



International investment position and external debt June 2024

Statistical Series

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Abbreviations and symbols

p	Provisional
r	Revised
s	Estimated
...	Data available at a later date
.	Data unknown, not to be published or not meaningful
0	Less than 0.5 but more than nil
–	Nil
/	No data because the numerical value is not sufficiently reliable

Discrepancies in the totals are due to rounding.

Notes

The international investment position and external debt figures for the previous reporting year and the quarters of the current reporting year should be regarded as provisional in all cases. Upon publication of a given quarter, the figures for the previous quarter are revised.

With respect to the external positions of enterprises, the figures for the latest reporting month should be regarded as provisional until publication of the figures for the following reporting month.

Important information about our statistical series: the data of previous periods, which are not shown in our publications, can be viewed by clicking on the desired data. To do this, move the cursor to the value you wish to retrieve and click on it. You will immediately be linked to the underlying time series.

I. International investment position and external debt

a) International investment position by functional category (all currencies/ Euro/ foreign currency)

€ million

Assets												
	Direct investment 1									Portfolio investment		
		Equity				Debt instruments						
Total	Total	Total	Listed	Unlisted	Other 2	Total	in Direct investment enterprises	in Direct investors 3	between Fellow enterprises	Total	Shares 4	Investment fund shares 5
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13

All currencies

2010	6,540,517	1,223,562	988,270	43,857	462,414	481,999	235,292	202,866	32,426	.	1,912,652	217,045	336,553
2011	6,849,408	1,310,913	1,050,123	41,825	490,148	518,150	260,789	225,540	35,249	.	1,839,671	191,682	308,488
2012	7,301,407	1,461,890	1,122,156	44,870	526,385	550,902	339,734	172,230	52,736	114,768	2,091,965	222,954	343,525
2013	6,955,758	1,525,582	1,157,119	49,588	550,570	556,962	368,463	189,261	56,129	123,073	2,235,963	285,329	381,490
2014	7,662,224	1,643,959	1,239,729	41,967	603,858	593,904	404,230	213,303	66,414	124,513	2,533,351	332,526	441,519
2015	7,892,805	1,798,827	1,342,237	39,362	657,037	645,840	456,590	250,414	70,952	135,224	2,668,887	383,225	491,224
2016	8,281,676	1,889,963	1,418,207	41,361	693,349	683,499	471,756	253,273	72,462	146,021	2,824,008	425,048	532,209
2017	8,538,957	1,993,279	1,486,666	43,749	729,858	713,058	506,613	271,964	81,993	152,656	3,047,105	479,318	650,033
2018	8,778,993	2,157,781	1,648,729	48,499	812,064	788,166	509,052	266,357	81,011	161,684	3,001,452	448,893	611,670
2019	9,638,683	2,330,159	1,792,428	61,754	879,373	851,301	537,731	292,627	79,114	165,990	3,442,861	587,476	740,759
2020	10,521,546	2,447,598	1,863,733	62,583	914,503	886,647	583,865	295,693	103,648	184,524	3,681,428	668,096	805,502
2021	11,459,298	2,642,208	1,990,057	75,038	959,795	955,224	652,151	327,204	127,883	197,064	4,066,090	893,318	1,023,834
2022	12,095,066	2,859,427	2,139,313	63,178	997,642	1,078,493	720,114	379,410	119,664	221,040	3,494,440	748,419	925,198
2023	12,489,398	2,947,322	2,212,889	60,055	999,898	1,152,936	734,433	383,639	119,219	231,575	3,898,947	856,847	1,028,978
2023 Q1	12,132,474	2,867,171	2,145,914	52,410	1,005,554	1,087,950	721,257	371,214	114,562	235,481	3,656,761	799,588	957,712
Q2	12,506,287	2,887,874	2,168,795	50,216	1,006,672	1,111,907	719,079	368,896	113,879	236,304	3,748,483	829,676	983,393
Q3	12,623,167	2,909,019	2,198,241	52,160	1,009,596	1,136,485	710,778	368,000	117,556	225,222	3,706,927	808,510	980,817
Q4	12,489,398	2,947,322	2,212,889	60,055	999,898	1,152,936	734,433	383,639	119,219	231,575	3,898,947	856,847	1,028,978

Euro

2010	4,118,024	649,469	484,635	12,102	224,751	247,782	164,834	136,240	28,594	.	1,537,212	81,133	294,719
2011	4,322,248	715,739	534,792	17,666	246,631	270,495	180,947	150,011	30,936	.	1,463,162	64,747	270,556
2012	4,737,085	820,637	580,787	17,230	269,612	293,946	239,850	119,749	38,387	81,714	1,670,932	73,040	300,374
2013	4,659,979	865,403	605,381	21,362	284,617	299,403	260,022	108,977	51,765	99,280	1,767,796	95,794	334,639
2014	4,948,220	907,461	625,243	18,203	299,661	307,379	282,218	117,290	61,511	103,417	1,968,142	105,720	378,996
2015	5,086,643	968,560	663,812	19,820	320,086	323,905	304,748	128,238	65,583	110,927	2,033,508	129,980	425,849
2016	5,359,028	1,037,487	716,793	21,661	347,239	347,894	320,694	133,605	66,925	120,164	2,119,026	147,175	449,760
2017	5,601,568	1,129,430	788,735	22,657	385,022	381,056	340,695	138,999	75,222	126,474	2,183,035	169,548	563,029
2018	5,850,971	1,257,857	909,467	28,835	443,834	436,798	348,390	141,214	75,694	131,482	2,165,897	157,243	531,713
2019	6,234,957	1,359,347	994,027	38,971	482,440	472,616	365,320	160,843	71,056	133,421	2,418,165	196,357	624,015
2020	6,890,394	1,495,808	1,081,872	49,318	519,069	513,485	413,936	174,218	88,134	151,584	2,533,316	197,643	667,002
2021	7,409,472	1,590,509	1,137,463	60,988	532,679	543,796	453,046	192,017	108,579	152,450	2,648,725	245,138	818,975
2022	7,332,571	1,703,813	1,207,107	52,380	546,375	608,352	496,706	223,902	100,591	172,213	2,271,611	197,956	738,689
2023	7,572,439	1,759,062	1,240,852	38,328	563,081	639,443	518,210	235,454	100,302	182,454	2,539,356	225,783	807,258
2023 Q1	7,405,178	1,717,754	1,216,248	41,556	559,949	614,743	501,506	220,822	95,839	184,845	2,380,136	213,734	761,224
Q2	7,396,771	1,728,882	1,224,494	38,091	563,116	623,287	504,388	222,444	94,864	187,280	2,434,646	217,902	776,907
Q3	7,403,748	1,726,640	1,232,664	36,134	567,705	628,825	493,976	221,374	97,221	175,380	2,406,890	210,114	773,029
Q4	7,572,439	1,759,062	1,240,852	38,328	563,081	639,443	518,210	235,454	100,302	182,454	2,539,356	225,783	807,258

