	4,270.2	1,166.8	2,126.0	582.7	60.1	661.8
Q4	5,454.3	4,303.4	1,150.8	2,182.3	601.9	60.3	669.3
2025 Q1	5,475.2	4,318.5	1,156.6	2,231.8	604.0	59.0	673.3
Q2	5,504.3	4,337.7	1,166.5	2,228.0	608.5	62.0	671.2
Q3	5,527.4	4,359.2	1,168.2	2,279.1	612.8	62.3	677.5
2024 Oct.	5,419.9	4,271.3	1,148.6	2,154.7	582.3	60.9	669.5
Nov.	5,439.9	4,286.2	1,153.7	2,159.3	593.2	60.2	666.5
Dec.	5,454.3	4,303.4	1,150.8	2,182.3	601.9	60.3	669.3
2025 Jan.	5,470.1	4,310.9	1,159.2	2,231.1	602.5	59.4	674.9
Feb.	5,483.9	4,322.1	1,161.8	2,226.3	602.1	59.2	676.2
Mar.	5,475.2	4,318.5	1,156.6	2,231.8	604.0	59.0	673.3
Apr.	5,491.5	4,322.7	1,168.8	2,227.3	604.8	59.2	665.3
May	5,493.2	4,329.2	1,164.0	2,237.7	605.8	60.0	671.9
June	5,504.3	4,337.7	1,166.5	2,228.0	608.5	62.0	671.2
July	5,509.2	4,342.8	1,166.4	2,233.8	609.2	62.8	674.4
Aug.	5,507.6	4,353.4	1,154.2	2,235.3	610.3	62.4	671.2
Sep.	5,527.4	4,359.2	1,168.2	2,279.1	612.8	62.3	677.5
Oct. p	5,541.0	4,373.7	1,167.3	2,316.8	613.5	61.5	688.9
	Transactions during period in € billion						
2024 Q3	42.4	35.3	7.1	17.2	1.6	0.8	− 0.5
Q4	27.9	42.2	− 14.2	27.9	18.8	0.1	− 4.2
2025 Q1	44.0	29.7	14.3	29.5	3.3	− 0.1	11.0
Q2	37.9	31.8	6.1	14.3	4.6	3.0	12.5
Q3	33.4	29.8	3.5	6.1	4.3	0.2	8.0
2024 Oct.	− 8.5	6.2	− 14.7	4.1	− 0.9	0.8	2.7
Nov.	11.5	15.3	− 3.8	− 8.0	11.0	− 0.7	− 6.6
Dec.	24.9	20.7	4.2	31.8	8.7	0.0	− 0.3
2025 Jan.	22.9	12.2	10.7	34.6	0.6	0.1	6.5
Feb.	14.0	14.0	− 0.1	− 11.0	0.7	− 0.1	1.6
Mar.	7.2	3.5	3.7	5.9	2.0	− 0.1	2.9
Apr.	13.6	9.7	3.9	− 3.1	0.7	0.2	1.9
May	6.0	8.6	− 2.6	9.3	1.0	0.9	5.5
June	18.3	13.6	4.7	8.0	2.8	2.0	5.0
July	7.2	5.6	1.5	− 4.5	0.6	0.8	0.1
Aug.	2.7	14.3	− 11.7	− 0.1	1.1	− 0.4	0.0
Sep.	23.5	9.9	13.7	10.7	2.6	− 0.1	7.8
Oct. p	10.9	14.2	− 3.4	8.3	0.7	− 0.7	9.8
	Period-to-period growth rates of transactions as a percentage 5						
2024 Q3	0.8	0.8	0.6	0.8	0.3	1.4	− 0.1
Q4	0.5	1.0	− 1.2	1.3	3.2	0.2	− 0.6
2025 Q1	0.8	0.7	1.2	1.4	0.5	− 0.2	1.6
Q2	0.7	0.7	0.5	0.6	0.8	5.2	1.9
Q3	0.6	0.7	0.3	0.3	0.7	0.4	1.2
2024 Oct.	− 0.2	0.1	− 1.3	0.2	− 0.1	1.3	0.4
Nov.	0.2	0.4	− 0.3	− 0.4	1.9	− 1.1	− 1.0
Dec.	0.5	0.5	0.4	1.5	1.5	0.0	− 0.0
2025 Jan.	0.4	0.3	0.9	1.6	0.1	0.2	1.0
Feb.	0.3	0.3	− 0.0	− 0.5	0.1	− 0.2	0.2
Mar.	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.3	− 0.2	0.4
Apr.	0.2	0.2	0.3	− 0.1	0.1	0.3	0.3
May	0.1	0.2	− 0.2	0.4	0.2	1.5	0.8
June	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.5	3.3	0.7
July	0.1	0.1	0.1	− 0.2	0.1	1.2	0.0
Aug.	0.0	0.3	− 1.0	− 0.0	0.2	− 0.7	0.0
Sep.	0.4	0.2	1.2	0.5	0.4	− 0.2	1.2
Oct. p	0.2	0.3	− 0.3	0.4	0.1	− 1.2	1.5

Source of the unadjusted figures for transactions and growth rates: European Central Bank; provisional. **1** Excluding reverse repos with central counterparties. **2** Including non-profit institutions serving households. **3** Including deposits with building and loan associations. **4** Outstanding amount at the end of the quarter and month, respectively. **5** Figures calculated on the basis of indices with five decimal places.

I. Banks and other financial institutions

2. Deposits and loans in Germany
a) Loans of monetary financial institutions (excluding the Bundesbank) in Germany to the domestic private sector *

seasonally adjusted

Period	Total 1	of which:										
		Financial corpo-rations 1	of which:		Non-financial corporations	Breakdown by maturity:			Households 2	Breakdown by use:		
			Insurance corporations and pensions funds	Other financial interme-diaries 1		Up to 1 year	Over 1 and up to 5 years	Over 5 years		Consumer credit	Loans for house pur-chases	Other loans
Outstanding amounts in € billion 3												
2024 Q3	3,432.8	211.1	3.7	207.5	1,179.7	182.2	193.3	804.2	2,042.0	201.5	1,592.5	248.0
Q4	3,442.9	213.9	3.5	210.5	1,178.8	180.8	190.2	807.9	2,050.2	198.4	1,598.1	253.6
2025 Q1	3,450.3	212.6	3.6	209.0	1,178.8	179.3	188.4	811.1	2,059.0	197.7	1,607.4	253.9
Q2	3,463.4	215.7	4.0	211.7	1,179.3	178.8	186.0	814.6	2,068.4	200.8	1,616.3	251.3
Q3	3,478.0	212.7	3.5	209.2	1,186.2	180.5	185.4	820.3	2,079.1	202.2	1,626.3	250.6
2024 Oct.	3,430.5	212.1	3.6	208.5	1,174.5	178.9	192.2	803.3	2,043.9	198.3	1,593.0	252.6
Nov.	3,435.7	212.4	3.5	208.9	1,176.4	179.8	190.9	805.7	2,046.8	197.2	1,595.8	253.9
Dec.	3,442.9	213.9	3.5	210.5	1,178.8	180.8	190.2	807.9	2,050.2	198.4	1,598.1	253.6
2025 Jan.	3,446.1	213.7	3.7	210.1	1,178.8	180.1	189.3	809.4	2,053.6	198.9	1,601.9	252.8
Feb.	3,451.2	214.9	3.7	211.2	1,179.4	180.6	188.5	810.3	2,056.9	197.7	1,605.0	254.1
Mar.	3,450.3	212.6	3.6	209.0	1,178.8	179.3	188.4	811.1	2,059.0	197.7	1,607.4	253.9
Apr.	3,454.4	213.2	4.0	209.2	1,178.6	179.4	186.1	813.2	2,062.6	198.3	1,610.8	253.5
May	3,457.4	213.4	3.9	209.5	1,178.1	177.6	185.6	815.0	2,065.9	198.4	1,614.2	253.3
June	3,463.4	215.7	4.0	211.7	1,179.3	178.8	186.0	814.6	2,068.4	200.8	1,616.3	251.3
July	3,466.6	213.2	3.6	209.7	1,181.1	178.1	187.0	816.1	2,072.3	201.4	1,619.8	251.1
Aug.	3,475.6	214.2	3.5	210.8	1,185.9	181.2	185.0	819.8	2,075.4	201.8	1,622.6	251.0
Sep.	3,478.0	212.7	3.5	209.2	1,186.2	180.5	185.4	820.3	2,079.1	202.2	1,626.3	250.6
Oct. p	3,486.3	217.2	3.6	213.6	1,186.9	178.5	186.0	822.4	2,082.2	202.4	1,629.9	249.8
Transactions during period in € billion												
2024 Q3	12.2	6.9	− 0.0	6.9	0.4	1.0	− 1.0	0.4	4.9	1.5	4.7	− 1.3
Q4	9.5	2.5	− 0.2	2.7	− 0.5	− 3.4	− 3.5	6.4	7.5	1.1	7.2	− 0.8
2025 Q1	7.7	− 1.8	0.1	− 1.9	− 0.0	− 3.6	− 2.0	5.6	9.5	0.5	9.8	− 0.8
Q2	9.2	3.6	0.4	3.2	− 3.6	− 3.1	− 3.9	3.3	9.2	1.1	9.0	− 1.0
Q3	12.2	− 2.6	− 0.5	− 2.1	4.6	0.3	− 2.4	6.7	10.3	0.8	10.3	− 0.8
2024 Oct.	1.6	1.2	− 0.1	1.3	− 1.5	− 3.3	− 1.0	2.8	1.9	0.2	2.1	− 0.4
Nov.	2.0	− 0.2	− 0.1	− 0.1	− 0.4	− 0.2	− 1.6	1.4	2.6	− 0.1	2.8	− 0.1
Dec.	5.9	1.5	− 0.0	1.5	1.4	0.1	− 0.9	2.1	3.0	1.0	2.4	− 0.3
2025 Jan.	4.4	− 0.1	0.2	− 0.3	0.6	− 2.0	− 0.4	2.9	3.9	0.3	4.0	− 0.4
Feb.	4.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.4	− 0.1	− 0.9	1.4	3.4	0.3	3.3	− 0.2
Mar.	− 0.7	− 1.8	− 0.1	− 1.7	− 1.0	− 1.6	− 0.7	1.3	2.2	− 0.1	2.5	− 0.2
Apr.	3.3	1.3	0.4	0.9	− 1.6	− 0.5	− 3.1	2.0	3.6	0.5	3.5	− 0.4
May	1.3	− 0.1	− 0.1	− 0.0	− 1.7	− 2.8	− 0.9	1.9	3.1	0.0	3.3	− 0.2
June	4.7	2.5	0.1	2.4	− 0.2	0.3	0.1	− 0.6	2.4	0.6	2.2	− 0.4
July	1.6	− 2.7	− 0.4	− 2.3	0.7	− 1.3	0.3	1.7	3.6	0.2	3.6	− 0.3
Aug.	7.9	1.2	− 0.1	1.3	3.6	2.4	− 2.6	3.8	3.0	0.2	2.9	− 0.1
Sep.	2.8	− 1.1	− 0.0	− 1.1	0.2	− 0.8	− 0.1	1.1	3.6	0.3	3.8	− 0.5
Oct. p	5.1	1.9	0.2	1.8	0.2	− 2.3	0.1	2.5	2.9	0.1	3.6	− 0.8
Period-to-period growth rates of transactions as a percentage 4												
2024 Q3	0.4	3.4	− 0.4	3.4	0.0	0.6	− 0.5	0.0	0.2	0.8	0.3	− 0.5
Q4	0.3	1.2	− 5.0	1.3	− 0.0	− 1.9	− 1.8	0.8	0.4	0.6	0.5	− 0.3
2025 Q1	0.2	− 0.8	3.7	− 0.9	− 0.0	− 2.0	− 1.1	0.7	0.5	0.3	0.6	− 0.3
Q2	0.3	1.7	11.2	1.6	− 0.3	− 1.7	− 2.0	0.4	0.4	0.6	0.6	− 0.4
Q3	0.4	− 1.2	− 12.5	− 1.0	0.4	0.2	− 1.3	0.8	0.5	0.4	0.6	− 0.3
2024 Oct.	0.0	0.6	− 1.9	0.6	− 0.1	− 1.8	− 0.5	0.4	0.1	0.1	0.1	− 0.1
Nov.	0.1	− 0.1	− 2.3	− 0.0	− 0.0	− 0.1	− 0.9	0.2	0.1	− 0.0	0.2	− 0.0
Dec.	0.2	0.7	− 1.0	0.7	0.1	0.1	− 0.5	0.3	0.1	0.5	0.1	− 0.1
2025 Jan.	0.1	− 0.1	5.8	− 0.2	0.1	− 1.1	− 0.2	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.2	− 0.2
Feb.	0.1	0.1	1.3	0.0	0.0	− 0.0	− 0.5	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	− 0.1
Mar.	− 0.0	− 0.8	− 3.3	− 0.8	− 0.1	− 0.9	− 0.4	0.2	0.1	− 0.1	0.2	− 0.1
Apr.	0.1	0.6	10.8	0.4	− 0.1	− 0.3	− 1.6	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	− 0.1
May	0.0	− 0.1	− 2.7	− 0.0	− 0.1	− 1.6	− 0.5	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.2	− 0.1
June	0.1	1.2	3.2	1.1	− 0.0	0.2	0.1	− 0.1	0.1	0.3	0.1	− 0.1
July	0.0	− 1.3	− 11.0	− 1.1	0.1	− 0.7	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	− 0.1
Aug.	0.2	0.6	− 1.5	0.6	0.3	1.3	− 1.4	0.5	0.1	0.1	0.2	− 0.0
Sep.	0.1	− 0.5	− 0.1	− 0.5	0.0	− 0.5	− 0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	− 0.2
Oct. p	0.1	0.9	4.6	0.8	0.0	− 1.3	0.0	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.2	− 0.3

Source of the unadjusted figures for transactions and growth rates: European Central Bank; provisional. * Adjusted for loan sales and securitisations. Adjustment method based on extended data collected according to Regulation ECB/2021/2. **1** Excluding reverse repos with central counterparties. **2** Including non-profit institutions serving households. **3** Outstanding amount at the end of the quarter and month, respectively. **4** Figures calculated on the basis of indices with five decimal places.

I. Banks and other financial institutions

2. Deposits and Loans in Germany
b) Deposits held with monetary financial institutions (excluding the Bundesbank) in Germany by domestic non-banks

seasonally adjusted

Period	Total	of which:					Breakdown of short-term deposits by domestic sector: [1]				
			With an agreed maturity of		Redeemable at notice of						
		Overnight	Up to 2 years	Over 2 years	Up to 3 months	Over 3 months	Insurance corporations and pension funds	Other financial inter-mediaries	Non-financial corpor-ations	House-holds [2]	General govern-ment [3]
Outstanding amounts in € billion [4]											
2024 Q3	4,276.7	2,535.2	819.7	512.3	350.0	59.5	36.0	169.8	768.8	2,537.9	192.4
Q4	4,341.2	2,608.9	800.6	527.1	344.8	59.9	40.6	168.7	783.2	2,568.4	193.4
2025 Q1	4,335.4	2,628.3	777.6	530.5	340.4	58.6	36.7	171.6	772.8	2,575.8	189.5
Q2	4,364.7	2,674.4	759.5	533.0	336.4	61.4	39.5	180.0	772.9	2,586.5	191.4
Q3	4,377.8	2,708.8	739.0	536.0	332.5	61.5	39.1	171.1	786.4	2,603.6	180.2
2024 Oct.	4,282.6	2,546.3	815.0	513.6	347.5	60.2	35.7	170.1	769.4	2,545.4	188.2
Nov.	4,309.3	2,573.7	812.0	517.9	345.8	59.9	34.2	169.0	774.4	2,558.4	195.6
Dec.	4,341.2	2,608.9	800.6	527.1	344.8	59.9	40.6	168.7	783.2	2,568.4	193.4
2025 Jan.	4,316.8	2,592.1	794.6	527.2	343.8	59.0	37.8	167.8	776.2	2,563.4	185.5
Feb.	4,338.3	2,621.6	787.8	528.0	342.2	58.8	38.4	170.0	781.3	2,573.6	188.2
Mar.	4,335.4	2,628.3	777.6	530.5	340.4	58.6	36.7	171.6	772.8	2,575.8	189.5
Apr.	4,362.9	2,660.4	773.5	531.1	339.0	58.9	37.9	185.0	780.0	2,585.3	184.6
May	4,353.4	2,662.3	761.3	532.4	337.6	59.7	38.1	177.1	778.2	2,586.5	181.4
June	4,364.7	2,674.4	759.5	533.0	336.4	61.4	39.5	180.0	772.9	2,586.5	191.4
July	4,370.8	2,687.8	751.8	534.0	335.1	62.1	39.3	179.5	781.6	2,589.1	185.2
Aug.	4,376.9	2,696.6	750.3	534.0	334.3	61.7	37.5	177.0	780.3	2,597.4	189.0
Sep.	4,377.8	2,708.8	739.0	536.0	332.5	61.5	39.1	171.1	786.4	2,603.6	180.2
Oct. p	4,400.2	2,717.4	754.8	536.2	331.1	60.7	37.6	175.3	794.8	2,609.6	186.0
Transactions during period in € billion											
2024 Q3	24.2	17.9	13.4	1.3	− 9.3	0.8	− 0.8	8.3	7.8	15.2	− 8.5
Q4	61.7	71.6	− 19.8	14.7	− 5.1	0.4	4.4	− 1.9	13.7	30.0	0.3
2025 Q1	1.4	26.2	− 22.5	3.5	− 5.5	− 0.1	− 3.9	3.3	− 9.4	12.0	− 3.9
Q2	32.7	48.7	− 17.3	2.5	− 4.0	2.8	3.0	9.5	1.8	11.2	1.9
Q3	13.4	34.7	− 20.4	2.9	− 4.0	0.1	− 0.4	− 8.8	13.6	17.1	− 11.2
2024 Oct.	4.4	10.6	− 5.2	0.9	− 2.5	0.7	− 0.3	0.0	0.1	7.8	− 4.7
Nov.	26.0	26.3	− 3.0	4.7	− 1.6	− 0.3	− 1.6	− 1.5	5.2	12.3	7.3
Dec.	31.3	34.7	− 11.6	9.2	− 1.0	− 0.0	6.4	− 0.4	8.4	9.9	− 2.2
2025 Jan.	− 19.0	− 11.4	− 5.9	0.1	− 2.0	0.2	− 2.8	− 1.0	− 7.0	− 0.6	− 7.9
Feb.	21.5	29.6	− 6.9	0.8	− 1.7	− 0.2	0.6	2.3	5.1	10.2	2.7
Mar.	− 1.0	8.0	− 9.7	2.6	− 1.8	− 0.1	− 1.7	2.0	− 7.6	2.4	1.3
Apr.	29.6	33.8	− 3.7	0.6	− 1.4	0.3	1.3	14.2	8.2	9.8	− 4.9
May	− 9.7	1.8	− 12.2	1.3	− 1.4	0.8	0.2	− 8.0	− 1.9	1.2	− 3.3
June	12.8	13.1	− 1.4	0.7	− 1.2	1.7	1.5	3.2	− 4.5	0.2	10.0
July	5.2	12.8	− 7.9	0.9	− 1.3	0.7	− 0.3	− 0.8	8.3	2.5	− 6.2
Aug.	7.0	9.4	− 1.3	0.1	− 0.8	− 0.4	− 1.7	− 2.2	− 0.9	8.4	3.8
Sep.	1.2	12.4	− 11.2	2.0	− 1.8	− 0.1	1.6	− 5.8	6.2	6.2	− 8.8
Oct. p	18.2	15.7	4.4	0.2	− 1.3	− 0.8	− 1.4	− 0.3	9.1	5.9	5.4
Period-to-period growth rates of transactions as a percentage [5]											
2024 Q3	0.6	0.7	1.7	0.3	− 2.6	1.3	− 2.0	5.1	1.0	0.6	− 4.2
Q4	1.4	2.8	− 2.4	2.9	− 1.5	0.6	12.3	− 1.1	1.8	1.2	0.2
2025 Q1	0.0	1.0	− 2.8	0.7	− 1.6	− 0.2	− 9.5	2.0	− 1.2	0.5	− 2.0
Q2	0.8	1.9	− 2.2	0.5	− 1.2	4.8	8.1	5.5	0.2	0.4	1.0
Q3	0.3	1.3	− 2.7	0.6	− 1.2	0.2	− 1.0	− 4.9	1.8	0.7	− 5.9
2024 Oct.	0.1	0.4	− 0.6	0.2	− 0.7	1.1	− 0.9	0.0	0.0	0.3	− 2.5
Nov.	0.6	1.0	− 0.4	0.9	− 0.5	− 0.5	− 4.4	− 0.9	0.7	0.5	3.9
Dec.	0.7	1.3	− 1.4	1.8	− 0.3	− 0.0	18.6	− 0.2	1.1	0.4	− 1.1
2025 Jan.	− 0.4	− 0.4	− 0.7	0.0	− 0.6	0.3	− 7.0	− 0.6	− 0.9	− 0.0	− 4.1
Feb.	0.5	1.1	− 0.9	0.1	− 0.5	− 0.4	1.7	1.3	0.7	0.4	1.5
Mar.	− 0.0	0.3	− 1.2	0.5	− 0.5	− 0.1	− 4.4	1.2	− 1.0	0.1	0.7
Apr.	0.7	1.3	− 0.5	0.1	− 0.4	0.5	3.6	8.3	1.1	0.4	− 2.6
May	− 0.2	0.1	− 1.6	0.2	− 0.4	1.4	0.5	− 4.3	− 0.2	0.0	− 1.8
June	0.3	0.5	− 0.2	0.1	− 0.4	2.9	3.8	1.8	− 0.6	0.0	5.5
July	0.1	0.5	− 1.0	0.2	− 0.4	1.2	− 0.7	− 0.4	1.1	0.1	− 3.2
Aug.	0.2	0.4	− 0.2	0.0	− 0.2	− 0.7	− 4.4	− 1.2	− 0.1	0.3	2.1
Sep.	0.0	0.5	− 1.5	0.4	− 0.6	− 0.2	4.3	− 3.3	0.8	0.2	− 4.7
Oct. p	0.4	0.6	0.6	0.0	− 0.4	− 1.4	− 3.5	− 0.1	1.2	0.2	3.0

Source of the unadjusted figures for transactions and growth rates: European Central Bank; provisional. **1** Short-term deposits include overnight deposits, deposits with an agreed maturity of up to 2 years and deposits redeemable at notice of up to 3 months. **2** Including non-profit institutions serving households. **3** Excluding central government. **4** Outstanding amount at the end of the quarter and month, respectively. **5** Figures calculated on the basis of indices with five decimal places.

II. Macroeconomic accounting systems

1. GDP and gross value added of selected economic sectors *

seasonally adjusted

Period	Gross domestic product: Index/ € billion	Gross domestic product: Change from previous period in %	Gross value added 1,2 (R): Index/ € billion	Gross value added 1,2 (R): Change from previous period in %	of which: Production sector excluding construction 2: Index/ € billion	Production sector excluding construction 2: Change from previous period in %	Construction (A): Index/ € billion	Construction (A): Change from previous period in %	Trade, transport, accommodation and food services 2 (R): Index/ € billion	Trade, transport, accommodation and food services 2 (R): Change from previous period in %	Information and communication: Index/ € billion	Information and communication: Change from previous period in %	Real estate activities, financial and insurance services 2: Index/ € billion	Real estate activities, financial and insurance services 2: Change from previous period in %	Business services, other services 2: Index/ € billion	Business services, other services 2: Change from previous period in %	Public services, education, health: Index/ € billion	Public services, education, health: Change from previous period in %
	At previous-year prices (2020 = 100) 3																	
2018 Q4	103.65	0.4	104.35	0.7	108.51	− 0.5	104.26	1.6	107.03	1.1	99.41	2.2	98.81	1.3	109.82	0.7	99.41	0.6
2019 Q1	104.33	0.7	104.65	0.3	109.62	1.0	99.55	− 4.5	109.23	2.1	99.72	0.3	99.02	0.2	107.13	− 2.4	100.39	1.0
Q2	104.39	0.1	104.54	− 0.1	108.84	− 0.7	98.38	− 1.2	108.65	− 0.5	101.41	1.7	99.34	0.3	107.62	0.5	100.42	0.0
Q3	104.79	0.4	104.93	0.4	108.04	− 0.7	99.17	0.8	109.62	0.9	101.95	0.5	99.57	0.2	108.76	1.1	101.13	0.7
Q4	104.44	− 0.3	104.77	− 0.2	107.23	− 0.7	98.69	− 0.5	109.82	0.2	102.12	0.2	99.71	0.1	108.56	− 0.2	101.20	0.1
2020 Q1	102.32	− 2.0	102.95	− 1.7	104.30	− 2.7	101.12	2.5	103.62	− 5.6	100.68	− 1.4	99.73	0.0	105.38	− 2.9	102.72	1.5
Q2	93.24	− 8.9	93.06	− 9.6	87.60	− 16.0	97.16	− 3.9	91.29	− 11.9	96.43	− 4.2	97.79	− 1.9	94.24	− 10.6	94.21	− 8.3
Q3	101.33	8.7	101.11	8.7	100.55	14.8	95.80	− 1.4	102.66	12.5	100.20	3.9	100.89	3.2	100.07	6.2	102.96	9.3
Q4	102.31	1.0	102.00	0.9	105.52	4.9	104.01	8.6	101.22	− 1.4	102.34	2.1	101.51	0.6	99.99	− 0.1	99.86	− 3.0
2021 Q1	101.68	− 0.6	101.54	− 0.5	105.16	− 0.3	93.83	− 9.8	98.73	− 2.5	104.92	2.5	100.40	− 1.1	102.54	2.6	100.20	0.3
Q2	104.07	2.4	103.49	1.9	106.02	0.8	98.21	4.7	102.32	3.6	106.67	1.7	103.56	3.1	105.81	3.2	99.72	− 0.5
Q3	104.16	0.1	104.79	1.3	104.43	− 1.5	96.14	− 2.1	106.14	3.7	107.38	0.7	104.54	0.9	108.30	2.4	102.66	2.9
Q4	104.72	0.5	105.30	0.5	107.48	2.9	96.02	− 0.1	107.54	1.3	110.21	2.6	104.10	− 0.4	107.15	− 1.1	101.12	− 1.5
2022 Q1	105.43	0.7	105.91	0.6	105.04	− 2.3	89.11	− 7.2	111.34	3.5	107.96	− 2.0	101.94	− 2.1	111.65	4.2	104.25	3.1
Q2	105.59	0.2	105.76	− 0.1	105.27	0.2	86.35	− 3.1	110.80	− 0.5	107.56	− 0.4	101.27	− 0.7	111.51	− 0.1	105.05	0.8
Q3	105.90	0.3	106.36	0.6	106.25	0.9	83.76	− 3.0	111.79	0.9	111.00	3.2	101.44	0.2	111.69	0.2	105.67	0.6
Q4	105.53	− 0.3	106.44	0.1	106.51	0.2	82.73	− 1.2	110.76	− 0.9	110.54	− 0.4	102.35	0.9	112.77	1.0	105.56	− 0.1
2023 Q1	105.03	− 0.5	106.02	− 0.4	105.11	− 1.3	83.64	1.1	108.49	− 2.0	116.24	5.2	103.38	1.0	112.99	0.2	105.48	− 0.1
Q2	104.95	− 0.1	105.27	− 0.7	103.49	− 1.5	82.59	− 1.3	107.56	− 0.9	116.35	0.1	102.14	− 1.2	112.71	− 0.2	105.75	0.3
Q3	104.95	0.0	105.45	0.2	102.43	− 1.0	81.84	− 0.9	108.73	1.1	118.59	1.9	103.17	1.0	113.51	0.7	105.35	− 0.4
Q4	104.66	− 0.3	106.40	0.9	105.12	2.6	80.65	− 1.5	109.82	1.0	119.09	0.4	103.93	0.7	114.27	0.7	105.11	− 0.2
2024 Q1	104.55	− 0.1	105.59	− 0.8	101.53	− 3.4	81.43	1.0	109.05	− 0.7	118.98	− 0.1	104.38	0.4	114.25	− 0.0	105.69	0.6
Q2	104.28	− 0.3	105.44	− 0.1	100.45	− 1.1	79.80	− 2.0	108.62	− 0.4	120.23	1.1	104.31	− 0.1	114.85	0.5	106.52	0.8
Q3	104.30	0.0	105.04	− 0.4	99.25	− 1.2	78.16	− 2.1	108.74	0.1	121.00	0.6	103.91	− 0.4	114.39	− 0.4	106.92	0.4
Q4	104.49	0.2	104.75	− 0.3	98.69	− 0.6	77.11	− 1.3	109.09	0.3	119.87	− 0.9	103.21	− 0.7	113.82	− 0.5	107.37	0.4
2025 Q1 4	104.81	0.3	105.29	0.5	100.00	1.3	78.05	1.2	109.59	0.5	120.78	0.8	103.46	0.2	113.42	− 0.4	107.72	0.3
Q2	104.59	− 0.2	105.19	− 0.1	99.81	− 0.2	76.26	− 2.3	108.94	− 0.6	121.18	0.3	103.17	− 0.3	113.76	0.3	108.46	0.7
Q3	104.59	0.0	105.26	0.1	99.11	− 0.7	75.83	− 0.6	109.66	0.7	122.15	0.8	103.36	0.2	113.66	− 0.1	108.93	0.4
	At current prices 2																	
2018 Q4	870.795	1.3	779.929	1.6	187.818	0.2	36.130	4.1	130.500	2.5	37.921	2.6	112.044	1.8	121.360	1.4	147.281	1.5
2019 Q1	877.381	0.8	784.689	0.6	191.872	2.2	35.432	− 1.9	130.911	0.3	38.203	0.7	112.731	0.6	118.477	− 2.4	149.699	1.6
Q2	881.579	0.5	787.321	0.3	190.391	− 0.8	35.416	− 0.0	130.741	− 0.1	38.790	1.5	113.375	0.6	119.486	0.9	151.620	1.3
Q3	890.615	1.0	795.722	1.1	190.462	0.0	36.393	2.8	132.431	1.3	39.152	0.9	114.256	0.8	121.498	1.7	154.156	1.7
Q4	893.910	0.4	800.056	0.5	190.481	0.0	36.886	1.4	133.928	1.1	39.528	1.0	114.778	0.5	122.096	0.5	155.130	0.6
2020 Q1	881.557	− 1.4	790.352	− 1.2	186.969	− 1.8	38.465	4.3	128.598	− 4.0	38.758	− 1.9	113.696	− 0.9	119.179	− 2.4	158.008	1.9
Q2	809.941	− 8.1	721.383	− 8.7	156.638	− 16.2	37.262	− 3.1	113.361	− 11.8	37.287	− 3.8	112.598	− 1.0	107.212	− 10.0	150.666	− 4.6
Q3	868.891	7.3	784.330	8.7	180.106	15.0	37.356	0.3	128.972	13.8	39.144	5.0	116.876	3.8	114.582	6.9	161.186	7.0
Q4	883.442	1.7	797.156	1.6	188.747	4.8	40.886	9.4	127.708	− 1.0	40.140	2.5	118.230	1.2	116.029	1.3	159.417	− 1.1
2021 Q1	888.814	0.6	798.235	0.1	188.543	− 0.1	37.805	− 7.5	126.214	− 1.2	41.109	2.4	117.356	− 0.7	119.550	3.0	161.432	1.3
Q2	909.204	2.3	813.665	1.9	189.309	0.4	40.528	7.2	132.910	5.3	41.737	1.5	119.828	2.1	122.970	2.9	159.652	− 1.1
Q3	930.352	2.3	830.520	2.1	187.980	− 0.7	40.498	− 0.1	140.069	5.4	41.860	0.3	120.921	0.9	126.950	3.2	165.219	3.5
Q4	944.825	1.6	842.563	1.5	193.912	3.2	42.221	4.3	144.547	3.2	42.902	2.5	120.297	− 0.5	126.733	− 0.2	164.169	− 0.6
2022 Q1	971.767	2.9	869.016	3.1	203.668	5.0	40.773	− 3.4	151.648	4.9	41.258	− 3.8	117.495	− 2.3	134.054	5.8	171.292	4.3
Q2	989.273	1.8	888.364	2.2	211.882	4.0	43.117	5.7	158.327	4.4	41.012	− 0.6	117.719	0.2	135.067	0.8	171.359	0.0
Q3	1,001.691	1.3	901.745	1.5	207.905	− 1.9	43.856	1.7	165.632	4.6	42.797	4.4	120.565	2.4	137.724	2.0	173.040	1.0
Q4	1,020.051	1.8	926.170	2.7	218.898	5.3	45.485	3.7	164.485	− 0.7	43.088	0.7	125.254	3.9	142.183	3.2	176.032	1.7
2023 Q1	1,038.961	1.9	949.934	2.6	236.219	7.9	45.928	1.0	160.660	− 2.3	45.654	6.0	128.393	2.5	145.590	2.4	177.189	0.7
Q2	1,050.287	1.1	958.367	0.9	235.004	− 0.5	46.848	2.0	160.693	0.0	46.101	1.0	130.223	1.4	147.647	1.4	182.563	3.0
Q3	1,060.216	0.9	966.428	0.8	232.253	− 1.2	47.330	1.0	163.358	1.7	47.009	2.0	132.016	1.4	149.771	1.4	184.533	1.1
Q4	1,071.317	1.0	980.547	1.5	240.027	3.3	47.386	0.1	162.687	− 0.4	46.964	− 0.1	133.039	0.8	151.363	1.1	189.623	2.8
2024 Q1	1,074.528	0.3	973.558	− 0.7	229.578	− 4.4	48.699	2.8	163.768	0.7	47.588	1.3	134.616	1.2	152.083	0.5	187.633	− 1.0
Q2	1,078.214	0.3	979.419	0.6	228.773	− 0.4	48.356	− 0.7	163.828	0.0	47.878	0.6	135.305	0.5	153.354	0.8	191.891	2.3
Q3	1,083.897	0.5	979.424	0.0	226.083	− 1.2	48.115	− 0.5	164.289	0.3	48.044	0.3	135.034	− 0.2	153.684	0.2	194.071	1.1
Q4	1,094.780	1.0	991.281	1.2	232.663	2.9	48.452	0.7	165.805	0.9	47.817	− 0.5	135.045	0.0	154.541	0.6	197.105	1.6
2025 Q1 4	1,104.372	0.9	995.399	0.4	229.143	− 1.5	49.736	2.7	166.042	0.1	48.695	1.8	135.897	0.6	155.201	0.4	200.855	1.9
Q2	1,113.004	0.8	1,008.614	1.3	231.498	1.0	49.777	0.1	166.411	0.2	49.447	1.5	137.528	1.2	157.709	1.6	206.372	2.7
Q3	1,121.083	0.7	1,012.646	0.4	230.510	− 0.4	50.005	0.5	167.327	0.6	49.504	0.1	138.233	0.5	158.469	0.5	208.660	1.1

Source of the unadjusted figures: Federal Statistical Office. * Last update: GDP 30 October 2025, components November 2025. 1 Excluding net taxes on products. 2 Derived from seasonally adjusted components. 3 See explanatory notes. 4 Figures partially revised as of Q1 2025, except GDP.

II. Macroeconomic accounting systems

2. GDP expenditure components at previous-year prices *

seasonally adjusted

2020 = 100 [5]

Period	Gross domestic product: Index	Gross domestic product: Change from previous period in %	Domestic use [1] (R): Index	Domestic use [1] (R): Change from previous period in %	of which: Private consumption [2]: Index	of which: Private consumption [2]: Change from previous period in %	of which: Government consumption: Index	of which: Government consumption: Change from previous period in %	of which: Machinery and equipment: Index	of which: Machinery and equipment: Change from previous period in %	of which: Buildings (A): Index	of which: Buildings (A): Change from previous period in %	of which: Changes in inventories [3]	Net exports [4]	Exports [1]: Index	Exports [1]: Change from previous period in %	Imports [1] (R): Index	Imports [1] (R): Change from previous period in %
2019 Q1	104.33	0.7	103.02	− 0.1	106.88	0.5	94.34	1.2	115.32	2.8	96.09	− 1.2	.	.	111.64	3.1	109.11	1.6
Q2	104.39	0.1	103.24	0.2	107.21	0.3	94.62	0.3	115.52	0.2	96.17	0.1	.	.	110.24	− 1.3	107.95	− 1.1
Q3	104.79	0.4	103.83	0.6	107.76	0.5	96.10	1.6	113.50	− 1.7	96.84	0.7	.	.	111.28	0.9	109.57	1.5
Q4	104.44	− 0.3	104.02	0.2	107.73	− 0.0	96.15	0.1	110.66	− 2.5	97.19	0.4	.	.	110.65	− 0.6	110.32	0.7
2020 Q1	102.32	− 2.0	102.23	− 1.7	103.26	− 4.1	97.97	1.9	103.02	− 6.9	100.84	3.8	.	.	107.71	− 2.7	108.20	− 1.9
Q2	93.24	− 8.9	95.01	− 7.1	92.30	− 10.6	97.91	− 0.1	88.58	− 14.0	98.58	− 2.2	.	.	85.42	− 20.7	89.14	− 17.6
Q3	101.33	8.7	100.81	6.1	102.95	11.5	102.26	4.4	101.67	14.8	97.71	− 0.9	.	.	100.28	17.4	98.74	10.8
Q4	102.31	1.0	101.31	0.5	100.89	− 2.0	101.87	− 0.4	104.36	2.6	101.20	3.6	.	.	104.82	4.5	102.46	3.8
2021 Q1	101.68	− 0.6	100.69	− 0.6	97.31	− 3.5	101.19	− 0.7	103.01	− 1.3	96.31	− 4.8	.	.	107.97	3.0	106.18	3.6
Q2	104.07	2.4	103.00	2.3	99.81	2.6	104.08	2.9	105.42	2.3	98.87	2.7	.	.	109.07	1.0	106.85	0.6
Q3	104.16	0.1	103.80	0.8	104.66	4.9	103.78	− 0.3	100.81	− 4.4	94.91	− 4.0	.	.	108.11	− 0.9	107.71	0.8
Q4	104.72	0.5	104.84	1.0	105.37	0.7	103.45	− 0.3	102.61	1.8	94.89	− 0.0	.	.	112.87	4.4	114.49	6.3
2022 Q1	105.43	0.7	105.58	0.7	108.26	2.7	104.94	1.4	104.27	1.6	95.85	1.0	.	.	113.56	0.6	115.11	0.5
Q2	105.59	0.2	106.34	0.7	108.49	0.2	104.83	− 0.1	107.33	2.9	92.59	− 3.4	.	.	112.91	− 0.6	115.97	0.7
Q3	105.90	0.3	106.98	0.6	109.29	0.7	102.49	− 2.2	111.07	3.5	91.10	− 1.6	.	.	114.91	1.8	119.08	2.7
Q4	105.53	− 0.3	106.66	− 0.3	107.76	− 1.4	102.72	0.2	109.57	− 1.4	89.52	− 1.7	.	.	114.35	− 0.5	118.61	− 0.4
2023 Q1	105.03	− 0.5	105.84	− 0.8	107.58	− 0.2	103.37	0.6	108.44	− 1.0	88.42	− 1.2	.	.	113.95	− 0.3	117.35	− 1.1
Q2	104.95	− 0.1	106.21	0.3	108.55	0.9	103.02	− 0.3	108.38	− 0.1	88.37	− 0.1	.	.	112.28	− 1.5	116.66	− 0.6
Q3	104.95	0.0	105.68	− 0.5	107.88	− 0.6	103.59	0.6	109.19	0.7	87.25	− 1.3	.	.	112.40	0.1	115.47	− 1.0
Q4	104.66	− 0.3	104.77	− 0.9	107.79	− 0.1	104.20	0.6	106.79	− 2.2	85.27	− 2.3	.	.	112.86	0.4	114.43	− 0.9
2024 Q1	104.55	− 0.1	104.98	0.2	108.18	0.4	104.16	− 0.0	105.82	− 0.9	85.72	0.5	.	.	111.78	− 1.0	113.99	− 0.4
Q2	104.28	− 0.3	104.98	0.0	108.31	0.1	105.99	1.8	102.49	− 3.1	84.23	− 1.7	.	.	112.41	0.6	115.45	1.3
Q3	104.30	0.0	106.08	1.0	108.53	0.2	107.04	1.0	101.44	− 1.0	83.63	− 0.7	.	.	110.52	− 1.7	116.24	0.7
Q4	104.49	0.2	107.26	1.1	108.98	0.4	107.60	0.5	101.42	− 0.0	84.24	0.7	.	.	108.24	− 2.1	116.31	0.1
2025 Q1 [6]	104.81	0.3	107.14	− 0.1	109.59	0.6	107.79	0.2	101.77	0.3	84.43	0.2	.	.	110.85	2.4	118.10	1.5
Q2	104.59	− 0.2	107.49	0.3	109.74	0.1	108.05	0.2	99.10	− 2.6	83.47	− 1.1	.	.	111.17	0.3	120.09	1.7
Q3	104.59	0.0	107.84	0.3	109.46	− 0.3	108.88	0.8	100.23	1.1	83.07	− 0.5	.	.	110.37	− 0.7	120.13	0.0

Statistical contribution to GDP growth in percentage points [5]

Period	Gross domestic product: quarterly	Gross domestic product: semi-annual	Domestic use [1] (R): quarterly	Domestic use [1] (R): semi-annual	Private consumption [2]: quarterly	Private consumption [2]: semi-annual	Government consumption: quarterly	Government consumption: semi-annual	Machinery and equipment: quarterly	Machinery and equipment: semi-annual	Buildings (A): quarterly	Buildings (A): semi-annual	Changes in inventories [3]: (R) quarterly [7]	Net exports [4]: (R) quarterly [7]	Exports [1]: quarterly	Exports [1]: semi-annual	Imports [1] (R): quarterly	Imports [1] (R): semi-annual
2019 Q1	.	.	− 0.1		0.3		0.2		0.2		− 0.1		− 0.7	0.7	1.3		− 0.6	
Q2	.	.	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.6	0.1	0.4	0.0	0.2	0.0	− 0.1	− 0.1	− 0.1	− 0.5	1.1	0.4	− 0.5
Q3	.	.	0.5		0.3		0.3		− 0.1		0.1		0.0	− 0.2	0.4		− 0.6	
Q4	.	.	0.2	0.7	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.4	− 0.2	− 0.2	0.0	0.1	0.3	− 0.5	− 0.2	0.0	− 0.3	− 0.5
2020 Q1	.	.	− 1.6		− 2.2		0.4		− 0.5		0.4		0.6	− 0.4	− 1.1		0.7	
Q2	.	.	− 6.7	− 4.8	− 5.5	− 4.9	0.0	0.4	− 0.9	− 1.0	− 0.3	0.3	− 0.1	− 2.2	− 8.7	− 5.5	6.6	3.8
Q3	.	.	5.9		5.9		1.0		0.9		− 0.1		− 1.8	2.8	6.4		− 3.6	
Q4	.	.	0.5	2.4	− 1.0	2.2	− 0.1	0.9	0.2	0.5	0.4	0.0	1.0	0.5	1.8	2.4	− 1.3	− 0.7
2021 Q1	.	.	− 0.6		− 1.8		− 0.2		− 0.1		− 0.5		1.8	0.0	1.2		− 1.2	
Q2	.	.	2.2	0.7	1.3	− 1.7	0.6	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.3	− 0.2	− 0.2	0.2	0.4	2.3	− 0.2	− 2.0
Q3	.	.	0.7		2.4		− 0.1		− 0.3		− 0.4		− 0.9	− 0.6	− 0.4		− 0.3	
Q4	.	.	1.0	2.3	0.4	3.2	− 0.1	0.2	0.1	− 0.2	0.0	− 0.3	0.5	− 0.4	1.8	0.8	− 2.2	− 1.5
2022 Q1	.	.	0.7		1.4		0.3		0.1		0.1		− 1.2	0.1	0.3		− 0.2	
Q2	.	.	0.7	1.5	0.1	1.6	0.0	0.3	0.2	0.3	− 0.4	− 0.1	0.7	− 0.5	− 0.3	1.1	− 0.3	− 1.5
Q3	.	.	0.6		0.4		− 0.5		0.2		− 0.2		0.6	− 0.3	0.8		− 1.1	
Q4	.	.	− 0.3	0.8	− 0.7	0.1	0.1	− 0.5	− 0.1	0.3	− 0.2	− 0.4	0.6	− 0.1	− 0.2	0.5	0.2	− 1.1
2023 Q1	.	.	− 0.8		− 0.1		0.1		− 0.1		− 0.1		− 0.8	0.3	− 0.2		0.5	
Q2	.	.	0.3	− 0.7	0.5	− 0.2	− 0.1	0.1	0.0	− 0.1	0.0	− 0.2	− 0.1	− 0.4	− 0.7	− 0.6	0.3	0.7
Q3	.	.	− 0.5		− 0.3		0.1		0.1		− 0.1		− 0.2	0.5	0.1		0.4	
Q4	.	.	− 0.8	− 0.7	0.0	− 0.1	0.1	0.2	− 0.2	0.0	− 0.2	− 0.3	− 0.6	0.6	0.2	− 0.2	0.4	0.8
2024 Q1	.	.	0.2		0.2		0.0		− 0.1		0.1		0.1	− 0.3	− 0.4		0.2	
Q2	.	.	0.0	− 0.2	0.1	0.2	0.4	0.2	− 0.2	− 0.2	− 0.2	− 0.2	− 0.1	− 0.3	0.2	− 0.2	− 0.5	0.1
Q3	.	.	1.0		0.1		0.2		− 0.1		− 0.1		0.8	− 1.0	− 0.7		− 0.3	
Q4	.	.	1.1	1.5	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.5	0.0	− 0.2	0.1	− 0.1	0.6	− 0.9	− 0.9	− 1.0	0.0	− 0.5
2025 Q1 [6]	.	.	− 0.1		0.3		0.0		0.0		0.0		− 0.5	0.4	1.0		− 0.6	
Q2	.	.	0.3	0.6	0.1	0.4	0.1	0.1	− 0.2	− 0.1	− 0.1	0.0	0.4	− 0.5	0.1	0.6	− 0.7	− 0.9
Q3	.	.	0.3		− 0.1		0.2		0.1		− 0.1		0.2	− 0.3	− 0.3		0.0	

Source of the unadjusted figures: Federal Statistical Office. * Last update: GDP 30 October 2025, components November 2025. **1** Derived from seasonally adjusted components. **2** Including non-profit institutions serving households. **3** Including net increase in valuables. **4** Exports less imports. **5** See explanatory notes. Semi-annual figures calculated on the basis of semi-annual averages of the indices. **6** Figures partially revised as of Q1 2025, except GDP. **7** Figures subject to increased uncertainty.