Foreign currency

2010	2,422,493	574,093	503,635	31,755	237,662	234,217	70,458	66,627	3,832	.	375,440	135,912	41,834
2011	2,527,165	595,174	515,331	24,159	243,517	247,655	79,842	75,529	4,314	.	376,509	126,935	37,932
2012	2,564,331	641,256	541,369	27,640	256,773	256,956	99,887	52,483	14,349	33,055	421,033	149,914	43,151
2013	2,295,780	660,179	551,738	28,226	265,953	257,560	108,441	80,282	4,368	23,791	468,166	189,535	46,851
2014	2,714,006	736,497	614,485	23,764	304,198	286,524	122,012	96,011	4,904	21,097	565,209	226,806	62,523
2015	2,806,166	830,269	678,427	19,541	336,950	321,935	151,842	122,176	5,370	24,296	635,379	253,245	65,375
2016	2,922,445	852,475	701,413	19,699	346,109	335,605	151,062	119,669	5,536	25,857	704,982	277,873	82,449
2017	2,937,386	863,847	697,930	21,093	344,836	332,002	165,917	132,964	6,771	26,182	864,070	309,770	87,004
2018	2,928,021	899,926	739,262	19,664	368,230	351,368	160,664	125,144	5,317	30,203	835,555	291,650	79,957
2019	3,403,729	970,813	798,401	22,783	396,933	378,685	172,412	131,785	8,059	32,568	1,024,696	391,119	116,744
2020	3,631,155	951,790	781,861	13,265	395,434	373,162	169,929	121,473	15,514	32,942	1,148,112	470,453	138,500
2021	4,049,824	1,051,699	852,594	14,050	427,116	411,428	199,105	135,186	19,304	44,615	1,417,365	648,180	204,859
2022	4,762,505	1,155,623	932,206	10,798	451,267	470,141	223,417	155,512	19,075	48,830	1,222,829	550,463	186,509
2023	4,916,955	1,188,256	972,037	21,727	436,817	513,493	216,219	148,185	18,913	49,121	1,359,591	631,064	221,720
2023 Q1	4,727,290	1,149,416	929,666	10,854	445,605	473,207	219,750	150,390	18,723	50,637	1,276,625	585,854	196,488
Q2	5,109,515	1,158,993	944,301	12,125	443,556	488,620	214,692	146,654	19,014	49,024	1,313,837	611,774	206,486
Q3	5,219,426	1,182,377	965,577	16,026	441,891	507,660	216,800	146,625	20,335	49,840	1,300,037	598,396	207,788
Q4	4,916,955	1,188,256	972,037	21,727	436,817	513,493	216,219	148,185	18,913	49,121	1,359,591	631,064	221,720

¹ Financial relationships with domestic and foreign enterprises are classified as direct investment if 10% or more of the shares or voting rights are directly attributable to the investor or, directly and indirectly combined, more than 50% of the shares or voting rights can be attributed to the investor; incl. branches and permanent establishments. Short-term loans and trade credits, construction sites that exist for more than one year

and all real estate investments are also deemed to be direct investment. ² Incl. investments in real estates and in unlisted companies as well as claims and liabilities from construction. ³ Reverse investments are loans granted counter to the direction of the direct investment relationship, i.e. by the direct investment enterprise to the direct investor. ⁴ Incl. participation certificates. ⁵ Incl. reinvested earnings.

I. International investment position and external debt

a) International investment position by functional category (all currencies/ Euro/ foreign currency)

€ million

still assets

		Financial derivatives and employee stock options	Other investment										Reserve assets	End of reporting period
Debt securities			Total	Loans 8, 9		Currency and deposits 8		Trade credits and advances 11	Insurance, pensions and stand- ardised guarantee schemes	Other equity 12	Other accounts receivable/ payable	Special drawing rights		
Short-term 6	Long-term 7				of which: Monetary financial institutions (excl. central bank) 10		of which: Monetary financial institutions (excl. central bank) 10							
14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	
All currencies														
18,054	1,341,000	784,185	2,458,018	686,098	461,165	1,572,619	894,202	112,517	29,136	35,980	21,668	–	162,100	2010
23,293	1,316,208	916,040	2,598,181	684,780	455,614	1,699,373	871,984	117,128	34,301	38,455	24,144	–	184,603	2011
25,962	1,499,524	954,795	2,604,127	595,232	442,010	1,818,165	814,539	81,894	34,461	51,246	23,129	–	188,630	2012
27,649	1,541,495	629,414	2,421,046	565,743	404,753	1,647,127	782,918	83,901	40,819	60,684	22,772	–	143,753	2013
27,840	1,731,466	791,329	2,534,840	585,198	414,978	1,723,884	898,652	90,300	46,502	66,933	22,023	–	158,745	2014
21,676	1,772,762	665,275	2,600,284	593,749	423,991	1,772,495	843,711	87,582	54,436	69,355	22,667	–	159,532	2015
19,942	1,846,809	611,375	2,780,565	617,696	451,242	1,921,569	835,024	91,148	53,265	72,630	24,257	–	175,765	2016
20,046	1,897,708	475,176	2,856,555	617,951	441,918	1,981,902	761,915	97,755	56,948	77,686	24,313	–	166,842	2017
21,229	1,919,660	425,783	3,020,839	666,200	489,248	2,071,630	779,797	104,212	65,311	88,610	24,876	–	173,138	2018
27,023	2,087,603	625,033	3,041,335	699,065	512,955	2,040,121	821,916	106,491	66,892	103,447	25,319	–	199,295	2019
32,160	2,175,670	840,227	3,333,166	716,610	522,855	2,295,909	788,429	100,020	68,683	125,525	26,419	–	219,127	2020
28,453	2,120,485	740,722	3,748,891	785,554	572,099	2,562,448	878,767	132,292	89,400	152,084	27,113	–	261,387	2021
44,972	1,775,851	1,581,742	3,882,969	834,289	616,126	2,609,339	927,767	136,878	95,280	178,918	28,265	–	276,488	2022
51,079	1,962,043	1,483,980	3,866,890	844,311	627,681	2,571,519	935,830	129,321	91,666	200,836	29,237	–	292,259	2023
43,334	1,856,127	1,443,095	3,877,316	832,888	630,668	2,595,608	970,253	141,928	94,276	184,234	28,382	–	288,131	2023 Q1
47,887	1,887,527	1,789,549	3,799,561	831,484	628,350	2,524,575	940,913	131,838	93,195	189,881	28,588	–	280,820	Q2
51,420	1,866,180	1,892,692	3,832,039	841,355	632,890	2,543,590	967,738	131,523	92,149	194,561	28,861	–	282,490	Q3
51,079	1,962,043	1,483,980	3,866,890	844,311	627,681	2,571,519	935,830	129,321	91,666	200,836	29,237	–	292,259	Q4
Euro														
15,556	1,145,804	173,133	1,758,210	415,756	250,158	1,227,404	614,461	83,001	13,265	9,629	9,155	–	–	2010
21,776	1,106,083	222,161	1,921,186	436,732	255,585	1,358,326	596,820	87,548	16,653	10,375	11,552	–	–	2011
21,829	1,275,689	252,315	1,993,201	384,242	256,224	1,495,506	543,759	63,973	16,461	21,478	11,541	–	–	2012
23,110	1,314,253	172,044	1,854,736	381,621	247,045	1,345,383	526,350	65,388	19,755	31,009	11,580	–	–	2013
23,409	1,460,017	202,280	1,870,337	392,706	245,931	1,340,069	566,381	68,486	22,405	36,208	10,463	–	–	2014
14,743	1,462,936	157,894	1,926,681	397,599	254,133	1,388,418	506,293	66,942	25,900	37,448	10,374	–	–	2015
16,842	1,505,249	136,329	2,066,186	409,889	270,542	1,508,921	479,254	69,834	27,302	38,909	11,331	–	–	2016
14,148	1,436,310	105,933	2,183,170	433,888	284,056	1,590,935	428,657	75,347	29,250	42,500	11,250	–	–	2017
15,854	1,461,087	101,671	2,325,546	452,820	301,729	1,700,521	466,843	78,956	32,322	49,289	11,638	–	–	2018
17,977	1,579,816	126,359	2,331,086	476,877	320,049	1,670,057	510,086	80,304	32,016	59,771	12,061	–	–	2019
21,966	1,646,705	198,168	2,663,102	510,526	345,753	1,956,077	525,217	75,940	32,851	74,964	12,744	–	–	2020
18,886	1,565,726	204,003	2,966,235	551,822	371,116	2,171,481	568,147	89,752	45,303	94,487	13,390	–	–	2021
32,484	1,302,482	280,204	3,076,943	597,848	408,488	2,204,048	590,203	96,406	49,777	114,646	14,218	–	–	2022
35,435	1,470,880	219,177	3,054,844	616,189	424,820	2,152,697	584,219	95,947	43,997	131,023	14,991	–	–	2023
30,858	1,374,320	259,336	3,047,952	595,911	420,372	2,168,145	618,634	103,160	48,164	118,193	14,379	–	–	2023 Q1
33,301	1,406,536	251,643	2,981,600	596,044	419,782	2,103,164	586,719	98,926	46,469	122,441	14,556	–	–	Q2
34,464	1,389,283	262,390	3,007,828	603,438	421,406	2,121,191	612,877	97,838	44,774	125,851	14,736	–	–	Q3
35,435	1,470,880	219,177	3,054,844	616,189	424,820	2,152,697	584,219	95,947	43,997	131,023	14,991	–	–	Q4
Foreign currency														
2,498	195,196	611,052	699,808	270,341	211,007	345,215	279,741	29,516	15,870	26,353	12,513	–	162,100	2010
1,517	210,125	693,879	677,000	248,053	200,029	341,047	275,164	29,580	17,647	28,081	12,592	–	184,603	2011
4,133	223,835	702,480	610,932	210,992	185,786	322,660	270,780	17,923	17,999	29,770	11,588	–	188,630	2012
4,539	227,241	457,370	566,312	184,122	157,708	301,744	256,568	18,513	21,064	29,677	11,192	–	143,753	2013
4,431	271,449	589,049	664,506	192,494	169,047	383,815	332,271	21,814	24,097	30,726	11,560	–	158,745	2014
6,933	309,826	507,381	673,605	196,151	169,858	384,077	337,418	20,639	28,536	31,909	12,293	–	159,532	2015
3,100	341,560	475,046	714,377	207,804	180,700	412,649	355,770	21,312	25,963	33,723	12,926	–	175,765	2016
5,898	461,398	369,243	673,384	184,061	157,862	390,967	333,258	22,408	27,698	35,187	13,063	–	166,842	2017
5,375	458,573	324,112	695,290	213,379	187,519	371,109	312,954	25,254	32,989	39,321	13,238	–	173,138	2018
9,046	507,787	498,674	710,251	222,188	192,906	370,063	311,830	26,189	34,876	43,677	13,258	–	199,295	2019
10,194	528,965	642,059	670,067	206,085	177,102	339,834	263,212	24,080	35,832	50,561	13,675	–	219,127	2020
9,567	554,759	536,719	782,654	233,735	200,983	390,963	310,620	42,539	44,097	57,597	13,723	–	261,387	2021
12,488	473,369	1,301,538	806,027	236,442	207,638	405,292	337,564	40,470	45,503	64,273	14,047	–	276,488	2022
15,644	491,163	1,264,803	812,046	228,122	202,861	418,823	351,611	33,372	47,669	69,814	14,246	–	292,259	2023
12,476	481,807	1,183,759	829,359	236,974	210,296	427,463	351,619	38,766	46,112	66,041	14,003	–	288,131	2023 Q1
14,586	480,991	1,537,906	817,959	235,440	208,568	421,410	354,194	32,910	46,726	67,441	14,032	–	280,820	Q2
16,956	476,897	1,630,302	824,220	237,918	211,484	422,404	354,861	33,687	47,375	68,711	14,125	–	282,490	Q3
15,644	491,163	1,264,803	812,046	228,122	202,861	418,823	351,611	33,372	47,669	69,814	14,246	–	292,259	Q4

6 Short-term: original maturity up to one year. 7 Long-term: original maturity of more than one year or unlimited. 8 For more details on the distinction between loans and currency and deposits, see "Explanatory notes and lists". 9 Loans, borrowers' note loans, assets acquired by way of assignment and similar. 10 Sectors classified into

respective groups of countries, see "Explanatory notes and lists". 11 Assets and liabilities arising from credit terms granted and advance payments made in goods and service transactions. 12 Comprises all types of equity not recorded under direct investment and portfolio investment.