II. Macroeconomic accounting systems

3. GDP expenditure components at current prices *

seasonally adjusted +

Period	Gross domestic product		Domestic use (R)		of which: Private consumption 1		Government consumption		Machinery and equipment		Buildings (A)		Changes in inventories 2,3 (R)	Net exports 3,4 (R)	Exports		Imports (R)	
	€ billion	Change from previous period in %	€ billion	Change from previous period in %	€ billion	Change from previous period in %	€ billion	Change from previous period in %	€ billion	Change from previous period in %	€ billion	Change from previous period in %	€ billion	€ billion	€ billion	Change from previous period in %	€ billion	Change from previous period in %
2010 Q3	659.036	1.7	624.376	1.1	366.333	0.8	128.498	1.3	45.924	3.1	60.772	− 0.5	1.709	34.660	263.937	2.6	229.277	1.1
Q4	666.054	1.1	630.369	1.0	369.897	1.0	128.840	0.3	45.868	− 0.1	59.160	− 2.7	5.243	35.685	269.385	2.1	233.700	1.9
2011 Q1	678.714	1.9	645.639	2.4	371.609	0.5	129.669	0.6	47.281	3.1	64.641	9.3	10.041	33.075	280.076	4.0	247.001	5.7
Q2	682.474	0.6	652.534	1.1	375.283	1.0	130.781	0.9	47.488	0.4	66.196	2.4	10.128	29.940	284.216	1.5	254.276	2.9
Q3	689.503	1.0	655.431	0.4	377.395	0.6	130.939	0.1	49.642	4.5	66.061	− 0.2	8.541	34.072	288.015	1.3	253.943	− 0.1
Q4	692.457	0.4	658.151	0.4	380.295	0.8	132.032	0.8	48.077	− 3.2	67.257	1.8	7.427	34.306	286.960	− 0.4	252.654	− 0.5
2012 Q1	694.811	0.3	655.437	− 0.4	383.976	1.0	132.912	0.7	48.908	1.7	67.736	0.7	− 0.961	39.374	296.051	3.2	256.677	1.6
Q2	697.672	0.4	655.346	− 0.0	385.156	0.3	134.449	1.2	48.389	− 1.1	68.935	1.8	− 4.663	42.326	299.670	1.2	257.344	0.3
Q3	703.673	0.9	657.660	0.4	387.904	0.7	135.124	0.5	47.643	− 1.5	69.573	0.9	− 5.905	46.013	303.702	1.3	257.689	0.1
Q4	704.449	0.1	662.030	0.7	388.601	0.2	136.385	0.9	47.599	− 0.1	68.601	− 1.4	− 2.748	42.419	298.466	− 1.7	256.047	− 0.6
2013 Q1	706.273	0.3	665.664	0.5	389.449	0.2	138.868	1.8	45.883	− 3.6	65.998	− 3.8	2.294	40.609	296.523	− 0.7	255.914	− 0.1
Q2	715.570	1.3	675.506	1.5	392.896	0.9	139.364	0.4	47.615	3.8	69.652	5.5	2.537	40.064	296.906	0.1	256.842	0.4
Q3	722.709	1.0	681.770	0.9	395.939	0.8	141.576	1.6	46.632	− 2.1	71.761	3.0	2.147	40.939	300.686	1.3	259.747	1.1
Q4	726.679	0.5	680.820	− 0.1	395.042	− 0.2	142.167	0.4	49.791	6.8	71.677	− 0.1	− 1.832	45.859	305.807	1.7	259.948	0.1
2014 Q1	739.433	1.8	694.213	2.0	397.983	0.7	143.796	1.1	49.968	0.4	73.904	3.1	4.003	45.220	305.403	− 0.1	260.183	0.1
Q2	743.248	0.5	696.692	0.4	399.136	0.3	145.148	0.9	50.402	0.9	71.988	− 2.6	5.187	46.556	308.032	0.9	261.476	0.5
Q3	748.844	0.8	698.228	0.2	403.235	1.0	146.748	1.1	49.996	− 0.8	72.429	0.6	0.677	50.616	314.004	1.9	263.388	0.7
Q4	757.610	1.2	703.593	0.8	406.260	0.8	147.831	0.7	50.864	1.7	72.921	0.7	0.209	54.017	320.842	2.2	266.825	1.3
2015 Q1	760.053	0.3	704.727	0.2	405.765	− 0.1	148.500	0.5	51.381	1.0	72.097	− 1.1	0.742	55.326	323.514	0.8	268.188	0.5
Q2	768.647	1.1	708.953	0.6	412.130	1.6	150.468	1.3	52.059	1.3	71.953	− 0.2	− 4.266	59.694	331.296	2.4	271.602	1.3
Q3	775.003	0.8	717.063	1.1	414.829	0.7	152.059	1.1	52.600	1.0	72.387	0.6	− 1.781	57.940	330.285	− 0.3	272.345	0.3
Q4	780.655	0.7	725.615	1.2	417.458	0.6	154.916	1.9	54.410	3.4	74.098	2.4	− 2.615	55.040	326.630	− 1.1	271.590	− 0.3
2016 Q1	790.265	1.2	733.490	1.1	419.100	0.4	156.097	0.8	54.657	0.5	76.129	2.7	− 0.489	56.775	327.484	0.3	270.709	− 0.3
Q2	794.808	0.6	733.380	− 0.0	421.354	0.5	157.957	1.2	53.560	− 2.0	75.743	− 0.5	− 3.678	61.428	331.020	1.1	269.592	− 0.4
Q3	799.143	0.5	740.797	1.0	425.147	0.9	159.190	0.8	54.470	1.7	76.781	1.4	− 3.591	58.346	331.446	0.1	273.100	1.3
Q4	805.769	0.8	752.274	1.5	429.952	1.1	160.647	0.9	54.337	− 0.2	77.830	1.4	0.402	53.495	335.104	1.1	281.609	3.1
2017 Q1	818.689	1.6	762.577	1.4	432.321	0.6	161.636	0.6	55.507	2.2	78.070	0.3	5.506	56.112	345.321	3.0	289.209	2.7
Q2	828.333	1.2	770.969	1.1	438.425	1.4	163.486	1.1	57.295	3.2	80.750	3.4	1.180	57.364	352.302	2.0	294.938	2.0
Q3	839.457	1.3	778.511	1.0	440.554	0.5	164.953	0.9	58.133	1.5	81.539	1.0	3.051	60.946	354.090	0.5	293.144	− 0.6
Q4	850.792	1.4	792.435	1.8	444.320	0.9	167.915	1.8	58.630	0.9	82.427	1.1	8.234	58.357	358.270	1.2	299.913	2.3
2018 Q1	849.366	− 0.2	792.659	0.0	446.624	0.5	167.424	− 0.3	59.996	2.3	82.900	0.6	4.569	56.707	364.198	1.7	307.491	2.5
Q2	859.286	1.2	801.634	1.1	451.252	1.0	169.636	1.3	60.194	0.3	85.834	3.5	2.984	57.652	367.399	0.9	309.747	0.7
Q3	859.359	0.0	814.741	1.6	453.992	0.6	170.499	0.5	60.849	1.1	88.247	2.8	8.875	44.618	365.810	− 0.4	321.192	3.7
Q4	870.795	1.3	826.485	1.4	458.627	1.0	172.966	1.4	61.505	1.1	89.943	1.9	10.698	44.310	367.865	0.6	323.555	0.7
2019 Q1	877.381	0.8	825.758	− 0.1	459.882	0.3	175.614	1.5	63.033	2.5	89.598	− 0.4	4.460	51.623	378.230	2.8	326.607	0.9
Q2	881.579	0.5	831.449	0.7	466.397	1.4	177.581	1.1	63.403	0.6	90.543	1.1	− 0.173	50.130	372.662	− 1.5	322.532	− 1.2
Q3	890.615	1.0	839.627	1.0	470.782	0.9	181.595	2.3	62.720	− 1.1	91.868	1.5	− 1.578	50.988	376.826	1.1	325.838	1.0
Q4	893.910	0.4	846.337	0.8	470.684	− 0.0	182.716	0.6	61.427	− 2.1	92.973	1.2	3.771	47.573	376.364	− 0.1	328.791	0.9
2020 Q1	881.557	− 1.4	837.426	− 1.1	452.976	− 3.8	186.506	2.1	57.115	− 7.0	97.582	5.0	11.969	44.131	365.672	− 2.8	321.541	− 2.2
Q2	809.941	− 8.1	777.550	− 7.2	406.041	− 10.4	190.870	2.3	49.241	− 13.8	95.759	− 1.9	3.879	32.391	287.115	− 21.5	254.724	− 20.8
Q3	868.891	7.3	817.968	5.2	446.239	9.9	195.370	2.4	56.899	15.6	93.086	− 2.8	− 5.910	50.923	336.799	17.3	285.876	12.2
Q4	883.442	1.7	829.479	1.4	440.945	− 1.2	196.299	0.5	58.488	2.8	97.196	4.4	3.670	53.963	354.312	5.2	300.349	5.1
2021 Q1	888.814	0.6	836.017	0.8	435.233	− 1.3	197.739	0.7	57.975	− 0.9	94.585	− 2.7	16.371	52.797	370.487	4.6	317.690	5.8
Q2	909.204	2.3	856.663	2.5	447.963	2.9	204.579	3.5	59.532	2.7	100.507	6.3	9.359	52.541	381.511	3.0	328.970	3.6
Q3	930.352	2.3	884.863	3.3	472.285	5.4	206.296	0.8	57.190	− 3.9	102.078	1.6	11.707	45.489	388.505	1.8	343.016	4.3
Q4	944.825	1.6	909.967	2.8	482.871	2.2	208.607	1.1	58.873	2.9	104.486	2.4	19.129	34.858	415.560	7.0	380.702	11.0
2022 Q1	971.767	2.9	939.774	3.3	506.453	4.9	214.932	3.0	61.716	4.8	108.034	3.4	11.818	31.993	433.469	4.3	401.476	5.5
Q2	989.273	1.8	966.042	2.8	517.826	2.2	216.675	0.8	64.570	4.6	111.530	3.2	17.853	23.231	448.006	3.4	424.775	5.8
Q3	1,001.691	1.3	985.140	2.0	530.247	2.4	216.246	− 0.2	68.063	5.4	112.229	0.6	20.211	16.551	467.485	4.3	450.934	6.2
Q4	1,020.051	1.8	995.783	1.1	536.093	1.1	220.357	1.9	67.869	− 0.3	112.824	0.5	19.959	24.268	462.978	− 1.0	438.710	− 2.7
2023 Q1	1,038.961	1.9	1,003.387	0.8	547.244	2.1	220.190	− 0.1	68.934	1.6	113.830	0.9	13.198	35.574	458.307	− 1.0	422.733	− 3.6
Q2	1,050.287	1.1	1,012.350	0.9	556.225	1.6	223.752	1.6	69.346	0.6	114.707	0.8	7.746	37.937	451.281	− 1.5	413.344	− 2.2
Q3	1,060.216	0.9	1,016.072	0.4	556.147	− 0.0	227.683	1.8	70.227	1.3	113.451	− 1.1	7.407	44.144	449.544	− 0.4	405.400	− 1.9
Q4	1,071.317	1.0	1,021.288	0.5	559.516	0.6	233.578	2.6	68.875	− 1.9	111.488	− 1.7	5.828	50.029	454.181	1.0	404.152	− 0.3
2024 Q1	1,074.528	0.3	1,023.700	0.2	564.170	0.8	230.302	− 1.4	68.558	− 0.5	113.252	1.6	6.496	50.828	450.980	− 0.7	400.152	− 1.0
Q2	1,078.214	0.3	1,030.594	0.7	568.982	0.9	236.920	2.9	66.716	− 2.7	112.242	− 0.9	4.067	47.620	455.121	0.9	407.501	1.8
Q3	1,083.897	0.5	1,046.116	1.5	572.515	0.6	240.883	1.7	66.252	− 0.7	112.259	0.0	11.900	37.781	448.772	− 1.4	410.991	0.9
Q4	1,094.780	1.0	1,066.601	2.0	577.583	0.9	243.677	1.2	66.535	0.4	113.795	1.4	21.945	28.179	442.432	− 1.4	414.253	0.8
2025 Q1 5	1,104.372	0.9	1,072.882	0.6	585.968	1.5	246.291	1.1	67.266	1.1	115.051	1.1	14.651	31.490	456.939	3.3	425.449	2.7
Q2	1,113.004	0.8	1,083.021	0.9	590.380	0.8	250.240	1.6	65.779	− 2.2	114.805	− 0.2	17.400	29.983	455.863	− 0.2	425.880	0.1
Q3	1,121.083	0.7	1,094.054	1.0	592.378	0.3	253.870	1.5	66.707	1.4	114.799	− 0.0	21.220	27.029	451.012	− 1.1	423.983	− 0.4

Source of the unadjusted figures: Federal Statistical Office. * Last update: GDP 30 October 2025, components November 2025. + Derived from seasonally adjusted components. 1 Including non-profit institutions serving households. 2 Including net increase in valuables. 3 The seasonally adjusted series are subject to much greater uncertainty than the basic series from which they are derived. 4 Exports less imports. 5 Figures revised as of Q1 2025, except GDP.

II. Macroeconomic accounting systems

4. National income *

seasonally adjusted +

Period	Gross national income (GNP) [1] (R)		National income		Compensation of employees (residents) [1,2] (R)			Entrepreneurial and property income [1,3] (R)		
	€ billion	Change from previous period in %	€ billion	Change from previous period in %	€ billion	Change from previous period in %	% of national income	€ billion	Change from previous period in %	% of national income
2008 Q3	654.519	− 0.9	478.234	− 1.4	319.403	0.7	66.8	158.831	− 5.4	33.2
Q4	645.509	− 1.4	468.899	− 2.0	322.285	0.9	68.7	146.614	− 7.7	31.3
2009 Q1	627.161	− 2.8	453.564	− 3.3	319.582	− 0.8	70.5	133.982	− 8.6	29.5
Q2	629.084	0.3	453.776	0.0	318.659	− 0.3	70.2	135.117	0.8	29.8
Q3	642.202	2.1	465.392	2.6	320.730	0.6	68.9	144.662	7.1	31.1
Q4	651.475	1.4	472.966	1.6	322.171	0.4	68.1	150.795	4.2	31.9
2010 Q1	649.329	− 0.3	476.786	0.8	325.553	1.0	68.3	151.233	0.3	31.7
Q2	662.073	2.0	481.624	1.0	328.290	0.8	68.2	153.334	1.4	31.8
Q3	672.671	1.6	490.512	1.8	331.703	1.0	67.6	158.809	3.6	32.4
Q4	683.707	1.6	500.712	2.1	334.967	1.0	66.9	165.745	4.4	33.1
2011 Q1	695.934	1.8	511.095	2.1	339.799	1.4	66.5	171.296	3.3	33.5
Q2	700.652	0.7	510.988	− 0.0	343.742	1.2	67.3	167.246	− 2.4	32.7
Q3	709.796	1.3	518.991	1.6	345.791	0.6	66.6	173.200	3.6	33.4
Q4	711.188	0.2	520.422	0.3	348.628	0.8	67.0	171.794	− 0.8	33.0
2012 Q1	716.336	0.7	524.703	0.8	353.044	1.3	67.3	171.659	− 0.1	32.7
Q2	712.662	− 0.5	518.986	− 1.1	357.708	1.3	68.9	161.278	− 6.0	31.1
Q3	717.813	0.7	521.702	0.5	359.789	0.6	69.0	161.913	0.4	31.0
Q4	720.111	0.3	523.055	0.3	362.605	0.8	69.3	160.450	− 0.9	30.7
2013 Q1	717.240	− 0.4	521.162	− 0.4	363.945	0.4	69.8	157.217	− 2.0	30.2
Q2	735.339	2.5	536.576	3.0	367.403	1.0	68.5	169.173	7.6	31.5
Q3	739.250	0.5	536.060	− 0.1	370.925	1.0	69.2	165.135	− 2.4	30.8
Q4	741.985	0.4	538.740	0.5	373.817	0.8	69.4	164.923	− 0.1	30.6
2014 Q1	751.311	1.3	548.747	1.9	379.288	1.5	69.1	169.459	2.8	30.9
Q2	756.820	0.7	551.496	0.5	382.316	0.8	69.3	169.180	− 0.2	30.7
Q3	766.510	1.3	558.641	1.3	385.709	0.9	69.0	172.932	2.2	31.0
Q4	772.476	0.8	562.499	0.7	388.863	0.8	69.1	173.636	0.4	30.9
2015 Q1	773.958	0.2	565.253	0.5	392.449	0.9	69.4	172.804	− 0.5	30.6
Q2	779.693	0.7	567.990	0.5	398.380	1.5	70.1	169.610	− 1.8	29.9
Q3	794.204	1.9	580.083	2.1	401.793	0.9	69.3	178.290	5.1	30.7
Q4	800.057	0.7	583.094	0.5	405.938	1.0	69.6	177.156	− 0.6	30.4
2016 Q1	809.948	1.2	593.392	1.8	409.399	0.9	69.0	183.993	3.9	31.0
Q2	824.632	1.8	607.050	2.3	412.729	0.8	68.0	194.321	5.6	32.0
Q3	822.275	− 0.3	602.468	− 0.8	417.176	1.1	69.2	185.292	− 4.6	30.8
Q4	830.027	0.9	606.662	0.7	422.328	1.2	69.6	184.334	− 0.5	30.4
2017 Q1	843.703	1.6	618.510	2.0	427.125	1.1	69.1	191.385	3.8	30.9
Q2	846.524	0.3	619.653	0.2	432.177	1.2	69.7	187.476	− 2.0	30.3
Q3	858.514	1.4	631.313	1.9	436.065	0.9	69.1	195.248	4.1	30.9
Q4	869.110	1.2	635.663	0.7	441.831	1.3	69.5	193.832	− 0.7	30.5
2018 Q1	881.702	1.4	648.232	2.0	447.122	1.2	69.0	201.110	3.8	31.0
Q2	892.590	1.2	655.457	1.1	452.950	1.3	69.1	202.507	0.7	30.9
Q3	890.614	− 0.2	651.521	− 0.6	458.465	1.2	70.4	193.056	− 4.7	29.6
Q4	904.195	1.5	661.514	1.5	462.177	0.8	69.9	199.337	3.3	30.1
2019 Q1	909.885	0.6	666.381	0.7	468.137	1.3	70.3	198.244	− 0.5	29.7
Q2	911.939	0.2	666.026	− 0.1	475.164	1.5	71.3	190.862	− 3.7	28.7
Q3	924.380	1.4	676.156	1.5	480.397	1.1	71.0	195.759	2.6	29.0
Q4	922.016	− 0.3	669.472	− 1.0	480.085	− 0.1	71.7	189.387	− 3.3	28.3
2020 Q1	908.160	− 1.5	662.474	− 1.0	481.566	0.3	72.7	180.908	− 4.5	27.3
Q2	828.949	− 8.7	604.596	− 8.7	460.752	− 4.3	76.2	143.844	− 20.5	23.8
Q3	889.343	7.3	655.675	8.4	476.021	3.3	72.6	179.654	24.9	27.4
Q4	911.934	2.5	671.641	2.4	481.444	1.1	71.7	190.197	5.9	28.3
2021 Q1	918.892	0.8	679.217	1.1	477.766	− 0.8	70.3	201.451	5.9	29.7
Q2	940.083	2.3	694.862	2.3	485.960	1.7	69.9	208.902	3.7	30.1
Q3	963.746	2.5	700.941	0.9	499.330	2.8	71.2	201.611	− 3.5	28.8
Q4	982.749	2.0	718.341	2.5	505.187	1.2	70.3	213.154	5.7	29.7
2022 Q1	1,007.406	2.5	720.307	0.3	511.843	1.3	71.1	208.464	− 2.2	28.9
Q2	1,018.744	1.1	723.590	0.5	515.795	0.8	71.3	207.795	− 0.3	28.7
Q3	1,031.378	1.2	738.313	2.0	523.170	1.4	70.9	215.143	3.5	29.1
Q4	1,051.101	1.9	754.558	2.2	535.639	2.4	71.0	218.919	1.8	29.0
2023 Q1	1,076.435	2.4	780.049	3.4	546.853	2.1	70.1	233.196	6.5	29.9
Q2	1,082.816	0.6	777.607	− 0.3	554.349	1.4	71.3	223.258	− 4.3	28.7
Q3	1,092.412	0.9	792.753	1.9	561.715	1.3	70.9	231.038	3.5	29.1
Q4	1,104.322	1.1	801.860	1.1	572.690	2.0	71.4	229.170	− 0.8	28.6
2024 Q1	1,111.861	0.7	795.329	− 0.8	579.430	1.2	72.9	215.899	− 5.8	27.1
Q2	1,121.624	0.9	804.124	1.1	585.471	1.0	72.8	218.653	1.3	27.2
Q3	1,119.661	− 0.2	800.397	− 0.5	592.777	1.2	74.1	207.620	− 5.0	25.9
Q4	1,124.955	0.5	800.311	− 0.0	600.172	1.2	75.0	200.139	− 3.6	25.0
2025 Q1 [4]	1,139.682	1.3	804.782	0.6	607.829	1.3	75.5	196.953	− 1.6	24.5
Q2	1,155.657	1.4	826.077	2.6	615.568	1.3	74.5	210.509	6.9	25.5
Q3	1,160.807	0.4	830.414	0.5	624.937	1.5	75.3	205.477	− 2.4	24.7

Source of the unadjusted figures: Federal Statistical Office. * Last update: November 2025. + Not adjusted for working-day variations. 1 Derived from seasonally adjusted basic series. 2 Including employers contributions to social security funds. 3 Including, besides entrepreneurial income, income from interest, dividends, distribution of profits, net rents and reinvested earnings on foreign investment. 4 Figures revised as of Q1 2025.

II. Macroeconomic accounting systems

5. Households´ income *

seasonally adjusted +

Period	Gross wages and salaries [1]		Deductions [2,3]		Net wages and salaries		Monetary social benefits received (A) [4]		Mass income [3]		Operating surplus/mixed income [5]		Disposable income [3,6]		Saving [3,6]		Saving ratio [3,7]
	€ billion	Change from previous period in %	€ billion	Change from previous period in %	€ billion	Change from previous period in %	€ billion	Change from previous period in %	€ billion	Change from previous period in %	€ billion	Change from previous period in %	€ billion	Change from previous period in %	€ billion	Change from previous period in %	%
2010 Q3	270.550	1.2	84.646	2.3	185.904	0.7	93.927	− 1.2	279.831	0.1	133.225	1.6	408.844	1.0	42.078	0.3	10.3
Q4	273.476	1.1	85.850	1.4	187.626	0.9	94.404	0.5	282.030	0.8	135.493	1.7	413.181	1.1	41.764	− 0.7	10.1
2011 Q1	278.051	1.7	88.134	2.7	189.917	1.2	93.865	− 0.6	283.782	0.6	134.727	− 0.6	412.404	− 0.2	41.370	− 0.9	10.0
Q2	281.286	1.2	89.406	1.4	191.880	1.0	93.338	− 0.6	285.218	0.5	140.270	4.1	419.119	1.6	42.414	2.5	10.1
Q3	283.109	0.6	90.158	0.8	192.951	0.6	93.722	0.4	286.673	0.5	139.143	− 0.8	420.608	0.4	43.007	1.4	10.2
Q4	285.904	1.0	90.613	0.5	195.291	1.2	93.665	− 0.1	288.956	0.8	141.267	1.5	423.528	0.7	42.907	− 0.2	10.1
2012 Q1	289.613	1.3	91.937	1.5	197.676	1.2	93.892	0.2	291.568	0.9	144.547	2.3	430.805	1.7	43.833	2.2	10.2
Q2	293.437	1.3	93.321	1.5	200.116	1.2	94.664	0.8	294.780	1.1	138.730	− 4.0	426.640	− 1.0	42.379	− 3.3	9.9
Q3	295.269	0.6	94.552	1.3	200.717	0.3	95.164	0.5	295.881	0.4	140.878	1.5	428.936	0.5	42.331	− 0.1	9.9
Q4	298.048	0.9	95.118	0.6	202.930	1.1	95.582	0.4	298.512	0.9	136.710	− 3.0	428.307	− 0.1	39.887	− 5.8	9.3
2013 Q1	299.392	0.5	95.200	0.1	204.192	0.6	95.868	0.3	300.060	0.5	136.529	− 0.1	428.286	− 0.0	39.796	− 0.2	9.3
Q2	302.192	0.9	96.347	1.2	205.845	0.8	96.734	0.9	302.579	0.8	140.261	2.7	434.092	1.4	41.468	4.2	9.6
Q3	305.412	1.1	97.464	1.2	207.948	1.0	96.794	0.1	304.742	0.7	141.399	0.8	437.525	0.8	41.332	− 0.3	9.4
Q4	308.007	0.8	98.806	1.4	209.201	0.6	96.723	− 0.1	305.924	0.4	137.273	− 2.9	435.321	− 0.5	40.879	− 1.1	9.4
2014 Q1	312.291	1.4	99.532	0.7	212.759	1.7	98.031	1.4	310.790	1.6	136.956	− 0.2	440.033	1.1	43.449	6.3	9.9
Q2	314.922	0.8	100.086	0.6	214.836	1.0	97.959	− 0.1	312.795	0.6	138.194	0.9	443.865	0.9	44.942	3.4	10.1
Q3	317.826	0.9	101.565	1.5	216.261	0.7	99.280	1.3	315.541	0.9	141.374	2.3	448.747	1.1	45.235	0.7	10.1
Q4	320.602	0.9	103.133	1.5	217.469	0.6	101.031	1.8	318.500	0.9	140.503	− 0.6	450.946	0.5	45.229	− 0.0	10.0
2015 Q1	323.338	0.9	104.128	1.0	219.210	0.8	102.295	1.3	321.505	0.9	137.979	− 1.8	449.861	− 0.2	44.290	− 2.1	9.8
Q2	328.619	1.6	105.321	1.1	223.298	1.9	102.824	0.5	326.122	1.4	137.805	− 0.1	458.257	1.9	47.520	7.3	10.4
Q3	331.468	0.9	106.062	0.7	225.406	0.9	103.384	0.5	328.790	0.8	142.806	3.6	462.501	0.9	47.167	− 0.7	10.2
Q4	335.088	1.1	106.980	0.9	228.108	1.2	105.144	1.7	333.252	1.4	142.083	− 0.5	466.699	0.9	48.035	1.8	10.3
2016 Q1	338.329	1.0	109.137	2.0	229.192	0.5	105.627	0.5	334.819	0.5	140.944	− 0.8	464.784	− 0.4	46.218	− 3.8	9.9
Q2	341.094	0.8	109.042	− 0.1	232.052	1.2	106.999	1.3	339.051	1.3	141.736	0.6	471.891	1.5	47.265	2.3	10.0
Q3	344.568	1.0	111.009	1.8	233.559	0.6	108.786	1.7	342.345	1.0	140.475	− 0.9	473.469	0.3	47.988	1.5	10.1
Q4	349.265	1.4	112.330	1.2	236.935	1.4	109.105	0.3	346.040	1.1	143.207	1.9	478.524	1.1	47.861	− 0.3	10.0
2017 Q1	353.188	1.1	114.108	1.6	239.080	0.9	110.183	1.0	349.263	0.9	147.144	2.7	483.790	1.1	50.080	4.6	10.4
Q2	357.043	1.1	115.366	1.1	241.677	1.1	110.865	0.6	352.542	0.9	145.158	− 1.3	488.643	1.0	50.461	0.8	10.3
Q3	360.301	0.9	116.343	0.8	243.958	0.9	111.613	0.7	355.571	0.9	146.569	1.0	490.716	0.4	50.787	0.6	10.3
Q4	365.144	1.3	117.650	1.1	247.494	1.4	112.606	0.9	360.100	1.3	146.074	− 0.3	494.783	0.8	52.825	4.0	10.7
2018 Q1	370.186	1.4	119.635	1.7	250.551	1.2	113.223	0.5	363.774	1.0	152.703	4.5	502.735	1.6	55.486	5.0	11.0
Q2	375.279	1.4	121.455	1.5	253.824	1.3	114.085	0.8	367.909	1.1	150.612	− 1.4	507.213	0.9	56.187	1.3	11.1
Q3	379.163	1.0	122.620	1.0	256.543	1.1	115.021	0.8	371.564	1.0	146.982	− 2.4	508.435	0.2	55.964	− 0.4	11.0
Q4	382.300	0.8	123.266	0.5	259.034	1.0	116.257	1.1	375.291	1.0	148.055	0.7	513.252	0.9	55.500	− 0.8	10.8
2019 Q1	386.736	1.2	123.363	0.1	263.373	1.7	117.168	0.8	380.541	1.4	146.023	− 1.4	514.009	0.1	55.544	0.1	10.8
Q2	393.186	1.7	125.979	2.1	267.207	1.5	119.254	1.8	386.461	1.6	145.076	− 0.6	519.805	1.1	53.753	− 3.2	10.3
Q3	396.904	0.9	126.842	0.7	270.062	1.1	120.530	1.1	390.592	1.1	143.600	− 1.0	525.212	1.0	53.991	0.4	10.3
Q4	396.164	− 0.2	126.953	0.1	269.211	− 0.3	122.123	1.3	391.334	0.2	144.385	0.5	524.576	− 0.1	55.199	2.2	10.5
2020 Q1	397.782	0.4	127.073	0.1	270.709	0.6	123.512	1.1	394.221	0.7	143.609	− 0.5	521.494	− 0.6	67.072	21.5	12.9
Q2	376.685	− 5.3	119.835	− 5.7	256.850	− 5.1	132.198	7.0	389.048	− 1.3	126.172	− 12.1	508.894	− 2.4	103.515	54.3	20.3
Q3	391.589	4.0	123.996	3.5	267.593	4.2	132.183	− 0.0	399.776	2.8	130.327	3.3	522.855	2.7	76.097	− 26.5	14.6
Q4	396.177	1.2	124.742	0.6	271.435	1.4	133.459	1.0	404.894	1.3	133.568	2.5	529.423	1.3	87.213	14.6	16.5
2021 Q1	391.999	− 1.1	123.927	− 0.7	268.072	− 1.2	135.709	1.7	403.781	− 0.3	141.903	6.2	530.552	0.2	94.460	8.3	17.8
Q2	399.858	2.0	124.891	0.8	274.967	2.6	136.424	0.5	411.391	1.9	132.857	− 6.4	534.756	0.8	87.636	− 7.2	16.4
Q3	412.189	3.1	129.563	3.7	282.626	2.8	130.986	− 4.0	413.612	0.5	131.304	− 1.2	531.112	− 0.7	58.231	− 33.6	11.0
Q4	416.493	1.0	131.047	1.1	285.446	1.0	131.641	0.5	417.087	0.8	152.562	16.2	550.329	3.6	64.744	11.2	11.8
2022 Q1	421.367	1.2	133.790	2.1	287.577	0.7	132.209	0.4	419.786	0.6	161.787	6.0	564.255	2.5	58.139	− 10.2	10.3
Q2	424.778	0.8	135.626	1.4	289.152	0.5	133.813	1.2	422.965	0.8	168.646	4.2	577.955	2.4	58.088	− 0.1	10.1
Q3	431.166	1.5	135.891	0.2	295.275	2.1	138.171	3.3	433.446	2.5	162.167	− 3.8	589.985	2.1	59.215	1.9	10.0
Q4	440.970	2.3	138.672	2.0	302.298	2.4	138.331	0.1	440.629	1.7	171.366	5.7	601.332	1.9	64.056	8.2	10.7
2023 Q1	451.417	2.4	136.959	− 1.2	314.458	4.0	142.437	3.0	456.895	3.7	166.518	− 2.8	607.899	1.1	57.988	− 9.5	9.5
Q2	458.308	1.5	140.096	2.3	318.212	1.2	143.636	0.8	461.848	1.1	172.005	3.3	621.459	2.2	66.339	14.4	10.7
Q3	463.842	1.2	141.906	1.3	321.936	1.2	145.793	1.5	467.729	1.3	170.906	− 0.6	620.758	− 0.1	65.310	− 1.6	10.5
Q4	472.100	1.8	142.003	0.1	330.097	2.5	148.315	1.7	478.412	2.3	163.901	− 4.1	625.813	0.8	67.780	3.8	10.8
2024 Q1	478.982	1.5	143.630	1.1	335.352	1.6	151.920	2.4	487.272	1.9	164.413	0.3	634.706	1.4	69.259	2.2	10.9
Q2	484.150	1.1	147.749	2.9	336.401	0.3	154.202	1.5	490.603	0.7	166.447	1.2	640.933	1.0	72.293	4.4	11.3
Q3	489.895	1.2	149.662	1.3	340.233	1.1	156.831	1.7	497.064	1.3	166.873	0.3	647.141	1.0	74.231	2.7	11.5
Q4	494.210	0.9	150.720	0.7	343.490	1.0	158.448	1.0	501.938	1.0	167.398	0.3	649.552	0.4	73.587	− 0.9	11.3
2025 Q1 [8]	500.270	1.2	153.966	2.2	346.304	0.8	160.271	1.2	506.575	0.9	163.862	− 2.1	650.498	0.1	66.749	− 9.3	10.3
Q2	507.030	1.4	156.062	1.4	350.968	1.3	161.212	0.6	512.180	1.1	164.359	0.3	656.789	1.0	67.028	0.4	10.2
Q3	514.707	1.5	158.103	1.3	356.604	1.6	162.479	0.8	519.083	1.3	163.377	− 0.6	663.910	1.1	71.127	6.1	10.7

Source of the unadjusted figures: Federal Statistical Office. * Households including non-profit institutions serving households. Last update: November 2025. + Not adjusted for working-day variations. **1** Residence concept. **2** Wage tax payable on gross wages and salaries, and employees' social contributions. **3** Derived from seasonally adjusted basic series. **4** Cash benefits from social security funds, general government and non-residents, pensions (net), private funded social benefits, less levies on social benefits, taxes on consumer goods and government charges. **5** Including property income. **6** Including the adjustment for the change in the net equity of households in pension funds reserves. **7** Saving as a percentage of disposable income. **8** Figures partially revised as of Q1 2025.

II. Macroeconomic accounting systems

6. Productivity and labour costs in the economy as a whole *

seasonally adjusted +

Period	GDP at previous-year prices per total hours worked		Compensation per employee hours worked (domestic concept) (R)		Labour costs (R) Per unit of output 1		Labour costs (R) Per unit of turnover 2		GDP deflator	
	2020 = 100	Change from previous period in %	2020 = 100	Change from previous period in %	2020 = 100	Change from previous period in %	2020 = 100	Change from previous period in %	2020 = 100	Change from previous period in %
2009 Q3	88.61	0.6	72.95	0.2	82.33	− 0.5	97.67	− 0.9	84.28	0.4
Q4	89.16	0.6	72.88	− 0.1	81.74	− 0.7	96.49	− 1.2	84.71	0.5
2010 Q1	89.38	0.2	73.69	1.1	82.45	0.9	97.43	1.0	84.60	− 0.1
Q2	90.32	1.1	73.19	− 0.7	81.03	− 1.7	96.15	− 1.3	84.27	− 0.4
Q3	90.76	0.5	73.43	0.3	80.91	− 0.1	95.29	− 0.9	84.90	0.7
Q4	90.14	− 0.7	72.75	− 0.9	80.71	− 0.2	94.68	− 0.6	85.24	0.4
2011 Q1	91.92	2.0	74.20	2.0	80.72	0.0	94.62	− 0.1	85.32	0.1
Q2	92.34	0.5	75.13	1.3	81.36	0.8	95.09	0.5	85.56	0.3
Q3	92.62	0.3	75.44	0.4	81.45	0.1	94.73	− 0.4	85.98	0.5
Q4	92.57	− 0.1	76.05	0.8	82.15	0.9	95.13	0.4	86.35	0.4
2012 Q1	92.70	0.1	76.41	0.5	82.43	0.3	95.33	0.2	86.46	0.1
Q2	93.17	0.5	78.52	2.8	84.28	2.2	97.17	1.9	86.73	0.3
Q3	93.27	0.1	78.97	0.6	84.67	0.5	96.99	− 0.2	87.30	0.7
Q4	93.21	− 0.1	79.49	0.7	85.28	0.7	97.28	0.3	87.66	0.4
2013 Q1	93.24	0.0	80.60	1.4	86.44	1.4	97.82	0.6	88.37	0.8
Q2	93.48	0.3	79.98	− 0.8	85.56	− 1.0	96.66	− 1.2	88.50	0.1
Q3	93.39	− 0.1	80.10	0.2	85.77	0.2	96.44	− 0.2	88.93	0.5
Q4	93.64	0.3	81.12	1.3	86.63	1.0	97.02	0.6	89.29	0.4
2014 Q1	93.81	0.2	81.50	0.5	86.88	0.3	96.61	− 0.4	89.92	0.7
Q2	94.04	0.2	82.29	1.0	87.51	0.7	96.80	0.2	90.40	0.5
Q3	94.54	0.5	82.56	0.3	87.33	− 0.2	96.40	− 0.4	90.58	0.2
Q4	94.99	0.5	83.20	0.8	87.59	0.3	96.31	− 0.1	90.94	0.4
2015 Q1	94.59	− 0.4	83.69	0.6	88.48	1.0	96.76	0.5	91.43	0.5
Q2	94.66	0.1	84.57	1.1	89.34	1.0	97.13	0.4	91.98	0.6
Q3	95.31	0.7	84.89	0.4	89.07	− 0.3	96.54	− 0.6	92.25	0.3
Q4	95.26	− 0.1	84.88	− 0.0	89.10	0.0	96.38	− 0.2	92.45	0.2
2016 Q1	96.42	1.2	86.81	2.3	90.03	1.0	97.05	0.7	92.77	0.3
Q2	95.89	− 0.5	85.35	− 1.7	89.01	− 1.1	95.61	− 1.5	93.09	0.3
Q3	96.09	0.2	86.86	1.8	90.39	1.6	96.90	1.3	93.28	0.2
Q4	96.56	0.5	87.92	1.2	91.05	0.7	97.26	0.4	93.61	0.4
2017 Q1	97.40	0.9	87.78	− 0.2	90.12	− 1.0	95.97	− 1.3	93.90	0.3
Q2	97.82	0.4	89.30	1.7	91.29	1.3	96.77	0.8	94.34	0.5
Q3	98.11	0.3	89.64	0.4	91.37	0.1	96.34	− 0.4	94.84	0.5
Q4	99.16	1.1	90.90	1.4	91.67	0.3	96.33	− 0.0	95.16	0.3
2018 Q1	99.05	− 0.1	91.88	1.1	92.76	1.2	97.09	0.8	95.53	0.4
Q2	98.48	− 0.6	91.51	− 0.4	92.92	0.2	96.90	− 0.2	95.89	0.4
Q3	98.06	− 0.4	93.29	1.9	95.14	2.4	98.54	1.7	96.53	0.7
Q4	98.28	0.2	93.44	0.2	95.08	− 0.1	97.63	− 0.9	97.38	0.9
2019 Q1	98.72	0.4	94.32	0.9	95.54	0.5	98.02	0.4	97.48	0.1
Q2	99.48	0.8	96.44	2.2	96.94	1.5	99.03	1.0	97.88	0.4
Q3	98.92	− 0.6	96.04	− 0.4	97.09	0.2	98.55	− 0.5	98.51	0.6
Q4	99.46	0.5	97.24	1.2	97.77	0.7	98.55	0.0	99.21	0.7
2020 Q1	99.02	− 0.4	98.18	1.0	99.15	1.4	99.28	0.7	99.87	0.7
Q2	96.41	− 2.6	100.35	2.2	104.09	5.0	103.37	4.1	100.69	0.8
Q3	103.08	6.9	101.88	1.5	98.84	− 5.0	99.42	− 3.8	99.40	− 1.3
Q4	101.41	− 1.6	99.69	− 2.1	98.30	− 0.5	98.21	− 1.2	100.10	0.7
2021 Q1	101.03	− 0.4	99.76	0.1	98.74	0.4	97.44	− 0.8	101.31	1.2
Q2	100.95	− 0.1	98.84	− 0.9	97.91	− 0.8	96.68	− 0.8	101.25	− 0.1
Q3	103.14	2.2	103.66	4.9	100.50	2.6	97.07	0.4	103.52	2.2
Q4	101.29	− 1.8	101.75	− 1.8	100.45	− 0.0	96.04	− 1.1	104.57	1.0
2022 Q1	101.70	0.4	103.17	1.4	101.45	1.0	94.95	− 1.1	106.82	2.2
Q2	102.01	0.3	104.14	0.9	102.09	0.6	94.01	− 1.0	108.58	1.6
Q3	101.82	− 0.2	105.02	0.8	103.14	1.0	94.08	0.1	109.62	1.0
Q4	102.25	0.4	108.47	3.3	106.08	2.9	94.68	0.6	112.02	2.2
2023 Q1	100.56	− 1.7	108.40	− 0.1	107.80	1.6	94.02	− 0.7	114.64	2.3
Q2	100.53	− 0.0	110.94	2.3	110.36	2.4	95.13	1.2	115.98	1.2
Q3	100.42	− 0.1	112.32	1.2	111.85	1.4	95.52	0.4	117.08	0.9
Q4	101.37	0.9	115.63	2.9	114.07	2.0	96.13	0.6	118.64	1.3
2024 Q1	100.82	− 0.5	116.14	0.4	115.20	1.0	96.69	0.6	119.12	0.4
Q2	100.12	− 0.7	116.53	0.3	116.39	1.0	97.12	0.4	119.84	0.6
Q3	100.40	0.3	118.25	1.5	117.78	1.2	97.77	0.7	120.45	0.5
Q4	100.43	0.0	120.01	1.5	119.50	1.5	98.38	0.6	121.44	0.8
2025 Q1 [3]	100.76	0.3	121.43	1.2	120.51	0.8	98.68	0.3	122.12	0.6
Q2	100.92	0.2	123.34	1.6	122.22	1.4	99.08	0.4	123.34	1.0
Q3	100.74	− 0.2	124.40	0.9	123.49	1.0	99.38	0.3	124.24	0.7

Sources of the unadjusted figures: Federal Statistical Office, Institute for Employment Research of the Federal Employment Agency. * Last update: GDP deflator 30 October 2025, productivity and labour costs November 2025. + Not adjusted for working-day variations; derived from seasonally adjusted basic series, except GDP deflator. **1** Index of compensation per employee hours worked divided by index of GDP at previous-year prices per total hours worked. **2** Index of compensation per employee hours worked divided by index of nominal GDP per total hours worked. **3** Figures revised as of Q1 2025, except GDP deflator.

II. Macroeconomic accounting systems

7. Unit labour costs in selected economic sectors *

seasonally adjusted +

Period	Enterprises 1 (R)		of which: Production sector excluding construction		Construction		Wholesale and retail trade, hotels and restaurants and transport (R)		Information and communication (R)		Financial and insurance services		Real estate activities		Business services (R)	
	2020=100	Change from previous period in %	2020=100	Change from previous period in %	2020=100	Change from previous period in %	2020=100	Change from previous period in %	2020=100	Change from previous period in %	2020=100	Change from previous period in %	2020=100	Change from previous period in %	2020=100	Change from previous period in %
2010 Q3	83.58	− 0.1	83.90	− 0.0	76.58	3.1	87.29	− 1.4	102.39	− 1.0	90.85	0.8	76.78	− 0.5	71.80	0.1
Q4	83.40	− 0.2	82.52	− 1.6	78.51	2.5	87.59	0.3	102.01	− 0.4	91.22	0.4	77.05	0.4	72.29	0.7
2011 Q1	83.09	− 0.4	83.54	1.2	75.56	− 3.8	86.52	− 1.2	95.16	− 6.7	88.30	− 3.2	75.76	− 1.7	75.36	4.2
Q2	83.59	0.6	83.88	0.4	76.94	1.8	86.69	0.2	95.50	0.4	86.92	− 1.6	76.89	1.5	76.95	2.1
Q3	83.84	0.3	83.40	− 0.6	78.90	2.5	87.61	1.1	95.00	− 0.5	86.67	− 0.3	76.39	− 0.7	77.96	1.3
Q4	84.78	1.1	84.67	1.5	76.44	− 3.1	87.99	0.4	94.68	− 0.3	96.02	10.8	76.60	0.3	78.30	0.4
2012 Q1	84.89	0.1	83.53	− 1.3	77.66	1.6	86.12	− 2.1	96.57	2.0	93.21	− 2.9	80.78	5.5	80.31	2.6
Q2	86.93	2.4	86.82	3.9	80.22	3.3	88.24	2.5	97.51	1.0	93.62	0.4	81.00	0.3	80.99	0.8
Q3	87.52	0.7	86.74	− 0.1	81.85	2.0	89.30	1.2	97.67	0.2	93.76	0.1	81.49	0.6	82.35	1.7
Q4	88.19	0.8	88.58	2.1	82.21	0.4	89.58	0.3	98.45	0.8	91.19	− 2.7	81.58	0.1	83.07	0.9
2013 Q1	88.81	0.7	91.51	3.3	83.05	1.0	90.94	1.5	94.99	− 3.5	91.58	0.4	77.07	− 5.5	81.56	− 1.8
Q2	87.62	− 1.3	90.06	− 1.6	80.74	− 2.8	89.63	− 1.4	93.18	− 1.9	88.50	− 3.4	77.96	1.2	81.48	− 0.1
Q3	87.65	0.0	90.50	0.5	80.52	− 0.3	89.37	− 0.3	93.64	0.5	87.82	− 0.8	77.81	− 0.2	81.15	− 0.4
Q4	88.38	0.8	90.45	− 0.1	81.51	1.2	90.58	1.4	94.72	1.2	90.91	3.5	78.83	1.3	81.63	0.6
2014 Q1	88.56	0.2	88.62	− 2.0	80.65	− 1.1	91.62	1.1	96.49	1.9	94.17	3.6	80.54	2.2	82.79	1.4
Q2	89.57	1.1	90.11	1.7	82.16	1.9	91.87	0.3	94.62	− 1.9	97.69	3.7	79.71	− 1.0	84.25	1.8
Q3	88.97	− 0.7	89.06	− 1.2	82.36	0.2	91.13	− 0.8	94.22	− 0.4	97.69	0.0	79.98	0.3	83.99	− 0.3
Q4	89.38	0.5	89.39	0.4	84.12	2.1	90.94	− 0.2	95.37	1.2	96.48	− 1.2	79.53	− 0.6	85.02	1.2
2015 Q1	90.48	1.2	91.27	2.1	85.31	1.4	91.54	0.7	97.22	1.9	94.01	− 2.6	83.22	4.6	86.65	1.9
Q2	91.14	0.7	91.60	0.4	86.79	1.7	92.87	1.5	97.02	− 0.2	95.69	1.8	79.57	− 4.4	87.15	0.6
Q3	90.70	− 0.5	90.24	− 1.5	86.87	0.1	91.90	− 1.0	96.76	− 0.3	96.21	0.5	82.11	3.2	87.97	0.9
Q4	90.88	0.2	90.29	0.1	85.97	− 1.0	92.41	0.6	95.32	− 1.5	98.44	2.3	80.78	− 1.6	88.30	0.4
2016 Q1	91.89	1.1	90.51	0.2	86.88	1.1	94.37	2.1	100.62	5.6	101.15	2.8	86.19	6.7	86.74	− 1.8
Q2	89.99	− 2.1	87.43	− 3.4	83.73	− 3.6	93.35	− 1.1	97.43	− 3.2	103.64	2.5	83.16	− 3.5	85.55	− 1.4
Q3	91.66	1.9	90.03	3.0	87.46	4.5	94.44	1.2	98.56	1.2	103.74	0.1	85.25	2.5	85.98	0.5
Q4	92.49	0.9	90.71	0.8	88.60	1.3	94.62	0.2	101.04	2.5	101.73	− 1.9	86.69	1.7	87.62	1.9
2017 Q1	91.26	− 1.3	88.92	− 2.0	87.58	− 1.2	92.28	− 2.5	96.13	− 4.9	96.94	− 4.7	86.90	0.2	89.98	2.7
Q2	92.24	1.1	90.11	1.3	89.03	1.7	92.96	0.7	98.21	2.2	95.91	− 1.1	90.92	4.6	90.59	0.7
Q3	91.89	− 0.4	89.10	− 1.1	89.83	0.9	93.01	0.1	98.03	− 0.2	94.76	− 1.2	89.08	− 2.0	90.61	0.0
Q4	92.38	0.5	89.31	0.2	89.87	0.0	93.44	0.5	97.88	− 0.2	98.38	3.8	91.10	2.3	90.62	0.0
2018 Q1	93.16	0.8	90.59	1.4	90.48	0.7	93.49	0.1	94.25	− 3.7	102.31	4.0	91.52	0.5	91.57	1.0
Q2	93.64	0.5	91.47	1.0	90.01	− 0.5	94.02	0.6	94.61	0.4	104.49	2.1	93.47	2.1	90.62	− 1.0
Q3	95.89	2.4	93.73	2.5	91.93	2.1	96.47	2.6	97.25	2.8	106.50	1.9	95.84	2.5	92.90	2.5
Q4	95.57	− 0.3	94.50	0.8	92.16	0.3	95.30	− 1.2	96.46	− 0.8	103.13	− 3.2	96.73	0.9	92.38	− 0.6
2019 Q1	96.62	1.1	94.30	− 0.2	96.60	4.8	95.26	− 0.0	98.64	2.3	102.65	− 0.5	97.95	1.3	96.02	3.9
Q2	98.02	1.4	96.35	2.2	99.67	3.2	96.06	0.8	98.64	0.0	102.02	− 0.6	100.61	2.7	97.44	1.5
Q3	98.17	0.2	97.60	1.3	98.43	− 1.2	95.83	− 0.2	99.19	0.6	100.78	− 1.2	98.55	− 2.0	96.43	− 1.0
Q4	98.52	0.4	97.39	− 0.2	101.56	3.2	96.14	0.3	99.40	0.2	100.37	− 0.4	99.05	0.5	97.77	1.4
2020 Q1	99.40	0.9	97.77	0.4	97.57	− 3.9	99.87	3.9	100.24	0.8	101.85	1.5	99.77	0.7	99.29	1.6
Q2	104.44	5.1	110.81	13.3	102.05	4.6	104.59	4.7	100.92	0.7	101.62	− 0.2	98.43	− 1.3	101.63	2.4
Q3	99.34	− 4.9	98.93	− 10.7	105.05	2.9	97.86	− 6.4	99.61	− 1.3	97.99	− 3.6	100.24	1.8	100.03	− 1.6
Q4	97.30	− 2.1	94.42	− 4.6	95.87	− 8.7	98.20	0.3	99.29	− 0.3	98.65	0.7	101.49	1.2	99.17	− 0.9
2021 Q1	98.21	0.9	94.65	0.2	108.82	13.5	97.79	− 0.4	100.32	1.0	96.73	− 1.9	106.66	5.1	98.95	− 0.2
Q2	97.09	− 1.1	94.30	− 0.4	104.66	− 3.8	97.46	− 0.3	102.87	2.5	89.83	− 7.1	105.62	− 1.0	96.14	− 2.8
Q3	99.49	2.5	98.67	4.6	108.44	3.6	98.16	0.7	102.56	− 0.3	92.01	2.4	107.65	1.9	97.68	1.6
Q4	98.65	− 0.8	95.82	− 2.9	108.42	− 0.0	96.51	− 1.7	102.13	− 0.4	98.30	6.8	109.97	2.2	98.65	1.0
2022 Q1	100.79	2.2	99.14	3.5	120.05	10.7	94.54	− 2.0	106.00	3.8	99.69	1.4	113.72	3.4	99.84	1.2
Q2	102.71	1.9	99.48	0.3	126.21	5.1	96.01	1.6	108.94	2.8	105.04	5.4	116.29	2.3	103.42	3.6
Q3	103.42	0.7	99.48	0.0	130.33	3.3	97.02	1.1	108.51	− 0.4	107.85	2.7	119.08	2.4	104.23	0.8
Q4	106.04	2.5	101.21	1.7	135.06	3.6	100.38	3.5	111.01	2.3	107.34	− 0.5	117.20	− 1.6	108.30	3.9
2023 Q1	108.15	2.0	105.41	4.1	133.10	− 1.5	103.71	3.3	107.88	− 2.8	112.23	4.6	120.37	2.7	107.63	− 0.6
Q2	111.29	2.9	108.48	2.9	140.54	5.6	107.79	3.9	111.67	3.5	112.84	0.5	121.79	1.2	109.69	1.9
Q3	112.43	1.0	111.58	2.9	142.32	1.3	106.97	− 0.8	110.41	− 1.1	114.44	1.4	121.80	0.0	111.32	1.5
Q4	112.38	− 0.0	109.04	− 2.3	145.05	1.9	108.09	1.0	110.07	− 0.3	114.42	− 0.0	124.12	1.9	112.83	1.4
2024 Q1	115.85	3.1	116.05	6.4	145.81	0.5	108.97	0.8	113.55	3.2	120.79	5.6	129.19	4.1	113.89	0.9
Q2	116.42	0.5	116.04	− 0.0	147.24	1.0	111.99	2.8	115.43	1.7	119.41	− 1.1	127.92	− 1.0	112.68	− 1.1
Q3	118.33	1.6	118.03	1.7	152.16	3.3	112.84	0.8	114.98	− 0.4	122.95	3.0	129.10	0.9	115.81	2.8
Q4	120.66	2.0	120.50	2.1	158.26	4.0	114.04	1.1	117.96	2.6	126.24	2.7	129.60	0.4	118.19	2.1
2025 Q1 2	121.30	0.5	119.68	− 0.7	156.05	− 1.4	114.66	0.5	118.76	0.7	130.07	3.0	133.54	3.0	120.94	2.3
Q2	122.54	1.0	120.06	0.3	162.41	4.1	115.53	0.8	119.88	0.9	136.30	4.8	136.04	1.9	121.65	0.6
Q3	123.22	0.6	121.41	1.1	161.51	− 0.6	115.47	− 0.1	120.87	0.8	137.37	0.8	138.03	1.5	121.96	0.3

Sources of the unadjusted figures: Federal Statistical Office, Institute for Employment Research of the Federal Employment Agency. * Labour costs (compensation per employee hours worked) in relation to labour productivity (gross value added at previous-year prices per total hours worked). Last update: November 2025. + Not adjusted for working-day variations; derived from seasonally adjusted basic series. **1** Excluding public and private service providers. **2** Figures revised as of Q1 2025.

III. Economic activity and prices

1. Output
a) Output in the production sector * - general survey

2021 = 100 | seasonally adjusted

Period	Total		of which: Construction industry		of which: Construction of buildings; civil engineering		of which: Completion of construction and interior work		Total excluding construction industry		of which: Energy		of which: Industry	
Percentage weight 1	100.00		17.08		5.48		11.60		82.92		8.21		74.71	
	monthly	quarterly	monthly	quarterly	monthly	quarterly	monthly	quarterly	monthly	quarterly	monthly	quarterly	monthly	quarterly
2020 Oct.	100.0		100.6		98.3		100.9		100.1		100.6		100.0	
Nov.	101.4	101.4	103.4	104.9	100.0	99.0	104.3	107.2	101.3	100.9	99.9	99.6	101.4	100.9
Dec.	102.7		110.8		98.6		116.5		101.2		98.3		101.4	
2021 Jan.	100.4		94.7		93.9		95.1		101.6		97.0		102.1	
Feb.	98.3	100.0	92.6	96.8	87.5	95.5	95.0	97.4	99.5	100.7	95.9	97.4	99.9	101.0
Mar.	101.3		103.1		105.1		102.2		100.9		99.4		101.1	
Apr.	101.1		101.3		102.5		100.7		101.0		103.0		100.8	
May	100.5	100.1	101.3	101.2	101.4	101.6	101.3	101.0	100.3	99.9	101.3	101.3	100.2	99.7
June	98.7		100.9		101.0		100.9		98.3		99.6		98.2	
July 2	100.2		99.8		101.0		99.2		100.3		97.3		100.6	
Aug. 2	95.5	97.3	98.2	99.1	97.8	100.0	98.4	98.7	95.0	97.0	100.9	100.6	94.3	96.6
Sep.	96.3		99.4		101.1		98.6		95.7		103.7		94.8	
Oct.	99.4		99.6		101.3		98.8		99.3		103.5		98.8	
Nov.	99.8	99.9	100.2	99.5	100.7	100.2	99.9	99.2	99.7	100.0	99.4	100.8	99.7	99.9
Dec.	100.5		98.8		98.5		99.0		100.9		99.5		101.1	
2022 Jan.	100.6		99.5		102.6		98.1		100.8		99.3		101.0	
Feb.	100.7	99.2	98.8	99.3	101.2	101.6	97.6	98.1	101.1	99.2	104.4	101.3	100.7	99.0
Mar.	96.3		99.5		101.1		98.7		95.7		100.1		95.2	
Apr.	97.5		96.7		97.2		96.4		97.7		105.2		96.9	
May	98.9	98.5	97.5	97.3	99.7	98.7	96.5	96.6	99.2	98.8	100.8	102.5	99.0	98.4
June	99.2		97.7		99.3		97.0		99.5		101.6		99.3	
July 2	99.1		96.5		98.3		95.6		99.6		103.1		99.2	
Aug. 2	97.8	98.8	95.6	95.9	97.2	97.6	94.8	95.0	98.3	99.4	99.7	100.5	98.1	99.3
Sep.	99.6		95.5		97.2		94.7		100.4		98.6		100.6	
Oct.	98.8		97.1		99.7		95.9		99.2		90.5		100.2	
Nov.	99.4	98.2	96.4	94.5	99.9	96.6	94.7	93.5	100.0	99.0	91.4	91.3	100.9	99.9
Dec.	96.5		90.0		90.3		89.8		97.8		91.9		98.5	
2023 Jan.	98.8		97.1		99.4		96.0		99.2		89.4		100.3	
Feb.	101.0	99.4	98.3	97.0	100.3	98.2	97.3	96.4	101.5	99.9	90.5	90.2	102.7	101.0
Mar.	98.5		95.5		95.0		95.8		99.1		90.7		100.0	
Apr.	98.0		97.3		98.0		96.9		98.1		87.3		99.3	
May	99.4	98.1	98.0	97.0	99.4	97.8	97.4	96.6	99.7	98.4	82.2	83.7	101.6	100.0
June	97.0		95.7		96.0		95.6		97.3		81.7		99.0	
July 2	96.7		97.6		97.7		97.6		96.5		82.0		98.1	
Aug. 2	95.8	96.0	95.0	96.1	95.1	96.7	95.0	95.8	96.0	96.0	79.8	79.8	97.8	97.7
Sep.	95.4		95.6		97.2		94.9		95.4		77.7		97.3	
Oct.	95.0		94.0		93.9		94.0		95.2		81.7		96.7	
Nov.	94.8	94.2	93.4	92.5	93.3	91.9	93.5	92.8	95.1	94.6	84.4	84.5	96.3	95.7
Dec.	92.9		90.2		88.4		91.0		93.5		87.4		94.2	
2024 Jan.	93.8		92.0		90.2		92.9		94.2		86.0		95.1	
Feb.	95.4	94.4	96.7	94.8	100.1	95.7	95.1	94.3	95.1	94.4	81.7	82.9	96.6	95.6
Mar.	94.1		95.6		96.9		95.0		93.8		80.9		95.2	
Apr.	93.9		93.1		94.1		92.6		94.1		81.7		95.5	
May	91.8	93.0	91.4	92.2	91.1	93.1	91.6	91.8	91.9	93.2	82.3	82.6	93.0	94.4
June	93.4		92.2		94.2		91.2		93.6		83.7		94.7	
July 2	91.5		91.8		92.9		91.3		91.4		81.2		92.5	
Aug. 2	92.8	91.9	91.7	91.6	92.2	92.3	91.4	91.3	93.0	92.0	82.4	82.0	94.2	93.1
Sep.	91.5		91.3		91.8		91.1		91.5		82.3		92.5	
Oct.	91.2		91.0		92.1		90.5		91.2		77.0		92.8	
Nov.	92.2	91.4	91.5	91.5	92.2	92.6	91.2	91.0	92.3	91.4	83.5	81.6	93.3	92.5
Dec.	90.9		91.9		93.4		91.2		90.7		84.4		91.4	
2025 Jan.	92.1		94.3		93.5		94.7		91.7		83.4		92.6	
Feb.	91.2	92.2	90.8	92.3	89.8	92.3	91.3	92.3	91.3	92.2	82.4	82.5	92.3	93.3
Mar.	93.4		91.9		93.7		91.0		93.7		81.7		95.0	
Apr.	91.7		91.9		92.3		91.7		91.7		79.8		93.0	
May	91.6	91.6	89.1	90.4	90.1	91.3	88.7	90.0	92.1	91.9	87.5	84.1	92.6	92.7
June	91.5		90.2		91.4		89.7		91.8		85.1		92.5	
July 2,o	92.8		90.3		91.1		89.9		93.3		83.9		94.3	
Aug. 2,o	89.4	90.9	90.1	89.7	90.0	90.2	90.1	89.4	89.2	91.1	84.2	84.6	89.8	91.8
Sep. o	90.4		88.6		89.4		88.2		90.8		85.8		91.3	
Oct. o,p	92.0		91.5		90.9		91.8		92.1		87.0		92.7	

Source of the unadjusted figures: Federal Statistical Office. * See explanatory notes, section on classifications. **1** Share of gross value added at factor costs of the production sector in base year 2021. **2** Influenced by a change in holiday dates. **o** Preliminary; pre-adjusted by the Federal Statistical Office on the basis of estimations to the results of the quarterly production statistics and the quarterly survey in the specialised construction industry, respectively.

III. Economic activity and prices

1. Output
b) Output in industry, * by main grouping

2021 = 100 | seasonally adjusted

	Intermediate goods		Capital goods		Consumer goods		of which: Durable consumer goods		of which: Non-durable consumer goods	
Percentage weight [1]	27.84		33.97		12.89		2.53		10.36	
Period	monthly	quarterly	monthly	quarterly	monthly	quarterly	monthly	quarterly	monthly	quarterly
2020 Oct.	96.1		104.9		96.9		97.5		96.8	
Nov.	98.2	97.9	106.2	105.2	96.6	97.4	101.1	99.7	95.6	96.9
Dec.	99.5		104.4		98.6		100.4		98.2	
2021 Jan.	100.8		105.1		96.8		99.9		96.1	
Feb.	97.6	99.6	103.3	103.8	95.9	97.0	96.9	97.2	95.6	96.9
Mar.	100.3		102.9		98.3		94.8		99.1	
Apr.	100.4		103.2		95.5		100.1		94.4	
May	101.4	100.7	99.5	99.3	99.6	98.8	100.3	100.4	99.4	98.4
June	100.3		95.3		101.3		100.9		101.4	
July [2]	100.4		100.6		101.1		102.5		100.8	
Aug. [2]	97.5	98.5	89.8	93.5	99.5	100.5	96.5	98.5	100.2	100.9
Sep.	97.7		90.1		100.8		96.6		101.8	
Oct.	98.2		98.5		100.7		100.9		100.6	
Nov.	98.8	99.0	99.7	100.1	101.8	101.2	99.8	100.9	102.3	101.2
Dec.	99.9		102.2		101.0		101.9		100.8	
2022 Jan.	100.8		101.9		99.2		99.1		99.2	
Feb.	99.8	99.3	100.9	98.0	102.3	101.0	101.8	99.4	102.4	101.4
Mar.	97.2		91.2		101.5		97.2		102.5	
Apr.	97.8		95.3		99.3		102.7		98.5	
May	97.6	97.5	99.7	98.6	100.1	99.8	105.1	102.8	98.9	99.1
June	97.1		100.7		100.1		100.5		100.0	
July [2]	96.9		101.3		98.4		102.0		97.5	
Aug. [2]	95.0	95.9	100.1	101.8	99.8	100.2	103.6	102.4	98.9	99.7
Sep.	95.7		104.0		102.5		101.7		102.7	
Oct.	93.9		105.1		101.0		101.3		100.9	
Nov.	94.5	92.2	106.6	106.0	99.6	100.1	99.5	99.4	99.6	100.2
Dec.	88.2		106.4		99.7		97.5		100.2	
2023 Jan.	93.8		107.0		96.5		97.8		96.2	
Feb.	94.0	93.3	111.6	108.8	97.8	96.7	98.2	97.9	97.7	96.4
Mar.	92.2		107.9		95.8		97.8		95.3	
Apr.	91.5		106.7		96.5		93.7		97.2	
May	91.7	91.4	112.1	108.3	95.4	96.4	95.1	93.8	95.5	97.0
June	91.1		106.2		97.3		92.7		98.4	
July [2]	90.6		104.9		96.6		94.9		97.0	
Aug. [2]	90.5	90.4	104.4	104.7	96.1	95.3	94.0	93.5	96.6	95.7
Sep.	90.0		104.9		93.2		91.6		93.6	
Oct.	88.9		104.5		92.8		90.7		93.3	
Nov.	88.6	87.3	103.8	103.8	92.9	92.5	88.6	88.8	93.9	93.4
Dec.	84.3		103.1		91.9		87.1		93.1	
2024 Jan.	87.7		101.7		93.7		88.6		95.0	
Feb.	88.8	88.0	103.1	102.3	96.6	94.6	91.0	89.0	98.0	96.0
Mar.	87.6		102.0		93.5		87.5		95.0	
Apr.	87.7		102.4		94.4		88.5		95.9	
May	85.7	87.0	98.5	100.6	94.1	94.1	83.8	88.6	96.6	95.5
June	87.5		100.9		93.9		93.5		94.0	
July [2]	85.6		98.1		92.5		87.0		93.9	
Aug. [2]	85.1	85.0	102.3	100.0	92.5	92.3	85.2	86.0	94.3	93.8
Sep.	84.4		99.5		91.8		85.8		93.3	
Oct.	84.8		99.9		91.3		84.2		93.0	
Nov.	85.1	84.4	100.5	99.3	91.9	92.1	87.4	86.4	93.0	93.5
Dec.	83.4		97.4		93.1		87.7		94.4	
2025 Jan.	84.9		98.1		94.7		85.1		97.0	
Feb.	84.8	85.4	98.5	99.4	92.4	94.4	84.3	86.2	94.4	96.4
Mar.	86.6		101.5		96.1		89.3		97.7	
Apr.	85.3		99.0		93.8		87.6		95.3	
May	83.7	84.3	99.3	99.4	94.2	93.4	86.0	85.7	96.2	95.3
June	83.8		99.8		92.2		83.6		94.3	
July [2,o]	84.4		102.4		94.1		85.3		96.3	
Aug. [2,o]	84.5	84.5	93.8	97.7	90.6	92.0	81.8	82.9	92.7	94.2
Sep. [o]	84.6		96.8		91.2		81.6		93.6	
Oct. [o,p]	85.1		98.8		93.1		85.1		95.1	

Source of the unadjusted figures: Federal Statistical Office. * See explanatary notes, section on classifications. **1** Share of gross value added at factor costs of the production sector in base year 2021. **2** Influenced by a change in holiday dates. **o** Preliminary; pre-adjusted by the Federal Statistical Office on the basis of estimations to the results of the quarterly production statistics.

III. Economic activity and prices

1. Output
c) Output in selected branches of industry

2021 = 100 seasonally adjusted

	Manufacture of food products, beverages and tobacco products		Manufacture of chemicals, chemical products, basic pharmaceutical products and pharmaceutical preparations		Manufacture of basic metals and fabricated metal products, except machinery and equipment		Manufacture of computer, electronic, optical products and of electrical equipment		Manufacture of machinery and equipment n.e.c.		Manufacture of motor vehicles, trailers and semi-trailers	
Percentage weight [1]	5.76		8.24		9.71		9.59		11.83		12.21	
WZ 2008 [2]	10,11 and 12		20 and 21		24 and 25		26 and 27		28		29	
Period	monthly	quarterly	monthly	quarterly	monthly	quarterly	monthly	quarterly	monthly	quarterly	monthly	quarterly
2020 Oct.	99.7		96.1		95.8		93.1		93.2		124.3	
Nov.	95.0	98.5	96.8	97.3	98.3	98.2	95.6	95.1	94.8	94.4	126.6	124.1
Dec.	100.7		98.9		100.6		96.5		95.3		121.5	
2021 Jan.	97.7		97.8		99.7		98.5		99.6		112.6	
Feb.	96.8	98.7	94.5	96.9	98.5	99.5	99.1	98.7	98.2	99.1	110.4	111.1
Mar.	101.7		98.5		100.3		98.4		99.6		110.4	
Apr.	95.2		96.9		100.4		101.5		103.6		106.1	
May	98.4	98.2	101.5	99.0	100.6	100.5	101.2	100.7	100.3	100.6	95.9	97.9
June	100.9		98.5		100.5		99.4		97.8		91.6	
July [3]	100.0		99.2		100.4		100.5		101.9		100.8	
Aug. [3]	100.1	100.4	99.2	100.1	97.5	98.6	98.1	98.6	98.8	99.3	73.4	84.6
Sep.	101.0		102.0		97.9		97.3		97.3		79.6	
Oct.	100.2		101.0		98.5		99.0		99.3		94.6	
Nov.	100.8	100.4	103.6	102.6	99.0	99.0	98.0	99.2	98.2	98.6	100.8	100.9
Dec.	100.3		103.3		99.6		100.7		98.4		107.4	
2022 Jan.	98.5		99.2		100.3		100.5		99.1		103.2	
Feb.	99.7	100.1	100.5	100.1	100.2	99.2	102.4	101.0	99.1	98.3	102.7	95.9
Mar.	102.2		100.5		97.0		100.1		96.7		81.7	
Apr.	99.6		96.3		97.9		101.3		97.5		91.8	
May	99.0	100.1	94.1	94.4	98.1	97.7	102.9	101.9	99.2	99.1	99.3	98.3
June	101.6		92.9		97.0		101.6		100.6		103.9	
July [3]	98.7		91.8		97.0		104.0		99.4		104.4	
Aug. [3]	99.6	99.5	91.4	92.9	96.2	96.7	104.5	104.8	102.4	101.1	99.9	105.5
Sep.	100.3		95.6		97.0		105.9		101.4		112.1	
Oct.	98.4		92.0		97.4		103.9		102.7		108.6	
Nov.	99.9	98.8	89.0	89.5	95.5	95.6	106.5	103.9	102.1	102.0	115.3	112.8
Dec.	98.2		87.6		94.0		101.4		101.3		114.6	
2023 Jan.	96.4		87.2		95.2		105.3		100.5		116.6	
Feb.	99.5	97.7	87.2	86.8	96.0	95.4	106.8	106.5	102.0	100.8	125.1	120.4
Mar.	97.3		86.0		94.9		107.3		100.0		119.6	
Apr.	96.0		87.8		94.6		104.9		100.8		115.2	
May	97.4	97.2	83.2	85.8	95.1	94.4	106.1	105.5	102.4	101.1	125.2	118.8
June	98.3		86.3		93.4		105.4		100.1		116.1	
July [3]	96.7		86.2		93.0		104.0		100.4		111.0	
Aug. [3]	97.0	96.6	86.8	86.1	95.0	93.6	104.5	103.7	98.9	99.9	113.9	112.5
Sep.	96.1		85.4		92.7		102.6		100.3		112.6	
Oct.	95.4		85.3		91.5		101.2		95.7		112.7	
Nov.	95.6	95.7	85.7	84.5	90.4	90.6	98.9	99.2	96.1	95.8	113.2	112.0
Dec.	96.1		82.5		90.0		97.4		95.5		110.0	
2024 Jan.	98.7		84.9		90.1		97.2		95.4		106.8	
Feb.	99.4	98.6	89.9	87.9	90.7	90.2	96.4	96.3	94.3	94.4	110.6	108.6
Mar.	97.7		89.0		89.7		95.2		93.6		108.5	
Apr.	98.4		87.8		89.4		95.5		93.6		112.4	
May	99.9	97.9	87.7	88.1	87.4	88.7	90.7	93.7	90.2	91.8	101.4	107.9
June	95.3		88.9		89.3		94.8		91.7		109.8	
July [3]	97.8		87.6		86.9		91.0		90.2		104.5	
Aug. [3]	96.8	97.4	87.3	86.5	87.7	87.3	91.5	91.5	90.2	90.5	115.7	109.1
Sep.	97.6		84.7		87.4		92.0		91.0		107.0	
Oct.	97.6		83.9		87.3		92.9		90.7		107.3	
Nov.	97.2	97.6	82.9	83.9	87.6	88.5	93.7	94.0	90.4	90.4	106.7	103.2
Dec.	98.0		84.9		90.6		95.5		90.2		95.6	
2025 Jan.	101.7		87.4		84.6		92.2		88.8		102.2	
Feb.	97.7	98.9	86.1	88.8	86.0	86.4	93.8	93.9	89.2	89.8	102.5	104.1
Mar.	97.3		93.0		88.6		95.8		91.5		107.6	
Apr.	100.5		85.7		85.7		94.2		89.3		106.2	
May	96.6	98.2	86.5	85.4	86.7	86.0	91.7	92.8	88.7	88.1	105.4	107.5
June	97.6		84.1		85.7		92.6		86.4		110.8	
July [3,o]	98.4		86.4		86.0		93.5		94.4		112.6	
Aug. [3,o]	96.8	97.6	83.7	85.2	86.8	86.3	91.4	92.9	88.6	90.1	93.8	103.6
Sep. [o]	97.7		85.5		86.0		93.8		87.2		104.5	
Oct. [o,p]	97.9		86.4		86.6		95.9		89.6		103.1	

Source of the unadjusted figures: Federal Statistical Office. **1** Share of gross value added at factor costs of the production sector in base year 2021. **2** Classification of Economic Activities, 2008 edition. **3** Influenced by a change in holiday dates. **o** Preliminary; pre-adjusted by the Federal Statistical Office on the basis of estimations to the results of the quarterly production statistics.

III. Economic activity and prices

1. Output
d) Output in services

2015 = 100 (R) seasonally adjusted

	Total [1]		of which: Transportation and storage		Accommodation and food service activities		Information and communication		Real estate activities		Professional, scientific and technical activities		Administrative and support service activities	
WZ 2008 [2]	H,I,J,L,M,N		H		I		J		L		M		N	
Period	monthly	quarterly	monthly	quarterly	monthly	quarterly	monthly	quarterly	monthly	quarterly	monthly	quarterly	monthly	quarterly
2020 Aug.	97.4	97.1	98.5	97.2	82.9	80.6	109.8	109.6	78.3	78.5	103.0	103.0	93.4	93.8
Sep.	97.1		97.6		80.4		107.7		79.1		104.2		93.5	
Oct.	100.1		97.6		72.5		116.4		79.1		109.0		97.0	
Nov.	97.2	98.4	98.9	99.8	37.0	47.9	115.7	114.5	77.6	79.3	107.5	108.3	97.0	97.8
Dec.	97.9		103.0		34.2		111.3		81.1		108.5		99.3	
2021 Jan. [3]	99.2		101.1		39.1		115.0		82.6		107.1		102.8	
Feb.	98.4	99.8	99.8	101.9	38.3	39.0	117.2	116.7	83.6	83.3	104.6	106.9	100.5	103.1
Mar.	101.7		104.9		39.6		117.9		83.6		108.9		106.1	
Apr.	101.6		103.8		38.1		114.4		85.0		109.7		109.5	
May	102.4	102.9	103.2	103.4	44.2	51.5	118.7	116.8	85.2	85.6	110.1	109.7	106.6	108.8
June	104.7		103.1		72.1		117.2		86.6		109.4		110.2	
July	105.8		103.3		90.1		118.0		85.6		108.7		109.9	
Aug.	106.1	105.9	103.9	103.3	94.8	92.7	119.1	118.0	85.5	85.7	108.8	108.6	107.9	109.3
Sep.	105.8		102.8		93.3		117.0		86.1		108.4		110.1	
Oct.	108.1		105.9		95.4		120.4		85.9		111.4		111.7	
Nov.	108.5	108.1	108.4	107.1	86.4	83.8	119.3	120.4	87.2	87.3	113.6	113.2	112.0	111.6
Dec.	107.7		106.9		69.6		121.4		88.7		114.6		111.1	
2022 Jan.	108.6		108.0		81.0		119.9		88.2		114.8		112.1	
Feb.	110.6	109.9	106.6	108.4	83.5	83.3	127.5	124.2	90.5	88.5	115.1	114.2	113.2	113.5
Mar.	110.4		110.5		85.4		125.1		86.9		112.7		115.3	
Apr.	113.4		112.5		101.5		125.0		90.2		115.3		118.2	
May	114.9	114.1	112.7	112.0	107.2	105.6	126.2	125.8	88.5	89.4	116.5	116.6	122.1	119.0
June	114.0		110.7		108.0		126.3		89.6		118.0		116.7	
July	114.3		109.1		108.4		128.9		90.5		117.0		117.2	
Aug.	114.6	114.9	110.2	110.6	105.3	106.3	127.0	129.2	88.8	89.4	119.4	118.8	119.1	118.0
Sep.	115.8		112.4		105.3		131.6		89.0		120.1		117.6	
Oct.	115.4		113.0		105.7		129.1		88.8		119.2		118.4	
Nov.	115.0	114.9	112.8	113.5	101.0	101.8	129.7	130.1	88.3	89.1	118.4	117.4	118.9	117.4
Dec.	114.2		114.7		98.6		131.6		90.2		114.7		114.9	
2023 Jan.	112.6		112.4		97.4		128.3		86.8		114.3		115.7	
Feb.	114.1	113.8	113.6	114.0	97.3	97.0	128.5	129.4	86.8	86.7	116.7	115.5	119.3	118.1
Mar.	114.7		116.0		96.3		131.3		86.4		115.5		119.3	
Apr.	115.5		115.5		101.5		131.6		89.4		116.0		119.0	
May	118.1	116.8	117.0	116.5	101.9	102.3	133.4	133.1	87.9	88.5	120.2	118.5	125.0	120.6
June	116.8		117.1		103.5		134.3		88.1		119.2		117.8	
July	116.8		117.1		101.9		131.7		88.0		121.1		118.8	
Aug.	117.5	117.0	116.0	116.0	97.4	101.4	133.9	132.6	88.0	88.0	124.2	122.0	118.8	118.8
Sep.	116.7		114.9		105.0		132.3		88.0		120.8		118.9	
Oct.	115.4		114.5		100.7		131.8		89.4		118.8		116.2	
Nov.	115.3	115.0	114.0	113.4	98.4	99.6	134.2	133.2	89.1	87.9	118.4	118.1	115.0	115.9
Dec.	114.4		111.6		99.6		133.7		85.2		117.2		116.5	
2024 Jan. [4]	113.8		109.9		99.8		133.1		87.7		117.9		113.3	
Feb.	116.4	115.3	113.6	112.5	102.7	101.3	136.1	134.2	89.3	88.8	118.9	118.5	116.9	115.7
Mar.	115.8		113.9		101.4		133.4		89.5		118.7		116.8	
Apr.	116.7		115.2		98.9		134.8		88.2		122.3		116.1	
May	116.4	116.1	113.6	113.7	99.5	100.3	135.0	135.1	90.0	89.0	118.7	119.7	119.0	116.5
June	115.3		112.2		102.4		135.6		88.9		118.0		114.3	
July	115.3		112.3		100.2		133.6		89.7		119.2		115.1	
Aug.	116.3	116.1	112.6	112.8	99.2	100.0	136.9	135.7	90.0	90.4	121.1	119.9	114.7	115.4
Sep.	116.6		113.5		100.5		136.5		91.6		119.5		116.4	
Oct.	117.3		113.9		98.9		137.2		93.5		121.8		115.3	
Nov.	117.5	117.4	115.1	114.5	100.9	99.6	137.6	138.6	90.7	91.3	122.1	121.2	115.3	115.6
Dec.	117.4		114.6		99.1		140.9		89.7		119.7		116.3	
2025 Jan.	118.3		116.6		99.1		140.0		91.8		121.8		116.0	
Feb.	118.2	118.6	117.0	117.0	97.7	98.0	141.1	141.4	90.8	91.3	120.8	121.4	116.2	116.5
Mar.	119.2		117.4		97.1		143.1		91.4		121.7		117.4	
Apr.	119.0		117.7		98.9		141.1		92.4		121.7		116.9	
May	119.5	119.5	117.2	117.3	97.6	97.8	142.2	142.5	92.1	92.2	123.4	123.1	117.4	117.1
June	119.9		116.9		96.9		144.3		92.0		124.3		117.0	
July	120.7		118.2		96.2		147.3		93.2		124.5		116.2	
Aug.	119.7	120.0	118.6	117.9	96.0	95.9	146.1	147.0	91.7	92.4	122.2	122.8	115.3	115.4
Sep.	119.5		117.0		95.6		147.5		92.4		121.8		114.7	

Source of the unadjusted figures: Federal Statistical Office. **1** The output in the service sector includes the sections transportation and storage, accommodation and food service activities, information and communication, real estate activities, professional, scientific and technical activities as well as administrative and support service activities. **2** Classification of Economic Activities, 2008 edition. **3** From 2021 based on monthly survey. Before based on the data of a quarterly survey that have been transformed to monthly figures using administrative data. Due to the recalculation, the estimation of seasonally and calendar-adjusted figures is subject to greater uncertainty. **4** As of January 2024 figures are provisional and partially revised. New reporting sample including new entities; statistical breaks in the reporting sample eliminated by chain-linking.

III. Economic activity and prices

2. Orders received
a) Orders received by industry, * by main grouping

2021 = 100 seasonally adjusted

	Value								Volume							
	Industry		Intermediate goods		Capital goods		Consumer goods		Industry		Intermediate goods		Capital goods		Consumer goods	
Percentage weight 1	100.00		36.86		55.88		7.26		100.00		36.86		55.88		7.26	
Period	monthly	quarterly	monthly	quarterly	monthly	quarterly	monthly	quarterly	monthly	quarterly	monthly	quarterly	monthly	quarterly	monthly	quarterly
2020 Oct.	90.6		86.4		93.0		92.8		94.6		93.9		95.2		94.0	
Nov.	92.5	91.5	89.6	88.8	94.7	92.9	91.2	93.4	96.5	95.3	97.6	96.5	96.4	94.7	92.3	94.6
Dec.	91.3		90.4		91.1		96.2		94.9		98.0		92.5		97.5	
2021 Jan.	90.7		91.9		89.9		92.1		94.1		98.7		91.2		93.2	
Feb.	93.5	93.9	93.6	94.5	93.8	93.6	90.0	92.6	96.3	96.8	99.4	100.4	95.0	94.8	91.0	93.5
Mar.	97.4		98.1		97.2		95.6		99.9		103.0		98.3		96.4	
Apr.	100.2		100.0		101.0		95.0		102.1		103.3		102.1		95.8	
May	96.9	100.0	98.2	99.4	95.6	100.0	100.5	103.0	98.0	101.2	99.8	101.2	96.4	100.9	101.0	103.6
June	102.9		100.1		103.4		113.4		103.5		100.6		104.1		113.9	
July	108.3		101.4		113.2		105.9		107.8		100.1		113.1		105.8	
Aug.	98.3	102.9	99.7	100.8	97.6	104.7	95.8	99.4	97.1	101.8	97.3	98.5	97.1	104.3	95.5	99.1
Sep.	102.1		101.3		103.4		96.4		100.5		98.2		102.6		95.9	
Oct.	97.3		99.2		95.8		99.3		95.0		94.7		94.7		98.3	
Nov.	101.5	101.1	104.2	103.3	99.5	99.4	103.2	103.1	98.3	98.0	98.1	97.5	97.9	97.8	101.9	101.7
Dec.	104.4		106.5		102.8		106.7		100.6		99.6		100.8		105.0	
2022 Jan.	110.0		109.5		110.8		106.7		104.1		99.0		107.6		103.5	
Feb.	108.1	107.5	108.5	109.8	108.1	105.9	106.2	108.8	101.2	100.6	96.6	97.5	104.0	102.1	102.4	104.8
Mar.	104.5		111.3		98.9		113.5		96.5		96.8		94.7		108.6	
Apr.	105.0		113.0		98.0		118.5		95.2		95.3		93.0		112.3	
May	105.2	105.1	111.3	112.1	100.4	99.1	112.4	116.0	94.9	94.8	92.7	93.7	95.0	93.6	105.9	109.5
June	105.0		111.9		98.8		117.1		94.2		93.0		92.9		110.2	
July	107.9		113.9		104.9		101.3		96.2		94.5		97.6		94.1	
Aug.	105.5	105.5	110.4	110.6	102.1	101.9	105.9	107.2	93.5	93.6	91.0	91.3	94.6	94.4	97.8	99.3
Sep.	103.2		107.6		98.8		114.4		91.2		88.5		91.1		105.9	
Oct.	104.3		107.6		101.8		106.8		92.0		88.5		93.7		98.0	
Nov.	101.0	102.6	106.2	108.9	96.6	98.0	108.0	106.5	88.9	90.5	87.6	90.1	88.4	89.8	99.3	97.7
Dec.	102.6		113.0		95.5		104.7		90.6		94.2		87.4		95.9	
2023 Jan.	102.4		105.8		100.0		103.9		89.7		87.4		90.6		93.9	
Feb.	106.3	102.3	105.9	104.3	106.7	100.7	105.5	104.0	93.3	89.5	88.1	86.6	96.5	90.9	95.2	93.9
Mar.	98.1		101.3		95.4		102.7		85.6		84.4		85.5		92.6	
Apr.	96.9		100.6		93.5		105.2		84.7		84.4		83.6		95.3	
May	102.7	103.1	99.4	100.2	105.0	104.8	102.2	105.7	90.0	90.2	83.9	84.5	93.8	93.4	92.3	95.6
June	109.8		100.5		115.9		109.7		96.0		85.3		102.8		99.1	
July	96.9		94.3		97.9		103.1		85.1		80.8		86.9		93.2	
Aug.	99.2	98.3	98.0	97.0	98.6	98.3	110.3	104.9	87.4	86.4	84.7	83.5	87.5	87.2	100.0	94.9
Sep.	98.8		98.7		98.5		101.2		86.6		84.9		87.2		91.4	
Oct.	96.0		96.9		94.3		103.9		84.1		83.4		83.3		93.8	
Nov.	97.3	100.8	95.0	98.3	97.4	101.7	108.5	106.3	85.5	88.4	82.1	84.8	86.2	89.8	97.8	95.9
Dec.	109.1		103.0		113.5		106.5		95.5		88.9		99.8		96.1	
2024 Jan.	96.0		93.9		97.1		98.9		84.2		81.5		85.3		88.7	
Feb.	96.4	96.1	93.8	93.8	97.1	96.9	103.5	102.3	84.3	84.1	81.4	81.4	85.0	84.9	92.7	91.6
Mar.	96.0		93.6		96.5		104.4		83.9		81.2		84.4		93.4	
Apr.	95.2		92.9		95.5		104.7		83.0		80.2		83.7		93.5	
May	94.6	96.1	94.2	93.4	93.0	96.6	109.6	107.0	82.5	83.8	81.2	80.5	81.5	84.7	97.7	95.5
June	98.6		93.0		101.3		106.6		86.0		80.1		88.8		95.2	
July	101.4		96.6		104.7		99.4		88.2		83.1		91.5		88.6	
Aug.	95.5	99.8	93.8	94.4	96.0	103.4	99.3	100.0	83.1	86.9	81.0	81.4	83.6	90.1	88.5	89.1
Sep.	102.6		92.7		109.4		101.3		89.4		80.2		95.3		90.1	
Oct.	101.2		92.4		106.5		105.6		88.1		79.9		92.9		93.8	
Nov.	96.7	100.1	94.2	93.5	98.1	104.1	99.3	103.5	84.2	87.1	81.5	80.9	85.4	90.6	87.9	91.7
Dec.	102.4		94.0		107.6		105.5		89.0		81.2		93.5		93.4	
2025 Jan.	97.4		95.0		97.8		106.4		84.2		81.6		84.5		94.7	
Feb.	97.2	98.4	93.6	94.8	99.2	99.9	100.8	105.3	84.0	85.0	80.4	81.5	85.6	86.2	89.4	93.6
Mar.	100.6		95.9		102.6		108.8		86.9		82.6		88.5		96.8	
Apr.	101.5		92.2		107.6		103.5		88.1		79.6		93.1		91.8	
May	101.3	101.3	89.1	92.1	108.8	106.9	105.6	105.4	87.7	87.7	77.0	79.5	93.9	92.3	93.8	93.5
June	101.0		95.0		104.2		107.2		87.4		81.9		89.9		94.9	
July	98.0		89.9		101.5		111.3		85.0		78.0		87.9		98.8	
Aug.	97.6	98.4	92.7	93.0	100.4	100.8	101.4	107.2	84.7	85.4	80.5	80.7	86.9	87.3	89.8	95.0
Sep.	99.6		96.4		100.6		108.9		86.4		83.5		87.1		96.4	
Oct. p	101.0		93.4		105.3		106.8		87.7		80.7		91.4		94.3	

Source of the unadjusted figures: Federal Statistical Office. * See explanatory notes, section on classifications; figures for specialist sections of local units; excluding value added tax; based on reports from local units with at least 50 employed persons. **1** Share of total orders received by industry in base year 2021.