I. International investment position and external debt

a) International investment position by functional category (all currencies/ Euro/ foreign currency)

€ million

Liabilities												
	Direct investment 1									Portfolio investment		
		Equity				Debt instruments						
Total	Total	Total	Listed	Unlisted	Other 2	Total	in Direct investment enterprises	in Direct investors 3	between Fellow enterprises	Total	Shares 4	Investment fund shares 5
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13

All currencies

2010	6,001,257	905,941	437,609	31,290	44,271	362,048	468,332	312,682	155,649	.	2,379,254	530,555	91,552
2011	6,348,234	967,633	458,265	20,113	43,754	394,398	509,368	341,035	168,332	.	2,479,196	451,972	111,247
2012	6,684,093	1,097,435	475,685	29,375	40,928	405,382	621,750	338,376	273,978	209,396	2,726,503	588,168	123,929
2013	6,242,637	1,159,717	486,127	37,722	42,156	406,250	673,590	366,649	286,313	220,628	2,745,063	779,059	126,983
2014	6,802,122	1,210,229	526,876	34,820	40,932	451,123	683,353	355,250	303,297	224,806	2,989,309	845,332	126,846
2015	6,836,101	1,278,057	548,947	41,506	43,675	463,767	729,110	361,412	333,747	233,951	3,002,092	902,376	135,237
2016	7,042,642	1,344,840	570,253	41,386	46,111	482,756	774,587	372,212	357,280	245,095	2,995,594	930,491	136,275
2017	7,081,886	1,430,832	615,837	55,378	56,379	504,080	814,995	390,632	362,894	261,469	3,015,633	1,068,479	136,850
2018	7,018,244	1,533,245	620,972	43,757	59,698	517,517	912,273	400,051	427,397	284,825	2,794,128	850,709	127,730
2019	7,607,298	1,609,893	645,472	62,617	68,775	514,080	964,421	420,103	453,269	291,049	3,109,464	1,048,997	126,808
2020	8,344,835	1,771,641	715,122	80,021	82,665	552,436	1,056,519	460,388	475,621	320,510	3,251,149	1,050,064	122,256
2021	8,988,072	1,856,390	745,754	83,537	92,314	569,903	1,110,636	483,721	484,150	342,765	3,364,590	1,186,284	132,602
2022	9,402,590	1,921,442	769,992	54,350	98,959	616,683	1,151,450	486,646	509,210	355,594	2,838,431	910,246	112,480
2023	9,589,282	1,953,077	812,497	57,808	109,535	645,154	1,140,580	491,545	483,027	366,008	3,218,984	1,072,266	124,276
2023 Q1	9,421,912	1,916,793	795,932	63,143	104,762	628,027	1,120,861	492,068	478,500	350,443	3,012,414	1,024,997	109,722
Q2	9,817,396	1,944,815	804,118	58,771	105,981	639,366	1,140,697	486,122	488,764	365,811	3,101,316	1,065,199	120,367
Q3	9,868,596	1,937,561	802,278	56,076	107,076	639,126	1,135,283	496,404	477,763	361,116	3,100,195	1,028,153	117,692
Q4	9,589,282	1,953,077	812,497	57,808	109,535	645,154	1,140,580	491,545	483,027	366,008	3,218,984	1,072,266	124,276

Euro

2010	4,577,821	832,588	437,609	31,290	44,271	362,048	394,978	279,697	115,281	.	2,019,650	530,555	91,552
2011	4,823,137	892,703	458,265	20,113	43,754	394,398	434,438	306,407	128,031	.	2,081,556	451,972	111,247
2012	5,130,795	995,764	475,685	29,375	40,928	405,382	520,079	315,989	228,277	175,813	2,325,130	588,168	123,929
2013	5,049,323	1,064,882	486,127	37,722	42,156	406,250	578,755	354,976	224,065	199,714	2,400,765	779,059	126,983
2014	5,351,923	1,095,660	526,876	34,820	40,932	451,123	568,784	343,269	221,280	204,235	2,599,969	845,332	126,846
2015	5,557,525	1,143,065	548,947	41,506	43,675	463,767	594,118	350,538	232,237	211,343	2,710,297	902,376	135,237
2016	5,738,574	1,205,684	570,253	41,386	46,111	482,756	635,431	360,433	251,665	223,333	2,678,646	930,491	136,275
2017	5,946,790	1,302,749	615,837	55,378	56,379	504,080	686,912	381,130	264,755	241,027	2,697,938	1,068,479	136,850
2018	5,901,286	1,391,128	620,972	43,757	59,698	517,517	770,155	391,486	320,880	257,789	2,487,539	850,709	127,730
2019	6,237,409	1,446,744	645,472	62,617	68,775	514,080	801,272	408,536	336,550	256,186	2,791,776	1,048,997	126,808
2020	6,896,444	1,600,541	715,122	80,021	82,665	552,436	885,418	423,697	360,006	281,715	2,960,007	1,050,064	122,256
2021	7,511,064	1,655,023	745,754	83,537	92,314	569,903	909,271	457,305	363,415	288,551	3,084,809	1,186,284	132,602
2022	7,186,178	1,698,788	769,992	54,350	98,959	616,683	928,797	460,318	374,729	293,750	2,602,684	910,246	112,480
2023	7,448,150	1,747,051	812,497	57,808	109,535	645,154	934,555	466,833	354,627	313,095	3,009,710	1,072,266	124,276
2023 Q1	7,324,909	1,708,654	795,932	63,143	104,762	628,027	912,722	465,713	355,188	291,821	2,789,444	1,024,997	109,722
Q2	7,377,382	1,733,440	804,118	58,771	105,981	639,366	929,324	458,435	360,190	310,699	2,890,243	1,065,199	120,367
Q3	7,299,815	1,721,101	802,278	56,076	107,076	639,126	918,824	467,985	350,200	300,639	2,888,322	1,028,153	117,692
Q4	7,448,150	1,747,051	812,497	57,808	109,535	645,154	934,555	466,833	354,627	313,095	3,009,710	1,072,266	124,276