III. Economic activity and prices

2. Orders received
b) Orders received by industry * from the domestic market

2021 = 100 | seasonally adjusted

	Value								Volume							
	Industry		Intermediate goods		Capital goods		Consumer goods		Industry		Intermediate goods		Capital goods		Consumer goods	
Percentage weight 1	41.73		18.38		20.41		2.94		41.73		18.38		20.41		2.94	
Period	monthly	quarterly	monthly	quarterly	monthly	quarterly	monthly	quarterly	monthly	quarterly	monthly	quarterly	monthly	quarterly	monthly	quarterly
2020 Oct.	89.8		88.6		90.4		92.4		94.5		96.7		92.7		94.2	
Nov.	91.3	90.7	91.9	90.4	90.7	90.5	91.3	93.2	96.1	95.3	100.9	98.9	92.6	92.4	92.8	94.8
Dec.	91.0		90.7		90.4		95.8		95.3		99.0		91.9		97.3	
2021 Jan.	87.8		90.3		85.3		89.8		91.7		97.5		86.6		90.9	
Feb.	92.6	92.6	93.5	94.4	92.3	91.3	89.2	90.8	96.0	96.1	99.8	100.6	93.4	92.5	90.2	91.8
Mar.	97.5		99.3		96.4		93.4		100.5		104.6		97.6		94.3	
Apr.	96.4		96.4		96.2		97.8		98.5		99.8		97.3		98.7	
May	97.9	101.2	98.5	99.4	97.3	102.3	98.2	104.4	99.0	102.5	99.9	101.2	98.2	103.2	98.7	105.1
June	109.3		103.4		113.4		117.3		109.9		103.9		114.1		117.8	
July	109.2		102.0		115.7		109.3		108.6		100.4		115.9		109.3	
Aug.	98.5	101.0	99.5	100.8	97.6	101.3	97.8	100.3	97.0	99.7	96.7	98.2	97.2	101.0	97.5	100.0
Sep.	95.4		101.0		90.6		93.9		93.5		97.6		89.8		93.2	
Oct.	99.4		101.4		97.8		97.5		96.6		96.6		96.6		96.3	
Nov.	99.4	102.7	102.4	103.5	96.5	102.0	100.3	102.3	95.8	99.1	96.4	97.5	94.7	100.2	99.1	101.0
Dec.	109.3		106.6		111.7		109.1		104.8		99.5		109.2		107.7	
2022 Jan.	106.0		109.9		102.0		109.6		99.4		98.9		98.8		106.8	
Feb.	105.6	106.1	109.5	110.8	102.2	101.5	105.2	108.8	98.2	98.5	97.2	98.0	98.5	97.9	102.1	105.6
Mar.	106.8		113.1		100.4		111.7		97.9		98.0		96.4		107.8	
Apr.	107.5		113.8		99.1		126.8		96.6		95.5		94.1		121.0	
May	106.5	107.2	113.1	113.4	100.1	100.1	110.3	118.6	94.7	95.6	93.3	94.2	94.6	94.5	104.5	112.6
June	107.7		113.3		101.0		118.6		95.5		93.7		94.7		112.3	
July	105.4		116.2		96.3		101.5		92.8		96.4		89.3		94.6	
Aug.	103.6	104.6	111.3	112.6	97.0	97.2	101.3	106.3	90.7	91.7	91.4	92.8	89.6	89.7	94.0	98.9
Sep.	104.9		110.4		98.3		116.0		91.7		90.6		90.3		108.2	
Oct.	103.9		110.6		97.2		108.1		90.3		90.6		88.7		99.8	
Nov.	102.7	104.5	108.8	113.8	96.1	96.1	111.1	105.1	89.4	90.9	89.3	93.8	87.6	87.5	102.5	96.7
Dec.	106.9		122.0		94.9		96.2		93.0		101.4		86.1		87.9	
2023 Jan.	101.3		109.1		94.5		99.8		87.1		88.9		85.0		90.0	
Feb.	106.1	102.8	110.0	108.1	103.5	98.3	100.3	100.7	91.7	88.6	90.3	88.6	93.2	88.3	90.4	90.6
Mar.	100.9		105.1		96.9		102.0		86.9		86.5		86.7		91.5	
Apr.	100.3		107.6		93.8		99.5		86.4		89.1		83.6		89.4	
May	106.7	104.7	103.2	103.3	110.8	106.8	99.4	99.0	92.2	90.5	85.8	85.9	98.4	94.9	88.9	88.7
June	107.2		99.1		115.8		98.1		92.9		82.7		102.8		87.8	
July	97.0		94.7		98.8		98.6		84.1		79.8		87.3		88.2	
Aug.	99.3	97.0	101.7	98.3	97.0	95.6	99.8	99.0	86.4	84.2	86.5	83.3	85.8	84.4	89.5	88.6
Sep.	94.8		98.5		90.9		98.6		82.2		83.7		80.1		88.1	
Oct.	96.3		99.7		92.9		99.2		83.7		84.8		82.0		88.7	
Nov.	96.0	99.3	97.5	102.9	94.7	95.9	95.9	100.4	83.3	86.2	83.0	87.6	83.3	84.5	85.2	89.6
Dec.	105.6		111.6		100.1		106.1		91.7		95.1		88.1		94.8	
2024 Jan.	93.7		96.0		91.5		95.0		81.4		82.0		80.3		84.6	
Feb.	94.2	93.3	95.3	94.9	93.1	91.5	95.6	96.1	81.7	80.9	81.5	81.1	81.4	80.1	85.0	85.4
Mar.	91.9		93.3		89.8		97.8		79.6		79.7		78.5		86.7	
Apr.	91.6		93.0		89.5		97.0		79.2		79.2		78.3		86.1	
May	92.2	95.0	92.4	93.5	91.7	96.2	94.8	96.6	79.6	82.1	78.3	79.4	80.2	84.1	84.1	85.7
June	101.3		95.1		107.4		98.0		87.5		80.7		93.8		86.9	
July	102.7		97.0		108.9		95.1		88.8		82.0		95.5		84.1	
Aug.	92.2	97.3	94.3	93.9	89.6	100.4	96.9	96.4	79.5	84.1	80.3	79.8	77.9	87.7	85.5	85.0
Sep.	96.9		90.4		102.7		97.1		83.9		77.1		89.7		85.5	
Oct.	90.8		90.3		90.3		97.4		78.3		77.0		78.5		85.6	
Nov.	94.7	97.7	93.3	92.1	95.8	102.9	96.1	97.1	81.8	84.4	79.9	78.6	83.2	89.6	84.2	85.2
Dec.	107.6		92.6		122.5		97.8		93.2		79.0		107.0		85.8	
2025 Jan.	95.1		92.6		96.8		98.7		81.9		78.8		84.0		86.4	
Feb.	93.9	95.1	92.1	93.9	95.1	95.7	96.9	97.9	80.8	81.8	78.3	79.9	82.4	82.9	84.8	85.6
Mar.	96.2		96.9		95.2		98.1		82.6		82.5		82.3		85.5	
Apr.	98.2		90.9		104.9		98.0		84.4		77.4		90.5		85.4	
May	91.5	94.4	88.2	89.2	93.2	98.5	100.1	98.3	78.5	81.1	75.0	76.0	80.3	84.9	87.5	85.8
June	93.5		88.6		97.4		96.7		80.3		75.6		83.9		84.4	
July	92.1		87.9		94.8		99.4		79.0		75.2		81.4		86.6	
Aug.	95.9	94.0	94.3	92.0	97.4	95.0	95.2	99.4	82.5	80.8	80.7	78.8	84.0	81.7	82.8	86.5
Sep.	94.1		93.9		92.9		103.5		80.9		80.6		79.8		90.2	
Oct. p	103.2		93.1		113.6		94.3		88.9		79.6		98.3		81.8	

Source of the unadjusted figures: Federal Statistical Office. * See explanatory notes, section on classifications; figures for specialist sections of local units; excluding value added tax; based on reports from local units with at least 50 employed persons. **1** Share of total orders received by industry in base year 2021.

III. Economic activity and prices

2. Orders received
c) Orders received by industry * from abroad

2021 = 100 seasonally adjusted

	Value								Volume							
	Industry		Intermediate goods		Capital goods		Consumer goods		Industry		Intermediate goods		Capital goods		Consumer goods	
Total																
Percentage weight 1	58.27		18.48		35.47		4.33		58.27		18.48		35.47		4.33	
Period	monthly	quarterly	monthly	quarterly	monthly	quarterly	monthly	quarterly	monthly	quarterly	monthly	quarterly	monthly	quarterly	monthly	quarterly
2023 Apr.	94.5		93.6		93.3		109.0		83.5		79.7		83.6		99.3	
May	99.9	102.0	95.7	97.0	101.6	103.6	104.1	110.2	88.4	90.1	82.0	83.2	91.1	92.5	94.6	100.2
June	111.6		101.8		115.9		117.5		98.3		87.9		102.8		106.8	
July	96.9		93.9		97.4		106.1		85.8		81.7		86.6		96.6	
Aug.	99.2	99.2	94.3	95.7	99.5	99.9	117.4	108.8	88.1	87.9	82.9	83.6	88.5	88.8	107.1	99.1
Sep.	101.6		98.9		102.9		102.9		89.8		86.1		91.3		93.6	
Oct.	95.7		94.1		95.1		107.1		84.4		82.1		84.1		97.3	
Nov.	98.2	101.8	92.5	93.7	98.9	105.1	117.1	110.3	87.1	89.9	81.2	82.0	87.8	92.8	106.3	100.2
Dec.	111.6		94.4		121.2		106.8		98.3		82.8		106.5		97.0	
2024 Jan.	97.7		91.8		100.3		101.6		86.2		81.1		88.2		91.4	
Feb.	97.9	98.2	92.4	92.7	99.4	100.0	108.9	106.5	86.2	86.4	81.4	81.7	87.1	87.7	97.9	95.8
Mar.	98.9		93.8		100.3		108.9		86.9		82.6		87.8		98.0	
Apr.	97.8		92.8		98.9		109.9		85.8		81.2		86.8		98.6	
May	96.4	97.0	95.9	93.2	93.8	96.8	119.6	114.0	84.6	85.1	84.0	81.6	82.3	85.0	106.9	102.1
June	96.7		90.9		97.8		112.4		85.0		79.5		85.9		100.8	
July	100.4		96.3		102.3		102.3		87.7		84.1		89.2		91.6	
Aug.	97.8	101.6	93.4	94.9	99.7	105.1	101.0	102.5	85.6	88.9	81.7	83.0	86.9	91.5	90.6	91.8
Sep.	106.7		94.9		113.2		104.2		93.3		83.3		98.5		93.3	
Oct.	108.7		94.4		115.8		111.2		95.2		82.7		101.2		99.4	
Nov.	98.2	101.9	95.1	95.0	99.4	104.7	101.5	107.8	85.9	89.0	83.1	83.0	86.7	91.2	90.4	96.1
Dec.	98.7		95.4		99.0		110.7		86.0		83.3		85.8		98.6	
2025 Jan.	99.0		97.3		98.3		111.6		85.9		84.4		84.8		100.3	
Feb.	99.6	100.8	95.0	95.8	101.5	102.2	103.4	110.4	86.3	87.4	82.4	83.2	87.5	88.1	92.6	99.1
Mar.	103.8		95.0		106.8		116.1		90.0		82.7		92.0		104.5	
Apr.	103.9		93.4		109.1		107.3		90.7		81.8		94.6		96.1	
May	108.3	106.2	90.0	94.9	117.7	111.6	109.4	110.4	94.3	92.5	79.0	83.0	101.8	96.6	98.1	98.7
June	106.4		101.3		108.1		114.4		92.4		88.2		93.3		102.0	
July	102.2		91.9		105.4		119.4		89.3		80.8		91.7		107.1	
Aug.	98.9	101.5	91.2	94.0	102.1	104.2	105.6	112.5	86.3	88.7	80.3	82.5	88.5	90.5	94.5	100.7
Sep.	103.5		98.8		105.0		112.5		90.4		86.3		91.3		100.6	
Oct. p	99.5		93.7		100.5		115.2		86.8		81.8		87.5		102.7	

Euro area and non-euro area

	Value								Volume							
	Industry		Intermediate goods		Capital goods		Consumer goods		Industry		Intermediate goods		Capital goods		Consumer goods	
	Euro area	Non-euro area	Euro area	Non-euro area	Euro area	Non-euro area	Euro area	Non-euro area	Euro area	Non-euro area	Euro area	Non-euro area	Euro area	Non-euro area	Euro area	Non-euro area
Percentage weight 1	22.19	36.08	8.63	9.85	11.57	23.90	2.00	2.33	22.19	36.08	8.63	9.85	11.57	23.90	2.00	2.33
Period																
2023 Q3	103.7	96.5	95.3	96.1	109.3	95.3	107.8	109.7	91.1	85.9	83.1	84.0	96.0	85.3	97.6	100.4
Q4	112.9	95.1	92.8	94.4	127.9	94.0	112.9	108.2	98.7	84.5	81.2	82.8	111.3	83.8	101.8	98.9
2024 Q1	101.5	96.1	93.2	92.2	107.0	96.6	104.8	107.9	88.7	85.0	82.3	81.2	92.8	85.3	92.2	98.8
Q2	100.7	94.6	92.9	93.4	103.8	93.5	116.5	111.8	87.6	83.7	81.4	81.7	89.7	82.7	102.2	101.9
Q3	105.0	99.6	94.0	95.6	113.7	100.9	101.9	103.0	91.1	87.5	82.2	83.7	98.0	88.4	89.7	93.7
Q4	102.9	101.2	94.7	95.1	108.7	102.8	105.1	110.1	89.5	88.7	82.5	83.5	94.3	89.8	92.2	99.5
2025 Q1	103.4	99.2	95.8	95.8	108.8	99.0	104.8	115.1	89.7	85.9	83.4	83.0	93.8	85.4	93.9	103.7
Q2	107.6	105.4	92.6	96.9	118.3	108.4	110.9	109.9	93.2	92.0	81.0	84.8	101.6	94.2	97.7	99.6
Q3	104.2	99.9	94.4	93.6	110.0	101.3	113.1	112.0	90.3	87.7	82.5	82.4	94.5	88.6	99.6	101.7
2024 Oct.	103.6	111.8	94.9	93.9	108.3	119.4	113.8	109.0	90.3	98.2	82.8	82.6	94.2	104.6	99.7	99.1
Nov.	100.8	96.6	92.8	97.1	106.9	95.8	100.2	102.7	87.8	84.7	80.8	85.2	93.0	83.7	87.9	92.6
Dec.	104.4	95.2	96.5	94.4	110.9	93.3	101.4	118.7	90.5	83.2	84.0	82.6	95.6	81.1	88.9	106.9
2025 Jan.	102.8	96.7	94.2	100.1	107.1	94.1	114.8	108.9	89.4	83.7	82.1	86.5	92.5	81.1	103.2	97.9
Feb.	100.2	99.2	94.9	95.1	104.1	100.2	100.1	106.2	86.9	85.9	82.3	82.4	89.9	86.4	89.6	95.2
Mar.	107.3	101.6	98.3	92.2	115.3	102.7	99.6	130.3	92.9	88.2	85.7	80.0	98.9	88.7	88.9	117.9
Apr.	107.1	102.0	94.4	92.5	116.8	105.3	105.8	108.6	93.1	89.2	82.9	80.9	100.6	91.7	93.4	98.4
May	105.1	110.3	89.5	90.4	117.4	117.9	101.8	115.9	91.2	96.2	78.6	79.4	100.9	102.3	89.8	105.2
June	110.7	103.8	93.8	107.9	120.8	102.0	125.2	105.2	95.4	90.5	81.5	94.1	103.2	88.5	109.9	95.3
July	104.2	100.9	93.7	90.3	108.8	103.7	123.0	116.3	90.4	88.7	82.0	79.7	93.6	90.8	108.6	105.9
Aug.	102.7	96.6	90.1	92.2	111.7	97.5	105.4	105.7	89.0	84.7	79.1	81.3	95.6	85.1	93.0	95.7
Sep.	105.7	102.2	99.4	98.2	109.6	102.7	110.8	113.9	91.5	89.7	86.5	86.1	94.2	89.9	97.3	103.4
Oct. p	106.2	95.3	96.3	91.5	112.5	94.7	113.0	117.0	91.6	83.9	83.4	80.4	96.4	83.2	99.0	105.9

Source of the unadjusted figures: Federal Statistical Office. ***** See explanatory notes, section on classifications; figures for specialist sections of local units; excluding value added tax; based on reports from local units with at least 50 employed persons. **1** Share of total orders received by industry in base year 2021.

III. Economic activity and prices

2. Orders received
d) Orders received by selected branches of industry * - value

2021 = 100 seasonally adjusted

	Manufacture of chemicals, chemical products, basic pharmaceutical products and pharmaceutical preparations		Manufacture of basic metals and fabricated metal products, except machinery and equipment		Manufacture of computer, electronic, optical products and of electrical equipment		Manufacture of machinery and equipment n.e.c.		Manufacture of motor vehicles, trailers and semi-trailers		Memo item: Industry excluding manufacture of other transport equipment		Memo item: Capital goods excluding manufacture of other transport equipment	
WZ 2008 1	20 and 21		24 and 25		26 and 27		28		29		Industry excluding 30		Capital goods excluding 30	
Total														
Percentage weight 2	13.82		16.66		15.10		19.93		25.43		95.27		51.65	
Period	monthly	quarterly	monthly	quarterly	monthly	quarterly	monthly	quarterly	monthly	quarterly	monthly	quarterly	monthly	quarterly
	(R)		(R)											
2023 May	96.3	95.5	107.6	106.5	105.4	112.4	97.2	96.0	103.2	97.2	101.2	101.4	102.3	101.5
June	95.1		110.2		119.5		98.7		95.0		104.3		106.2	
July	95.7		100.5		94.5		92.1		97.1		96.7		97.5	
Aug.	96.2	95.6	97.1	102.0	111.8	102.2	92.2	93.8	98.4	96.6	98.1	97.7	96.7	97.3
Sep.	95.0		108.3		100.2		97.0		94.3		98.4		97.7	
Oct.	95.6		98.7		100.1		89.5		92.1		94.3		91.3	
Nov.	97.3	96.0	97.7	101.4	97.7	106.2	92.7	90.1	99.2	96.0	96.4	98.3	95.8	97.4
Dec.	95.1		107.9		120.7		88.1		96.6		104.3		105.0	
2024 Jan.	92.8		98.3		97.7		87.3		97.1		94.3		93.8	
Feb.	96.8	95.0	97.1	95.8	95.4	97.3	94.1	91.0	92.0	94.2	94.9	94.5	94.5	93.8
Mar.	95.5		92.0		98.7		91.6		93.4		94.2		93.2	
Apr.	95.4		93.5		95.6		89.1		97.2		94.3		93.9	
May	95.3	95.7	95.8	96.0	100.7	97.9	86.2	88.9	96.6	98.8	94.5	95.6	92.8	95.8
June	96.4		98.6		97.5		91.3		102.5		98.1		100.6	
July	95.0		99.3		104.7		87.3		102.6		97.9		98.6	
Aug.	93.4	94.0	95.7	95.2	97.1	100.4	93.8	90.6	98.8	101.3	95.4	96.2	95.9	97.0
Sep.	93.6		90.7		99.5		90.8		102.5		95.4		96.6	
Oct.	93.9		96.8		98.2		85.8		100.9		95.0		95.5	
Nov.	92.7	94.7	96.2	97.3	100.2	100.2	87.9	89.0	102.6	100.7	95.9	97.1	96.6	98.7
Dec.	97.5		99.0		102.2		93.2		98.5		100.4		104.1	
2025 Jan.	96.1		98.7		99.8		87.6		100.3		96.3		95.7	
Feb.	94.5	96.4	95.1	95.9	97.8	100.1	89.3	90.2	101.1	101.4	95.8	96.8	96.7	96.9
Mar.	98.5		94.0		102.7		93.6		102.7		98.4		98.4	
Apr.	92.6		95.3		108.5		90.0		106.6		98.5		102.3	
May	92.0	91.8	102.1	97.5	94.1	104.4	90.6	89.5	107.0	104.9	96.3	97.7	100.1	100.5
June	90.7		95.0		110.5		87.8		101.2		98.2		99.2	
July	92.9		94.7		103.8		89.9		106.6		98.1		101.9	
Aug.	90.6	91.6	103.7	96.4	102.0	106.3	90.3	91.0	99.5	103.0	96.6	97.7	98.6	99.6
Sep.	91.3		90.9		113.2		92.8		102.9		98.4		98.3	
Oct. p	90.8		96.5		101.9		91.0		101.1		94.6		93.8	
Domestic and abroad														
Percentage weight 2 / Period	Domestic 5.26	Abroad 8.55	Domestic 10.10	Abroad 6.57	Domestic 6.40	Abroad 8.70	Domestic 6.82	Abroad 13.11	Domestic 8.52	Abroad 16.91	Domestic 39.55	Abroad 55.72	Domestic 18.47	Abroad 33.18
	(R)			(R)										
2023 Q3	94.0	96.6	100.1	104.9	106.1	99.3	94.8	93.2	95.1	97.3	97.4	98.0	96.4	97.8
Q4	95.2	96.5	96.6	108.9	117.1	98.1	94.5	87.8	91.8	98.1	99.0	97.9	95.2	98.6
2024 Q1	92.2	96.8	94.7	97.6	97.8	96.9	94.2	89.3	89.7	96.4	93.5	95.2	92.0	94.9
Q2	93.1	97.2	94.6	98.0	98.3	97.6	91.8	87.4	95.6	100.3	95.0	96.1	96.6	95.3
Q3	90.8	96.0	92.9	98.9	104.2	97.7	88.2	91.9	97.3	103.3	93.5	98.2	92.6	99.5
Q4	91.9	96.4	93.3	103.6	96.7	102.7	88.2	89.3	100.9	100.6	96.6	97.5	101.1	97.4
2025 Q1	93.3	98.2	93.7	99.4	96.3	102.9	87.4	91.6	100.3	101.9	94.2	98.7	94.0	98.6
Q2	89.8	93.0	89.3	110.1	101.2	106.7	92.7	87.8	96.5	109.2	93.7	100.5	97.6	102.1
Q3	89.9	92.6	90.0	106.3	102.1	109.4	92.0	90.5	100.8	104.1	93.8	100.4	94.9	102.3
2024 Oct.	91.0	95.7	92.2	104.0	91.6	103.0	88.3	84.5	96.5	103.1	91.7	97.4	92.5	97.1
Nov.	89.3	94.8	94.5	98.8	98.1	101.8	89.3	87.1	101.4	103.2	94.4	96.9	95.4	97.2
Dec.	95.3	98.8	93.3	107.9	100.5	103.4	87.1	96.3	104.8	95.4	103.6	98.1	115.4	97.8
2025 Jan.	92.1	98.6	96.8	101.7	92.9	104.9	87.7	87.5	100.8	100.0	94.0	97.9	94.7	96.3
Feb.	94.4	94.5	93.6	97.4	91.0	102.8	86.9	90.6	97.6	102.8	92.1	98.5	91.4	99.6
Mar.	93.4	101.6	90.8	99.0	104.9	101.1	87.6	96.7	102.5	102.8	96.6	99.6	96.0	99.8
Apr.	90.7	93.7	93.2	98.6	118.7	101.0	94.4	87.7	98.1	110.9	95.6	100.6	100.0	103.6
May	88.3	94.3	86.8	125.7	95.0	93.5	94.4	88.6	96.4	112.4	92.0	99.3	94.7	103.1
June	90.5	90.9	87.9	105.9	89.9	125.6	89.4	87.0	95.0	104.3	93.5	101.5	98.2	99.7
July	90.7	94.2	88.5	104.2	94.3	110.8	94.5	87.5	101.5	109.1	92.4	102.1	95.9	105.3
Aug.	89.4	91.3	94.5	117.8	105.6	99.3	89.1	91.0	102.0	98.3	95.5	97.4	96.7	99.7
Sep.	89.6	92.3	87.0	97.0	106.3	118.2	92.3	93.1	99.0	104.9	93.6	101.8	92.0	101.8
Oct. p	87.6	92.8	93.2	101.6	97.3	105.3	96.5	88.2	97.8	102.8	90.7	97.4	88.0	97.0

Source of the unadjusted figures: Federal Statistical Office. * Figures for specialist sections of local units; excluding value added tax; based on reports from local units with at least 50 employed persons. **1** Classification of Economic Activities, 2008 edition. **2** Share of total orders received by industry in base year 2021.

III. Economic activity and prices

2. Orders received
e) Orders received by selected branches of industry * - volume

2021 = 100 | seasonally adjusted

	Manufacture of chemicals, chemical products, basic pharmaceutical products and pharmaceutical preparations		Manufacture of basic metals and fabricated metal products, except machinery and equipment		Manufacture of computer, electronic, optical products and of electrical equipment		Manufacture of machinery and equipment n.e.c.		Manufacture of motor vehicles, trailers and semi-trailers		Memo item: Industry excluding manufacture of other transport equipment		Memo item: Capital goods excluding manufacture of other transport equipment	
WZ 2008 1	20 and 21		24 and 25		26 and 27		28		29		Industry excluding 30		Capital goods excluding 30	
Total														
Percentage weight 2	13.82		16.66		15.10		19.93		25.43		95.27		51.65	
Period	monthly	quarterly	monthly	quarterly	monthly	quarterly	monthly	quarterly	monthly	quarterly	monthly	quarterly	monthly	quarterly
	(R)		(R)											
2023 May	82.1	81.5	89.8	88.9	94.1	100.1	84.5	83.7	94.2	88.5	88.4	88.5	91.0	90.3
June	81.8		92.4		106.3		86.0		86.0		91.0		94.0	
July	83.3		85.1		84.1		80.1		87.8		84.7		86.3	
Aug.	84.2	83.4	82.8	86.7	99.8	90.9	79.8	81.3	88.9	87.3	86.2	85.7	85.7	86.1
Sep.	82.8		92.2		88.9		83.9		85.1		86.2		86.4	
Oct.	83.4		84.2		88.7		77.2		83.0		82.5		80.5	
Nov.	85.1	84.0	84.0	86.8	86.3	93.7	79.9	77.6	89.5	86.4	84.6	86.1	84.6	85.8
Dec.	83.5		92.2		106.0		75.8		86.7		91.3		92.3	
2024 Jan.	81.3		84.6		86.4		74.8		86.9		82.5		82.3	
Feb.	84.8	83.3	83.4	82.3	84.1	85.9	80.5	77.8	82.3	84.3	83.0	82.6	82.6	82.2
Mar.	83.7		79.0		87.1		78.2		83.8		82.3		81.7	
Apr.	83.2		79.9		84.4		75.9		87.0		82.3		82.2	
May	83.3	83.6	81.7	81.8	88.6	86.3	73.3	75.6	86.6	88.5	82.3	83.4	81.3	83.9
June	84.3		83.9		86.0		77.7		91.8		85.6		88.2	
July	82.7		84.7		91.7		74.2		91.2		85.0		85.8	
Aug.	81.7	82.1	81.8	81.4	85.6	88.5	79.7	77.0	87.8	90.0	83.0	83.7	83.5	84.4
Sep.	81.8		77.7		88.1		77.0		91.0		83.0		84.0	
Oct.	81.9		83.0		86.8		72.6		89.8		82.6		83.2	
Nov.	80.6	82.3	82.3	83.3	88.7	88.5	74.1	75.1	91.2	89.5	83.3	84.3	84.0	85.8
Dec.	84.3		84.6		89.9		78.5		87.4		87.1		90.3	
2025 Jan.	83.5		84.0		87.2		73.7		88.5		83.2		82.6	
Feb.	81.7	83.6	80.8	81.6	85.8	87.7	75.0	75.7	88.9	89.3	82.7	83.6	83.4	83.6
Mar.	85.6		80.1		90.2		78.5		90.6		84.9		84.9	
Apr.	80.9		81.4		95.3		75.4		94.4		85.4		88.5	
May	80.8	80.4	87.3	83.2	83.1	91.7	75.9	74.9	94.6	92.8	83.4	84.6	86.5	86.9
June	79.6		81.0		96.7		73.4		89.4		84.9		85.6	
July	81.8		81.1		91.6		75.1		94.8		85.1		88.2	
Aug.	79.4	80.4	88.9	82.5	89.5	93.5	75.6	76.1	88.5	91.7	83.8	84.7	85.3	86.2
Sep.	79.9		77.6		99.5		77.5		91.7		85.3		85.1	
Oct. p	79.5		82.0		89.8		75.8		90.0		82.0		81.2	
Domestic and abroad														
Percentage weight 2	Domestic 5.26	Abroad 8.55	Domestic 10.10	Abroad 6.57	Domestic 6.40	Abroad 8.70	Domestic 6.82	Abroad 13.11	Domestic 8.52	Abroad 16.91	Domestic 39.55	Abroad 55.72	Domestic 18.47	Abroad 33.18
Period														
	(R)			(R)										
2023 Q3	80.2	85.4	84.4	90.3	92.9	89.5	81.1	81.4	86.5	87.6	84.2	86.8	84.7	86.9
Q4	80.9	85.9	81.8	94.4	101.6	87.8	80.3	76.3	83.2	88.0	85.7	86.4	83.3	87.2
2024 Q1	78.8	86.0	80.4	85.3	84.9	86.6	79.5	77.0	81.1	85.9	80.9	83.9	80.1	83.4
Q2	79.7	86.0	80.1	84.4	85.0	87.4	77.1	74.9	86.2	89.6	81.8	84.5	84.0	83.8
Q3	77.4	84.9	78.9	85.3	89.8	87.5	73.8	78.6	87.4	91.3	80.3	86.1	80.1	86.9
Q4	77.9	85.0	79.5	89.2	83.9	91.9	73.5	75.9	90.3	89.0	83.2	85.2	87.5	84.9
2025 Q1	78.9	86.5	79.5	84.9	83.1	91.1	72.3	77.5	89.5	89.2	80.7	85.6	80.9	85.1
Q2	77.2	82.4	75.9	94.5	87.1	95.2	76.3	74.1	85.9	96.3	80.2	87.7	83.6	88.6
Q3	77.2	82.4	77.0	91.1	87.8	97.8	75.5	76.4	89.8	92.6	80.4	87.8	81.1	89.0
2024 Oct.	77.4	84.7	78.7	89.6	79.3	92.4	73.7	72.0	86.5	91.4	78.9	85.3	80.1	84.9
Nov.	75.8	83.5	80.6	85.0	85.5	91.1	74.4	74.0	90.7	91.4	81.3	84.8	82.4	84.9
Dec.	80.5	86.7	79.2	93.0	86.9	92.1	72.4	81.6	93.7	84.3	89.3	85.5	100.1	84.9
2025 Jan.	78.1	86.9	82.1	87.0	80.2	92.4	72.8	74.1	90.1	87.7	80.6	85.0	81.6	83.1
Feb.	79.8	82.9	79.3	83.1	78.7	91.0	71.8	76.6	87.2	89.7	78.9	85.4	78.6	86.0
Mar.	78.9	89.7	77.2	84.6	90.5	89.9	72.3	81.8	91.3	90.3	82.7	86.5	82.5	86.2
Apr.	77.5	83.0	79.2	84.9	102.1	90.3	77.8	74.1	87.3	98.0	81.7	88.0	85.5	90.1
May	76.0	83.7	73.8	108.0	81.7	84.2	77.7	74.9	85.8	99.0	78.7	86.7	81.2	89.4
June	78.0	80.6	74.8	90.5	77.4	111.0	73.5	73.3	84.7	91.8	80.1	88.3	84.2	86.4
July	78.1	84.1	75.7	89.4	81.1	99.4	77.7	73.8	90.5	96.9	79.0	89.4	81.9	91.7
Aug.	76.9	81.0	80.9	101.3	90.2	89.0	73.2	76.9	90.8	87.3	81.9	85.2	82.9	86.7
Sep.	76.6	82.0	74.3	82.6	92.0	105.1	75.7	78.4	88.1	93.5	80.3	88.9	78.6	88.7
Oct. p	74.9	82.4	79.4	86.0	83.5	94.5	79.1	74.1	86.8	91.6	77.4	85.2	74.8	84.7

Source of the unadjusted figures: Federal Statistical Office. * Figures for specialist sections of local units; excluding value added tax; based on reports from local units with at least 50 employed persons. 1 Classification of Economic Activities, 2008 edition. 2 Share of total orders received by industry in base year 2021.

III. Economic activity and prices

2. Orders received
f) Orders received by main construction industry * - value

2021 = 100 | seasonally adjusted

Period	Total (R)		Breakdown by type of construction: Structural engineering		of which: Residential construction		Industrial construction		Public sector construction		Civil engineering (R)		Breakdown by client: 1 Industrial clients		Public sector 2 (R)	
Percentage weight 3	100.00		55.50		24.16		24.65		6.69		44.50		42.32		33.52	
Period	monthly	quarterly	monthly	quarterly	monthly	quarterly	monthly	quarterly	monthly	quarterly	monthly	quarterly	monthly	quarterly	monthly	quarterly
2020 Aug.	88.9	89.6	86.3	87.7	97.8	93.7	75.2	80.5	85.4	92.5	92.2	92.0	84.3	84.3	88.3	93.4
Sep.	92.0		90.0		94.8		85.7		88.7		94.5		87.8		95.3	
Oct.	92.4		94.6		106.6		84.4		88.8		89.6		87.9		87.7	
Nov.	96.2	94.8	96.9	92.2	104.2	103.5	90.0	82.3	95.7	87.5	95.4	98.1	90.8	86.6	97.3	98.9
Dec.	95.8		85.0		99.6		72.6		77.9		109.2		81.1		111.6	
2021 Jan.	100.0		100.1		99.0		105.6		83.8		99.9		104.1		95.6	
Feb.	98.2	94.7	98.4	94.6	101.4	96.7	100.7	95.9	78.8	81.6	98.0	95.0	96.4	94.7	98.3	93.5
Mar.	86.0		85.2		89.7		81.5		82.2		87.2		83.6		86.5	
Apr.	96.9		95.7		102.7		90.3		90.5		98.3		93.5		97.0	
May	95.2	95.5	96.5	94.9	102.6	99.9	90.9	92.3	95.3	86.9	93.5	96.2	91.4	93.8	94.6	94.5
June	94.4		92.5		94.3		95.6		75.0		96.8		96.5		92.0	
July	94.4		96.1		99.4		96.1		83.9		92.2		93.1		92.3	
Aug.	102.3	102.4	101.2	102.1	101.7	102.1	103.2	105.6	91.7	88.7	103.7	102.8	100.2	103.3	105.4	101.3
Sep.	110.5		108.9		105.3		117.5		90.6		112.4		116.7		106.3	
Oct.	102.9		106.0		98.9		113.3		104.5		99.2		106.7		101.1	
Nov.	98.8	106.1	94.3	106.9	98.7	99.9	90.7	104.6	91.5	140.8	104.5	105.1	99.6	106.4	98.0	110.2
Dec.	116.5		120.5		102.0		109.8		226.5		111.5		112.8		131.5	
2022 Jan.	107.2		104.3		111.1		97.4		104.8		111.0		103.2		109.5	
Feb.	106.8	109.4	106.5	108.0	110.5	111.5	108.8	107.2	83.4	98.3	107.2	111.2	110.9	111.4	99.0	105.5
Mar.	114.3		113.3		112.9		115.5		106.6		115.5		120.0		108.1	
Apr.	99.5		95.4		99.1		92.0		94.9		104.7		97.2		102.8	
May	106.3	102.2	103.0	97.3	100.9	98.4	103.5	95.7	109.1	99.1	110.5	108.4	105.1	101.8	111.8	105.6
June	100.9		93.4		95.3		91.6		93.4		110.1		103.0		102.2	
July	106.6		101.7		94.9		104.3		116.9		112.6		112.1		108.1	
Aug.	101.3	102.6	91.4	94.8	87.7	90.7	89.2	95.4	113.0	107.7	113.6	112.2	98.7	103.6	114.3	109.8
Sep.	99.9		91.4		89.6		92.7		93.1		110.5		100.1		107.0	
Oct.	104.4		90.8		86.9		91.8		101.5		121.3		105.7		115.4	
Nov.	101.4	103.2	89.1	91.6	81.0	82.9	86.8	94.5	126.7	112.6	116.8	117.7	96.9	105.4	121.9	115.2
Dec.	103.9		95.0		80.7		105.0		109.7		114.9		113.6		108.3	
2023 Jan.	99.0		90.1		84.2		94.0		96.9		110.1		101.6		106.4	
Feb.	104.2	102.7	86.5	91.3	80.0	81.4	92.0	99.5	89.9	96.7	126.3	116.8	112.5	111.2	111.2	107.2
Mar.	104.8		97.3		80.1		112.6		103.4		114.0		119.4		104.0	
Apr.	103.6		89.8		80.8		91.5		116.3		120.8		112.9		108.3	
May	106.5	104.9	91.8	91.3	85.0	84.8	93.4	89.0	110.7	123.2	124.7	122.0	115.3	110.8	110.8	112.0
June	104.7		92.2		88.7		82.0		142.5		120.4		104.3		116.8	
July	114.9		96.8		89.2		97.6		121.5		137.4		113.3		135.4	
Aug.	124.0	118.4	93.7	98.3	84.5	84.6	96.1	102.4	117.9	132.7	161.9	143.5	154.7	134.0	113.8	123.0
Sep.	116.3		104.4		80.1		113.5		158.8		131.1		134.1		119.8	
Oct.	109.9		90.9		83.8		92.8		109.4		133.5		119.9		116.0	
Nov.	100.3	106.6	90.9	91.9	77.0	81.6	96.4	92.4	121.1	126.9	111.9	124.9	106.6	113.4	109.1	116.0
Dec.	109.6		93.8		84.1		87.9		150.2		129.4		113.7		122.9	
2024 Jan.	103.1		85.8		69.9		90.3		126.4		124.8		109.6		118.9	
Feb.	106.6	105.3	86.0	87.5	79.0	77.1	79.9	87.1	133.5	126.2	132.4	127.6	111.4	109.6	120.4	120.2
Mar.	106.2		90.7		82.5		91.2		118.7		125.5		107.8		121.2	
Apr.	108.3		86.8		80.5		85.9		112.5		135.2		121.9		111.3	
May	108.9	109.4	96.6	91.3	81.8	80.6	108.9	97.0	105.1	109.1	124.2	131.9	119.7	121.7	114.8	114.6
June	111.0		90.6		79.5		96.3		109.6		136.4		123.6		117.7	
July	105.6		82.2		78.3		77.9		112.3		134.7		109.8		120.0	
Aug.	119.3	110.2	94.6	88.1	84.7	81.8	99.0	87.3	114.0	113.6	150.0	137.7	137.5	119.8	121.2	118.5
Sep.	105.7		87.4		82.4		85.0		114.4		128.4		112.1		114.3	
Oct.	111.0		90.9		82.0		91.6		120.8		136.0		118.6		122.2	
Nov.	118.0	113.7	95.9	93.7	90.8	85.5	94.2	92.7	120.2	126.4	145.7	138.6	127.7	119.2	125.4	127.0
Dec.	112.0		94.2		83.8		92.4		138.3		134.2		111.2		133.4	
2025 Jan.	116.1		94.9		95.9		87.6		118.3		142.4		124.8		119.5	
Feb.	108.9	117.8	96.2	96.1	86.8	90.2	90.4	91.3	151.5	135.0	124.6	144.8	112.3	129.5	120.4	122.9
Mar.	128.5		97.2		88.0		96.0		135.2		167.5		151.5		128.7	
Apr.	117.9		103.7		88.9		108.0		140.9		135.6		132.4		120.3	
May	118.2	117.9	88.8	97.5	85.7	87.7	88.7	99.0	100.6	127.5	154.9	143.3	141.6	134.0	112.3	119.3
June	117.6		100.1		88.4		100.4		140.9		139.4		128.1		125.2	
July	118.3		93.8		86.4		100.9		94.3		r 148.9		r 137.1		r 117.6	
Aug.	121.2	123.5	104.5	101.6	86.6	89.6	117.4	106.1	121.8	128.4	141.9	150.7	139.5	138.9	122.9	128.4
Sep.	130.9		106.6		95.8		100.1		169.2		161.2		140.1		144.6	

Source of the unadjusted figures: Federal Statistical Office. * See explanatory notes, section on classifications; excluding value added tax. 1 Excluding residential construction. 2 Including road construction. 3 Share of total orders received by main construction industry in base year 2021.