Foreign currency

2010	1,423,434	73,353	-	-	-	-	73,353	32,985	40,368	.	359,604	-	-
2011	1,525,105	74,930	-	-	-	-	74,930	34,629	40,301	.	397,640	-	-
2012	1,553,296	101,674	-	-	-	-	101,674	22,388	45,701	33,585	401,373	-	-
2013	1,193,313	94,835	-	-	-	-	94,835	11,673	62,249	20,913	344,298	-	-
2014	1,450,199	114,570	-	-	-	-	114,570	11,981	82,018	20,571	389,340	-	-
2015	1,278,571	134,990	-	-	-	-	134,990	10,873	101,510	22,607	291,795	-	-
2016	1,304,064	139,155	-	-	-	-	139,155	11,779	105,615	21,761	316,949	-	-
2017	1,135,095	128,082	-	-	-	-	128,082	9,500	98,139	20,443	271,696	-	-
2018	1,116,962	142,121	-	-	-	-	142,119	8,567	106,516	27,036	306,589	-	-
2019	1,369,887	163,149	-	-	-	-	163,149	11,568	116,719	34,862	317,688	-	-
2020	1,448,393	171,101	-	-	-	-	171,102	16,692	115,615	38,795	291,142	-	-
2021	1,477,005	201,364	-	-	-	-	201,364	26,416	120,735	54,213	279,781	-	-
2022	2,216,405	222,646	-	-	-	-	222,646	26,328	134,477	61,841	235,746	-	-
2023	2,141,130	206,026	-	-	-	-	206,025	24,712	128,401	52,912	209,274	-	-
2023 Q1	2,097,007	208,142	-	-	-	-	208,142	26,356	123,163	58,623	222,970	-	-
Q2	2,440,014	211,374	-	-	-	-	211,375	27,689	128,574	55,112	211,074	-	-
Q3	2,568,787	216,466	-	-	-	-	216,465	28,421	127,567	60,477	211,873	-	-
Q4	2,141,130	206,026	-	-	-	-	206,025	24,712	128,401	52,912	209,274	-	-

¹ Financial relationships with domestic and foreign enterprises are classified as direct investment if 10% or more of the shares or voting rights are directly attributable to the investor or, directly and indirectly combined, more than 50% of the shares or voting rights can be attributed to the investor; incl. branches and permanent establishments. Short-term loans and trade credits, construction sites that exist for more than one year

and all real estate investments are also deemed to be direct investment. ² Incl. investments in real estates and in unlisted companies as well as claims and liabilities from construction. ³ Reverse investments are loans granted counter to the direction of the direct investment relationship, i.e. by the direct investment enterprise to the direct investor. ⁴ Incl. participation certificates. ⁵ Incl. reinvested earnings.

I. International investment position and external debt

a) International investment position by functional category (all currencies/ Euro/ foreign currency)

€ million

still liabilities														End of reporting period
		Financial derivatives and employee stock options	Other investment										Reserve assets	
Debt securities			Loans 8, 9			Currency and deposits 8		Trade credits and advances 11	Insurance, pensions and stand-ardised guarantee schemes	Other equity 12	Other accounts receivable/payable	Special drawing rights		
Short-term 6	Long-term 7		Total	Total	of which: Monetary financial institutions (excl. central bank) 10	Total	of which: Monetary financial institutions (excl. central bank) 10							
14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	
All currencies														
206,646	1,550,502	786,426	1,929,636	470,006	–	1,232,790	973,504	101,738	99,443	4,816	6,888	13,955	–	2010
192,010	1,723,967	929,136	1,972,269	515,768	–	1,204,658	885,238	114,047	110,338	5,082	8,065	14,311	–	2011
186,443	1,827,963	948,158	1,911,997	335,246	–	1,339,725	928,784	94,423	115,059	5,285	8,201	14,058	–	2012
159,531	1,679,491	618,066	1,719,791	317,345	–	1,162,239	774,200	96,855	116,917	5,283	7,666	13,486	–	2013
155,321	1,861,811	814,213	1,788,371	323,656	–	1,213,453	831,520	98,958	125,084	5,274	7,566	14,380	–	2014
171,286	1,793,193	681,115	1,874,837	324,179	–	1,282,714	816,275	102,889	135,110	5,470	9,126	15,349	–	2015
174,535	1,754,294	640,972	2,061,236	312,387	–	1,483,013	905,660	107,898	130,097	5,338	7,132	15,371	–	2016
149,848	1,660,456	489,845	2,145,576	323,053	–	1,557,644	903,439	108,482	129,257	5,470	7,348	14,322	–	2017
163,302	1,652,388	444,705	2,246,166	334,141	–	1,634,047	878,184	113,735	133,555	5,737	10,295	14,656	–	2018
178,319	1,755,339	657,518	2,230,423	357,329	–	1,570,001	913,746	120,265	151,344	6,093	10,511	14,880	–	2019
232,623	1,846,206	849,720	2,472,325	376,553	–	1,790,320	1,023,194	119,089	154,225	6,908	11,017	14,213	–	2020
261,513	1,784,190	739,013	3,028,079	468,278	–	2,171,062	1,208,028	139,844	179,475	8,702	14,264	46,454	–	2021
236,302	1,579,402	1,531,165	3,111,552	439,833	–	2,246,405	1,374,011	164,987	188,935	10,414	13,930	47,048	–	2022
228,779	1,793,663	1,459,632	2,957,589	487,610	–	2,043,387	1,309,237	159,072	197,823	11,396	12,606	45,695	–	2023
234,331	1,643,364	1,396,230	3,096,475	447,939	–	2,222,084	1,477,112	162,818	191,157	10,656	15,315	46,506	–	2023 Q1
241,403	1,674,347	1,757,989	3,013,276	475,454	–	2,114,018	1,441,724	158,697	193,378	10,950	14,750	46,029	–	Q2
243,412	1,710,939	1,862,811	2,968,029	455,678	–	2,081,548	1,414,509	159,877	195,600	11,118	17,585	46,623	–	Q3
228,779	1,793,663	1,459,632	2,957,589	487,610	–	2,043,387	1,309,237	159,072	197,823	11,396	12,606	45,695	–	Q4
Euro														
127,106	1,270,438	159,479	1,566,104	390,783	–	986,381	727,253	81,525	99,443	4,816	3,156	–	–	2010
101,082	1,417,255	215,032	1,633,846	428,334	–	995,780	676,360	90,704	110,338	5,082	3,608	–	–	2011
102,696	1,510,337	217,509	1,592,392	268,469	–	1,121,715	710,850	78,302	115,059	5,285	3,562	–	–	2012
95,092	1,399,632	141,796	1,441,880	274,421	–	962,472	574,470	79,161	116,917	5,283	3,626	–	–	2013
77,777	1,550,014	186,541	1,469,753	285,389	–	970,711	589,565	79,159	125,084	5,274	4,136	–	–	2014
61,764	1,610,920	147,067	1,557,096	284,927	–	1,043,848	577,980	81,452	135,110	5,470	6,289	–	–	2015
58,867	1,553,013	125,131	1,729,113	268,487	–	1,236,183	660,048	84,211	130,097	5,338	4,797	–	–	2016
34,663	1,457,945	91,336	1,854,767	280,682	–	1,347,899	694,702	85,680	129,257	5,470	5,779	–	–	2017
51,865	1,457,236	89,566	1,933,053	290,307	–	1,405,104	649,241	89,805	133,555	5,737	8,545	–	–	2018
57,302	1,558,669	118,519	1,880,370	309,444	–	1,308,765	652,510	95,896	151,344	6,093	8,828	–	–	2019
118,569	1,669,118	164,313	2,171,583	340,319	–	1,564,942	797,816	96,063	154,225	6,908	9,126	–	–	2020
151,413	1,614,510	179,329	2,591,903	435,189	–	1,844,562	881,528	111,422	179,475	8,702	12,553	–	–	2021
145,986	1,433,972	245,364	2,639,342	402,976	–	1,894,241	1,021,847	130,327	188,935	10,414	12,449	–	–	2022
166,747	1,646,421	187,067	2,504,322	455,511	–	1,699,971	965,821	128,667	197,823	11,396	10,954	–	–	2023
152,221	1,502,503	214,535	2,612,276	416,117	–	1,849,225	1,104,342	131,451	191,157	10,656	13,670	–	–	2023 Q1
169,747	1,534,930	214,902	2,538,797	443,197	–	1,749,773	1,077,479	128,391	193,378	10,950	13,108	–	–	Q2
178,264	1,564,213	218,163	2,472,229	425,312	–	1,695,324	1,028,285	128,950	195,600	11,118	15,925	–	–	Q3
166,747	1,646,421	187,067	2,504,322	455,511	–	1,699,971	965,821	128,667	197,823	11,396	10,954	–	–	Q4
Foreign currency														
79,540	280,064	626,947	363,530	79,220	–	246,410	246,251	20,213	–	–	3,732	13,955	–	2010
90,927	306,712	714,104	338,431	87,443	–	208,878	208,878	23,343	–	–	4,456	14,311	–	2011
83,747	317,627	730,649	319,600	66,775	–	218,010	217,934	16,118	–	–	4,639	14,058	–	2012
64,439	279,859	476,270	277,910	42,924	–	199,767	199,730	17,694	–	–	4,039	13,486	–	2013
77,544	311,796	627,672	318,617	38,264	–	242,743	241,955	19,800	–	–	3,430	14,380	–	2014
109,522	182,273	534,048	317,738	39,250	–	238,866	238,295	21,436	–	–	2,837	15,349	–	2015
115,667	201,281	515,841	332,119	43,895	–	246,830	245,612	23,688	–	–	2,335	15,371	–	2016
115,185	202,511	398,509	290,808	42,371	–	209,745	208,737	22,801	–	–	1,569	14,322	–	2017
111,437	195,152	355,139	313,113	43,834	–	228,943	228,943	23,930	–	–	1,750	14,656	–	2018
121,018	196,670	538,999	350,051	47,884	–	261,236	261,236	24,368	–	–	1,683	14,880	–	2019
114,054	177,088	685,407	300,743	36,234	–	225,378	225,378	23,026	–	–	1,892	14,213	–	2020
110,100	169,680	559,684	436,176	33,089	–	326,500	326,500	28,422	–	–	1,711	46,454	–	2021
90,316	145,431	1,285,801	472,212	36,857	–	352,164	352,164	34,662	–	–	1,481	47,048	–	2022
62,032	147,242	1,272,565	453,265	32,099	–	343,416	343,416	30,403	–	–	1,652	45,695	–	2023
82,110	140,861	1,181,695	484,200	31,822	–	372,859	372,770	31,369	–	–	1,644	46,506	–	2023 Q1
71,656	139,417	1,543,087	474,479	32,257	–	364,245	364,245	30,306	–	–	1,642	46,029	–	Q2
65,148	146,726	1,644,648	495,800	30,366	–	386,224	386,224	30,927	–	–	1,660	46,623	–	Q3
62,032	147,242	1,272,565	453,265	32,099	–	343,416	343,416	30,403	–	–	1,652	45,695	–	Q4

6 Short-term: original maturity up to one year. 7 Long-term: original maturity of more than one year or unlimited. 8 For more details on the distinction between loans and currency and deposits, see "Explanatory notes and lists". 9 Loans, borrowers' note loans, assets acquired by way of assignment and similar. 10 Sectors classified into

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I. International investment position and external debt

a) International investment position by functional category (all currencies/ Euro/ foreign currency)

€ million

Balance												
	Direct investment 1									Portfolio investment		
		Equity				Debt instruments						
Total	Total	Total	Listed	Unlisted	Other 2	Total	in Direct investment enterprises	in Direct investors 3	between Fellow enterprises	Total	Shares 4	Investment fund shares 5
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13

All currencies

2010	539,260	317,621	550,661	12,567	418,143	119,951	- 233,040	- 109,816	- 123,223	.	- 466,602	- 313,510	245,001
2011	501,174	343,280	591,858	21,712	446,394	123,752	- 248,579	- 115,495	- 133,083	.	- 639,525	- 260,290	197,241
2012	617,314	364,455	646,471	15,495	485,457	145,520	- 282,016	33,854	- 221,242	- 94,628	- 634,538	- 365,214	219,596
2013	713,121	365,865	670,992	11,866	508,414	150,712	- 305,127	22,612	- 230,184	- 97,555	- 509,100	- 493,730	254,507
2014	860,102	433,730	712,853	7,147	562,926	142,781	- 279,123	58,053	- 236,883	- 100,293	- 455,958	- 512,806	314,673
2015	1,056,704	520,770	793,290	- 2,144	613,362	182,073	- 272,520	89,002	- 262,795	- 98,727	- 333,205	- 519,151	355,987
2016	1,239,034	545,123	847,954	- 25	647,238	200,743	- 302,831	81,061	- 284,818	- 99,074	- 171,586	- 505,443	395,934
2017	1,457,071	562,447	870,829	- 11,629	673,479	208,978	- 308,382	81,332	- 280,901	- 108,813	31,472	- 589,161	513,183
2018	1,760,749	624,536	1,027,757	4,742	752,366	270,649	- 403,221	66,306	- 346,386	- 123,141	207,324	- 401,816	483,940
2019	2,031,385	720,266	1,146,956	- 863	810,598	337,221	- 426,690	72,524	- 374,155	- 125,059	333,397	- 461,521	613,951
2020	2,176,711	675,957	1,148,611	- 17,438	831,838	334,211	- 472,654	35,305	- 371,973	- 135,986	430,279	- 381,968	683,246
2021	2,471,226	785,818	1,244,303	- 8,499	867,481	385,321	- 458,485	43,483	- 356,267	- 145,701	701,500	- 292,966	891,232
2022	2,692,476	937,985	1,369,321	8,828	898,683	461,810	- 431,336	92,764	- 389,546	- 134,554	656,009	- 161,827	812,718
2023	2,900,116	994,245	1,400,392	2,247	890,363	507,782	- 406,147	92,094	- 363,808	- 134,433	679,963	- 215,419	904,702
2023 Q1	2,710,562	950,378	1,349,982	- 10,733	900,792	459,923	- 399,604	79,146	- 363,788	- 114,962	644,347	- 225,409	847,990
Q2	2,688,891	943,059	1,364,677	- 8,555	900,691	472,541	- 421,618	82,774	- 374,885	- 129,507	647,167	- 235,523	863,026
Q3	2,754,571	971,458	1,395,963	- 3,916	902,520	497,359	- 424,505	71,596	- 360,207	- 135,894	606,732	- 219,643	863,125
Q4	2,900,116	994,245	1,400,392	2,247	890,363	507,782	- 406,147	92,094	- 363,808	- 134,433	679,963	- 215,419	904,702