III. Economic activity and prices

2. Orders received
g) Orders received by main construction industry * - volume

2021 = 100 seasonally adjusted

	Total (R)		Breakdown by type of construction:							
			Structural engineering		of which:				Civil engineering (R)	
					Residential construction		Non-residential construction			
Percentage weight 1	100.00		55.50		24.16		31.34		44.50	
Period	monthly	quarterly	monthly	quarterly	monthly	quarterly	monthly	quarterly	monthly	quarterly
2020 Aug.	95.3	95.8	93.4	94.7	105.8	101.0	83.8	89.8	97.6	97.1
Sep.	98.2		97.0		102.1		93.1		99.6	
Oct.	98.3		101.6		114.4		91.8		94.0	
Nov.	102.5	100.7	104.0	98.9	111.7	110.8	98.1	89.7	100.6	103.0
Dec.	101.4		91.0		106.4		79.1		114.3	
2021 Jan.	105.8		106.7		105.5		107.7		104.5	
Feb.	102.8	99.5	103.7	100.0	106.7	102.1	101.4	98.3	101.7	98.8
Mar.	89.8		89.5		94.1		85.9		90.2	
Apr.	100.8		100.3		107.4		94.8		101.4	
May	96.2	97.4	97.4	97.0	103.4	101.9	92.7	93.1	94.7	98.0
June	95.2		93.2		94.8		91.9		97.8	
July	94.9		96.4		99.6		94.0		93.0	
Aug.	99.3	100.4	97.7	99.7	98.5	99.9	97.1	99.6	101.3	101.2
Sep.	106.9		105.0		101.7		107.6		109.3	
Oct.	99.4		101.8		95.2		106.9		96.3	
Nov.	93.9	101.2	89.2	101.6	93.6	95.1	85.8	106.5	99.8	100.8
Dec.	110.3		113.7		96.5		126.9		106.2	
2022 Jan.	101.3		98.1		104.9		92.9		105.3	
Feb.	99.4	102.2	98.7	100.5	102.7	104.1	95.7	97.8	100.1	104.3
Mar.	106.0		104.8		104.7		104.8		107.5	
Apr.	92.1		88.0		91.6		85.2		97.1	
May	90.9	89.7	88.3	85.4	87.2	87.0	89.1	84.1	94.2	95.0
June	86.0		79.8		82.1		78.1		93.6	
July	90.5		86.6		81.5		90.6		95.4	
Aug.	85.0	86.4	76.9	80.1	74.5	77.3	78.8	82.3	95.0	94.1
Sep.	83.6		76.8		75.8		77.5		92.0	
Oct.	87.1		76.1		73.3		78.2		100.9	
Nov.	83.3	85.2	73.5	75.9	67.2	69.1	78.3	81.1	95.5	96.7
Dec.	85.1		78.2		66.8		86.9		93.8	
2023 Jan.	80.9		73.9		69.5		77.3		89.6	
Feb.	84.4	83.3	70.5	74.5	65.5	66.8	74.3	80.3	101.7	94.3
Mar.	84.5		79.0		65.4		89.4		91.5	
Apr.	83.4		72.7		65.8		78.1		96.7	
May	85.7	84.4	74.5	73.9	69.3	69.1	78.5	77.7	99.6	97.4
June	84.1		74.6		72.1		76.6		96.0	
July	91.9		78.2		72.3		82.7		109.0	
Aug.	100.2	95.3	76.4	79.8	69.2	69.0	82.0	88.2	129.8	114.4
Sep.	93.7		84.9		65.4		100.0		104.5	
Oct.	88.2		73.7		68.3		77.9		106.4	
Nov.	80.6	85.6	74.0	74.6	63.0	66.6	82.4	80.7	88.9	99.4
Dec.	88.0		76.1		68.6		81.8		102.9	
2024 Jan.	82.5		69.4		56.9		79.1		98.8	
Feb.	85.4	84.3	69.8	70.9	64.5	62.8	73.8	77.1	104.9	100.9
Mar.	84.9		73.4		67.1		78.3		99.1	
Apr.	86.4		70.0		65.3		73.7		106.7	
May	86.6	87.0	77.9	73.6	66.3	65.3	86.9	80.0	97.5	103.8
June	88.1		72.9		64.4		79.5		107.1	
July	83.5		66.0		63.2		68.2		105.4	
Aug.	94.0	86.9	75.8	70.6	68.2	65.9	81.6	74.2	116.8	107.3
Sep.	83.2		69.9		66.2		72.7		99.7	
Oct.	87.0		72.5		65.8		77.7		105.2	
Nov.	92.7	89.2	76.4	74.6	72.7	68.5	79.3	79.4	113.0	107.3
Dec.	87.8		75.0		67.0		81.1		103.8	
2025 Jan.	90.8		75.4		76.5		74.6		109.9	
Feb.	85.2	92.2	76.3	76.2	69.3	72.0	81.7	79.5	96.3	112.0
Mar.	100.5		77.0		70.1		82.3		129.8	
Apr.	91.9		81.8		70.7		90.4		104.4	
May	91.7	91.5	69.8	76.7	67.8	69.4	71.3	82.3	119.0	110.0
June	90.9		78.4		69.7		85.1		106.5	
July	r 91.2		73.3		67.9		77.5		r 113.6	
Aug.	93.6	95.2	81.7	79.4	68.3	70.5	92.1	86.3	108.5	115.0
Sep.	100.8		83.1		75.3		89.2		122.8	

Source of the unadjusted figures: Federal Statistical Office. * See explanatory notes, section on classifications. **1** Share of total orders received by main construction industry in base year 2021.

III. Economic activity and prices

2. Orders received
h) Building permits granted for structural engineering work *

€ billion | seasonally adjusted

Period	Total (R)		of which: Residential construction (R)		Non-residential construction		of which: Industrial construction		Public sector construction	
	monthly	quarterly	monthly	quarterly	monthly	quarterly	monthly	quarterly	monthly	quarterly
2020 Apr.	10.04		5.82		4.22		2.97		1.25	
May	10.01	30.41	5.68	17.55	4.33	12.86	3.03	9.05	1.30	3.81
June	10.36		6.05		4.31		3.05		1.26	
July	9.44		5.66		3.78		2.51		1.27	
Aug.	9.80	29.02	6.04	17.52	3.76	11.50	2.61	8.00	1.15	3.50
Sep.	9.78		5.82		3.96		2.88		1.08	
Oct.	10.92		6.06		4.86		3.55		1.31	
Nov.	10.85	31.90	6.65	18.82	4.20	13.08	3.13	9.69	1.07	3.39
Dec.	10.13		6.11		4.02		3.01		1.01	
2021 Jan.	11.14		6.68		4.46		3.31		1.15	
Feb.	10.70	33.81	6.83	21.16	3.87	12.65	2.50	8.88	1.37	3.77
Mar.	11.97		7.65		4.32		3.07		1.25	
Apr.	10.05		6.01		4.04		2.83		1.21	
May	10.47	30.67	6.15	18.37	4.32	12.30	3.21	8.92	1.11	3.38
June	10.15		6.21		3.94		2.88		1.06	
July	10.71		6.15		4.56		3.47		1.09	
Aug.	11.06	32.43	6.38	18.78	4.68	13.65	3.26	9.84	1.42	3.81
Sep.	10.66		6.25		4.41		3.11		1.30	
Oct.	10.85		6.45		4.40		3.17		1.23	
Nov.	10.73	32.54	6.23	19.51	4.50	13.03	3.12	9.26	1.38	3.77
Dec.	10.96		6.83		4.13		2.97		1.16	
2022 Jan.	12.23		7.52		4.71		3.18		1.53	
Feb.	11.30	35.40	6.72	21.17	4.58	14.23	3.47	10.41	1.11	3.82
Mar.	11.87		6.93		4.94		3.76		1.18	
Apr.	12.08		6.81		5.27		3.92		1.35	
May	11.64	34.41	6.62	19.91	5.02	14.50	3.50	10.36	1.52	4.14
June	10.69		6.48		4.21		2.94		1.27	
July	11.27		6.82		4.45		3.38		1.07	
Aug.	11.10	33.12	6.19	19.19	4.91	13.93	3.68	10.33	1.23	3.60
Sep.	10.75		6.18		4.57		3.27		1.30	
Oct.	9.81		6.07		3.74		2.91		0.83	
Nov.	10.30	31.44	5.59	17.55	4.71	13.89	3.31	10.09	1.40	3.80
Dec.	11.33		5.89		5.44		3.87		1.57	
2023 Jan.	9.90		5.55		4.35		3.25		1.10	
Feb.	10.17	29.17	5.59	16.34	4.58	12.83	3.09	9.01	1.49	3.82
Mar.	9.10		5.20		3.90		2.67		1.23	
Apr.	8.71		4.88		3.83		2.75		1.08	
May	10.71	28.59	5.24	14.98	5.47	13.61	3.86	9.65	1.61	3.96
June	9.17		4.86		4.31		3.04		1.27	
July	9.38		4.71		4.67		3.30		1.37	
Aug.	8.47	27.54	4.48	14.04	3.99	13.50	2.80	9.65	1.19	3.85
Sep.	9.69		4.85		4.84		3.55		1.29	
Oct.	9.90		5.10		4.80		3.22		1.58	
Nov.	9.43	27.82	4.76	14.08	4.67	13.74	2.85	8.97	1.82	4.77
Dec.	8.49		4.22		4.27		2.90		1.37	
2024 Jan.	8.31		4.17		4.14		2.85		1.29	
Feb.	9.47	28.20	4.64	13.30	4.83	14.90	3.40	10.33	1.43	4.57
Mar.	10.42		4.49		5.93		4.08		1.85	
Apr.	8.71		4.25		4.46		2.86		1.60	
May	8.40	25.61	4.24	12.72	4.16	12.89	2.68	8.53	1.48	4.36
June	8.50		4.23		4.27		2.99		1.28	
July	7.84		3.82		4.02		2.66		1.36	
Aug.	8.78	24.43	4.43	11.96	4.35	12.47	2.92	8.31	1.43	4.16
Sep.	7.81		3.71		4.10		2.73		1.37	
Oct.	8.54		4.41		4.13		2.67		1.46	
Nov.	8.83	26.29	4.60	13.72	4.23	12.57	3.06	8.48	1.17	4.09
Dec.	8.92		4.71		4.21		2.75		1.46	
2025 Jan.	9.10		4.72		4.38		2.96		1.42	
Feb.	9.05	27.92	4.55	14.03	4.50	13.89	2.76	9.00	1.74	4.89
Mar.	9.77		4.76		5.01		3.28		1.73	
Apr.	10.39		4.81		5.58		3.50		2.08	
May	8.08	28.90	4.32	13.84	3.76	15.06	2.29	9.55	1.47	5.51
June	10.43		4.71		5.72		3.76		1.96	
July	9.82		4.95		4.87		3.39		1.48	
Aug.	9.75	29.63	4.85	15.42	4.90	14.21	3.18	8.93	1.72	5.28
Sep.	10.06		5.62		4.44		2.36		2.08	
Oct.	10.97		4.81		6.16		4.47		1.69	

Source of the unadjusted figures: Federal Statistical Office. * Estimated cost of the building; including value added tax.

III. Economic activity and prices

3. Stock of orders
a) Stock of orders by industry, * by main grouping

2021 = 100 seasonally adjusted

	Value								Volume 1							
	Industry		Intermediate goods		Capital goods		Consumer goods		Industry		Intermediate goods		Capital goods		Consumer goods	
Percentage weight 2	100.00		19.79		76.81		3.40		100.00		19.79		76.81		3.40	
Period	monthly	quarterly	monthly	quarterly	monthly	quarterly	monthly	quarterly	monthly	quarterly	monthly	quarterly	monthly	quarterly	monthly	quarterly
2020 June	82.2		71.2		85.5		70.5		84.4		76.4		87.0		71.4	
July	82.0		72.6		84.9		71.8		84.4		78.1		86.4		72.5	
Aug.	82.9	83.0	73.4	73.8	85.7	85.8	74.0	74.0	85.2	85.3	78.9	79.3	87.3	87.3	74.8	74.7
Sep.	84.0		75.3		86.7		76.1		86.4		80.9		88.3		76.9	
Oct.	85.3		77.5		87.6		79.6		87.7		83.2		89.3		80.5	
Nov.	86.3	86.2	79.4	79.5	88.3	88.1	80.8	81.0	88.5	88.5	85.4	85.3	89.7	89.6	81.7	81.9
Dec.	86.9		81.6		88.4		82.6		89.2		87.4		89.9		83.6	
2021 Jan.	87.6		84.2		88.6		86.2		89.8		89.6		89.9		86.8	
Feb.	89.3	89.3	87.0	87.1	90.0	90.0	87.1	87.4	91.3	91.3	91.9	92.0	91.2	91.2	87.7	88.0
Mar.	91.1		90.2		91.3		89.0		92.8		94.6		92.4		89.5	
Apr.	93.4		93.8		93.4		92.2		94.8		97.0		94.4		92.6	
May	95.8	96.0	96.5	96.5	95.4	95.7	100.0	98.2	96.8	97.0	98.5	98.5	96.2	96.5	100.4	98.6
June	98.7		99.2		98.3		102.5		99.4		100.1		99.0		102.8	
July	101.6		101.9		101.4		105.7		101.4		101.0		101.3		105.7	
Aug.	103.7	104.1	105.0	104.9	103.4	103.9	105.0	105.0	102.9	103.3	102.8	102.9	102.9	103.4	104.9	104.9
Sep.	106.9		107.8		106.8		104.2		105.7		104.9		106.0		104.0	
Oct.	108.7		109.7		108.6		106.6		106.9		105.6		107.3		105.9	
Nov.	110.9	110.9	111.8	111.8	110.7	110.7	109.7	109.5	108.6	108.6	106.7	106.8	109.1	109.1	108.8	108.6
Dec.	113.0		113.9		112.8		112.3		110.3		108.1		110.8		111.2	
2022 Jan.	113.8		115.5		113.9		102.9		109.8		106.5		111.0		100.3	
Feb.	115.5	115.7	117.3	117.6	115.5	115.7	104.8	105.4	109.9	110.4	106.8	106.8	111.2	111.7	101.7	102.1
Mar.	117.9		120.0		117.8		108.5		111.4		107.0		112.8		104.2	
Apr.	119.9		122.2		119.5		114.1		112.0		106.4		113.6		108.8	
May	121.4	121.3	123.9	123.9	120.9	120.8	118.7	118.1	112.7	112.6	106.7	107.0	114.3	114.1	112.7	112.2
June	122.5		125.5		121.9		121.4		113.2		107.8		114.5		115.0	
July	123.6		126.6		123.0		122.7		113.4		108.1		114.7		115.4	
Aug.	124.6	124.3	127.4	126.8	123.9	123.8	125.1	124.7	113.6	113.4	108.5	108.0	114.8	114.7	117.2	116.8
Sep.	124.8		126.5		124.4		126.4		113.3		107.3		114.6		117.8	
Oct.	125.3		126.6		124.9		128.4		113.1		107.1		114.4		119.0	
Nov.	124.1	124.3	124.5	126.0	123.9	123.8	127.4	127.7	111.9	112.2	105.8	107.1	113.2	113.2	118.2	118.4
Dec.	123.6		127.0		122.6		127.3		111.5		108.3		112.0		118.1	
2023 Jan.	124.6		127.9		123.6		128.9		111.4		108.2		111.9		118.0	
Feb.	124.7	124.3	127.0	126.9	123.9	123.5	129.4	129.1	111.4	110.9	107.5	107.4	112.0	111.5	118.2	118.0
Mar.	123.7		125.7		122.9		129.0		109.9		106.4		110.5		117.7	
Apr.	123.0		125.0		122.2		129.3		109.2		106.2		109.6		118.0	
May	122.8	123.2	124.8	124.5	122.1	122.7	128.3	128.7	108.8	109.2	106.4	106.1	109.1	109.6	116.8	117.3
June	123.9		123.7		123.7		128.6		109.6		105.6		110.2		117.0	
July	122.9		121.8		123.0		125.9		108.6		104.6		109.4		114.6	
Aug.	122.1	122.0	121.6	121.6	122.1	121.9	126.6	126.1	108.0	107.8	104.9	104.7	108.4	108.3	115.3	114.8
Sep.	120.9		121.4		120.5		125.9		106.8		104.7		107.0		114.6	
Oct.	120.5		121.7		120.0		125.9		106.1		104.9		106.0		114.2	
Nov.	119.8	120.2	120.6	121.5	119.3	119.5	128.4	127.4	105.4	105.7	104.2	104.9	105.2	105.4	116.9	115.7
Dec.	120.2		122.2		119.3		128.0		105.6		105.7		105.1		116.0	
2024 Jan.	120.0		120.9		119.4		129.3		105.3		104.2		105.0		116.8	
Feb.	119.3	119.5	120.6	120.4	118.6	118.8	128.3	128.6	103.8	104.2	103.9	103.8	103.3	103.8	115.7	116.1
Mar.	119.1		119.7		118.5		128.1		103.6		103.2		103.2		115.7	
Apr.	118.6		118.9		118.1		128.8		103.1		102.2		102.7		116.2	
May	118.4	118.4	119.3	119.0	117.6	117.7	131.0	130.2	102.8	102.8	102.6	102.3	102.1	102.2	118.2	117.5
June	118.1		118.8		117.4		130.9		102.5		102.1		101.9		118.0	
July	119.0		120.1		118.1		130.7		103.1		103.1		102.4		117.7	
Aug.	118.3	119.3	120.8	120.8	117.2	118.3	130.2	130.8	102.4	103.2	103.8	103.9	101.5	102.5	117.1	117.7
Sep.	120.5		121.6		119.6		131.4		104.2		104.7		103.5		118.3	
Oct.	121.4		121.3		121.0		133.2		105.3		104.4		104.8		120.0	
Nov.	121.3	121.4	121.4	121.2	120.7	121.0	132.6	133.0	104.8	105.0	104.6	104.3	104.2	104.5	119.2	119.6
Dec.	121.6		120.8		121.3		133.2		104.9		104.0		104.6		119.6	
2025 Jan. 3	121.9		122.6		121.2		132.8		104.9		104.9		104.2		118.7	
Feb.	122.4	122.7	122.6	122.7	121.9	122.2	132.7	132.2	105.2	105.5	104.8	105.0	104.7	105.0	118.4	118.0
Mar.	123.8		123.0		123.6		131.1		106.4		105.3		106.2		116.9	
Apr.	124.8		122.2		125.2		130.1		107.3		104.6		107.6		116.1	
May	125.4	125.2	121.8	121.8	126.2	125.9	130.4	130.6	107.7	107.6	104.4	104.4	108.2	108.0	116.4	116.6
June	125.4		121.5		126.2		131.2		107.7		104.1		108.3		117.2	
July	125.1		121.2		125.8		133.0		107.6		104.1		107.9		118.8	
Aug.	125.5	125.7	122.9	123.0	125.8	126.0	132.6	133.7	107.7	107.9	105.5	105.6	107.8	108.0	118.3	119.3
Sep.	126.4		124.9		126.5		135.5		108.4		107.3		108.2		120.8	
Oct.	127.1		124.4		127.4		136.5		109.0		106.7		109.1		121.7	

Source of the unadjusted figures: Federal Statistical Office. * See explanatory notes, section on classifications; figures for specialist sections of local units; excluding value added tax; based on reports from local units with at least 50 employed persons. **1** Stock of orders at 2021 prices. **2** Share of total stock of orders by industry in base year 2021. **3** Figures as of January 2025 provisional.

III. Economic activity and prices

3. Stock of orders
b) Stock of orders by industry * from the domestic market

2021 = 100 | seasonally adjusted

	Value								Volume 1							
	Industry		Intermediate goods		Capital goods		Consumer goods		Industry		Intermediate goods		Capital goods		Consumer goods	
Percentage weight 2	34.16		9.88		23.10		1.19		34.16		9.88		23.10		1.19	
Period	monthly	quarterly	monthly	quarterly	monthly	quarterly	monthly	quarterly	monthly	quarterly	monthly	quarterly	monthly	quarterly	monthly	quarterly
2020 June	79.6		70.0		84.4		68.3		82.5		75.3		86.3		69.6	
July	79.6		71.7		83.7		69.4		82.6		77.2		85.5		70.6	
Aug.	80.2	80.5	73.0	73.2	84.0	84.3	71.6	71.7	83.3	83.6	78.7	78.8	85.8	86.1	72.8	72.9
Sep.	81.7		74.8		85.2		74.0		84.8		80.6		87.1		75.3	
Oct.	83.2		77.2		86.1		78.5		86.2		83.0		87.9		79.8	
Nov.	84.4	84.1	79.5	79.6	86.8	86.3	80.1	79.5	87.5	87.1	85.9	85.7	88.5	88.0	81.3	80.7
Dec.	84.6		82.0		86.0		79.8		87.6		88.3		87.7		80.9	
2021 Jan.	85.8		84.7		86.3		85.9		88.4		90.3		87.7		86.6	
Feb.	87.6	87.8	87.5	87.7	87.6	87.8	87.1	87.3	90.0	90.2	92.8	92.9	88.9	89.1	87.7	87.9
Mar.	90.0		90.9		89.6		88.9		92.1		95.6		90.7		89.5	
Apr.	91.9		93.5		91.2		93.4		93.6		96.9		92.2		93.8	
May	94.8	95.2	96.1	96.4	93.5	94.4	108.0	101.7	95.9	96.4	98.2	98.6	94.3	95.2	108.4	102.1
June	99.0		99.7		98.4		103.7		99.7		100.7		99.1		104.0	
July	102.8		102.2		102.9		106.7		102.7		101.2		103.2		106.8	
Aug.	105.3	105.1	104.9	104.9	105.4	105.2	105.8	105.7	104.3	104.2	102.5	102.7	105.0	104.8	105.7	105.6
Sep.	107.3		107.7		107.3		104.7		105.7		104.4		106.3		104.3	
Oct.	109.7		109.8		109.9		106.3		107.6		105.4		108.6		105.6	
Nov.	111.6	112.1	111.2	111.3	112.2	112.8	103.7	105.1	108.8	109.3	105.8	106.0	110.4	111.0	102.8	104.2
Dec.	114.9		112.8		116.3		105.3		111.6		106.8		114.1		104.2	
2022 Jan.	115.4		114.2		116.6		100.7		110.3		104.9		113.2		98.5	
Feb.	116.9	117.4	115.9	116.4	118.1	118.5	102.6	103.1	111.2	111.5	105.3	105.5	114.3	114.6	100.2	100.6
Mar.	119.8		119.1		120.8		106.0		113.0		106.2		116.4		103.2	
Apr.	122.3		121.6		122.9		115.1		113.7		105.7		117.3		111.0	
May	124.2	124.1	124.0	123.4	124.5	124.6	121.4	120.2	114.7	114.7	106.4	106.3	118.1	118.2	116.6	115.5
June	125.8		124.7		126.4		124.2		115.7		106.8		119.3		118.9	
July	127.0		126.4		127.3		126.2		115.8		107.7		119.1		120.1	
Aug.	127.6	127.7	126.9	126.7	127.9	128.0	128.6	128.5	116.0	116.0	107.8	107.7	119.2	119.2	121.9	121.8
Sep.	128.4		126.9		128.9		130.6		116.1		107.6		119.4		123.3	
Oct.	129.1		128.2		129.4		131.7		116.1		108.3		119.0		123.8	
Nov.	128.8	129.0	126.3	128.1	129.7	129.3	131.0	131.3	115.7	115.8	107.0	108.5	119.0	118.6	122.9	123.2
Dec.	129.2		129.8		128.8		131.3		115.7		110.2		117.7		122.9	
2023 Jan.	129.9		130.6		129.5		131.6		115.5		109.9		117.6		121.8	
Feb.	130.2	129.9	130.2	129.9	130.2	129.9	131.5	131.3	115.5	115.2	109.4	109.2	117.8	117.5	121.1	120.9
Mar.	129.6		128.9		129.9		130.7		114.6		108.4		117.0		119.9	
Apr.	129.5		129.4		129.5		129.7		114.2		109.0		116.2		119.0	
May	130.4	130.3	129.7	128.9	130.8	131.0	129.5	129.5	114.9	114.9	109.7	108.9	116.9	117.2	118.6	118.7
June	131.1		127.5		132.7		129.4		115.5		108.0		118.5		118.4	
July	130.0		125.4		132.2		126.9		114.5		106.9		117.7		116.0	
Aug.	130.0	129.6	125.8	125.5	132.0	131.5	126.9	126.8	114.6	114.1	107.7	107.3	117.4	116.9	116.3	116.1
Sep.	128.8		125.3		130.4		126.6		113.3		107.3		115.7		116.0	
Oct.	128.5		125.4		129.9		126.9		112.9		107.5		115.1		116.2	
Nov.	128.2	128.4	124.9	126.2	129.6	129.4	127.4	127.3	112.5	112.7	107.1	108.2	114.6	114.4	116.3	116.4
Dec.	128.5		128.3		128.7		127.7		112.7		110.1		113.6		116.6	
2024 Jan.	128.5		127.8		128.8		127.5		112.5		109.4		113.6		116.3	
Feb.	127.7	127.8	127.3	127.2	128.0	128.1	126.6	126.9	111.8	111.8	109.2	109.0	112.7	112.8	115.2	115.6
Mar.	127.1		126.5		127.4		126.7		111.1		108.5		112.0		115.3	
Apr.	126.5		125.6		126.8		127.6		110.5		107.6		111.4		116.1	
May	126.1	126.4	125.9	125.8	126.1	126.6	126.9	127.2	110.0	110.3	107.7	107.6	110.7	111.1	115.5	115.7
June	126.7		125.8		127.0		127.2		110.4		107.6		111.3		115.5	
July	128.9		127.9		129.4		127.8		112.3		109.2		113.4		115.9	
Aug.	128.6	129.3	128.9	128.7	128.6	129.6	127.4	128.0	111.9	112.5	110.2	110.0	112.5	113.4	115.3	116.0
Sep.	130.4		129.3		130.9		128.9		113.4		110.6		114.4		116.7	
Oct.	130.4		128.8		131.1		129.9		113.5		110.3		114.6		117.5	
Nov.	130.7	131.2	128.7	128.4	131.5	132.4	130.4	130.8	113.5	114.1	110.3	110.0	114.7	115.6	117.9	118.2
Dec.	132.6		127.8		134.7		132.2		115.2		109.5		117.5		119.3	
2025 Jan. 3	132.8		129.9		134.1		131.2		115.2		110.9		116.9		117.5	
Feb.	133.3	133.7	129.4	130.0	135.0	135.4	131.8	131.7	115.4	115.8	110.3	110.9	117.4	117.8	117.9	117.7
Mar.	135.0		130.7		137.0		132.0		116.8		111.5		119.0		117.7	
Apr.	135.9		129.6		138.8		132.0		117.3		110.3		120.3		117.8	
May	135.7	135.4	129.6	129.0	138.4	138.3	132.8	132.2	116.9	116.8	110.3	109.8	119.7	119.8	118.6	118.0
June	134.7		127.9		137.8		131.9		116.2		108.9		119.3		117.7	
July	133.9		127.6		136.7		131.1		115.4		108.7		118.2		116.5	
Aug.	134.8	134.7	129.1	129.1	137.5	137.2	129.5	131.6	116.1	116.0	110.0	110.0	118.7	118.4	115.0	116.9
Sep.	135.4		130.5		137.5		134.3		116.4		111.3		118.4		119.2	
Oct.	137.0		130.5		139.9		133.8		117.7		111.2		120.4		118.7	

Source of the unadjusted figures: Federal Statistical Office. * See explanatory notes, section on classifications; figures for specialist sections of local units; excluding value added tax; based on reports from local units with at least 50 employed persons.

1 Stock of orders at 2021 prices. **2** Share of total stock of orders by industry in base year 2021. **3** Figures as of January 2025 provisional.

III. Economic activity and prices

3. Stock of orders
c) Stock of orders by industry * from abroad

2021 = 100 — seasonally adjusted

	Value								Volume [1]							
	Industry		Intermediate goods		Capital goods		Consumer goods		Industry		Intermediate goods		Capital goods		Consumer goods	
Percentage weight [2]	65.84		9.91		53.71		2.22		65.84		9.91		53.71		2.22	
Period	monthly	quarterly	monthly	quarterly	monthly	quarterly	monthly	quarterly	monthly	quarterly	monthly	quarterly	monthly	quarterly	monthly	quarterly
2020 June	83.3		72.6		85.9		71.6		85.3		77.6		87.3		72.3	
July	83.2		73.6		85.4		73.1		85.2		78.8		86.9		73.5	
Aug.	84.1	84.2	73.7	74.3	86.4	86.4	75.2	75.1	86.1	86.2	79.0	79.6	87.9	87.9	75.8	75.7
Sep.	85.2		75.7		87.3		77.1		87.3		81.1		88.8		77.7	
Oct.	86.4		77.8		88.3		80.3		88.6		83.4		89.8		80.9	
Nov.	87.2	87.2	79.4	79.5	89.0	88.9	81.3	81.9	89.1	89.2	84.9	85.0	90.2	90.3	81.8	82.5
Dec.	88.0		81.2		89.5		84.1		90.0		86.6		90.8		84.8	
2021 Jan.	88.6		83.8		89.6		86.3		90.5		88.9		90.9		86.9	
Feb.	90.2	90.1	86.5	86.6	91.0	90.9	87.1	87.5	91.9	91.8	91.1	91.2	92.2	92.1	87.7	88.0
Mar.	91.6		89.6		92.1		89.0		93.1		93.6		93.1		89.5	
Apr.	94.2		94.1		94.3		91.5		95.4		97.0		95.3		92.0	
May	96.3	96.3	96.9	96.6	96.2	96.3	95.7	96.4	97.2	97.3	98.8	98.5	97.0	97.1	96.1	96.8
June	98.5		98.8		98.3		101.9		99.2		99.6		99.0		102.2	
July	101.0		101.7		100.7		105.1		100.7		100.8		100.5		105.1	
Aug.	102.9	103.5	105.0	104.8	102.5	103.3	104.5	104.5	102.2	102.9	103.0	103.0	102.0	102.8	104.4	104.5
Sep.	106.7		107.8		106.6		104.0		105.7		105.3		105.8		103.9	
Oct.	108.2		109.6		108.0		106.7		106.6		105.8		106.8		106.0	
Nov.	110.5	110.2	112.4	112.3	110.0	109.8	112.9	111.9	108.5	108.2	107.6	107.6	108.5	108.2	112.0	111.0
Dec.	112.0		115.0		111.3		116.1		109.6		109.4		109.4		114.9	
2022 Jan.	113.0		116.7		112.7		104.0		109.5		108.0		110.1		101.2	
Feb.	114.8	114.9	118.7	118.8	114.4	114.5	106.0	106.6	109.3	109.8	108.2	108.0	109.8	110.4	102.5	102.8
Mar.	116.9		120.9		116.5		109.8		110.5		107.8		111.2		104.8	
Apr.	118.7		122.8		118.1		113.6		111.1		107.1		112.0		107.7	
May	120.0	119.8	123.9	124.3	119.4	119.1	117.2	116.9	111.7	111.6	106.9	107.6	112.6	112.4	110.6	110.4
June	120.8		126.2		119.9		119.9		111.9		108.7		112.5		112.9	
July	121.9		126.8		121.1		120.8		112.2		108.5		112.8		112.9	
Aug.	123.1	122.7	127.8	126.9	122.2	121.9	123.2	122.7	112.4	112.1	109.1	108.2	112.9	112.8	114.7	114.2
Sep.	123.0		126.1		122.4		124.1		111.8		107.0		112.6		114.9	
Oct.	123.3		125.0		122.9		126.6		111.6		105.9		112.4		116.5	
Nov.	121.7	121.9	122.8	124.0	121.4	121.4	125.5	125.7	110.0	110.3	104.7	105.7	110.7	110.9	115.7	115.9
Dec.	120.7		124.3		119.9		125.1		109.3		106.4		109.6		115.5	
2023 Jan.	121.9		125.3		121.1		127.5		109.3		106.6		109.5		116.0	
Feb.	121.8	121.4	123.9	123.9	121.2	120.7	128.3	128.0	109.2	108.7	105.7	105.6	109.5	108.9	116.7	116.4
Mar.	120.6		122.5		119.9		128.1		107.5		104.4		107.7		116.5	
Apr.	119.7		120.7		119.1		129.1		106.6		103.4		106.7		117.5	
May	118.9	119.6	120.0	120.2	118.3	119.1	127.7	128.3	105.7	106.3	103.1	103.3	105.7	106.4	115.9	116.6
June	120.2		119.9		119.9		128.1		106.5		103.3		106.7		116.3	
July	119.2		118.2		119.1		125.4		105.5		102.3		105.8		113.8	
Aug.	118.0	118.0	117.5	117.8	117.8	117.7	126.5	125.8	104.5	104.5	102.2	102.2	104.5	104.5	114.8	114.1
Sep.	116.8		117.6		116.3		125.6		103.4		102.1		103.2		113.8	
Oct.	116.4		118.0		115.7		125.4		102.5		102.4		102.1		113.1	
Nov.	115.5	115.9	116.4	116.9	114.8	115.3	128.9	127.5	101.7	102.0	101.4	101.7	101.1	101.5	117.2	115.3
Dec.	115.9		116.2		115.3		128.1		101.9		101.4		101.4		115.7	
2024 Jan.	115.6		114.1		115.3		130.2		101.5		99.1		101.3		117.0	
Feb.	115.0	115.2	113.9	113.6	114.6	114.9	129.2	129.4	99.7	100.3	98.7	98.6	99.2	100.0	116.0	116.3
Mar.	114.9		112.9		114.7		128.9		99.7		97.9		99.4		115.9	
Apr.	114.5		112.2		114.3		129.4		99.2		96.9		98.9		116.2	
May	114.4	114.2	112.7	112.2	113.9	113.8	133.2	131.8	99.0	98.9	97.5	97.0	98.4	98.4	119.7	118.4
June	113.7		111.8		113.3		132.9		98.4		96.6		97.9		119.3	
July	113.8		112.3		113.3		132.2		98.3		97.1		97.7		118.7	
Aug.	113.0	114.0	112.7	113.0	112.3	113.5	131.7	132.2	97.5	98.4	97.4	97.8	96.7	97.7	118.0	118.6
Sep.	115.3		114.0		114.8		132.8		99.5		98.8		98.8		119.1	
Oct.	116.8		113.9		116.6		135.0		101.0		98.6		100.6		121.3	
Nov.	116.4	116.4	114.2	114.0	116.1	116.1	133.7	134.2	100.3	100.3	98.9	98.7	99.7	99.8	119.9	120.3
Dec.	115.9		113.9		115.5		133.8		99.6		98.6		99.0		119.7	
2025 Jan. [3]	116.2		115.4		115.6		133.7		99.5		99.0		98.8		119.3	
Feb.	116.7	117.0	115.9	115.6	116.2	116.6	133.2	132.5	99.9	100.1	99.4	99.2	99.2	99.6	118.7	118.2
Mar.	118.0		115.4		117.9		130.6		101.0		99.1		100.7		116.5	
Apr.	119.0		114.9		119.3		129.1		102.1		99.0		102.1		115.2	
May	120.1	119.9	114.0	114.7	120.9	120.5	129.1	129.7	102.9	102.8	98.5	99.0	103.2	102.9	115.3	115.8
June	120.6		115.1		121.2		130.8		103.3		99.4		103.5		116.9	
July	120.6		114.9		121.1		134.0		103.5		99.5		103.5		120.0	
Aug.	120.6	121.0	116.7	117.0	120.8	121.2	134.2	134.8	103.4	103.7	101.1	101.3	103.1	103.5	120.0	120.6
Sep.	121.8		119.4		121.7		136.1		104.3		103.4		103.8		121.7	
Oct.	122.0		118.3		122.0		138.0		104.5		102.2		104.2		123.3	

Source of the unadjusted figures: Federal Statistical Office. * See explanatory notes, section on classifications; figures for specialist sections of local units; excluding value added tax; based on reports from local units with at least 50 employed persons.

1 Stock of orders at 2021 prices. **2** Share of total stock of orders by industry in base year 2021. **3** Figures as of January 2025 provisional.

III. Economic activity and prices

3. Stock of orders
d) Stock of orders by selected branches of industry * - value

2021 = 100 | seasonally adjusted

Total

	Manufacture of chemicals, chemical products, basic pharmaceutical products and pharmaceutical preparations		Manufacture of basic metals and fabricated metal products, except machinery and equipment		Manufacture of computer, electronic, optical products and of electrical equipment		Manufacture of machinery and equipment n.e.c.		Manufacture of motor vehicles, trailers and semi-trailers		Memo item: Industry excluding manufacture of other transport equipment		Memo item: Capital goods excluding manufacture of other transport equipment	
WZ 2008 1	20 and 21		24 and 25		26 and 27		28		29		Industry excluding 30		Capital goods excluding 30	
Percentage weight 2	4.06		11.42		12.64		26.39		18.34		74.47		51.52	
Period	monthly	quarterly	monthly	quarterly	monthly	quarterly	monthly	quarterly	monthly	quarterly	monthly	quarterly	monthly	quarterly
											(R)		(R)	
2023 May	92.4	92.6	127.8	127.8	152.1	152.6	131.5	131.5	119.5	119.4	128.9	128.8	130.4	130.4
June	92.7		129.8		153.4		131.3		115.8		128.2		129.8	
July	92.7		128.5		151.1		131.0		112.5		126.6		128.3	
Aug.	93.2	92.8	127.6	128.2	151.2	151.0	129.9	129.1	108.7	108.7	125.4	125.2	126.5	126.3
Sep.	92.6		128.4		150.7		126.4		104.9		123.7		124.2	
Oct.	92.1		128.4		150.8		126.0		101.6		123.0		123.1	
Nov.	92.9	92.4	127.9	128.7	150.2	151.6	126.2	125.7	97.4	97.7	122.0	121.8	121.8	121.2
Dec.	92.1		129.7		153.7		125.0		94.1		120.3		118.8	
2024 Jan.	88.6		127.8		154.4		124.1		93.5		119.4		118.0	
Feb.	88.9	88.5	128.0	127.5	154.1	154.1	124.2	124.0	89.2	89.6	118.1	118.3	116.4	116.6
Mar.	88.1		126.6		153.7		123.6		86.1		117.3		115.5	
Apr.	89.3		125.9		153.0		123.3		83.7		116.7		114.8	
May	89.5	89.7	125.3	125.6	153.2	153.1	123.1	122.9	82.7	82.5	116.6	116.3	114.3	114.1
June	90.3		125.5		153.2		122.2		81.2		115.7		113.3	
July	90.4		126.4		155.5		121.9		80.6		116.0		113.2	
Aug.	90.6	90.8	126.6	126.5	155.1	155.5	122.0	122.1	77.5	79.5	115.3	116.1	112.0	113.0
Sep.	91.3		126.5		155.9		122.3		80.5		117.0		113.9	
Oct.	91.4		126.8		156.3		121.6		80.6		117.1		114.1	
Nov.	90.8	91.3	127.3	126.9	157.0	156.7	121.4	121.6	79.9	80.2	117.0	116.7	114.0	113.6
Dec.	91.8		126.7		156.9		121.8		80.1		116.0		112.7	
2025 Jan. 3	92.9		128.8		158.4		121.3		81.1		116.4		112.6	
Feb.	93.1	92.9	128.5	128.7	159.4	159.2	121.9	121.7	82.8	83.1	116.8	117.2	113.2	113.7
Mar.	92.6		128.7		159.9		122.0		85.5		118.3		115.2	
Apr.	92.1		128.9		160.4		122.3		87.5		119.3		117.0	
May	91.5	91.0	130.9	130.3	160.4	160.6	121.9	121.7	86.6	86.5	119.4	119.1	117.4	116.9
June	89.3		131.1		160.9		120.9		85.3		118.6		116.3	
July	89.0		131.3		162.4		120.8		83.2		118.3		115.8	
Aug.	89.6	89.3	134.0	133.0	163.2	164.1	122.3	121.8	78.8	80.4	118.5	118.8	115.5	115.9
Sep.	89.4		133.6		166.6		122.3		79.3		119.7		116.4	
Oct.	88.8		133.0		166.6		122.6		78.2		119.7		116.5	

Domestic and abroad

	Manufacture of chemicals, chemical products, basic pharmaceutical products and pharmaceutical preparations		Manufacture of basic metals and fabricated metal products, except machinery and equipment		Manufacture of computer, electronic, optical products and of electrical equipment		Manufacture of machinery and equipment n.e.c.		Manufacture of motor vehicles, trailers and semi-trailers		Memo item: Industry excluding manufacture of other transport equipment		Memo item: Capital goods excluding manufacture of other transport equipment	
	Domestic	Abroad	Domestic	Abroad	Domestic	Abroad	Domestic	Abroad	Domestic	Abroad	Domestic	Abroad	Domestic	Abroad
Percentage weight 2	1.36	2.70	6.56	4.86	5.50	7.14	7.53	18.87	5.77	12.57	27.56	46.91	16.63	34.89
Period												(R)		(R)
2023 Q3	108.5	84.9	118.8	140.8	160.3	143.8	131.7	128.1	124.1	101.6	130.5	122.1	133.4	123.0
Q4	108.7	84.1	117.3	144.1	163.5	142.4	128.7	124.5	115.3	89.6	128.9	117.6	130.2	116.9
2024 Q1	101.0	82.2	115.3	143.9	171.4	140.7	125.8	123.2	107.4	81.4	126.4	113.5	125.5	112.4
Q2	103.8	82.6	113.1	142.4	170.6	139.7	124.5	122.2	101.9	73.6	124.6	111.5	123.2	109.8
Q3	104.2	84.0	114.9	142.1	176.4	139.4	121.9	122.1	102.0	69.2	125.3	110.7	122.5	108.5
Q4	104.1	84.9	115.2	142.7	177.4	140.7	121.1	121.8	101.7	70.4	126.2	111.2	124.0	108.6
2025 Q1 3	105.5	86.5	118.1	143.0	179.3	143.7	120.5	122.2	105.0	73.1	127.1	111.4	124.3	108.6
Q2	106.6	83.1	118.5	146.2	182.5	143.7	121.9	121.6	103.0	78.8	128.2	113.7	126.8	112.2
Q3	106.8	80.5	117.6	153.7	182.2	150.2	122.4	121.6	99.5	71.7	127.0	114.0	124.7	111.7
2024 Oct.	104.8	84.7	115.1	142.6	176.7	140.5	121.5	121.7	101.2	71.2	125.9	112.0	123.4	109.7
Nov.	102.8	84.8	115.7	142.9	177.5	141.2	121.5	121.3	99.7	70.8	126.6	111.4	124.5	109.0
Dec.	104.8	85.3	114.9	142.7	178.1	140.5	120.2	122.4	104.1	69.1	126.1	110.1	124.1	107.2
2025 Jan. 3	105.4	86.6	117.7	143.9	178.1	143.2	119.6	122.0	103.2	71.0	126.3	110.6	123.2	107.5
Feb.	105.4	86.9	118.0	142.6	179.1	144.2	120.1	122.6	104.3	72.9	126.6	111.1	123.8	108.2
Mar.	105.6	86.0	118.5	142.4	180.7	143.8	121.7	122.1	107.6	75.4	128.3	112.4	126.0	110.1
Apr.	106.3	85.0	119.1	142.2	182.7	143.2	122.0	122.4	105.7	79.1	129.1	113.5	127.8	111.9
May	106.8	83.8	118.7	147.4	183.6	142.6	122.0	121.8	103.0	79.0	128.7	114.0	127.2	112.8
June	106.6	80.6	117.8	149.1	181.2	145.3	121.8	120.6	100.4	78.3	126.9	113.7	125.4	112.0
July	107.3	79.8	117.1	150.4	181.3	147.9	122.7	120.1	99.6	75.7	126.2	113.6	124.4	111.7
Aug.	107.1	80.7	117.9	155.7	181.8	148.9	122.6	122.2	99.0	69.5	126.9	113.5	124.7	111.1
Sep.	105.9	81.0	117.7	155.0	183.4	153.7	121.9	122.5	99.9	69.8	127.9	114.9	125.1	112.2
Oct.	105.0	80.6	118.1	153.1	183.0	154.0	124.1	122.0	95.2	70.4	127.6	115.1	124.8	112.5

Source of the unadjusted figures: Federal Statistical Office. * Figures for specialist sections of local units; excluding value added tax; based on reports from local units with at least 50 employed persons. **1** Classification of Economic Activities, 2008 edition. **2** Share of total stock of orders by industry in base year 2021. **3** Figures as of January 2025 provisional.