Euro

2010	- 459,797	- 183,119	47,026	- 19,188	180,480	- 114,266	- 230,144	- 143,457	- 86,687	.	- 482,438	- 449,422	203,167
2011	- 500,889	- 176,964	76,527	- 2,447	202,877	- 123,903	- 253,491	- 156,396	- 97,095	.	- 618,394	- 387,225	159,309
2012	- 393,710	- 175,127	105,102	- 12,145	228,684	- 111,436	- 280,229	3,760	- 189,890	- 94,099	- 654,198	- 515,128	176,445
2013	- 389,344	- 199,479	119,254	- 16,360	242,461	- 106,847	- 318,733	- 45,999	- 172,300	- 100,434	- 632,969	- 683,265	207,656
2014	- 403,703	- 188,199	98,367	- 16,617	258,729	- 143,744	- 286,566	- 25,979	- 159,769	- 100,818	- 631,827	- 739,612	252,150
2015	- 470,882	- 174,505	114,865	- 21,686	276,411	- 139,862	- 289,370	- 22,300	- 166,654	- 100,416	- 676,789	- 772,396	290,612
2016	- 379,546	- 168,197	146,540	- 19,725	301,128	- 134,862	- 314,737	- 26,828	- 184,740	- 103,169	- 559,620	- 783,316	313,485
2017	- 345,222	- 173,319	172,898	- 32,721	328,643	- 123,024	- 346,217	- 42,131	- 189,533	- 114,553	- 514,903	- 898,931	426,179
2018	- 50,315	- 133,271	288,495	- 14,922	384,136	- 80,719	- 421,765	- 50,272	- 245,186	- 126,307	- 321,642	- 693,466	403,983
2019	- 2,452	- 87,397	348,555	- 23,646	413,665	- 41,464	- 435,952	- 47,693	- 265,494	- 122,765	- 373,611	- 852,640	497,207
2020	- 6,050	- 104,733	366,750	- 30,703	436,404	- 38,951	- 471,482	- 69,479	- 271,872	- 130,131	- 426,691	- 852,421	544,746
2021	- 101,592	- 64,514	391,709	- 22,549	440,365	- 26,107	- 456,225	- 65,288	- 254,836	- 136,101	- 436,084	- 941,146	686,373
2022	146,393	5,025	437,115	- 1,970	447,416	- 8,331	- 432,091	- 36,416	- 274,138	- 121,537	- 331,073	- 712,290	626,209
2023	124,289	12,011	428,355	- 19,480	453,546	- 5,711	- 416,345	- 31,379	- 254,325	- 130,641	- 470,354	- 846,483	682,982
2023 Q1	80,269	9,100	420,316	- 21,587	455,187	- 13,284	- 411,216	- 44,891	- 259,349	- 106,976	- 409,308	- 811,263	651,502
Q2	19,389	- 4,558	420,376	- 20,680	447,135	- 16,079	- 424,936	- 36,191	- 265,326	- 123,419	- 455,597	- 847,297	656,540
Q3	103,933	5,539	430,386	- 19,942	460,629	- 10,301	- 424,848	- 46,611	- 252,979	- 125,259	- 481,432	- 818,039	655,337
Q4	124,289	12,011	428,355	- 19,480	453,546	- 5,711	- 416,345	- 31,379	- 254,325	- 130,641	- 470,354	- 846,483	682,982

Foreign currency

2010	999,059	500,740	503,635	31,755	237,662	234,217	- 2,895	33,642	- 36,536	.	15,836	135,912	41,834
2011	1,002,060	520,244	515,331	24,159	243,517	247,655	4,912	40,900	- 35,987	.	21,131	126,935	37,932
2012	1,011,035	539,582	541,369	27,640	256,773	256,956	- 1,787	30,095	- 31,352	- 530	19,660	149,914	43,151
2013	1,102,467	565,344	551,738	28,226	265,953	257,560	13,606	68,609	- 57,881	2,878	123,868	189,535	46,851
2014	1,263,807	621,927	614,485	23,764	304,198	286,524	7,442	84,030	- 77,114	526	175,869	226,806	62,523
2015	1,527,595	695,279	678,427	19,541	336,950	321,935	16,852	111,303	- 96,140	1,689	343,584	253,245	65,375
2016	1,618,581	713,320	701,413	19,699	346,109	335,605	11,907	107,890	- 100,079	4,096	388,033	277,873	82,449
2017	1,802,291	735,765	697,930	21,093	344,836	332,002	37,835	123,464	- 91,368	5,739	546,374	309,770	87,004
2018	1,811,059	757,805	739,262	19,664	368,230	351,368	18,545	116,577	- 101,199	3,167	528,966	291,650	79,957
2019	2,033,842	807,664	798,401	22,783	396,933	378,685	9,263	120,217	- 108,660	- 2,294	707,008	391,119	116,744
2020	2,182,762	780,689	781,861	13,265	395,434	373,162	- 1,173	104,781	- 100,101	- 5,853	856,970	470,453	138,500
2021	2,572,819	850,335	852,594	14,050	427,116	411,428	- 2,259	108,770	- 101,431	- 9,598	1,137,584	648,180	204,859
2022	2,546,100	932,977	932,206	10,798	451,267	470,141	771	129,184	- 115,402	- 13,011	987,083	550,463	186,509
2023	2,775,825	982,230	972,037	21,727	436,817	513,493	10,194	123,473	- 109,488	- 3,791	1,150,317	631,064	221,720
2023 Q1	2,630,283	941,274	929,666	10,854	445,605	473,207	11,608	124,034	- 104,440	- 7,986	1,053,655	585,854	196,488
Q2	2,669,501	947,619	944,301	12,125	443,556	488,620	3,317	118,965	- 109,560	- 6,088	1,102,763	611,774	206,486
Q3	2,650,639	965,911	965,577	16,026	441,891	507,660	335	118,204	- 107,232	- 10,637	1,088,164	598,396	207,788
Q4	2,775,825	982,230	972,037	21,727	436,817	513,493	10,194	123,473	- 109,488	- 3,791	1,150,317	631,064	221,720