III. Economic activity and prices

3. Stock of orders
e) Stock of orders by selected branches of industry * - volume 1

2021 = 100 | seasonally adjusted

	Manufacture of chemicals, chemical products, basic pharmaceutical products and pharmaceutical preparations		Manufacture of basic metals and fabricated metal products, except machinery and equipment		Manufacture of computer, electronic, optical products and of electrical equipment		Manufacture of machinery and equipment n.e.c.		Manufacture of motor vehicles, trailers and semi-trailers		Memo item: Industry excluding manufacture of other transport equipment		Memo item: Capital goods excluding manufacture of other transport equipment	
WZ 2008 2	20 and 21		24 and 25		26 and 27		28		29		Industry excluding 30		Capital goods excluding 30	
Total														
Percentage weight 3	4.06		11.42		12.64		26.39		18.34		74.47		51.52	
Period	monthly	quarterly	monthly	quarterly	monthly	quarterly	monthly	quarterly	monthly	quarterly	monthly	quarterly	monthly	quarterly
											(R)		(R)	
2023 May	78.0	78.1	106.0	106.2	135.5	135.8	114.9	115.0	109.9	109.6	113.4	113.4	115.7	115.8
June	78.7		108.2		136.3		114.6		105.6		112.6		114.8	
July	79.6		107.7		134.2		113.8		102.5		111.0		113.1	
Aug.	80.5	79.9	107.3	107.7	134.4	134.1	112.5	111.9	98.9	98.9	110.0	109.8	111.4	111.2
Sep.	79.7		108.1		133.7		109.5		95.3		108.3		109.0	
Oct.	79.5		108.3		133.4		109.1		91.9		107.5		107.9	
Nov.	80.6	80.1	108.0	108.6	133.0	134.0	109.1	108.7	88.1	88.3	106.6	106.4	106.6	106.1
Dec.	80.2		109.4		135.6		107.9		84.8		105.0		103.7	
2024 Jan.	77.3		107.7		136.0		106.7		84.1		104.0		102.9	
Feb.	77.5	77.2	107.8	107.4	135.5	135.6	106.6	106.4	80.1	80.5	102.7	102.9	101.1	101.4
Mar.	76.7		106.7		135.3		105.9		77.4		101.9		100.3	
Apr.	77.3		106.0		134.3		105.4		75.2		101.2		99.5	
May	77.6	77.8	105.5	105.7	134.4	134.3	105.1	104.9	74.3	74.1	101.0	100.8	98.9	98.8
June	78.4		105.6		134.3		104.3		72.8		100.1		98.0	
July	78.4		106.3		136.2		103.8		71.9		100.2		97.6	
Aug.	78.5	78.7	106.7	106.5	135.8	136.2	103.7	103.8	69.1	70.9	99.5	100.2	96.4	97.3
Sep.	79.2		106.6		136.5		103.8		71.6		100.8		97.9	
Oct.	79.3		107.0		136.6		103.1		71.8		101.2		98.3	
Nov.	78.6	79.1	107.4	107.1	137.0	136.8	102.5	102.7	71.1	71.4	100.7	100.5	97.7	97.5
Dec.	79.5		106.8		136.7		102.6		71.2		99.6		96.4	
2025 Jan. 4	80.1		108.4		137.4		102.0		71.8		99.6		96.0	
Feb.	80.0	79.9	107.9	108.2	138.1	138.0	102.4	102.3	73.0	73.5	99.9	100.2	96.5	96.9
Mar.	79.5		108.3		138.6		102.4		75.7		101.1		98.2	
Apr.	79.6		108.5		139.1		102.5		77.7		102.2		100.0	
May	79.3	78.8	110.1	109.7	139.2	139.2	102.1	102.0	76.6	76.6	102.2	102.0	100.0	99.8
June	77.4		110.5		139.4		101.3		75.5		101.6		99.3	
July	77.5		110.7		140.9		101.1		74.1		101.4		98.8	
Aug.	77.9	77.7	112.8	112.0	141.3	142.2	102.2	101.8	70.3	71.7	101.4	101.7	98.3	98.7
Sep.	77.7		112.5		144.4		102.1		70.8		102.3		98.9	
Oct.	77.1		112.1		144.0		102.1		69.8		102.4		99.1	
Domestic and abroad														
Percentage weight 3	Domestic 1.36	Abroad 2.70	Domestic 6.56	Abroad 4.86	Domestic 5.50	Abroad 7.14	Domestic 7.53	Abroad 18.87	Domestic 5.77	Abroad 12.57	Domestic 27.56	Abroad 46.91	Domestic 16.63	Abroad 34.89
Period												(R)		(R)
2023 Q3	92.1	73.8	99.4	118.9	140.6	129.0	112.8	111.6	113.0	92.4	113.4	107.7	116.4	108.7
Q4	92.4	73.9	98.4	122.4	142.9	127.1	109.7	108.3	104.2	81.0	111.6	103.3	112.9	102.8
2024 Q1	86.7	72.3	96.8	121.7	149.0	125.3	106.6	106.3	96.9	73.0	109.1	99.2	108.2	98.2
Q2	88.6	72.3	95.0	120.2	147.7	124.1	104.9	104.9	91.4	66.1	107.2	97.0	105.8	95.4
Q3	88.8	73.6	96.6	119.9	152.3	123.7	102.1	104.4	91.2	61.5	107.4	95.9	104.7	93.8
Q4	88.6	74.4	97.0	120.6	153.0	124.3	101.0	103.5	90.8	62.4	108.0	96.1	105.6	93.6
2025 Q1 4	89.2	75.1	99.1	120.6	153.9	125.8	99.8	103.2	93.5	64.3	108.3	95.5	105.4	92.9
Q2	90.5	72.8	99.1	124.1	156.1	126.2	100.4	102.6	91.4	69.8	108.8	97.9	107.1	96.3
Q3	91.1	70.9	98.5	130.3	155.4	132.0	100.5	102.3	88.2	64.1	107.6	98.3	104.9	95.7
2024 Oct.	89.2	74.3	97.0	120.5	152.4	124.4	101.5	103.8	90.3	63.3	108.0	97.2	105.3	95.0
Nov.	87.4	74.2	97.4	120.8	153.2	124.6	101.3	103.0	89.1	62.8	108.3	96.3	106.0	93.8
Dec.	89.2	74.6	96.6	120.6	153.4	123.8	100.1	103.6	92.9	61.2	107.8	94.8	105.6	92.0
2025 Jan. 4	89.4	75.4	99.0	121.2	153.0	125.3	99.4	103.1	91.9	62.5	107.8	94.8	104.6	91.9
Feb.	89.2	75.3	98.9	120.1	153.7	126.1	99.6	103.5	92.9	63.9	107.8	95.3	104.9	92.5
Mar.	89.0	74.7	99.4	120.4	155.0	125.9	100.5	103.1	95.8	66.5	109.2	96.4	106.7	94.2
Apr.	90.0	74.3	99.7	120.5	156.4	125.7	100.6	103.3	93.8	70.3	109.6	97.8	108.1	96.1
May	90.8	73.5	99.0	125.1	157.1	125.4	100.5	102.7	91.4	69.8	109.1	98.1	107.2	96.6
June	90.8	70.6	98.5	126.6	154.8	127.5	100.2	101.7	89.1	69.3	107.8	97.9	105.9	96.1
July	91.5	70.4	98.1	127.8	154.8	130.1	100.9	101.2	88.3	67.6	107.1	98.1	104.9	95.9
Aug.	91.5	71.0	98.7	131.9	155.0	130.8	100.6	102.9	87.8	62.2	107.6	97.8	104.9	95.2
Sep.	90.4	71.3	98.6	131.3	156.4	135.1	100.0	102.9	88.6	62.6	108.2	98.9	105.0	96.0
Oct.	89.4	70.9	99.2	129.5	155.6	135.0	101.7	102.3	84.1	63.2	107.9	99.1	104.5	96.5

Source of the unadjusted figures: Federal Statistical Office. * Figures for specialist sections of local units; excluding value added tax; based on reports from local units with at least 50 employed persons. **1** Stock of orders at 2021 prices. **2** Classification of Economic Activities, 2008 edition. **3** Share of total stock of orders by industry in base year 2021. **4** Figures as of January 2025 provisional.

III. Economic activity and prices

4. Turnover
a) Turnover of industry, * by main grouping - total and domestic

2021 = 100 — seasonally adjusted

Period	Industry monthly	Industry quarterly	Intermediate goods monthly	Intermediate goods quarterly	Capital goods monthly	Capital goods quarterly	Consumer goods monthly	Consumer goods quarterly	of which: Durable consumer goods monthly	of which: Durable consumer goods quarterly	of which: Non-durable consumer goods monthly	of which: Non-durable consumer goods quarterly
Total												
Percentage weight 1	100.00		38.25		43.76		17.99		2.84		15.15	
	(R)						(R)		(R)			
2023 Oct.	113.0		105.1		118.9		115.8		103.9		118.0	
Nov.	112.5	113.0	105.0	104.2	117.5	119.7	116.4	115.8	103.2	103.1	118.8	118.2
Dec.	113.5		102.4		122.6		115.3		102.2		117.7	
2024 Jan.	111.0		102.0		116.8		116.1		100.6		119.0	
Feb.	113.1	112.2	104.3	103.5	118.7	117.9	118.2	116.9	105.2	102.4	120.6	119.6
Mar.	112.6		104.3		118.2		116.5		101.5		119.3	
Apr.	112.1		103.4		117.8		116.7		105.0		118.9	
May	110.9	111.6	102.0	102.7	116.3	117.4	117.1	116.2	100.3	103.4	120.2	118.6
June	111.7		102.8		118.0		114.9		104.9		116.8	
July 2	109.4		100.5		114.3		116.2		101.3		118.9	
Aug. 2	111.1	110.3	100.5	100.4	118.2	116.5	115.9	115.9	100.5	100.8	118.8	118.7
Sep.	110.4		100.3		117.1		115.7		100.6		118.5	
Oct.	110.7		101.7		115.9		117.3		98.6		120.8	
Nov.	111.8	111.6	101.7	101.9	118.2	117.4	117.6	118.0	101.7	100.8	120.6	121.2
Dec.	112.2		102.2		118.1		119.1		102.2		122.3	
2025 Jan.	111.1		101.0		115.6		121.7		98.5		126.1	
Feb.	112.0	112.5	101.4	102.2	118.3	118.3	119.2	120.3	99.8	100.3	122.8	124.1
Mar.	114.4		104.1		121.1		120.0		102.7		123.3	
Apr.	113.4		101.3		120.4		122.4		103.5		125.9	
May	110.7	112.2	99.3	100.5	117.7	119.3	118.2	120.0	102.3	102.5	121.2	123.3
June	112.5		100.9		119.7		119.5		101.8		122.8	
July 2	111.9		100.0		118.3		121.8		101.0		125.7	
Aug. 2	111.5	110.7	99.6	99.5	118.7	116.7	119.1	119.9	100.3	99.7	122.6	123.7
Sep.	108.7		98.9		113.2		118.7		97.8		122.7	
Oct. p	109.8		100.3		113.8		120.0		101.0		123.7	
Domestic												
Percentage weight 1	48.76		20.41		16.77		11.58		1.44		10.14	
2023 Oct.	111.4		105.7		115.5		115.4		97.8		117.9	
Nov.	111.9	111.3	104.5	103.9	118.0	117.2	116.2	115.6	100.5	98.9	118.4	118.0
Dec.	110.5		101.6		118.2		115.2		98.4		117.6	
2024 Jan.	109.2		100.8		114.8		116.0		96.4		118.8	
Feb.	111.7	110.5	103.3	102.6	118.2	116.1	117.3	116.3	99.5	98.0	119.8	118.9
Mar.	110.6		103.7		115.4		115.6		98.1		118.1	
Apr.	109.7		102.7		114.3		115.2		99.5		117.4	
May	107.6	108.9	100.2	101.7	109.9	113.1	117.3	115.5	96.6	98.5	120.2	117.8
June	109.5		102.3		115.2		113.9		99.4		115.9	
July 2	106.1		99.1		107.5		116.3		94.9		119.3	
Aug. 2	108.8	107.5	99.5	99.3	114.8	111.5	116.4	116.3	97.8	96.3	119.0	119.1
Sep.	107.7		99.2		112.1		116.1		96.1		118.9	
Oct.	107.3		98.9		110.6		117.4		91.6		121.1	
Nov.	109.5	109.1	99.7	99.5	115.7	114.8	117.7	117.8	92.7	92.8	121.2	121.3
Dec.	110.5		100.0		118.1		118.2		94.1		121.6	
2025 Jan.	110.0		97.8		116.6		122.0		93.4		126.1	
Feb.	108.6	109.6	98.5	99.3	113.4	115.7	119.4	119.1	92.4	93.6	123.2	122.7
Mar.	110.3		101.5		117.2		115.8		95.0		118.8	
Apr.	109.9		99.6		113.2		123.3		99.0		126.8	
May	107.0	108.8	97.2	98.3	111.8	114.0	117.4	120.0	93.8	95.9	120.7	123.4
June	109.6		98.1		116.9		119.3		94.8		122.8	
July 2	108.9		98.4		113.2		121.1		94.8		124.8	
Aug. 2	108.8	108.9	98.7	98.4	113.5	114.1	119.8	119.9	99.0	95.2	122.7	123.4
Sep.	109.1		98.2		115.7		118.8		91.7		122.7	
Oct. p	109.2		98.6		115.5		118.8		91.5		122.7	

Source of the unadjusted figures: Federal Statistical Office. * See explanatory notes, section on classifications; figures for specialist sections of local units; excluding value added tax; based on reports from local units with at least 50 employed persons. **1** Share of total turnover of industry in base year 2021. **2** Influenced by a change in holiday dates.

III. Economic activity and prices

4. Turnover
b) Turnover of industry, * by main grouping - exports

2021 = 100 seasonally adjusted

Total

Period	Industry monthly	Industry quarterly	Intermediate goods monthly	Intermediate goods quarterly	Capital goods monthly	Capital goods quarterly	Consumer goods monthly	Consumer goods quarterly	of which: Durable consumer goods monthly	Durable consumer goods quarterly	Non-durable consumer goods monthly	Non-durable consumer goods quarterly
Percentage weight 1	51.24		17.84		26.99		6.41		1.41		5.01	
		(R)					(R)		(R)			
2023 Oct.	114.6		104.4		121.0		116.6		110.1		118.3	
Nov.	113.1	114.7	105.6	104.5	117.2	121.2	116.7	116.2	105.9	107.4	119.7	118.7
Dec.	116.4		103.4		125.3		115.4		106.1		118.0	
2024 Jan.	112.7		103.4		118.1		116.2		105.0		119.3	
Feb.	114.4	113.9	105.4	104.6	119.0	119.0	119.7	118.0	111.1	107.0	122.1	121.0
Mar.	114.6		105.0		120.0		118.0		104.9		121.7	
Apr.	114.4		104.2		120.0		119.5		110.6		122.0	
May	114.1	114.1	104.0	103.8	120.2	120.0	116.7	117.7	104.1	108.4	120.3	120.3
June	113.7		103.3		119.7		116.8		110.5		118.6	
July 2	112.6		102.2		118.5		115.9		107.9		118.2	
Aug. 2	113.2	112.9	101.7	101.8	120.3	119.7	115.1	115.3	103.2	105.4	118.4	118.1
Sep.	113.0		101.5		120.2		114.9		105.2		117.6	
Oct.	113.9		104.9		119.2		117.1		105.7		120.3	
Nov.	113.9	113.9	104.0	104.6	119.7	119.0	117.5	118.4	110.9	109.0	119.3	121.1
Dec.	113.8		104.8		118.1		120.7		110.4		123.6	
2025 Jan.	112.2		104.6		115.0		121.2		103.8		126.0	
Feb.	115.2	115.2	104.7	105.4	121.3	119.9	118.7	122.5	107.4	107.2	121.9	126.8
Mar.	118.3		107.0		123.5		127.6		110.5		132.4	
Apr.	116.8		103.2		124.8		120.7		108.2		124.2	
May	114.3	115.4	101.7	103.0	121.3	122.5	119.7	120.1	111.1	109.4	122.2	123.1
June	115.2		104.2		121.5		119.9		109.0		122.9	
July 2	114.8		101.9		121.5		123.1		107.4		127.5	
Aug. 2	114.0	112.4	100.6	100.7	122.0	118.4	117.8	119.8	101.7	104.4	122.3	124.2
Sep.	108.4		99.6		111.7		118.6		104.1		122.7	
Oct. p	110.3		102.3		112.7		122.3		110.8		125.6	

Euro area and non-euro area

Period	Industry Euro area	Industry Non-euro area	Intermediate goods Euro area	Intermediate goods Non-euro area	Capital goods Euro area	Capital goods Non-euro area	Consumer goods Euro area	Consumer goods Non-euro area	Durable consumer goods Euro area	Durable consumer goods Non-euro area	Non-durable consumer goods Euro area	Non-durable consumer goods Non-euro area
Percentage weight 1	21.06	30.19	8.74	9.10	8.91	18.09	3.41	3.01	0.75	0.66	2.66	2.35
	(R)						(R)		(R)			
2023 Q3	120.8	112.5	106.5	107.7	133.9	115.1	122.9	110.6	119.5	99.8	123.8	113.7
Q4	119.2	111.6	103.5	105.4	133.3	115.2	122.5	109.1	112.8	101.2	125.3	111.3
2024 Q1	118.4	110.7	103.3	105.8	131.6	112.9	122.7	112.5	111.3	102.1	126.0	115.5
Q2	117.8	111.5	103.0	104.6	130.2	114.9	123.1	111.5	114.8	101.2	125.5	114.5
Q3	117.8	109.5	102.1	101.5	132.0	113.6	120.7	109.2	108.2	102.3	124.2	111.1
Q4	119.4	110.1	103.5	105.7	133.3	112.0	124.1	112.0	113.8	103.6	127.1	114.3
2025 Q1	118.0	113.3	104.0	106.8	127.8	116.1	128.6	115.6	108.4	106.0	134.3	118.3
Q2	121.6	111.1	102.1	104.0	138.9	114.5	126.7	112.6	112.7	105.7	130.7	114.6
Q3	120.6	106.7	102.5	99.0	136.5	109.5	125.8	113.1	107.6	100.7	130.9	116.6
2024 Oct.	119.3	110.2	105.0	104.9	131.6	113.1	124.1	109.2	112.8	97.6	127.3	112.4
Nov.	118.4	110.8	102.4	105.5	132.0	113.6	124.2	109.8	117.4	103.6	126.1	111.6
Dec.	120.5	109.2	103.0	106.6	136.3	109.2	124.1	116.9	111.1	109.7	127.8	118.9
2025 Jan.	115.2	110.1	103.1	106.1	120.8	112.2	131.5	109.5	106.0	101.4	138.6	111.8
Feb.	118.5	112.9	102.8	106.6	131.0	116.5	126.0	110.4	107.9	106.9	131.1	111.4
Mar.	120.4	116.8	106.1	107.8	131.5	119.6	128.3	126.8	111.2	109.8	133.1	131.6
Apr.	123.6	112.0	104.1	102.3	140.4	117.1	129.6	110.7	112.8	103.0	134.3	112.8
May	118.4	111.5	100.4	103.0	135.0	114.6	121.2	118.1	112.9	109.0	123.5	120.7
June	122.9	109.9	101.7	106.7	141.3	111.7	129.4	109.1	112.5	105.1	134.2	110.2
July 2	120.9	110.6	104.2	99.7	134.3	115.2	129.0	116.4	107.9	106.9	134.9	119.1
Aug. 2	120.8	109.2	100.4	100.7	139.4	113.4	124.8	109.8	105.4	97.4	130.3	113.3
Sep.	120.2	100.2	102.9	96.5	135.8	99.9	123.6	113.0	109.5	97.9	127.5	117.3
Oct. p	118.0	104.9	106.0	98.8	127.1	105.6	125.2	119.1	113.1	108.2	128.6	122.2

Source of the unadjusted figures: Federal Statistical Office. * See explanatory notes, section on classifications; figures for specialist sections of local units; excluding value added tax; based on reports from local units with at least 50 employed persons. **1** Share of total turnover of industry in base year 2021. **2** Influenced by a change in holiday dates.

III. Economic activity and prices

4. Turnover
c) Retail turnover *

2015 = 100 | seasonally adjusted

	Total (R)				of which: In stores by enterprises main product range: Food, beverages, tobacco 1		Textiles, clothing, footwear and leather goods		Information and communication equipment		Construction and flooring materials, household appliances, furniture		Retail sale of pharmaceutical and medical goods, cosmetic and toilet articles		Retail sale via mail order houses or via internet as well as other retail sale 2	
WZ 2008 3	47				47.11, 47.2 and 47.81		47.51, 47.71 and 47.72		47.4		47.52, 47.53, 47.54 and 47.59 without 47.59.3		47.73, 47.74 and 47.75		47.9	
	At current prices		At 2015 prices		At current prices											
Period	monthly	quarterly	monthly	quarterly	monthly	quarterly	monthly	quarterly	monthly	quarterly	monthly	quarterly	monthly	quarterly	monthly	quarterly
2020 Sep.	124.0		118.2		119.8		97.5		108.1		123.1		125.3		167.5	
Oct.	127.2		121.1		122.4		97.7		119.6		124.8		128.2		178.2	
Nov.	128.1	125.9	122.0	119.8	122.3	122.9	84.6	81.1	125.8	113.9	132.0	124.1	129.7	129.3	183.3	182.0
Dec.	122.5		116.4		124.1		61.0		96.2		115.5		130.0		184.6	
2021 Jan.	111.4		105.6		124.7		24.0		58.4		66.5		126.1		192.1	
Feb.	115.5	117.9	109.1	111.6	125.0	126.1	29.5	37.5	69.5	71.4	75.8	85.0	131.8	130.1	198.1	196.3
Mar.	126.8		120.0		128.6		59.1		86.4		112.6		132.4		198.6	
Apr.	119.8		113.1		122.7		37.6		81.5		99.6		133.7		198.0	
May	124.2	124.9	116.9	117.6	124.3	122.5	59.9	70.2	86.5	92.0	108.2	111.7	132.5	133.8	204.2	199.8
June	130.7		122.7		120.5		113.0		107.9		127.3		135.2		197.2	
July	125.2		117.0		119.1		101.6		108.3		121.6		134.5		166.9	
Aug.	127.4	125.9	119.0	117.5	117.6	118.2	106.5	101.7	110.0	108.1	126.4	122.1	138.9	135.3	183.5	176.1
Sep.	125.1		116.5		118.0		97.1		105.9		118.4		132.5		177.8	
Oct.	128.0		118.7		119.1		102.3		106.9		120.9		138.9		186.4	
Nov.	130.9	129.3	121.0	119.5	120.3	120.1	97.9	95.4	108.2	107.4	121.7	120.2	141.8	141.1	187.4	188.3
Dec.	129.1		118.9		120.8		86.0		107.0		118.0		142.7		191.0	
2022 Jan.	132.2		120.7		126.8		86.2		107.7		125.0		144.6		186.7	
Feb.	133.2	133.5	121.0	120.7	126.6	126.9	94.6	92.6	106.9	106.8	126.3	125.4	143.4	144.8	190.2	188.0
Mar.	135.0		120.4		127.2		97.0		105.9		125.0		146.5		187.0	
Apr.	131.7		116.5		125.6		97.2		107.9		121.9		142.9		190.3	
May	133.6	132.3	116.2	115.4	125.2	125.5	105.6	102.6	107.0	106.9	123.8	122.3	144.9	143.6	188.1	188.8
June	131.7		113.5		125.7		105.1		105.9		121.1		143.0		188.1	
July	134.8		115.0		128.8		104.5		107.3		122.0		144.8		192.3	
Aug.	134.9	135.9	114.4	115.1	129.4	129.7	103.8	107.2	108.6	109.4	121.0	122.3	144.6	145.0	191.1	193.9
Sep.	137.9		115.8		130.9		113.4		112.3		123.8		145.7		198.2	
Oct.	135.3		112.5		131.5		103.2		108.6		120.6		143.2		185.7	
Nov.	136.5	135.7	113.4	112.7	131.1	130.7	106.6	106.8	106.4	107.8	122.2	121.7	148.0	145.2	187.4	185.5
Dec.	135.3		112.1		129.6		110.6		108.3		122.4		144.4		183.3	
2023 Jan.	135.7		113.0		132.5		102.9		110.2		121.1		142.9		185.1	
Feb.	136.8	135.9	112.9	112.3	134.4	133.3	107.2	104.0	111.6	110.9	120.8	120.1	143.4	144.3	188.2	185.8
Mar.	135.2		110.9		133.1		101.8		110.9		118.3		146.7		184.2	
Apr.	136.5		111.7		135.8		103.0		108.6		117.5		146.7		186.9	
May	139.7	138.3	114.2	113.0	137.1	136.2	107.4	108.8	107.6	107.5	121.7	120.1	150.4	149.5	191.2	190.5
June	138.8		113.0		135.8		116.1		106.4		121.1		151.5		193.5	
July	138.8		113.0		138.0		106.9		106.8		117.9		150.1		189.9	
Aug.	137.8	138.1	111.8	112.0	136.0	137.6	107.3	104.9	107.4	107.1	118.3	117.8	151.0	150.7	185.6	184.1
Sep.	137.6		111.2		138.8		100.4		107.2		117.2		150.9		176.7	
Oct.	138.9		112.5		136.5		107.6		107.2		116.8		153.8		187.5	
Nov.	137.6	138.2	111.5	111.9	136.6	136.8	106.3	106.2	107.1	106.4	114.9	115.5	151.6	153.1	186.2	186.0
Dec.	138.0		111.6		137.2		104.8		105.0		114.7		154.0		184.3	
2024 Jan. 4	137.7		111.2		137.6		104.0		102.0		112.2		153.7		185.1	
Feb.	136.9	137.9	110.4	111.3	136.3	137.6	106.4	105.7	105.2	104.5	115.3	114.8	155.0	154.3	180.8	184.9
Mar.	139.2		112.2		138.9		106.8		106.3		117.0		154.3		188.9	
Apr.	139.4		112.4		138.2		104.9		107.9		115.8		158.1		185.8	
May	139.7	139.0	112.5	112.0	138.4	138.9	106.5	104.3	108.2	108.5	114.9	114.8	157.9	157.5	190.5	188.2
June	138.0		111.0		140.0		101.5		109.3		113.6		156.6		188.3	
July	140.5		112.9		139.3		104.7		105.8		114.1		161.6		191.9	
Aug.	142.3	142.2	114.3	114.4	142.2	140.7	103.7	105.0	104.4	105.7	112.8	114.1	159.3	161.6	201.6	201.2
Sep.	143.9		116.1		140.5		106.5		106.8		115.4		163.9		210.2	
Oct.	144.0		115.6		142.1		104.2		105.9		114.0		163.2		202.9	
Nov.	143.9	144.1	115.5	115.5	143.0	142.3	106.0	104.9	108.8	107.2	114.0	113.2	163.7	163.2	202.7	205.5
Dec.	144.3		115.4		141.9		104.5		106.9		111.5		162.8		211.0	
2025 Jan.	145.0		116.0		142.6		104.2		103.7		114.1		166.5		207.7	
Feb.	145.5	145.7	116.3	116.5	144.4	144.2	104.3	107.5	104.3	103.5	112.2	113.4	166.2	166.1	211.9	210.4
Mar.	146.7		117.2		145.7		114.0		102.4		113.9		165.6		211.5	
Apr.	146.8		117.1		146.1		104.3		103.6		115.8		167.8		214.7	
May	146.4	146.8	116.5	117.0	145.8	145.8	103.8	104.4	103.2	103.3	114.0	115.0	167.6	168.3	211.6	216.8
June	147.3		117.3		145.5		105.1		103.2		115.3		169.5		224.1	
July	147.3		117.0		144.7		104.6		103.7		114.7		170.0		219.5	
Aug.	147.0	147.3	116.5	116.9	145.6	145.3	105.9	105.4	103.5	104.7	114.3	114.2	170.8	170.0	215.4	216.2
Sep.	147.5		117.1		145.5		105.8		107.0		113.7		169.3		213.6	
Oct.	147.9		117.2		147.5		104.9		104.2		111.8		168.3		212.8	

Source of the unadjusted figures: Federal Statistical Office. ***** Excluding value added tax. **1** Including stalls and markets. **2** Excluding stores, stalls and markets. **3** Classification of Economic Activities, 2008 edition. Identical with NACE Rev. 2 at the level of classes (four-digit numerical code). **4** As of January 2024 figures are provisional, partially revised and particularly uncertain in recent months due to estimates for missing reports. New reporting sample including new entities; statistical breaks in the reporting sample eliminated by chain-linking.

III. Economic activity and prices

4. Turnover
d) Turnover in services

2015 = 100 (R) seasonally adjusted

			of which:									
	Total 1		Transportation and storage		Information and communication		Real estate activities		Professional, scientific and technical activities		Administrative and support service activities	
WZ 2008 2	H,I,J,L,M,N		H		J		L		M		N	
Period	monthly	quarterly	monthly	quarterly	monthly	quarterly	monthly	quarterly	monthly	quarterly	monthly	quarterly
2020 Aug.	101.0	100.3	100.6	98.8	109.6	109.3	83.2	83.5	109.0	108.9	95.8	95.6
Sep.	100.2		99.9		107.7		84.2		110.5		93.6	
Oct.	103.8		99.4		116.8		84.2		116.4		100.5	
Nov.	102.2	103.3	103.6	104.8	116.3	114.4	82.6	84.5	114.3	115.5	103.7	103.9
Dec.	104.0		111.5		110.0		86.6		115.7		107.6	
2021 Jan. 3	106.6		112.2		114.8		88.3		115.1		113.6	
Feb.	105.6	107.1	109.9	112.7	117.5	116.8	89.5	89.1	112.1	115.0	110.4	112.8
Mar.	109.0		116.0		118.0		89.4		117.7		114.3	
Apr.	109.0		115.3		114.3		91.0		119.0		118.1	
May	110.5	111.3	120.0	119.4	119.2	116.9	91.5	91.9	118.9	118.9	110.3	115.7
June	114.3		122.8		117.3		93.1		118.8		118.8	
July	116.1		123.5		118.6		92.2		118.7		120.5	
Aug.	117.4	116.9	125.0	124.5	119.7	119.0	92.2	92.4	120.2	119.3	120.8	121.5
Sep.	117.3		125.0		118.6		92.9		119.1		123.1	
Oct.	119.9		129.0		120.9		92.8		122.6		125.6	
Nov.	121.5	121.0	134.3	131.9	120.1	121.4	94.2	94.4	125.3	125.3	128.8	127.9
Dec.	121.5		132.4		123.1		96.3		127.9		129.2	
2022 Jan.	123.2		137.7		121.5		95.5		127.7		130.6	
Feb.	124.6	124.5	133.0	136.9	128.9	125.8	98.3	96.1	128.8	127.7	131.0	131.9
Mar.	125.6		139.9		127.0		94.5		126.7		134.0	
Apr.	129.3		141.5		126.6		97.8		130.1		140.0	
May	132.4	131.7	149.1	147.0	128.3	127.7	96.4	97.3	131.5	131.7	140.4	140.6
June	133.5		150.5		128.1		97.8		133.6		141.3	
July	133.7		148.9		130.8		98.8		133.4		140.7	
Aug.	134.1	134.2	147.4	147.4	129.3	131.7	97.4	98.1	136.5	135.6	145.7	143.0
Sep.	134.8		146.0		135.1		98.0		136.9		142.7	
Oct.	133.7		144.9		131.8		97.7		136.0		143.6	
Nov.	133.5	133.3	144.5	143.8	132.3	132.8	97.3	98.2	135.5	135.0	146.2	144.7
Dec.	132.8		142.0		134.3		99.6		133.4		144.2	
2023 Jan.	130.9		137.4		131.8		95.5		133.4		146.0	
Feb.	132.2	132.3	135.7	136.9	132.5	133.5	95.7	95.6	136.4	135.1	150.5	149.9
Mar.	133.7		137.7		136.2		95.5		135.6		153.2	
Apr.	134.1		134.5		136.7		99.4		137.0		151.5	
May	136.1	135.1	133.7	133.6	138.8	138.4	97.3	98.2	141.5	139.7	157.1	153.4
June	135.2		132.7		139.6		97.8		140.5		151.6	
July	135.5		133.5		137.5		97.9		143.7		153.0	
Aug.	136.8	136.3	133.3	133.3	139.6	138.8	98.0	98.0	147.8	144.8	155.4	154.9
Sep.	136.6		133.2		139.4		98.1		142.8		156.4	
Oct.	134.9		133.2		137.7		99.9		140.9		151.9	
Nov.	135.1	134.9	133.4	132.9	140.1	139.1	99.8	98.5	141.2	141.1	151.3	152.4
Dec.	134.8		132.2		139.4		95.7		141.2		154.1	
2024 Jan. 4	133.7		129.2		139.4		98.8		142.1		150.7	
Feb.	137.7	136.6	136.0	134.2	143.3	141.1	100.6	100.2	143.2	143.2	154.9	154.7
Mar.	138.4		137.3		140.5		101.3		144.4		158.4	
Apr.	138.6		137.7		141.6		99.7		149.2		153.5	
May	138.6	138.4	137.2	137.0	142.1	142.2	102.1	100.9	143.9	145.4	157.0	154.5
June	137.9		136.0		143.0		101.0		143.2		152.9	
July	138.7		138.9		141.1		102.0		144.9		155.1	
Aug.	140.3	140.1	139.9	139.9	145.0	143.6	102.5	102.9	148.1	146.3	155.0	156.6
Sep.	141.2		140.8		144.7		104.3		145.8		159.8	
Oct.	142.0		141.9		145.4		106.6		149.2		157.3	
Nov.	141.9	142.2	141.9	142.1	146.2	147.2	103.8	104.3	149.2	148.4	158.1	158.5
Dec.	142.6		142.5		150.0		102.5		146.8		160.2	
2025 Jan.	143.4		143.2		148.6		105.7		150.0		160.1	
Feb.	143.5	143.9	144.0	143.6	149.4	149.8	104.4	105.2	149.1	149.8	160.4	161.2
Mar.	144.7		143.6		151.5		105.4		150.2		163.2	
Apr.	144.9		144.8		150.1		106.8		150.3		162.2	
May	145.0	145.2	143.5	143.7	151.1	151.7	106.8	106.7	152.4	152.0	160.0	161.3
June	145.7		142.9		153.8		106.4		153.4		161.7	
July	146.6		142.9		156.5		108.2		154.9		161.0	
Aug.	145.4	145.9	142.9	142.9	155.4	156.1	106.5	107.4	151.8	152.7	160.4	160.5
Sep.	145.7		142.9		156.5		107.6		151.3		160.2	

Source of the unadjusted figures: Federal Statistical Office. **1** The turnover in the service sector includes the sections transportation and storage, accommodation and food service activities, information and communication, real estate activities, professional, scientific and technical activities as well as administrative and support service activities. The turnover in accommodation and food service activities is measured by an index that is currently labelled experimental and which is not identical with the published relatives of accommodation and food service activities. **2** Classification of Economic Activities, 2008 edition. **3** From 2021 based on monthly survey. Before based on the data of a quarterly survey that have been transformed to monthly figures using administrative data. Due to the recalculation, the estimation of seasonally and calendar-adjusted figures is subject to greater uncertainty. **4** As of January 2024 figures are provisional and partially revised. New reporting sample including new entities; statistical breaks in the reporting sample eliminated by chain-linking.

III. Economic activity and prices

5. Employment and labour market *

(R) seasonally adjusted

Period	Employment (standardised EU definition) [1]		Employment (subject to social security contributions)		Exclusively marginal employment [2]		Unemployment, registered (definition of the Federal Employment Agency) [3]				Cyclically induced short-time workers (A) [4]		Vacancies [5]	
	Thousands								As a percentage of the civilian labour force		Thousands			
	monthly	quarterly	monthly	quarterly	monthly	quarterly	monthly	quarterly	monthly	quarterly	monthly	quarterly	monthly	quarterly
2020 Oct.	44,871		33,586		4,236		2,845		6.2		2,012		588	
Nov.	44,835	44,851	33,634	33,605	4,156	4,194	2,808	2,811	6.1	6.1	2,375	2,360	598	595
Dec.	44,846		33,677		4,127		2,782		6.1		2,693		600	
2021 Jan.	44,810		33,671		4,095		2,765		6.0		3,281		599	
Feb.	44,795	44,817	33,679	33,685	4,077	4,090	2,777	2,768	6.1	6.0	3,345	3,144	600	605
Mar.	44,847		33,736		4,069		2,762		6.0		2,805		618	
Apr.	44,869		33,766		4,050		2,757		6.0		2,560		635	
May	44,889	44,920	33,802	33,793	4,046	4,060	2,732	2,721	6.0	5.9	2,321	2,143	656	659
June	45,003		33,890		4,098		2,676		5.8		1,548		686	
July	45,083		33,944		4,132		2,590		5.6		1,077		725	
Aug.	45,146	45,141	33,998	33,970	4,134	4,128	2,524	2,534	5.5	5.5	866	931	751	749
Sep.	45,194		34,049		4,136		2,487		5.4		850		772	
Oct.	45,224		34,096		4,129		2,443		5.3		751		790	
Nov.	45,290	45,286	34,185	34,144	4,124	4,125	2,405	2,413	5.2	5.3	736	760	806	805
Dec.	45,345		34,253		4,108		2,390		5.2		793		818	
2022 Jan.	45,429		34,328		4,101		2,360		5.1		832		834	
Feb.	45,471	45,475	34,392	34,354	4,101	4,102	2,333	2,336	5.1	5.1	787	777	845	843
Mar.	45,526		34,427		4,098		2,314		5.0		711		850	
Apr.	45,557		34,445		4,103		2,297		5.0		438		859	
May	45,598	45,594	34,502	34,476	4,108	4,105	2,294	2,335	5.0	5.1	306	323	867	865
June	45,628		34,532		4,109		[6] 2,413		[6] 5.3		227		867	
July	45,617		34,540		4,112		2,467		5.4		113		859	
Aug.	45,676	45,672	34,584	34,568	4,131	4,124	2,493	2,488	5.5	5.4	111	111	857	854
Sep.	45,724		34,628		4,149		2,504		5.5		110		846	
Oct.	45,759		34,624		4,168		2,504		5.5		111		830	
Nov.	45,774	45,777	34,636	34,636	4,172	4,168	2,519	2,513	5.5	5.5	131	137	822	819
Dec.	45,799		34,670		4,180		2,515		5.5		169		804	
2023 Jan.	45,845		34,699		4,193		2,519		5.5		127		802	
Feb.	45,884	45,882	34,741	34,720	4,201	4,194	2,528	2,532	5.5	5.5	137	134	798	795
Mar.	45,916		34,768		4,193		2,548		5.6		138		787	
Apr.	45,925		34,760		4,198		2,574		5.6		139		778	
May	45,939	45,940	34,784	34,775	4,202	4,200	2,579	2,586	5.6	5.6	144	146	767	769
June	45,955		34,795		4,208		2,605		5.6		155		761	
July	45,959		34,803		4,212		2,611		5.7		121		755	
Aug.	45,950	45,952	34,825	34,812	4,202	4,206	2,638	2,631	5.7	5.7	150	145	748	747
Sep.	45,948		34,821		4,200		2,644		5.7		165		739	
Oct.	45,951		34,850		4,191		2,668		5.8		162		736	
Nov.	45,972	45,970	34,869	34,856	4,191	4,193	2,691	2,686	5.8	5.8	157	164	733	734
Dec.	45,987		34,878		4,196		2,700		5.9		172		732	
2024 Jan.	45,969		34,902		4,193		2,705		5.9		168		731	
Feb.	45,974	45,976	34,904	34,898	4,193	4,196	2,723	2,718	5.9	5.9	178	178	722	722
Mar.	45,984		34,896		4,205		2,726		5.9		187		714	
Apr.	45,992		34,936		4,198		2,741		5.9		216		703	
May	46,008	45,996	34,942	34,929	4,194	4,197	2,759	2,759	5.9	5.9	193	205	702	699
June	45,987		34,924		4,191		2,776		5.9		205		693	
July	45,989		34,946		4,184		2,800		6.0		213		689	
Aug.	45,976	45,980	34,945	34,944	4,173	4,178	2,810	2,812	6.0	6.0	212	218	680	682
Sep.	45,975		34,955		4,161		2,825		6.0		229		679	
Oct.	45,989		34,970		4,151		2,852		6.1		243		679	
Nov.	45,999	45,999	34,969	34,969	4,151	4,153	2,861	2,862	6.1	6.1	246	242	668	673
Dec.	46,009		34,981		4,150		2,874		6.2		237		671	
2025 Jan.	46,005		34,969		4,152		2,888		6.2		254		660	
Feb.	46,016	46,010	34,974	34,973	4,150	4,150	2,896	2,902	6.2	6.2	245	246	652	653
Mar.	46,010		34,974		4,145		2,922		6.3		239		648	
Apr.	46,018		34,975		4,146		2,926		6.3		234		646	
May	45,996	46,000	34,957	34,969	4,138	4,140	2,957	2,950	[7] 6.3	6.3	229	220	634	635
June	45,985		[8] 34,978		[8] 4,125		2,965		6.3		[8] 199		626	
July	45,979		[8] 34,982		[8] 4,117		2,969		6.3		[8] 211		617	
Aug.	45,960	45,960	[8] 34,958	34,971	[8] 4,106	4,111	2,961	2,968	6.3	6.3	[8] 222	218	615	616
Sep.	[9] 45,941		[8] 34,970		[8] 4,096		2,974		6.3		[8] 220		615	
Oct.	[9] 45,939		...		...		2,973		6.3		...		615	
Nov.	...	...	...	...	...	...	2,973	...	6.3	...	...	...	625	...

Sources of the unadjusted figures: Federal Statistical Office, Federal Employment Agency. * For employment (EU definition): averages; employment (subject to social security contributions) and exclusively marginal employment: end-of-month levels; unemployment (registered) and vacancies: mid-month levels; short-time workers: flows; quarterly figures: averages **1** Workplace concept. **2** Earned income does not regularly exceed €556 per month (until December 2024: €538). **3** See explanatory notes. **4** Definition in accordance with Section 96 of the Social Security Code (SGB III). **5** Excluding government-assisted forms of employment and seasonal jobs, including jobs located abroad. **6** Inclusion of refugees in need from Ukraine under the SGB II. **7** As of May 2025, calculated on the basis of updated labour figures. **8** Unadjusted figures estimated by the Federal Employment Agency. The estimates for Germany in 2023 and 2024 deviated from the final figures by a maximum of 0.1 % for employees subject to social contributions, by a maximum of 0.5 % for persons solely in jobs exempt from social contributions and by a maximum of 23.6 % for cyclically induced short-time work. **9** Initial preliminary estimate by the Federal Statistical Office.

III. Economic activity and prices

6. Labour costs *

2020 = 100 r) seasonally adjusted

	Total		of which:												Private sector 1	
			Production sector		of which:				Service activities		of which:					
					Manufacturing		Construction				Market services sector		Non-market services sector			
WZ 2008 2	B - S		B - F		C		F		G - S		G - N		O - S		B - N	
Period	Index	Change from previous period in % 3	Index	Change from previous period in % 3	Index	Change from previous period in % 3	Index	Change from previous period in % 3	Index	Change from previous period in % 3	Index	Change from previous period in % 3	Index	Change from previous period in % 3	Index	Change from previous period in % 3
Index of labour costs	(R)								(R)				(R)			
2021 Q2	99.3	0.8	98.4	0.7	97.6	0.4	101.8	1.9	99.7	0.8	99.9	1.2	99.6	0.4	99.2	1.0
Q3	104.1	4.9	104.5	6.2	104.0	6.6	107.0	5.0	104.0	4.3	104.4	4.5	103.5	4.0	104.4	5.2
Q4	103.6	− 0.5	103.6	− 0.8	103.2	− 0.7	105.6	− 1.2	103.6	− 0.4	103.7	− 0.7	103.6	0.0	103.6	− 0.8
2022 Q1	103.1	− 0.5	103.4	− 0.2	102.4	− 0.8	107.6	1.9	103.0	− 0.6	103.8	0.1	102.0	− 1.5	103.6	− 0.0
Q2	106.6	3.4	106.7	3.2	105.7	3.2	110.2	2.4	106.5	3.4	109.1	5.1	103.2	1.2	108.0	4.3
Q3	106.4	− 0.1	105.6	− 1.1	104.2	− 1.4	110.5	0.3	106.8	0.3	108.8	− 0.2	104.2	0.9	107.4	− 0.6
Q4	111.1	4.4	109.6	3.9	108.1	3.7	116.2	5.1	111.8	4.6	114.2	4.9	108.6	4.3	112.2	4.5
2023 Q1	108.8	− 2.1	108.7	− 0.9	107.8	− 0.3	111.1	− 4.4	108.9	− 2.6	111.6	− 2.3	105.4	− 3.0	110.4	− 1.7
Q2	110.2	1.3	109.2	0.5	107.6	− 0.2	114.3	2.9	110.6	1.6	113.0	1.2	107.7	2.2	111.4	0.9
Q3	111.5	1.1	110.5	1.2	109.0	1.3	115.8	1.3	111.8	1.1	114.6	1.4	108.4	0.7	112.8	1.3
Q4	113.4	1.8	112.6	1.9	111.0	1.9	118.5	2.4	113.8	1.7	116.4	1.6	110.4	1.9	114.8	1.7
2024 Q1	115.9	2.2	115.0	2.1	114.0	2.7	119.5	0.8	116.2	2.2	119.0	2.2	112.7	2.1	117.3	2.2
Q2	116.2	0.3	114.5	− 0.4	112.7	− 1.1	120.9	1.2	116.9	0.6	119.2	0.2	114.0	1.1	117.2	− 0.1
Q3	116.5	0.3	115.3	0.7	113.8	1.0	121.6	0.5	117.1	0.1	120.1	0.7	113.2	− 0.7	118.0	0.7
Q4	117.4	0.7	116.6	1.1	115.2	1.2	123.2	1.4	117.7	0.6	120.5	0.4	114.2	0.8	118.8	0.7
2025 Q1	119.4	1.7	116.6	− 0.0	114.6	− 0.5	124.8	1.3	120.7	2.5	124.3	3.1	116.0	1.6	121.0	1.8
Q2	121.1	1.4	118.7	1.8	117.0	2.1	125.9	0.9	122.1	1.2	125.9	1.3	117.3	1.2	122.8	1.5
Q3	121.2	0.1	119.2	0.4	117.4	0.4	126.5	0.4	122.1	− 0.0	124.1	− 1.4	119.6	1.9	122.0	− 0.7
Index of gross wages and salaries																
2021 Q2	99.1	− 0.2	98.0	− 0.5	97.2	− 0.9	101.8	0.9	99.6	− 0.1	99.8	0.4	99.4	− 0.7	99.0	− 0.0
Q3	104.1	5.0	104.5	6.6	104.0	7.1	106.9	5.1	103.9	4.3	104.4	4.6	103.3	3.9	104.4	5.4
Q4	103.1	− 1.0	103.0	− 1.4	102.6	− 1.4	105.2	− 1.6	103.2	− 0.7	103.3	− 1.0	103.0	− 0.3	103.2	− 1.2
2022 Q1	102.2	− 0.9	102.3	− 0.7	101.2	− 1.4	107.2	1.8	102.2	− 0.9	103.2	− 0.1	100.8	− 2.1	102.8	− 0.4
Q2	105.1	2.8	105.1	2.7	103.9	2.7	109.2	1.9	105.1	2.9	108.0	4.6	101.3	0.4	106.7	3.8
Q3	104.7	− 0.4	103.8	− 1.2	102.4	− 1.4	109.2	0.0	105.1	− 0.0	107.3	− 0.6	102.1	0.8	105.8	− 0.8
Q4	109.1	4.2	107.6	3.6	105.9	3.4	114.7	5.0	109.8	4.5	112.5	4.8	106.3	4.1	110.3	4.3
2023 Q1	107.0	− 2.0	107.2	− 0.3	106.3	0.3	109.7	− 4.3	106.9	− 2.6	110.0	− 2.2	102.7	− 3.4	108.8	− 1.4
Q2	109.3	2.1	108.3	1.0	106.6	0.3	113.4	3.3	109.7	2.6	112.0	1.8	106.5	3.7	110.4	1.5
Q3	110.1	0.8	109.4	1.0	107.8	1.1	114.6	1.0	110.5	0.7	113.3	1.2	106.6	0.1	111.6	1.1
Q4	111.4	1.1	110.8	1.3	109.2	1.3	116.9	2.1	111.6	1.0	114.5	1.0	107.8	1.1	112.9	1.1
2024 Q1	114.4	2.7	113.8	2.7	112.7	3.3	118.1	1.0	114.7	2.7	117.7	2.8	110.6	2.6	116.0	2.7
Q2	114.8	0.3	113.3	− 0.4	111.4	− 1.1	119.5	1.2	115.4	0.6	117.9	0.2	112.1	1.3	115.9	− 0.1
Q3	115.0	0.2	114.0	0.7	112.5	0.9	119.9	0.3	115.4	0.0	118.5	0.5	111.3	− 0.7	116.6	0.6
Q4	116.4	1.2	115.8	1.6	114.4	1.7	122.2	1.9	116.7	1.1	119.5	0.9	112.9	1.5	117.9	1.2
2025 Q1	118.0	1.3	114.9	− 0.8	112.9	− 1.3	123.4	1.0	119.3	2.2	123.1	3.0	114.1	1.0	119.6	1.4
Q2	119.5	1.3	116.8	1.6	115.0	1.9	124.2	0.6	120.7	1.2	124.5	1.2	115.5	1.3	121.2	1.3
Q3	119.3	− 0.2	117.1	0.2	115.2	0.2	124.4	0.2	120.2	− 0.4	122.3	− 1.8	117.4	1.6	120.0	− 1.0
Index of non-wage costs	(R)								(R)				(R)			
2021 Q2	99.9	4.4	99.6	5.2	99.0	5.3	102.1	5.8	100.1	4.0	100.3	4.5	99.9	3.5	99.9	4.8
Q3	104.3	4.4	104.4	4.8	103.9	4.9	107.0	4.7	104.2	4.2	104.4	4.1	104.1	4.2	104.4	4.5
Q4	105.3	1.0	105.7	1.2	105.5	1.5	107.1	0.1	105.2	0.9	105.1	0.6	105.2	1.1	105.3	0.9
2022 Q1	106.1	0.8	107.3	1.5	106.7	1.2	109.4	2.1	105.6	0.4	105.9	0.8	105.3	0.1	106.5	1.1
Q2	111.6	5.1	112.5	4.9	111.9	4.9	114.1	4.3	111.2	5.2	113.4	7.1	108.9	3.4	113.0	6.1
Q3	112.3	0.6	111.7	− 0.7	110.7	− 1.1	115.2	0.9	112.5	1.2	114.7	1.1	110.3	1.3	113.4	0.3
Q4	117.9	5.0	117.0	4.7	115.8	4.6	121.7	5.7	118.3	5.1	121.1	5.6	115.4	4.6	119.3	5.2
2023 Q1	115.0	− 2.4	113.9	− 2.7	113.0	− 2.4	116.1	− 4.6	115.5	− 2.4	118.0	− 2.6	113.0	− 2.1	116.1	− 2.6
Q2	113.5	− 1.3	112.6	− 1.2	111.0	− 1.8	117.6	1.3	113.9	− 1.3	116.9	− 0.9	111.0	− 1.8	114.9	− 1.0
Q3	115.9	2.1	114.6	1.9	113.1	1.9	120.1	2.2	116.5	2.2	119.5	2.3	113.4	2.2	117.3	2.1
Q4	120.4	3.8	119.0	3.8	117.6	3.9	124.4	3.5	121.0	3.9	124.1	3.8	117.8	3.9	121.8	3.8
2024 Q1	120.9	0.4	119.3	0.3	118.5	0.8	124.3	− 0.1	121.5	0.4	124.2	0.1	118.8	0.8	122.0	0.2
Q2	121.1	0.2	118.9	− 0.4	117.4	− 0.9	126.1	1.4	122.0	0.4	124.4	0.2	119.5	0.6	121.9	− 0.1
Q3	121.8	0.6	120.1	1.0	118.6	1.0	127.5	1.2	122.5	0.5	126.1	1.4	118.9	− 0.5	123.4	1.2
Q4	120.7	− 0.9	119.5	− 0.5	118.2	− 0.3	127.0	− 0.4	121.2	− 1.1	124.5	− 1.3	117.8	− 0.9	122.2	− 0.9
2025 Q1	124.4	3.1	122.4	2.4	120.9	2.3	129.9	2.3	125.3	3.4	129.1	3.7	121.5	3.1	126.1	3.1
Q2	126.5	1.6	125.3	2.4	124.2	2.7	132.1	1.6	127.0	1.3	131.3	1.7	122.6	0.9	128.6	2.0
Q3	128.0	1.2	126.7	1.1	125.4	1.0	133.9	1.4	128.6	1.3	131.3	− 0.0	125.9	2.7	129.2	0.4

Source of the unadjusted figures: Federal Statistical Office. * Labour costs per hour worked, including special payments, employers' social contributions, excluding grants to employers (for example, subsidies linked to employing the long-term unemployed); figures calculated on the basis of indices with three decimal places. 1 Production and market services sectors. 2 Classification of Economic Activities, 2008 edition. 3 Calculated on the basis of indices with three decimal places.

III. Economic activity and prices

7. Producer and harmonised index of consumer prices

seasonally adjusted

	Producer price index [1]			Harmonised index of consumer prices					
	Of industrial products				of which:				
									of which:
	Total [2]	Total excluding energy sources [3]	Of agricultural products	Total [2]	Food (including alcoholic beverages and tobacco)	Non-energy industrial goods	Energy	Services	Housing rents
	2021 = 100		2020 = 100	2015 = 100					
Percentage weight	100.00	74.64	100.00	100.00	16.57	28.32	8.95	46.16	7.63
Period									
2022 Q2	126.7	113.8	141.2	117.5	123.6	111.7	145.7	111.3	110.5
Q3	138.3	115.4	145.9	120.0	129.6	113.8	151.7	111.8	111.1
Q4	136.4	116.5	152.9	123.2	133.8	115.9	157.3	114.6	111.6
2023 Q1	132.3	118.1	147.3	124.5	138.8	117.6	154.9	116.1	112.2
Q2	130.4	118.1	139.3	125.6	140.8	118.9	154.6	117.2	112.8
Q3	129.1	117.2	141.5	126.6	141.7	119.8	155.9	118.1	113.4
Q4	128.5	117.3	137.1	126.8	142.4	120.2	151.6	118.8	113.9
2024 Q1	127.3	117.4	139.4	127.8	143.1	120.6	150.5	120.6	114.6
Q2	127.4	118.0	142.7	128.8	143.9	120.6	152.1	122.2	115.3
Q3	127.9	118.6	141.2	129.3	145.2	120.8	148.3	123.4	115.8
Q4	128.4	118.8	141.5	130.0	146.8	121.4	146.2	124.4	116.4
2025 Q1	127.7	119.1	[4] 142.4	[5] 130.9	147.1	121.5	147.9	[5] 125.9	116.9
Q2	125.9	119.7	145.0	131.5	148.4	121.7	145.4	127.0	117.7
Q3	125.6	119.7	143.1	132.2	149.6	122.2	145.2	127.7	118.3
2022 Oct.	139.5	116.5	153.7	123.4	132.6	115.3	164.5	114.1	111.4
Nov.	135.3	116.5	152.8	123.9	133.9	115.9	163.5	114.6	111.7
Dec.	134.5	116.6	152.3	122.2	134.9	116.4	143.9	115.2	111.8
2023 Jan.	133.5	117.8	150.0	123.7	136.4	117.1	154.8	115.5	112.0
Feb.	132.4	118.3	148.3	124.5	138.9	117.5	154.9	116.1	112.2
Mar.	130.9	118.3	143.5	125.3	141.0	118.1	155.0	116.8	112.4
Apr.	131.6	118.5	140.4	125.6	140.3	118.5	156.1	117.3	112.6
May	130.1	118.0	137.7	125.4	140.8	118.8	154.0	116.9	112.8
June	129.6	117.7	139.8	125.8	141.2	119.4	153.7	117.3	113.0
July	128.8	117.4	141.0	126.0	141.4	119.5	153.6	117.7	113.2
Aug.	129.2	117.2	143.7	126.7	141.5	120.0	156.5	118.1	113.5
Sep.	129.4	117.1	139.7	127.0	142.1	120.0	157.6	118.5	113.6
Oct.	129.3	117.2	137.4	126.9	142.0	120.1	154.7	118.6	113.8
Nov.	128.6	117.2	136.4	126.8	142.7	120.1	151.6	118.8	113.9
Dec.	127.7	117.4	137.6	126.7	142.6	120.3	148.4	119.0	114.1
2024 Jan.	127.6	117.4	138.6	127.4	143.2	120.4	150.2	119.8	114.4
Feb.	127.0	117.3	139.4	127.8	143.0	120.8	150.9	120.5	114.6
Mar.	127.2	117.5	140.1	128.2	143.2	120.6	150.5	121.4	114.8
Apr.	127.3	117.7	140.8	128.6	143.6	120.6	154.0	121.6	115.1
May	127.3	118.0	142.4	128.9	143.8	120.5	152.1	122.4	115.3
June	127.6	118.4	144.9	129.0	144.4	120.7	150.3	122.7	115.5
July	127.8	118.5	143.8	129.3	144.8	120.8	150.7	123.0	115.6
Aug.	128.2	118.6	140.3	129.3	145.2	120.7	148.5	123.4	115.8
Sep.	127.6	118.6	139.4	129.4	145.7	120.9	145.8	123.8	116.0
Oct.	127.8	118.6	140.7	129.9	146.7	121.1	146.4	124.3	116.2
Nov.	128.7	118.8	141.4	129.9	146.8	121.2	146.1	124.2	116.4
Dec.	128.6	118.9	142.4	130.2	147.0	121.8	146.2	124.6	116.6
2025 Jan.	128.2	118.9	[4] 141.7	[5] 130.6	146.0	121.5	148.2	[5] 125.5	116.7
Feb.	127.9	119.1	143.2	131.0	147.3	121.3	148.9	125.9	116.9
Mar.	127.0	119.3	142.4	131.2	148.0	121.6	146.6	126.3	117.1
Apr.	126.1	119.7	145.5	131.4	148.1	121.6	145.8	126.9	117.4
May	125.8	119.7	145.9	131.5	148.7	121.7	145.2	126.9	117.7
June	125.9	119.8	143.6	131.6	148.4	121.7	145.1	127.1	117.9
July	126.0	119.8	143.7	131.9	149.0	122.1	145.6	127.2	118.1
Aug.	125.4	119.6	143.3	132.2	149.8	122.1	145.1	127.7	118.3
Sep.	125.4	119.7	142.3	132.5	150.0	122.3	144.8	128.3	118.5
Oct.	125.5	119.7	138.1	132.9	149.8	122.6	145.1	129.0	118.7
Nov.	125.7	119.8	...	133.1	149.8	122.4	145.9	129.2	118.9

Source of the unadjusted figures: Federal Statistical Office. **1** Domestic sales; excluding value added tax. **2** Derived from seasonally adjusted components, subindex of energy and energy sources, respectively, not seasonally adjusted as of 2010. **3** Energy sources include refined petroleum and coke oven products, crude petroleum, electricity, gas, coal and district heating (Bundesbank calculation). **4** Figures as of January 2025 provisional. **5** Figures as of January 2025 to September 2025 partially revised.

III. Economic activity and prices

8. Foreign trade prices

2021 = 100 — seasonally adjusted

Period	Exports				Imports				Terms of trade 1			
	Total 2		Total excluding energy		Total 2		Total excluding energy		Total 2		Total excluding energy	
	monthly	quarterly	monthly	quarterly	monthly	quarterly	monthly	quarterly	monthly	quarterly	monthly	quarterly
2020 May	94.5	94.6	96.0	96.0	87.8	87.9	93.9	93.9	109.1	109.0	103.1	103.1
June	94.6		95.9		88.5		93.8		108.3		103.2	
July	94.5		95.8		89.1		93.8		107.6		103.0	
Aug.	94.7	94.7	95.9	95.9	89.2	89.2	93.7	93.8	107.7	107.6	103.1	103.0
Sep.	94.8		95.9		89.4		94.0		107.5		102.9	
Oct.	94.9		96.0		89.7		94.1		107.2		102.9	
Nov.	95.3	95.3	96.2	96.2	90.2	90.2	94.3	94.2	107.1	107.0	102.9	103.0
Dec.	95.6		96.4		90.7		94.3		106.7		103.1	
2021 Jan.	95.0		96.9		92.3		95.2		102.9		101.8	
Feb.	95.3	95.4	97.2	97.3	93.2	93.3	95.8	96.0	102.3	102.2	101.5	101.4
Mar.	95.9		97.7		94.5		96.9		101.5		100.8	
Apr.	96.5		98.3		95.5		98.0		101.0		100.3	
May	97.2	97.2	98.9	98.9	96.8	96.9	98.7	98.7	100.4	100.3	100.2	100.2
June	98.0		99.5		98.4		99.4		99.6		100.1	
July	99.1		100.4		100.5		100.8		98.6		99.6	
Aug.	99.8	99.9	101.1	101.0	101.7	101.7	101.7	101.5	98.1	98.2	99.4	99.5
Sep.	100.7		101.5		102.8		101.9		98.0		99.6	
Oct.	101.9		102.2		106.2		103.0		96.0		99.2	
Nov.	102.9	102.9	103.1	103.0	108.4	108.1	104.0	103.9	94.9	95.1	99.1	99.1
Dec.	103.8		103.6		109.8		104.8		94.5		98.9	
2022 Jan.	105.3		105.5		112.8		107.2		93.4		98.4	
Feb.	106.8	107.4	106.5	106.7	113.6	115.3	108.1	108.6	94.0	93.2	98.5	98.3
Mar.	110.0		108.2		119.4		110.5		92.1		97.9	
Apr.	111.3		110.0		121.1		112.8		91.9		97.5	
May	111.9	112.0	110.6	110.6	122.4	122.1	113.5	113.3	91.4	91.7	97.4	97.6
June	112.8		111.1		122.9		113.5		91.8		97.9	
July	114.7		112.0		125.2		114.3		91.6		98.0	
Aug.	116.8	115.8	112.7	112.6	128.9	127.2	114.7	114.7	90.6	91.1	98.3	98.2
Sep.	116.0		113.1		127.5		115.0		91.0		98.3	
Oct.	114.3		113.4		125.6		115.2		91.0		98.4	
Nov.	114.2	114.2	113.4	113.3	121.7	122.5	114.3	114.4	93.8	93.2	99.2	99.1
Dec.	114.2		113.2		120.3		113.6		94.9		99.6	
2023 Jan.	114.0		114.1		118.8		114.1		96.0		100.0	
Feb.	113.8	113.8	114.0	114.1	117.1	117.2	114.2	114.0	97.2	97.1	99.8	100.0
Mar.	113.7		114.1		115.8		113.8		98.2		100.3	
Apr.	113.1		113.7		114.3		113.1		99.0		100.5	
May	112.8	112.9	113.6	113.6	112.9	113.2	112.5	112.6	99.9	99.8	101.0	100.9
June	112.7		113.6		112.3		112.1		100.4		101.3	
July	112.3		113.2		111.7		111.4		100.5		101.6	
Aug.	112.5	112.6	113.1	113.2	112.3	112.5	111.3	111.4	100.2	100.1	101.6	101.6
Sep.	112.9		113.3		113.4		111.5		99.6		101.6	
Oct.	112.9		113.3		113.6		111.6		99.4		101.5	
Nov.	112.7	112.7	113.2	113.3	113.0	112.9	111.3	111.4	99.7	99.9	101.7	101.7
Dec.	112.6		113.4		112.0		111.2		100.5		102.0	
2024 Jan.	112.4		113.5		111.7		111.1		100.6		102.2	
Feb.	112.5	112.4	113.6	113.6	111.4	111.6	111.1	111.2	101.0	100.8	102.3	102.2
Mar.	112.4		113.7		111.6		111.3		100.7		102.2	
Apr.	112.8		114.1		112.4		111.9		100.4		102.0	
May	113.0	113.0	114.2	114.2	112.5	112.7	112.1	112.2	100.4	100.3	101.9	101.9
June	113.3		114.4		113.1		112.5		100.2		101.7	
July	113.2		114.5		112.8		112.4		100.4		101.9	
Aug.	113.2	113.2	114.5	114.5	112.4	112.4	112.2	112.2	100.7	100.8	102.0	102.0
Sep.	113.2		114.5		111.9		112.1		101.2		102.1	
Oct.	113.6		114.8		112.7		112.6		100.8		102.0	
Nov.	114.1	114.1	115.1	115.1	113.7	113.5	113.2	113.1	100.4	100.5	101.7	101.8
Dec.	114.6		115.5		114.1		113.5		100.4		101.8	
2025 Jan.	115.0		115.8		115.2		114.2		99.8		101.4	
Feb.	115.2	115.0	115.9	115.8	115.4	114.9	114.3	114.1	99.8	100.1	101.4	101.5
Mar.	114.8		115.7		114.1		113.8		100.6		101.7	
Apr.	114.1		115.4		111.9		112.8		102.0		102.3	
May	114.0	114.0	115.4	115.4	111.3	111.6	112.6	112.6	102.4	102.2	102.5	102.5
June	114.0		115.4		111.5		112.5		102.2		102.6	
July	113.8		115.1		111.1		112.1		102.4		102.7	
Aug.	113.8	113.8	115.2	115.2	110.8	110.9	112.3	112.2	102.7	102.6	102.6	102.7
Sep.	113.9		115.3		110.9		112.3		102.7		102.7	
Oct.	114.1		115.5		111.0		112.6		102.8		102.6	

Source of the unadjusted figures: Federal Statistical Office. **1** Index of export prices as a percentage of the index of import prices. **2** Subindex of energy not seasonally adjusted as of 2010.

IV. External sector

1. Current account
a) Current account

€ billion | seasonally adjusted +

Period	Total (R)		of which: Goods [1]		Services (R)		Primary income [2]		Secondary income [3] (R)	
	monthly	quarterly	monthly	quarterly	monthly	quarterly	monthly	quarterly	monthly	quarterly
2020 June	17.97		13.52		2.36		3.67		− 1.58	
July	19.37		16.57		− 0.48		6.16		− 2.88	
Aug.	19.49	57.83	15.78	49.50	− 0.47	− 1.21	7.21	19.12	− 3.03	− 9.58
Sep.	18.97		17.15		− 0.26		5.75		− 3.67	
Oct.	22.14		17.29		2.06		6.75		− 3.96	
Nov.	19.72	64.00	15.24	50.89	2.63	6.15	8.23	23.32	− 6.38	− 16.36
Dec.	22.14		18.36		1.46		8.34		− 6.02	
2021 Jan.	24.60		18.67		1.76		9.45		− 5.28	
Feb.	22.07	71.27	17.19	51.90	1.85	5.42	9.41	28.73	− 6.38	− 14.78
Mar.	24.60		16.04		1.81		9.87		− 3.12	
Apr.	24.97		16.06		3.90		8.71		− 3.70	
May	23.39	70.60	16.07	46.82	2.02	6.76	10.64	29.43	− 5.34	− 12.41
June	22.24		14.69		0.84		10.08		− 3.37	
July	21.42		16.59		0.44		9.62		− 5.23	
Aug.	20.75	61.70	14.17	44.73	0.04	− 0.08	10.95	32.08	− 4.41	− 15.03
Sep.	19.53		13.97		− 0.56		11.51		− 5.39	
Oct.	19.00		15.48		− 2.36		10.90		− 5.02	
Nov.	18.70	52.60	13.51	39.65	− 0.43	− 3.77	10.80	31.72	− 5.18	− 15.00
Dec.	14.90		10.66		− 0.98		10.02		− 4.80	
2022 Jan.	20.40		13.47		0.83		10.89		− 4.79	
Feb.	21.69	52.57	16.22	36.50	0.37	− 0.43	10.29	31.05	− 5.19	− 14.55
Mar.	10.48		6.81		− 1.63		9.87		− 4.57	
Apr.	11.78		8.52		− 2.18		10.64		− 5.20	
May	10.29	35.96	8.65	29.29	− 2.35	− 6.57	8.77	29.76	− 4.78	− 16.52
June	13.89		12.12		− 2.04		10.35		− 6.54	
July	10.92		11.11		− 3.41		9.32		− 6.10	
Aug.	8.93	29.25	9.15	30.33	− 4.60	− 13.15	9.99	28.47	− 5.61	− 16.40
Sep.	9.40		10.07		− 5.14		9.16		− 4.69	
Oct.	9.53		8.51		− 3.19		9.07		− 4.86	
Nov.	13.09	34.48	11.95	34.21	− 2.96	− 10.40	9.54	28.79	− 5.44	− 18.12
Dec.	11.86		13.75		− 4.25		10.18		− 7.82	
2023 Jan.	15.83		15.04		− 3.15		8.39		− 4.45	
Feb.	18.31	49.20	18.26	49.44	− 5.51	− 13.63	10.59	28.66	− 5.03	− 15.27
Mar.	15.06		16.14		− 4.97		9.68		− 5.79	
Apr.	19.41		18.17		− 6.14		12.26		− 4.88	
May	19.14	58.65	15.88	53.26	− 5.80	− 18.18	12.78	37.26	− 3.72	− 13.69
June	20.10		19.21		− 6.24		12.22		− 5.09	
July	20.10		19.71		− 5.08		10.72		− 5.25	
Aug.	24.05	65.11	21.20	60.18	− 5.33	− 15.41	12.93	35.38	− 4.75	− 15.04
Sep.	20.96		19.27		− 5.00		11.73		− 5.04	
Oct.	18.47		21.18		− 7.30		10.24		− 5.65	
Nov.	22.88	59.53	21.86	63.93	− 4.54	− 16.02	11.20	31.87	− 5.64	− 20.25
Dec.	18.18		20.89		− 4.18		10.43		− 8.96	
2024 Jan.	27.63		26.56		− 5.44		10.70		− 4.19	
Feb.	24.76	73.34	20.89	66.80	− 3.68	− 13.84	12.61	35.29	− 5.06	− 14.91
Mar.	20.95		19.35		− 4.72		11.98		− 5.66	
Apr.	24.10		23.14		− 8.24		12.74		− 3.54	
May	29.85	74.07	23.63	66.92	− 6.60	− 20.83	17.96	41.90	− 5.14	− 13.92
June	20.12		20.15		− 5.99		11.20		− 5.24	
July	21.01		19.32		− 5.34		12.26		− 5.23	
Aug.	20.87	60.51	20.18	56.80	− 5.61	− 15.85	11.14	34.29	− 4.84	− 14.73
Sep.	18.63		17.30		− 4.90		10.89		− 4.66	
Oct.	14.56		14.30		− 5.71		11.40		− 5.43	
Nov.	13.07	39.92	19.01	50.67	− 9.50	− 21.96	10.44	33.00	− 6.88	− 21.79
Dec.	12.29		17.36		− 6.75		11.16		− 9.48	
2025 Jan.	[4] 15.43		[4] 17.51		− 7.15		10.39		− 5.32	
Feb.	19.51	53.95	19.29	52.64	− 6.43	− 17.82	12.05	34.41	− 5.40	− 15.28
Mar.	19.01		15.84		− 4.24		11.97		− 4.56	
Apr.	21.38		17.43		− 7.74		16.17		− 4.48	
May	21.47	62.04	15.02	47.69	− 5.18	− 19.01	16.71	48.01	− 5.08	− 14.65
June	19.19		15.24		− 6.09		15.13		− 5.09	
July	18.72		14.53		− 5.64		15.00		− 5.17	
Aug.	15.62	46.72	15.59	43.70	− 5.36	− 16.86	11.09	37.43	− 5.70	− 17.55
Sep.	12.38		13.58		− 5.86		11.34		− 6.68	
Oct.	14.67		15.45		p − 5.39		p 10.31		p − 5.70	

+ The seasonally adjusted series of balances are subject to much greater uncertainty than the basic series from which they are derived. **1** Foreign trade on f.o.b./c.i.f. basis including supplementary trade items and merchanting trade (see Table V.1.b). **2** Investment income, compensation of employees and other primary income (includes rent, taxes on production and imports transferred to the EU as well as subsidies received from the EU). **3** Previously known as current transfers. **4** Figures as of January 2025 provisional and partially revised.

IV. External sector

1. Current account
b) Exports and imports of goods and its components *

€ billion | seasonally adjusted

Period	Goods (f.o.b.) 1			of which:								
				Foreign trade						Supplementary trade items		Balance of net exports of goods under merchanting
				Exports (f.o.b.)		Imports (c.i.f.)		Balance 2				
	Exports	Imports	Balance 2	Value	Volume 3	Value	Volume 3	Value	Volume 3	To exports	To imports	
2022 Q1	330.84	294.34	36.50	376.10	350.42	349.74	303.38	26.36	47.04	− 55.27	− 60.33	7.89
Q2	345.58	316.29	29.29	394.80	352.46	380.13	311.23	14.67	41.23	− 60.86	− 68.48	8.68
Q3	359.72	329.39	30.33	408.94	353.04	394.76	310.31	14.18	42.73	− 60.55	− 69.40	9.12
Q4	356.99	322.78	34.21	404.76	354.32	374.54	305.65	30.22	48.67	− 57.48	− 56.05	7.11
2023 Q1	351.82	302.38	49.44	402.17	353.30	353.20	301.29	48.97	52.01	− 60.82	− 52.99	8.08
Q2	348.79	295.53	53.26	393.84	348.95	344.08	304.09	49.76	44.86	− 55.88	− 50.74	8.45
Q3	344.86	284.68	60.18	389.73	346.23	331.53	294.81	58.20	51.42	− 56.18	− 48.71	9.14
Q4	346.39	282.46	63.93	389.27	345.30	328.56	291.11	60.71	54.19	− 56.26	− 47.91	9.04
2024 Q1	343.32	276.52	66.80	390.55	347.36	324.10	290.50	66.44	56.86	− 60.39	− 49.54	9.35
Q2	347.09	280.17	66.92	390.48	345.47	325.47	288.90	65.01	56.57	− 58.23	− 47.48	10.42
Q3	337.55	280.75	56.80	387.59	342.40	328.58	292.42	59.00	49.98	− 59.24	− 50.06	6.20
Q4	334.30	283.63	50.67	384.95	337.37	330.53	291.24	54.42	46.13	− 61.41	− 50.12	6.06
2025 Q1 4	346.36	293.72	52.64	394.02	342.63	340.81	296.62	53.22	46.01	− 60.51	− 51.75	8.78
Q2	342.98	295.29	47.69	392.16	343.90	341.76	306.32	50.41	37.58	− 63.38	− 51.95	8.95
Q3	336.63	292.93	43.70	390.74	343.25	342.21	308.48	48.52	34.77	− 62.68	− 53.24	4.35
2022 Feb.	111.21	94.99	16.22	125.82	117.81	113.35	99.78	12.48	18.03	− 18.00	− 19.85	2.79
Mar.	109.56	102.75	6.81	125.23	113.85	121.88	102.08	3.34	11.77	− 19.21	− 21.31	2.65
Apr.	111.31	102.79	8.52	127.43	114.49	124.41	102.73	3.02	11.76	− 19.99	− 23.29	2.78
May	115.31	106.66	8.65	132.39	118.31	129.02	105.41	3.38	12.90	− 21.26	− 24.18	2.92
June	118.96	106.84	12.12	134.98	119.66	126.70	103.09	8.27	16.57	− 19.61	− 21.01	2.98
July	118.72	107.61	11.11	133.22	116.15	127.34	101.71	5.88	14.44	− 18.96	− 21.17	3.80
Aug.	120.17	111.02	9.15	136.22	116.63	133.77	103.78	2.46	12.85	− 19.58	− 23.89	2.81
Sep.	120.83	110.76	10.07	139.50	120.26	133.65	104.82	5.84	15.44	− 22.01	− 24.34	2.51
Oct.	118.61	110.10	8.51	136.66	119.56	127.67	101.65	8.99	17.91	− 21.04	− 19.27	2.18
Nov.	121.25	109.30	11.95	137.12	120.07	126.48	103.93	10.64	16.14	− 19.23	− 18.59	2.38
Dec.	117.13	103.38	13.75	130.98	114.69	120.39	100.07	10.59	14.62	− 17.21	− 18.19	2.55
2023 Jan.	117.04	102.00	15.04	133.81	117.38	119.46	100.56	14.35	16.82	− 20.03	− 18.29	2.56
Feb.	118.00	99.74	18.26	135.49	119.06	117.33	100.20	18.16	18.86	− 20.71	− 18.20	2.59
Mar.	116.78	100.64	16.14	132.87	116.86	116.41	100.53	16.46	16.33	− 20.08	− 16.50	2.93
Apr.	114.38	96.21	18.17	128.63	113.73	111.78	97.80	16.85	15.93	− 17.88	− 16.20	3.04
May	116.70	100.82	15.88	132.20	117.20	118.40	104.87	13.80	12.33	− 18.99	− 18.44	2.53
June	117.71	98.50	19.21	133.01	118.02	113.90	101.42	19.11	16.60	− 19.01	− 16.10	2.88
July	116.09	96.38	19.71	131.10	116.74	112.62	100.82	18.49	15.92	− 19.11	− 16.79	3.24
Aug.	115.19	93.99	21.20	130.53	116.03	109.38	97.40	21.15	18.63	− 18.50	− 16.11	2.53
Sep.	113.58	94.31	19.27	128.10	113.46	109.53	96.59	18.56	16.87	− 18.57	− 15.81	3.37
Oct.	115.57	94.39	21.18	129.63	114.82	109.45	96.35	20.18	18.47	− 18.73	− 15.71	3.96
Nov.	116.77	94.91	21.86	131.85	116.99	110.54	97.82	21.31	19.17	− 19.93	− 16.25	2.84
Dec.	114.05	93.16	20.89	127.79	113.49	108.57	96.94	19.22	16.55	− 17.60	− 15.95	2.24
2024 Jan.	114.33	87.77	26.56	129.75	115.44	104.60	93.64	25.15	21.80	− 19.84	− 17.46	2.98
Feb.	114.93	94.04	20.89	131.00	116.44	109.26	98.08	21.74	18.36	− 20.06	− 15.89	2.92
Mar.	114.06	94.71	19.35	129.80	115.48	110.24	98.78	19.55	16.70	− 20.49	− 16.19	3.45
Apr.	119.17	96.03	23.14	134.23	119.00	112.13	99.76	22.10	19.24	− 20.12	− 16.80	3.15
May	115.80	92.17	23.63	129.15	114.29	107.14	95.24	22.01	19.05	− 18.78	− 15.69	4.06
June	112.12	91.97	20.15	127.10	112.18	106.20	93.90	20.90	18.28	− 19.33	− 14.99	3.21
July	111.43	92.11	19.32	128.45	113.47	109.34	96.93	19.11	16.54	− 19.89	− 18.12	1.72
Aug.	113.88	93.70	20.18	130.56	115.34	108.66	96.67	21.90	18.67	− 19.90	− 15.59	2.34
Sep.	112.24	94.94	17.30	128.58	113.59	110.58	98.82	17.99	14.77	− 19.45	− 16.35	2.14
Oct.	109.87	95.57	14.30	126.03	110.94	111.39	98.84	14.64	12.10	− 18.66	− 16.95	1.14
Nov.	112.71	93.70	19.01	129.15	113.19	109.13	95.98	20.02	17.21	− 21.03	− 16.63	2.41
Dec.	111.72	94.36	17.36	129.77	113.24	110.01	96.42	19.76	16.82	− 21.72	− 16.54	2.51
2025 Jan. 4	114.64	97.13	17.51	129.71	112.79	113.81	98.79	15.91	14.00	− 19.30	− 18.24	3.05
Feb.	116.62	97.33	19.29	131.17	113.86	113.70	98.53	17.47	15.33	− 19.16	− 17.86	3.29
Mar.	115.10	99.26	15.84	133.14	115.98	113.30	99.30	19.84	16.68	− 22.05	− 15.65	2.44
Apr.	116.00	98.57	17.43	131.73	115.45	115.38	103.11	16.35	12.34	− 20.89	− 18.98	3.49
May	112.47	97.45	15.02	129.86	113.91	111.61	100.28	18.25	13.63	− 21.65	− 16.03	2.26
June	114.51	99.27	15.24	130.57	114.54	114.77	102.93	15.81	11.61	− 20.84	− 16.94	3.20
July	113.42	98.89	14.53	130.26	114.46	113.91	102.53	16.34	11.93	− 20.34	− 16.56	1.98
Aug.	111.30	95.71	15.59	129.29	113.61	112.40	101.44	16.89	12.17	− 20.66	− 17.72	1.47
Sep.	111.91	98.33	13.58	131.19	115.18	115.90	104.51	15.29	10.67	− 21.68	− 18.96	0.90
Oct.	114.84	99.39	15.45	131.34	115.11	114.48	103.14	16.86	11.97	− 20.30	− 16.59	2.28

Source of the unadjusted figures for foreign trade: Federal Statistical Office. * Figures at current prices, foreign trade also in volumes. **1** Including non-monetary gold. **2** The seasonally adjusted series of balances are subject to much greater uncertainty than the basic series from which they are derived. **3** Calculated using price indices on the basis of 2021 = 100. **4** Figures as of January 2025 provisional and partially revised.

IV. External sector

1. Current account
c) Services and primary income

€ billion — seasonally adjusted

Period	Services (f.o.b.)								Primary income 1							
	Total				of which:				Total				of which:			
					Travel								Investment income			
	Receipts		Expenditure 2 (R)		Receipts		Expenditure		Receipts		Expenditure		Receipts		Expenditure	
	monthly	quarterly	monthly	quarterly	monthly	quarterly	monthly	quarterly	monthly	quarterly	monthly	quarterly	monthly	quarterly	monthly	quarterly
2020 June	22.89		20.53		1.16		1.28		15.10		11.43		13.50		9.94	
July	23.25		23.73		1.60		3.26		15.13		8.97		13.49		7.56	
Aug.	23.41	69.90	23.88	71.11	1.80	5.14	3.30	9.69	15.16	45.17	7.95	26.05	13.46	40.15	6.50	21.63
Sep.	23.24		23.50		1.74		3.13		14.88		9.13		13.20		7.57	
Oct.	24.86		22.80		1.52		1.66		16.07		9.32		13.69		7.85	
Nov.	24.21	73.21	21.58	67.06	1.24	3.71	1.02	3.71	16.13	48.59	7.90	25.27	13.60	41.47	6.49	20.92
Dec.	24.14		22.68		0.95		1.03		16.39		8.05		14.18		6.58	
2021 Jan.	25.53		23.77		0.99		1.06		18.55		9.10		17.12		7.60	
Feb.	25.34	76.63	23.49	71.21	0.99	3.06	1.08	3.41	19.13	57.32	9.72	28.59	17.64	52.86	8.29	24.02
Mar.	25.76		23.95		1.08		1.27		19.64		9.77		18.10		8.13	
Apr.	27.88		23.98		0.92		1.08		19.72		11.01		18.15		9.41	
May	27.06	83.18	25.04	76.42	1.04	3.32	1.27	5.42	20.20	60.40	9.56	30.97	18.54	55.43	8.00	26.18
June	28.24		27.40		1.36		3.07		20.48		10.40		18.74		8.77	
July	29.79		29.35		1.71		4.19		21.10		11.48		19.28		9.87	
Aug.	30.21	91.00	30.17	91.08	1.97	5.71	4.88	14.65	21.44	64.44	10.49	32.36	19.55	58.85	8.88	27.51
Sep.	31.00		31.56		2.03		5.58		21.90		10.39		20.02		8.76	
Oct.	32.19		34.55		2.20		5.98		22.01		11.11		19.72		9.41	
Nov.	31.69	95.25	32.12	99.02	2.25	6.28	4.61	15.36	21.87	66.21	11.07	34.49	19.42	59.51	9.37	29.24
Dec.	31.37		32.35		1.83		4.77		22.33		12.31		20.37		10.46	
2022 Jan.	34.30		33.47		1.80		4.67		22.85		11.96		21.26		10.05	
Feb.	33.87	101.09	33.50	101.52	1.92	5.87	5.13	15.05	22.57	68.31	12.28	37.26	20.93	63.41	10.39	31.54
Mar.	32.92		34.55		2.15		5.25		22.89		13.02		21.22		11.10	
Apr.	33.70		35.88		2.29		6.73		23.14		12.50		21.43		10.60	
May	34.25	103.02	36.60	109.59	2.43	7.32	7.15	21.01	23.93	71.34	15.16	41.58	22.13	65.94	13.30	35.85
June	35.07		37.11		2.60		7.13		24.27		13.92		22.38		11.95	
July	35.59		39.00		2.72		7.36		24.58		15.26		22.56		13.37	
Aug.	35.60	107.46	40.20	120.61	2.75	8.23	7.59	23.54	25.81	77.30	15.82	48.83	23.69	71.05	14.00	43.26
Sep.	36.27		41.41		2.76		8.59		26.91		17.75		24.80		15.89	
Oct.	36.04		39.23		2.86		7.38		27.24		18.17		24.96		16.29	
Nov.	35.69	106.44	38.65	116.84	2.68	8.31	7.44	24.09	28.53	85.25	18.99	56.46	26.12	78.83	16.95	50.57
Dec.	34.71		38.96		2.77		9.27		29.48		19.30		27.75		17.33	
2023 Jan.	34.71		37.86		2.80		7.88		30.64		22.25		28.96		20.37	
Feb.	34.77	103.97	40.28	117.60	2.93	8.55	8.90	25.44	31.35	93.78	20.76	65.12	29.58	88.55	18.90	59.57
Mar.	34.49		39.46		2.82		8.66		31.79		22.11		30.01		20.30	
Apr.	34.12		40.26		3.01		8.97		33.09		20.83		31.21		19.02	
May	34.13	102.77	39.93	120.95	2.94	8.86	8.71	27.27	33.26	100.71	20.48	63.45	31.29	94.76	18.71	58.06
June	34.52		40.76		2.91		9.59		34.36		22.14		32.26		20.33	
July	34.26		39.34		2.92		8.55		34.39		23.67		32.18		21.85	
Aug.	33.83	103.76	39.16	119.17	2.89	8.74	8.31	26.18	36.90	106.84	23.97	71.46	34.54	100.00	22.16	66.19
Sep.	35.67		40.67		2.93		9.32		35.55		23.82		33.28		22.18	
Oct.	35.47		42.77		2.88		9.60		35.09		24.85		33.13		23.07	
Nov.	35.85	107.55	40.39	123.57	2.94	8.81	9.10	27.09	35.60	105.87	24.40	74.00	33.44	100.44	22.62	68.68
Dec.	36.23		40.41		2.99		8.39		35.18		24.75		33.87		22.99	
2024 Jan.	35.04		40.48		3.01		9.23		35.81		25.11		33.83		23.40	
Feb.	35.93	107.35	39.61	121.19	3.01	9.02	7.70	25.27	36.13	107.77	23.52	72.48	34.03	101.59	21.71	67.29
Mar.	36.38		41.10		3.00		8.34		35.83		23.85		33.73		22.18	
Apr.	36.34		44.58		3.03		11.99		36.31		23.57		34.30		21.80	
May	36.00	108.71	42.60	129.54	3.02	9.39	8.97	30.01	36.66	108.86	18.70	66.96	34.53	102.48	16.89	62.16
June	36.37		42.36		3.34		9.05		35.89		24.69		33.65		23.47	
July	36.92		42.26		3.09		8.88		36.19		23.93		33.94		22.17	
Aug.	36.54	109.98	42.15	125.83	3.13	9.31	8.86	25.84	36.31	108.31	25.17	74.02	33.96	101.44	23.36	68.59
Sep.	36.52		41.42		3.09		8.10		35.81		24.92		33.54		23.06	
Oct.	36.32		42.03		2.99		8.34		36.26		24.86		34.02		23.00	
Nov.	36.79	109.08	46.29	131.04	3.08	9.29	10.85	27.62	36.40	107.18	25.96	74.18	33.95	101.11	24.12	68.66
Dec.	35.97		42.72		3.22		8.43		34.52		23.36		33.14		21.54	
2025 Jan.	36.36		43.51		3.03		9.22		36.40		26.01		34.69		24.17	
Feb.	36.48	111.33	42.91	129.15	2.98	9.07	8.62	26.76	36.19	109.95	24.14	75.54	34.36	104.59	22.34	70.02
Mar.	38.49		42.73		3.06		8.92		37.36		25.39		35.54		23.51	
Apr.	37.97		45.71		3.11		11.68		38.07		21.90		36.15		20.09	
May	37.90	114.29	43.08	133.30	3.13	9.47	9.23	30.15	37.38	111.61	20.67	63.60	35.32	105.47	18.83	58.71
June	38.42		44.51		3.23		9.24		36.16		21.03		34.00		19.79	
July	37.34		42.98		3.02		8.69		36.77		21.77		34.55		19.95	
Aug.	37.67	112.88	43.03	129.74	3.11	9.23	9.08	27.10	33.72	104.07	22.63	66.64	31.47	97.42	20.79	61.09
Sep.	37.87		43.73		3.10		9.33		33.58		22.24		31.40		20.35	
Oct. p	36.75		42.14		3.11		8.68		32.94		22.63		31.99		20.83	

1 Investment income, compensation of employees and other primary income (including rent, taxes on production and imports transferred to the EU as well as subsidies received from the EU). **2** Including costs for freight and insurance which are included in the c.i.f. value of imports.

IV. External sector

2. Exports
a) Exports, by group of countries *

Value, € billion | seasonally adjusted

	European countries								Non-European countries							
			of which:								of which:					
					of which:											
	Total (R)		EU countries (27) (R)		Euro area (20)		Other European countries		Total (R)		United States		Asia		OPEC countries	
Period	monthly	quarterly	monthly	quarterly	monthly	quarterly	monthly	quarterly	monthly	quarterly	monthly	quarterly	monthly	quarterly	monthly	quarterly
2020 June	65.16		49.92		35.50		15.24		28.92		7.31		16.89		1.37	
July	67.55		52.01		36.57		15.54		31.47		8.33		17.64		1.51	
Aug.	71.41	211.39	54.78	162.71	38.23	114.07	16.63	48.68	30.12	93.47	8.37	25.40	16.45	51.35	1.45	4.36
Sep.	72.43		55.92		39.27		16.51		31.88		8.70		17.26		1.40	
Oct.	72.52		55.85		38.92		16.67		32.32		8.99		17.45		1.41	
Nov.	73.07	219.23	56.91	170.08	39.75	118.37	16.16	49.15	33.30	100.85	9.10	27.81	18.12	54.66	1.37	4.90
Dec.	73.64		57.32		39.70		16.32		35.23		9.72		19.09		2.12	
2021 Jan.	73.16		57.92		40.39		15.24		35.65		9.96		18.95		1.59	
Feb.	73.47	223.25	58.05	176.20	40.03	122.35	15.42	47.04	35.29	105.86	9.71	29.15	18.60	56.45	1.50	4.72
Mar.	76.62		60.23		41.93		16.38		34.92		9.48		18.90		1.63	
Apr.	77.25		60.91		42.46		16.34		34.80		10.17		18.54		1.60	
May	78.39	232.86	62.30	184.43	43.32	128.68	16.09	48.44	34.47	104.27	9.86	29.87	18.81	55.91	1.81	5.17
June	77.22		61.22		42.90		16.01		35.00		9.84		18.56		1.76	
July	79.60		62.40		43.42		17.20		34.71		10.22		17.61		1.42	
Aug.	77.60	234.03	60.99	184.01	42.70	128.50	16.61	50.02	34.10	103.62	9.94	30.23	17.96	53.45	1.57	4.57
Sep.	76.83		60.62		42.38		16.21		34.81		10.07		17.88		1.58	
Oct.	80.13		63.35		44.42		16.78		36.28		10.35		19.43		1.66	
Nov.	81.21	245.68	63.92	194.60	44.55	135.46	17.29	51.08	36.62	109.13	10.33	31.63	18.87	56.82	1.50	4.92
Dec.	84.34		67.33		46.49		17.01		36.23		10.95		18.52		1.76	
2022 Jan.	86.01		68.21		47.63		17.80		38.82		11.28		19.82		1.62	
Feb.	85.93	258.54	68.80	207.60	47.86	144.73	17.14	50.96	39.66	116.75	11.15	34.21	20.69	60.12	1.57	4.79
Mar.	86.60		70.59		49.24		16.02		38.27		11.78		19.61		1.60	
Apr.	87.30		70.26		49.27		17.04		39.72		12.50		19.58		1.58	
May	91.21	270.39	74.29	218.72	52.66	153.80	16.92	51.67	40.71	123.02	13.43	40.24	20.08	60.39	1.64	5.00
June	91.88		74.17		51.87		17.71		42.59		14.31		20.73		1.78	
July	92.55		74.88		52.95		17.66		40.15		12.22		20.11		1.79	
Aug.	93.41	281.03	75.42	227.23	53.12	160.31	17.99	53.79	42.28	126.34	13.70	40.29	20.85	62.24	2.08	6.06
Sep.	95.07		76.93		54.24		18.14		43.91		14.37		21.28		2.19	
Oct.	92.17		73.84		51.93		18.33		44.00		13.91		21.21		1.93	
Nov.	93.90	276.32	74.86	221.23	52.49	155.67	19.05	55.10	42.79	127.14	13.54	40.22	20.72	61.59	1.90	5.54
Dec.	90.25		72.53		51.25		17.72		40.35		12.77		19.66		1.71	
2023 Jan.	91.91		74.29		52.39		17.63		41.53		13.17		19.67		1.98	
Feb.	90.99	274.49	73.25	220.27	51.83	155.25	17.74	54.23	44.14	126.58	13.52	39.16	21.15	60.72	2.00	6.07
Mar.	91.59		72.73		51.03		18.86		40.91		12.47		19.90		2.09	
Apr.	86.83		69.88		48.87		16.95		41.44		13.02		20.55		2.08	
May	90.25	267.24	72.41	214.84	50.86	150.63	17.84	52.40	41.57	125.48	12.99	39.27	20.60	61.66	1.95	5.98
June	90.16		72.55		50.90		17.61		42.47		13.26		20.51		1.95	
July	89.22		71.38		50.10		17.84		41.48		13.44		19.91		2.04	
Aug.	88.85	265.12	71.54	212.89	50.03	149.07	17.31	52.23	41.19	123.22	13.48	39.79	19.71	59.14	2.02	6.09
Sep.	87.05		69.97		48.94		17.08		40.55		12.87		19.52		2.03	
Oct.	87.74		70.06		49.22		17.68		41.39		13.71		19.53		2.03	
Nov.	90.23	265.24	71.97	211.28	50.58	148.42	18.26	53.96	41.23	122.81	13.33	39.84	19.33	57.39	1.96	5.87
Dec.	87.27		69.25		48.62		18.02		40.19		12.80		18.53		1.88	
2024 Jan.	88.62		70.48		49.02		18.14		40.79		12.82		19.56		2.08	
Feb.	88.80	265.53	71.21	211.89	49.55	147.33	17.59	53.64	41.86	123.97	13.62	40.30	19.49	58.69	2.14	6.24
Mar.	88.11		70.20		48.76		17.91		41.32		13.86		19.64		2.02	
Apr.	91.58		72.79		50.80		18.80		42.21		13.83		19.80		2.22	
May	87.66	265.06	69.66	210.88	48.57	147.05	18.00	54.19	41.06	124.10	14.18	41.09	18.92	58.36	2.13	6.51
June	85.82		68.43		47.68		17.39		40.83		13.08		19.64		2.16	
July	87.09		69.19		48.47		17.90		40.90		12.98		19.96		2.23	
Aug.	88.40	262.36	70.39	208.76	48.96	145.27	18.01	53.60	41.72	123.92	13.65	40.82	20.22	59.16	2.15	6.63
Sep.	86.87		69.18		47.84		17.69		41.30		14.19		18.98		2.25	
Oct.	87.20		69.72		48.31		17.47		38.39		12.27		18.38		2.23	
Nov.	87.62	263.33	69.48	209.43	48.26	145.66	18.14	53.89	41.14	120.43	14.00	39.78	19.35	56.78	2.38	6.77
Dec.	88.51		70.23		49.09		18.28		40.90		13.51		19.05		2.16	
2025 Jan. 1	88.94		70.31		48.92		18.63		40.43		13.11		18.83		2.38	
Feb.	88.94	269.12	70.26	213.34	48.74	148.37	18.68	55.78	41.85	123.80	14.06	41.45	19.35	57.62	2.42	7.12
Mar.	91.24		72.77		50.71		18.47		41.52		14.28		19.44		2.32	
Apr.	91.41		72.79		50.64		18.62		39.95		13.12		19.08		2.31	
May	90.64	274.33	71.75	217.46	49.64	151.09	18.90	56.88	38.83	116.68	12.20	37.48	19.13	56.08	2.34	6.89
June	92.28		72.92		50.81		19.36		37.90		12.16		17.87		2.24	
July	93.07		74.38		51.82		18.69		36.74		11.18		17.95		2.57	
Aug.	90.68	276.08	72.48	221.15	50.75	154.29	18.19	54.92	38.19	113.37	10.89	34.27	18.18	54.29	2.42	7.32
Sep.	92.33		74.29		51.72		18.04		38.44		12.20		18.16		2.33	
Oct.	94.69		76.29		53.03		18.40		36.21		11.25		17.24		2.37	

Source of the unadjusted figures: Federal Statistical Office. * Classified by country of destination (country of consumption). Inclusion of individual countries in groups of countries according to most recent status. 1 Figures as of January 2025 provisional and partially revised.

IV. External sector

2. Exports
b) Exports, by category of goods *

Value, € billion | seasonally adjusted

	Selected main categories						Selected categories							
	Intermediate goods		Capital goods		Consumer goods		Chemical and pharmaceutical products		Computers, electronic and optical products and electrical equipment		Machinery and equipment		Motor vehicles, trailers and semi-trailers	
Item no							20 and 21		26 and 27		28		29	
Period	monthly	quarterly	monthly	quarterly	monthly	quarterly	monthly	quarterly	monthly	quarterly	monthly	quarterly	monthly	quarterly
2020 May	26.30	81.96	32.64	99.27	19.53	57.40	15.35	46.98	14.06	43.10	12.50	38.19	9.46	29.45
June	28.57		40.84		19.73		15.44		15.17		13.91		15.34	
July	29.83		43.76		20.21		15.93		16.16		14.59		16.53	
Aug.	31.56	93.84	43.49	132.35	20.55	61.43	15.98	48.66	16.34	49.26	14.69	44.34	16.49	50.42
Sep.	32.45		45.10		20.67		16.75		16.76		15.06		17.40	
Oct.	32.29		45.74		20.66		16.83		16.48		15.30		18.89	
Nov.	33.82	100.37	45.94	139.23	20.82	62.37	17.81	52.40	17.52	51.42	15.56	46.43	18.07	55.84
Dec.	34.26		47.55		20.89		17.76		17.42		15.57		18.88	
2021 Jan.	34.89		46.64		21.37		18.58		17.76		15.83		18.19	
Feb.	34.96	105.68	46.92	140.92	20.62	63.83	17.26	54.45	17.83	53.51	15.80	47.93	18.00	55.17
Mar.	35.83		47.36		21.84		18.61		17.92		16.30		18.98	
Apr.	36.80		46.90		22.33		19.71		18.23		16.31		18.47	
May	37.24	110.97	46.41	139.63	22.95	68.18	19.84	59.70	18.13	54.08	16.49	48.98	17.27	52.88
June	36.93		46.32		22.90		20.15		17.72		16.18		17.14	
July	37.88		46.91		22.67		20.05		18.19		16.43		17.12	
Aug.	37.76	113.39	43.71	134.16	23.13	68.90	20.70	61.49	18.30	54.56	16.51	49.22	14.08	46.39
Sep.	37.75		43.54		23.10		20.74		18.07		16.28		15.19	
Oct.	38.33		47.60		23.32		20.37		18.20		16.56		17.95	
Nov.	39.11	118.09	47.57	142.29	23.64	71.62	21.10	64.19	18.50	55.62	16.27	49.06	18.25	54.55
Dec.	40.65		47.12		24.66		22.72		18.92		16.23		18.35	
2022 Jan.	41.14		48.93		25.09		21.91		19.10		16.65		19.75	
Feb.	41.26	124.24	48.84	143.20	25.92	78.01	22.27	67.44	19.28	57.67	17.05	49.80	19.54	55.87
Mar.	41.84		45.43		27.00		23.26		19.29		16.10		16.58	
Apr.	42.44		47.45		28.09		24.51		19.19		16.88		18.31	
May	44.19	130.37	49.59	149.31	29.36	85.65	26.11	75.01	19.82	59.19	17.30	51.54	19.97	59.63
June	43.74		52.27		28.20		24.39		20.18		17.36		21.35	
July	43.26		51.17		26.61		23.18		20.48		17.55		20.57	
Aug.	43.28	131.35	52.17	156.88	28.36	84.61	23.58	72.15	21.05	62.80	18.27	54.09	21.19	63.88
Sep.	44.81		53.54		29.64		25.39		21.27		18.27		22.12	
Oct.	42.98		53.45		29.60		24.42		20.95		18.16		22.51	
Nov.	42.84	126.28	55.00	159.91	29.23	87.41	23.28	70.39	20.99	62.21	19.12	55.55	22.49	66.73
Dec.	40.46		51.46		28.58		22.69		20.27		18.27		21.73	
2023 Jan.	41.12		53.76		28.93		22.52		20.80		18.84		22.00	
Feb.	41.91	124.68	55.86	163.88	28.85	85.72	23.01	67.04	20.95	63.15	19.12	57.00	23.65	67.08
Mar.	41.65		54.26		27.94		21.51		21.40		19.04		21.43	
Apr.	39.81		54.46		26.98		20.73		20.77		18.56		22.56	
May	40.50	120.66	56.74	167.51	27.02	81.80	20.18	62.17	21.12	62.68	19.30	57.23	23.36	69.18
June	40.35		56.31		27.80		21.26		20.79		19.37		23.26	
July	38.83		55.13		27.90		21.04		20.41		18.91		22.98	
Aug.	39.62	117.67	55.31	163.89	27.49	82.49	20.79	62.56	20.74	61.57	18.73	56.62	23.17	67.98
Sep.	39.22		53.45		27.10		20.73		20.42		18.98		21.83	
Oct.	39.01		55.00		27.69		21.01		20.39		18.64		22.83	
Nov.	39.78	117.29	55.05	163.47	29.00	83.75	21.98	63.08	20.31	60.54	19.14	56.50	23.27	68.92
Dec.	38.50		53.42		27.06		20.09		19.84		18.72		22.82	
2024 Jan.	39.17		53.59		27.96		21.10		20.05		18.77		21.44	
Feb.	39.50	117.57	54.50	162.31	27.93	83.75	21.31	63.82	20.21	60.04	18.88	55.98	22.59	66.88
Mar.	38.90		54.22		27.86		21.41		19.78		18.33		22.85	
Apr.	40.38		56.75		27.86		21.03		20.38		18.84		23.02	
May	38.98	117.90	53.43	163.14	28.33	83.76	21.32	63.40	19.74	59.85	18.05	54.97	22.00	67.19
June	38.54		52.96		27.57		21.05		19.73		18.08		22.17	
July	38.55		52.51		28.68		21.62		19.67		18.22		21.22	
Aug.	38.53	114.92	54.47	161.19	28.54	85.46	21.81	64.25	19.33	58.71	18.00	54.44	23.91	66.79
Sep.	37.84		54.21		28.24		20.82		19.71		18.22		21.66	
Oct.	38.71		52.01		28.24		20.60		19.57		18.21		21.50	
Nov.	38.99	116.44	53.15	158.00	29.49	86.82	22.15	64.13	19.77	59.31	18.15	54.54	21.62	64.11
Dec.	38.74		52.84		29.09		21.38		19.97		18.18		20.99	
2025 Jan. 1	39.68		53.94		28.87		21.24		20.20		18.31		21.70	
Feb.	39.63	119.59	54.27	163.57	29.75	88.95	22.32	66.21	20.59	62.23	18.33	55.52	21.66	65.75
Mar.	40.28		55.36		30.33		22.65		21.44		18.88		22.39	
Apr.	39.54		55.02		30.84		22.36		21.31		18.48		21.87	
May	39.07	118.26	54.02	163.98	30.59	91.53	21.87	65.73	20.94	63.63	18.11	55.10	22.08	66.31
June	39.65		54.94		30.10		21.50		21.38		18.51		22.36	
July	39.86		54.46		29.44		20.65		20.90		18.28		21.78	
Aug.	39.15	119.35	54.42	162.58	29.53	89.16	21.25	63.53	20.49	62.58	17.81	53.84	21.12	64.06
Sep.	40.34		53.70		30.19		21.63		21.19		17.75		21.16	

Sources of the unadjusted figures: Federal Statistical Office, Bundesbank calculations on the basis of data provided by the Federal Statistical Office. * See explanatory notes, section on classifications; as of January 2010 figures include additional estimates for transactions which failed or do not have to be reported. **1** Figures as of January 2025 provisional and partially revised.

IV. External sector

3. Imports
a) Imports, by group of countries *

Value, € billion | seasonally adjusted

	European countries								Non-European countries							
	Total		of which: EU countries (27)		of which: Euro area (20)		Other European countries		Total		of which: United States		Asia		OPEC countries	
Period	monthly	quarterly	monthly	quarterly	monthly	quarterly	monthly	quarterly	monthly	quarterly	monthly	quarterly	monthly	quarterly	monthly	quarterly
2020 June	53.94		44.00		30.27		9.93		26.04		4.42		18.68		0.43	
July	53.55		43.34		28.89		10.21		27.79		5.06		18.61		0.35	
Aug.	58.24	170.42	47.70	138.00	32.48	93.11	10.54	32.43	28.16	84.13	5.86	17.06	18.64	55.56	0.49	1.17
Sep.	58.63		46.96		31.74		11.68		28.18		6.14		18.31		0.33	
Oct.	58.45		47.06		31.77		11.39		28.04		5.50		18.28		0.32	
Nov.	61.15	180.57	49.51	145.82	33.34	97.92	11.64	34.75	29.68	88.09	5.67	17.01	19.55	58.62	0.37	1.24
Dec.	60.97		49.25		32.81		11.72		30.37		5.84		20.79		0.55	
2021 Jan.	58.77		47.60		31.77		11.17		29.77		5.07		19.74		0.61	
Feb.	61.17	184.16	49.03	148.09	33.15	100.05	12.14	36.06	30.06	91.87	5.46	16.42	19.93	60.94	0.45	1.52
Mar.	64.22		51.46		35.13		12.75		32.04		5.89		21.27		0.46	
Apr.	63.22		49.92		34.09		13.31		32.99		6.06		21.75		0.50	
May	66.36	195.15	52.61	154.83	36.07	106.23	13.75	40.34	32.39	98.52	6.05	18.67	21.46	64.82	0.77	1.84
June	65.57		52.30		36.07		13.28		33.14		6.56		21.61		0.57	
July	64.79		51.83		35.47		12.96		32.03		5.48		21.33		0.68	
Aug.	65.04	194.42	50.89	153.56	35.25	105.55	14.15	40.86	33.32	98.51	6.36	18.08	22.17	65.90	0.71	2.21
Sep.	64.59		50.84		34.83		13.75		33.16		6.24		22.40		0.82	
Oct.	68.88		54.26		37.71		14.62		34.48		5.97		23.26		0.99	
Nov.	72.51	216.66	56.80	169.35	39.50	117.35	15.71	47.32	35.25	108.65	6.14	18.53	24.50	74.50	0.96	2.87
Dec.	75.27		58.29		40.14		16.99		38.92		6.42		26.74		0.92	
2022 Jan.	75.46		57.41		39.75		18.05		39.00		6.61		25.95		0.90	
Feb.	75.06	230.34	57.09	174.11	39.37	120.30	17.98	56.23	38.23	119.21	6.55	19.95	26.16	80.43	1.24	3.42
Mar.	79.82		59.61		41.18		20.20		41.98		6.79		28.32		1.28	
Apr.	79.92		59.41		41.10		20.51		44.42		6.96		30.32		1.40	
May	82.02	243.62	62.62	184.01	43.24	126.93	19.40	59.61	46.91	136.28	7.75	23.13	32.36	92.84	1.32	4.20
June	81.68		61.98		42.59		19.70		44.95		8.42		30.16		1.48	
July	83.09		61.93		42.00		21.16		44.16		8.26		28.96		1.11	
Aug.	87.89	258.42	63.40	191.94	43.41	131.89	24.49	66.48	45.81	136.10	8.22	24.77	30.50	91.00	1.02	3.52
Sep.	87.44		66.61		46.48		20.83		46.13		8.29		31.54		1.39	
Oct.	80.33		62.72		43.02		17.61		47.24		8.54		31.49		1.19	
Nov.	78.86	237.25	61.77	184.76	41.86	125.81	17.09	52.49	47.53	137.01	8.50	24.90	32.38	91.47	2.18	4.97
Dec.	78.06		60.27		40.93		17.79		42.24		7.86		27.60		1.60	
2023 Jan.	75.71		60.26		40.62		15.45		43.70		8.39		27.59		1.88	
Feb.	75.03	226.47	60.75	182.87	40.41	122.65	14.28	43.59	42.25	126.56	8.05	24.33	27.97	81.50	1.88	5.65
Mar.	75.73		61.86		41.62		13.86		40.61		7.89		25.94		1.89	
Apr.	70.48		57.33		37.90		13.15		41.24		8.07		26.44		1.94	
May	77.17	221.55	62.67	180.38	42.03	119.92	14.51	41.18	41.14	122.30	7.55	23.00	26.93	80.21	1.81	5.36
June	73.90		60.38		39.99		13.52		39.92		7.38		26.84		1.61	
July	73.36		60.58		40.62		12.78		39.16		7.69		26.06		1.30	
Aug.	70.55	214.92	57.52	176.40	37.75	117.33	13.03	38.53	38.76	116.35	7.81	23.14	25.83	77.41	1.45	4.33
Sep.	71.01		58.30		38.96		12.72		38.43		7.64		25.52		1.58	
Oct.	70.06		57.18		38.00		12.87		39.31		7.90		25.28		1.43	
Nov.	71.87	210.91	58.61	172.08	39.05	114.46	13.26	38.82	38.58	117.38	8.05	24.22	24.67	74.01	1.32	3.94
Dec.	68.98		56.29		37.41		12.69		39.49		8.27		24.06		1.19	
2024 Jan.	68.92		56.39		37.33		12.53		35.63		7.78		21.31		1.10	
Feb.	70.56	209.26	57.25	170.59	38.07	113.24	13.31	38.66	38.62	114.62	7.97	23.88	24.73	71.47	1.05	3.43
Mar.	69.78		56.95		37.84		12.82		40.37		8.13		25.43		1.28	
Apr.	72.46		59.57		39.73		12.89		39.56		7.60		25.12		1.12	
May	67.99	209.11	55.38	170.70	36.89	113.73	12.62	38.43	39.08	116.10	7.87	22.42	25.16	74.82	1.26	3.72
June	68.66		55.75		37.11		12.92		37.46		6.95		24.54		1.34	
July	70.02		56.82		38.35		13.20		39.24		7.81		25.61		1.57	
Aug.	69.15	209.14	56.47	170.68	37.18	113.52	12.68	38.45	39.43	119.16	7.94	23.45	25.94	78.79	1.36	3.84
Sep.	69.97		57.39		37.99		12.57		40.49		7.70		27.24		0.91	
Oct.	70.82		57.52		38.18		13.30		40.51		7.51		27.05		0.57	
Nov.	69.11	208.14	55.82	168.25	37.01	111.29	13.29	39.89	39.95	122.18	7.35	22.29	26.47	80.06	1.08	2.87
Dec.	68.21		54.91		36.10		13.30		41.72		7.43		26.54		1.22	
2025 Jan. 1	72.56		57.69		38.08		14.88		41.12		7.93		25.51		1.15	
Feb.	73.35	216.77	58.46	173.05	38.94	114.24	14.90	43.74	40.20	123.59	7.56	23.50	26.20	79.15	1.09	3.46
Mar.	70.86		56.90		37.22		13.96		42.27		8.01		27.44		1.22	
Apr.	72.80		59.21		38.78		13.60		42.38		8.41		26.62		1.23	
May	71.17	216.60	57.55	176.01	37.84	115.59	13.62	40.60	40.25	124.55	7.38	24.05	26.33	79.87	1.26	3.67
June	72.63		59.25		38.97		13.38		41.92		8.26		26.92		1.18	
July	72.81		59.68		39.37		13.13		40.89		7.82		27.24		1.35	
Aug.	71.07	217.35	58.44	177.59	38.99	117.47	12.63	39.75	41.14	124.22	8.00	24.49	26.87	81.23	1.39	3.91
Sep.	73.47		59.47		39.11		13.99		42.19		8.67		27.12		1.17	
Oct.	74.44		61.13		40.64		13.31		39.68		7.23		25.73		1.01	

Source of the unadjusted figures: Federal Statistical Office. ***** Classified by country of origin (country of production). Inclusion of individual countries in groups of countries according to most recent status. **1** Figures as of January 2025 provisional and partially revised.

IV. External sector

3. Imports
b) Imports of industry, by main grouping *

€ billion | seasonally adjusted

Period	Value										Volume 1			
	Total excluding energy		of which: Intermediate goods		of which: Capital goods		of which: Consumer goods		Energy		Total excluding energy		Energy	
	monthly	quarterly	monthly	quarterly	monthly	quarterly	monthly	quarterly	monthly	quarterly	monthly	quarterly	monthly	quarterly
2020 May	70.96	215.29	21.97	67.83	20.83	65.58	20.96	60.26	3.90	12.06	75.63	229.27	9.63	29.23
June	75.85		23.13		25.08		20.13		4.19		81.51		8.93	
July	77.00		22.95		26.21		20.05		4.39		82.66		8.69	
Aug.	81.96	240.71	25.09	73.43	29.23	83.33	20.19	60.43	4.51	14.03	88.25	258.22	8.69	27.25
Sep.	81.75		25.39		27.89		20.19		5.13		87.31		9.87	
Oct.	81.35		25.90		27.49		20.17		5.21		86.83		9.67	
Nov.	85.68	252.99	27.06	81.23	29.79	87.63	20.40	60.88	5.24	15.90	91.48	270.04	9.32	28.04
Dec.	85.96		28.27		30.35		20.31		5.45		91.73		9.05	
2021 Jan.	83.37		27.80		27.55		19.70		5.22		88.00		7.98	
Feb.	86.05	259.38	28.31	86.03	28.12	85.13	20.23	61.38	5.24	16.80	90.39	271.56	7.56	24.27
Mar.	89.96		29.92		29.46		21.45		6.34		93.17		8.73	
Apr.	90.12		29.98		28.94		21.93		6.15		92.36		8.45	
May	92.12	274.35	31.89	93.39	27.56	84.93	22.91	67.18	6.68	19.50	93.67	278.94	8.40	24.33
June	92.11		31.52		28.43		22.34		6.67		92.91		7.48	
July	89.47		31.32		28.20		20.68		7.41		88.78		7.62	
Aug.	90.78	269.58	32.79	96.23	27.93	83.67	21.69	63.34	7.64	23.54	89.25	265.56	7.52	22.77
Sep.	89.33		32.12		27.54		20.97		8.49		87.53		7.63	
Oct.	92.95		32.39		28.20		23.21		10.49		89.68		7.72	
Nov.	95.94	289.93	33.78	102.24	29.22	88.88	23.65	71.38	11.90	35.62	91.49	276.77	7.99	24.18
Dec.	101.04		36.07		31.46		24.52		13.23		95.60		8.47	
2022 Jan.	100.99		35.79		29.52		26.04		13.52		93.30		8.22	
Feb.	101.48	308.95	37.42	113.65	28.84	86.92	25.62	78.24	11.87	40.79	92.56	280.32	7.22	23.06
Mar.	106.48		40.44		28.56		26.58		15.40		94.46		7.62	
Apr.	108.98		41.52		29.19		26.87		15.43		94.92		7.81	
May	114.20	333.65	45.01	127.98	30.53	90.59	26.47	80.66	14.82	46.48	98.19	288.46	7.22	22.77
June	110.47		41.45		30.87		27.32		16.23		95.35		7.74	
July	108.47		38.84		30.78		27.52		18.87		93.36		8.35	
Aug.	111.48	335.00	40.48	120.69	31.78	96.13	29.49	87.14	22.29	59.76	95.21	285.73	8.57	24.58
Sep.	115.05		41.37		33.57		30.13		18.60		97.16		7.66	
Oct.	112.95		39.90		32.23		29.89		14.72		95.00		6.65	
Nov.	112.55	331.55	40.01	117.61	33.38	96.77	28.85	86.43	13.93	42.99	96.59	283.79	7.34	21.86
Dec.	106.05		37.70		31.16		27.69		14.34		92.20		7.87	
2023 Jan.	106.40		37.08		32.29		26.98		13.06		92.49		8.07	
Feb.	107.45	319.80	37.76	110.62	32.81	98.63	26.21	79.09	9.88	33.40	93.32	278.56	6.88	22.73
Mar.	105.95		35.78		33.53		25.90		10.46		92.75		7.78	
Apr.	102.60		35.06		32.68		24.49		9.18		90.50		7.30	
May	109.29	316.85	36.38	105.78	33.90	100.38	26.48	76.98	9.11	27.23	97.03	281.10	7.84	22.99
June	104.96		34.34		33.80		26.01		8.94		93.57		7.85	
July	103.52		34.76		33.29		25.26		9.10		92.88		7.94	
Aug.	100.35	304.48	33.26	101.09	32.80	98.13	25.56	76.07	9.03	27.05	89.95	272.62	7.45	22.19
Sep.	100.61		33.07		32.04		25.25		8.92		89.79		6.80	
Oct.	99.78		33.26		31.56		25.01		9.67		89.04		7.31	
Nov.	101.05	299.43	32.87	97.64	31.67	94.29	26.08	76.16	9.49	29.13	90.43	268.02	7.39	23.09
Dec.	98.60		31.51		31.06		25.07		9.97		88.55		8.39	
2024 Jan.	96.10		31.08		30.47		25.05		8.50		86.38		7.26	
Feb.	101.38	298.73	32.04	94.91	32.03	93.88	26.05	77.46	7.88	25.37	91.17	268.46	6.91	22.04
Mar.	101.25		31.79		31.38		26.36		8.99		90.91		7.87	
Apr.	103.20		32.05		31.96		26.82		8.93		92.12		7.64	
May	98.20	298.99	30.87	94.27	31.41	94.49	25.66	77.31	8.94	26.48	87.54	266.31	7.70	22.59
June	97.59		31.35		31.12		24.83		8.61		86.65		7.25	
July	100.58		34.12		30.51		26.97		8.76		89.41		7.52	
Aug.	99.61	303.25	31.62	98.96	32.19	93.95	26.05	79.40	9.05	25.33	88.78	270.17	7.89	22.25
Sep.	103.06		33.22		31.25		26.38		7.52		91.98		6.84	
Oct.	102.73		33.67		31.76		27.76		8.66		91.22		7.62	
Nov.	100.54	304.05	32.72	99.50	30.93	93.31	26.91	81.82	8.59	26.48	88.69	268.60	7.29	22.64
Dec.	100.78		33.11		30.62		27.15		9.23		88.69		7.73	
2025 Jan. 2	103.63		34.85		31.83		29.28		10.18		90.60		8.19	
Feb.	104.17	312.38	34.32	103.84	32.96	97.91	29.07	87.36	9.53	28.47	90.92	273.36	7.61	23.29
Mar.	104.58		34.67		33.12		29.01		8.76		91.84		7.49	
Apr.	106.73		34.69		33.51		30.61		8.69		94.78		8.37	
May	103.79	317.41	34.20	104.05	32.82	100.45	28.96	89.28	7.85	24.44	92.40	282.43	7.91	23.98
June	106.89		35.16		34.12		29.71		7.90		95.25		7.70	
July	105.49		34.36		33.87		30.64		8.48		94.26		8.32	
Aug.	103.94	317.29	35.21	105.47	33.23	101.83	29.26	89.82	8.48	25.06	92.70	283.25	8.76	25.35
Sep.	107.86		35.90		34.73		29.92		8.10		96.29		8.27	

Sources of the unadjusted figures: Federal Statistical Office, Bundesbank calculations on the basis of figures provided by the Federal Statistical Office. * See explanatory notes, section on classifications; as of January 2010 figures include additional estimates for transactions which failed or do not have to be reported. **1** Calculated using price indices on the basis of 2021 = 100. **2** Figures as of January 2025 provisional and partially revised.

IV. External sector

3. Imports
c) Imports, by selected branches of industry *

Value, € billion — seasonally adjusted

	Chemical and pharmaceutical products		Basic metals and fabricated metal products		Computers, electronic and optical products and electrical equipment		Machinery and equipment		Motor vehicles, trailers and semi-trailers	
Item no	20 and 21		24 and 25		26 and 27		28		29	
Period	monthly	quarterly	monthly	quarterly	monthly	quarterly	monthly	quarterly	monthly	quarterly
2020 May	12.12	36.02	5.65	17.80	13.86	42.03	5.61	17.25	5.51	17.73
June	12.00		5.85		14.83		6.31		8.80	
July	11.02		6.12		15.06		6.52		9.43	
Aug.	11.79	34.57	6.60	19.41	15.54	45.66	6.74	20.04	11.45	31.97
Sep.	11.76		6.69		15.06		6.78		11.09	
Oct.	12.00		7.02		15.48		6.78		10.89	
Nov.	11.81	36.62	7.43	22.16	16.64	49.36	7.22	21.50	11.22	32.95
Dec.	12.81		7.71		17.24		7.50		10.84	
2021 Jan.	11.35		8.01		16.96		7.12		9.64	
Feb.	11.99	36.69	8.37	24.99	16.88	51.32	7.29	21.99	9.93	30.01
Mar.	13.35		8.61		17.48		7.58		10.44	
Apr.	13.94		9.09		17.34		7.49		10.00	
May	15.66	44.19	9.42	27.79	17.39	52.08	7.58	22.80	9.15	28.38
June	14.59		9.28		17.35		7.73		9.23	
July	13.58		9.43		17.15		7.64		9.37	
Aug.	13.91	40.85	9.90	28.65	17.38	51.72	7.78	23.11	8.01	26.11
Sep.	13.36		9.32		17.19		7.69		8.73	
Oct.	14.78		9.68		17.46		7.81		9.16	
Nov.	15.17	45.68	9.76	30.28	18.53	56.05	7.97	24.13	9.82	29.48
Dec.	15.73		10.84		20.06		8.35		10.50	
2022 Jan.	15.97		11.27		19.37		8.32		10.45	
Feb.	17.73	51.83	11.19	35.47	19.38	58.34	8.14	24.75	10.54	30.51
Mar.	18.13		13.01		19.59		8.29		9.52	
Apr.	20.56		11.57		19.77		8.30		10.02	
May	22.42	62.32	11.98	35.25	20.49	61.53	8.74	25.66	10.79	31.47
June	19.34		11.70		21.27		8.62		10.66	
July	18.23		11.49		21.37		8.45		10.50	
Aug.	18.94	56.84	11.35	34.24	22.27	66.15	9.04	27.01	10.89	34.16
Sep.	19.67		11.40		22.51		9.52		12.77	
Oct.	17.52		11.27		23.01		9.39		11.82	
Nov.	16.29	50.39	11.00	32.54	22.98	67.35	9.74	28.03	12.14	35.91
Dec.	16.58		10.27		21.36		8.90		11.95	
2023 Jan.	16.10		9.99		21.48		9.01		11.98	
Feb.	16.52	47.39	9.74	29.48	22.23	65.53	9.22	27.41	12.40	36.78
Mar.	14.77		9.75		21.82		9.18		12.40	
Apr.	13.93		9.41		21.82		8.98		11.87	
May	16.01	44.16	9.46	27.91	22.60	66.47	9.15	27.45	12.81	37.70
June	14.22		9.04		22.05		9.32		13.02	
July	15.63		8.83		21.48		8.97		13.47	
Aug.	14.12	44.21	8.82	26.16	21.26	63.71	8.82	26.66	12.99	39.14
Sep.	14.46		8.51		20.97		8.87		12.68	
Oct.	14.48		8.31		20.93		8.73		12.54	
Nov.	14.98	43.34	8.37	24.80	20.30	60.49	8.67	25.63	12.67	37.16
Dec.	13.88		8.12		19.26		8.23		11.95	
2024 Jan.	14.91		8.06		19.21		8.20		12.19	
Feb.	14.72	44.91	8.43	24.68	20.40	59.47	8.59	25.04	12.15	36.33
Mar.	15.28		8.19		19.86		8.25		11.99	
Apr.	15.26		8.23		20.19		8.39		12.23	
May	14.17	43.12	8.08	24.79	20.14	60.11	8.18	24.68	12.27	36.02
June	13.69		8.48		19.78		8.11		11.52	
July	17.73		8.75		20.16		8.34		11.25	
Aug.	14.18	46.61	8.39	25.86	20.34	61.23	8.23	24.81	12.56	35.74
Sep.	14.70		8.72		20.73		8.24		11.93	
Oct.	15.70		8.84		20.30		8.45		12.44	
Nov.	14.51	44.23	8.79	26.50	20.26	61.46	8.24	24.98	11.76	35.71
Dec.	14.02		8.87		20.90		8.29		11.51	
2025 Jan. [1]	16.00		9.58		21.28		8.60		11.86	
Feb.	15.93	47.27	9.38	28.21	21.29	64.61	8.52	25.87	11.85	36.02
Mar.	15.34		9.25		22.04		8.75		12.31	
Apr.	15.78		9.59		22.02		8.86		12.27	
May	15.38	46.47	9.41	28.51	21.71	65.64	8.68	26.36	12.16	37.48
June	15.31		9.51		21.91		8.82		13.05	
July	15.95		9.68		21.88		8.99		12.92	
Aug.	16.56	47.95	9.63	29.32	20.81	64.81	8.69	26.75	12.67	39.09
Sep.	15.44		10.01		22.12		9.07		13.50	

Sources of the unadjusted figures: Federal Statistical Office, Bundesbank calculations on the basis of data provided by the Federal Statistical Office. * See explanatory notes, section on classifications; as of January 2010 figures include additional estimates for transactions which failed or do not have to be reported. **1** Figures as of January 2025 provisional and partially revised.

Explanatory notes

Seasonal adjustment

The Deutsche Bundesbank's purpose in seasonally adjusting time series is to filter out the usual seasonal fluctuations within the movements of the times series under review. "Usual seasonal fluctuations" are those movements which recur with similar intensity in the same season each year and which, on the basis of past movements of the time series in question, can, under normal circumstances, be expected to recur. Thus, fluctuations due to exceptionally strong or weak seasonal influences (for example, extreme weather conditions or atypical holiday constellations) will continue to be visible in the seasonally adjusted series to the extent that they exceed, or fall short of, the normal seasonal average. In general, other random disruptions and unusual movements that are readily understandable in economic terms (for example, the consequences of economic policy, large-scale orders or strikes) are also not eliminated.

Seasonal adjustment also includes the elimination of working-day variations insofar as influences deriving from differences in the number of working days or the dates of particular days (e.g. public holidays, weekday on the last day of the month in the case of stock series) can be demonstrated and quantified.

Seasonal adjustment is based on the Census X-13ARIMA-SEATS method, as implemented in the seasonal adjustment software JDemetra+, version 2.2.2. As a rule, the breakdown of time series is based on a multiplicative model. Time series adjusted using the additive approach are marked with an (A).

Discrepancies between the aggregated series and their components are due to the fact that some of the seasonally adjusted aggregates are estimated directly and not derived from seasonally adjusted components.

For details of the Census method as well as on seasonal and calendar adjustment please refer to:

Julius Shiskin, Allan Young and John Musgrave, The X-11 Variant of the Census Method II, Seasonal Adjustment Program, Technical Paper No. 15, US Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census, US Government Printing Office, Washington D.C., 1967.

Deutsche Bundesbank, Seasonal adjustment by the Census Method, Monthly Report, March 1970, pp. 37-41.

Deutsche Bundesbank, Seasonal adjustment as a tool for analysing economic activity, Monthly Report, October 1987, pp. 30-39.

Deutsche Bundesbank, Data, adjusted for seasonal and working-day variations, on the expenditure components of GNP, Monthly Report, April 1991, pp. 35-40.

Deutsche Bundesbank, Results of the national accounts for Germany as a whole, Monthly Report, October 1995, pp. 45-57.

David F. Findley, Brian C. Monsell, William R. Bell, Mark C. Otto and Bor-Chung Chen, New Capabilities and Methods of the X-12-ARIMA Seasonal Adjustment Program, Journal of Business & Economic Statistics, Vol. 16, April 1998, pp. 127-177.

Deutsche Bundesbank, The changeover from the seasonal adjustment method Census X-11 to Census X-12-ARIMA, Monthly Report, September 1999, pp. 39-50.

Robert Kirchner, Auswirkungen des neuen Saisonbereinigungsverfahrens Census X-12-ARIMA auf die aktuelle Wirtschaftsanalyse in Deutschland, Discussion Paper 7/99, Economic Research Group of the Deutsche Bundesbank, December 1999.

Bureau of the Census, X-12-ARIMA Reference Manual, Version 0.2.8., Washington D.C., 17 January 2001.

Deutsche Bundesbank, Calendar effects on economic activity, Monthly Report, December 2012, pp. 51-60.

Classifications

Directive ECB/2001/13 and the Deutsche Bundesbank's Special Statistical Publication 1 – Banking statistics guidelines and customer classification form the basis for the harmonised balance sheet data from monetary financial institutions (MFIs) in Tables I.
The data in the national accounts (Tables II) are based on the European System of Accounts (ESA 2010).

The classification of further economic indicators (Tables III.1 to III.4 and III.6) is based on the Classification of Economic Activities, 2008 edition (WZ 2008). This is the national implementation and breakdown of the European classification NACE Rev. 2 which contains the aggregated sections down to the disaggregated level for the classes (four-digit codes) (Regulation (EC) No 1893/2006). The main industrial groupings are defined in Regulation (EC) No 656/2007. The item "Industry" has been added and is defined as an aggregate of producers of intermediate, capital and consumer goods. Energy and industry have been merged to form the item "Mining and quarrying, manufacturing and electricity, gas, steam and air conditioning supply" (WZ 2008 sections B, C and D). The production sector also includes the areas "Water supply; sewerage, waste management and remediation activities" as well as "Construction" (WZ 2008 sections E and F). However, section E and item 41.1 in section F are not included in the production index for the production sector. The statistics for industrial new orders include data for the following sections of WZ 2008: 13, 14, 17, 20, 21 and 24 to 30. These economic activities account for just about 75% of industrial sales from 2010. Statistics regarding building permits granted for structural engineering work (Table III.2.h) are regulated by the Act on Construction Statistics (Hochbaustatistikgesetz). The national term "Main construction industry" (Tables III.1.a, III.2.f and III.2.g) includes WZ 2008 items 41.2, 42, 43.1 and 43.9. The results for this area are listed by building type and contracting party.

An overview of the definitions used in the labour market statistics (Table III.5) can be found in the glossary for statistical reporting at the back of the Federal Employment Agency's monthly publication "Amtliche Nachrichten der Bundesagentur für Arbeit". All persons who have reached the age of 15 but have not yet reached the age of 65 and who are without employment or only with short-time employment (less than 15 hours per week) and seeking an employment of at least 15 hours per week subject to compulsory insurance are counted as unemployed. They must be registered as unemployed at an employment agency or at a basic allowance institution and be available for employment services and not be unfit for work owing to sickness.

The balance of payments statistics are based on the sixth edition of the IMF's Balance of Payments Manual (BPM6) (see Deutsche Bundesbank, Changes in the Methodology and Classifications of the Balance of Payments and the International Investment Position, June 2014, pp. 57-68). Up to December 2008, the categorisation of groups of goods in Tables IV.2.b, IV.3.b and IV.3.c follows the Product Classification for Production Statistics, 2002 edition (Güterverzeichnis für Produktionsstatistiken, GP 2002). Since the changeover in foreign trade statistics, the categorisation of groups of goods has been based on the Product Classification for Production Statistics, 2009 edition (GP 2009). The allocation of groups of goods from GP 2002 to main industrial groupings is carried out pursuant to Regulation (EC) No 586/2001. For GP 2009, this classification is based on Regulation (EC) No 656/2007.

Data in the national accounts at previous-year prices and contributions to growth

Chain-linked Laspeyres indices (annual overlap) are at the centre of the report on the quarterly data at previous-year prices. This method evaluates the quarterly volume data of any given year at the average prices of the previous year and expresses them in terms of the quarterly average of the nominal values of the previous year. This ratio is then chain-linked with the successively chain-linked annual average ratios. The resulting time series for the volumes may contain statistically-related breaks from the fourth quarter of one year to the first quarter of the following year. The smaller the relative price change from year to year and the less the volume structure in the fourth quarter of the previous year deviates from that of the entire previous year, the smaller such breaks arising from the change of the price basis are. Within a year, however, the volume series do not experience any breaks. In addition, the method ensures that the annual average of the seasonally and calendar-adjusted indices is equal to the average of the only calendar adjusted series and that the annual average of the only seasonally adjusted results is equal to the average of the unadjusted values (except for rounding differences).

Balancing items for which a change in the plus or minus sign is possible (e.g. changes in inventories and net exports) cannot be meaningfully expressed as chain-linked indices. Even so, in order to ascertain their importance for economic dynamics, mechanical contributions to growth are identified. For example, the mechanical contribution of net exports to growth is the difference between the actual rate of growth of GDP and that which one would obtain if, under otherwise equal conditions, both imports and exports had remained constant vis-à-vis the comparable period. Owing to the statistical break from the fourth quarter of one year to the first quarter of the following year, the sum of the contributions to growth of the components of GDP at previous-year prices for this period is not necessarily equal to the rate of change in real GDP. The additivity of the contributions to growth within one calendar year, however, is assured (except for rounding differences).

Sources of unadjusted figures

The source of the unadjusted figures of the seasonally adjusted time series is the Deutsche Bundesbank, unless stated otherwise in the tables.