¹ Financial relationships with domestic and foreign enterprises are classified as direct investment if 10% or more of the shares or voting rights are directly attributable to the investor or, directly and indirectly combined, more than 50% of the shares or voting rights can be attributed to the investor; incl. branches and permanent establishments. Short-term loans and trade credits, construction sites that exist for more than one year

and all real estate investments are also deemed to be direct investment. ² Incl. investments in real estates and in unlisted companies as well as claims and liabilities from construction. ³ Reverse investments are loans granted counter to the direction of the direct investment relationship, i.e. by the direct investment enterprise to the direct investor. ⁴ Incl. participation certificates. ⁵ Incl. reinvested earnings.

I. International investment position and external debt

a) International investment position by functional category (all currencies/ Euro/ foreign currency)

€ million

still balance

		Financial derivatives and employee stock options	Other investment										Reserve assets	End of reporting period
Debt securities			Total	Loans 8, 9		Currency and deposits 8		Trade credits and advances 11	Insurance, pensions and stand-ardised guarantee schemes	Other equity 12	Other accounts receivable/payable	Special drawing rights		
Short-term 6	Long-term 7			of which: Monetary financial institutions (excl. central bank) 10	of which: Monetary financial institutions (excl. central bank) 10	Total	Total							
14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	
All currencies														
- 188,592	- 209,502	- 2,241	528,382	216,092	461,165	339,829	- 79,302	10,779	- 70,307	31,164	14,780	- 13,955	162,100	2010
- 168,717	- 407,759	- 13,096	625,912	169,012	455,614	494,715	- 13,254	3,081	- 76,037	33,373	16,079	- 14,311	184,603	2011
- 160,481	- 328,439	6,637	692,130	259,986	442,010	478,440	- 114,245	- 12,529	- 80,598	45,961	14,928	- 14,058	188,630	2012
- 131,882	- 137,996	11,348	701,255	248,398	404,753	484,888	8,718	- 12,954	- 76,098	55,401	15,106	- 13,486	143,753	2013
- 127,481	- 130,345	- 22,884	746,469	261,542	414,978	510,431	67,132	- 8,658	- 78,582	61,659	14,457	- 14,380	158,745	2014
- 149,610	- 20,431	- 15,840	725,447	269,570	423,991	489,781	27,436	- 15,307	- 80,674	63,885	13,541	- 15,349	159,532	2015
- 154,593	92,515	- 29,597	719,329	305,309	451,242	438,556	- 70,636	- 16,750	- 76,832	67,292	17,125	- 15,371	175,765	2016
- 129,802	237,252	- 14,669	710,979	294,898	441,918	424,258	- 141,524	- 10,727	- 72,309	72,216	16,965	- 14,322	166,842	2017
- 142,073	267,272	- 18,922	774,673	332,059	489,248	437,583	- 98,387	- 9,523	- 68,244	82,873	14,581	- 14,656	173,138	2018
- 151,296	332,264	- 32,485	810,912	341,736	512,955	470,120	- 91,830	- 13,774	- 84,452	97,354	14,808	- 14,880	199,295	2019
- 200,463	329,464	- 9,493	860,841	340,057	522,855	505,589	- 234,765	- 19,069	- 85,542	118,617	15,402	- 14,213	219,127	2020
- 233,060	336,295	1,709	720,812	317,276	572,099	391,386	- 329,261	- 7,552	- 90,075	143,382	12,849	- 46,454	261,387	2021
- 191,330	196,449	50,577	771,417	394,456	616,126	362,934	- 446,244	- 28,109	- 93,655	168,504	14,335	- 47,048	276,488	2022
- 177,700	168,380	24,348	909,301	356,701	627,681	528,132	- 373,407	- 29,751	- 106,157	189,440	16,631	- 45,695	292,259	2023
- 190,997	212,763	46,865	780,841	384,949	630,668	373,524	- 506,859	- 20,890	- 96,881	173,578	13,067	- 46,506	288,131	2023 Q1
- 193,516	213,180	31,560	786,285	356,030	628,350	410,557	- 500,811	- 26,859	- 100,183	178,931	13,838	- 46,029	280,820	Q2
- 191,992	155,241	29,881	864,010	385,677	632,890	462,042	- 446,771	- 28,354	- 103,451	183,443	11,276	- 46,623	282,490	Q3
- 177,700	168,380	24,348	909,301	356,701	627,681	528,132	- 373,407	- 29,751	- 106,157	189,440	16,631	- 45,695	292,259	Q4
Euro														
- 111,550	- 124,634	13,654	192,106	24,973	250,158	241,023	- 112,792	1,476	- 86,178	4,813	5,999	-	-	2010
- 79,306	- 311,172	7,129	287,340	8,398	255,585	362,546	- 79,540	- 3,156	- 93,685	5,293	7,944	-	-	2011
- 80,867	- 234,648	34,806	400,809	115,773	256,224	373,791	- 167,091	- 14,329	- 98,598	16,193	7,979	-	-	2012
- 71,982	- 85,379	30,248	412,856	107,200	247,045	382,911	- 48,120	- 13,773	- 97,162	25,726	7,954	-	-	2013
- 54,368	- 89,997	15,739	400,584	107,317	245,931	369,358	- 23,184	- 10,673	- 102,679	30,934	6,327	-	-	2014
- 47,021	- 147,984	10,827	369,585	112,672	254,133	344,570	- 71,687	- 14,510	- 109,210	31,978	4,085	-	-	2015
- 42,025	- 47,764	11,198	337,073	141,402	270,542	272,738	- 180,794	- 14,377	- 102,795	33,571	6,534	-	-	2016
- 20,515	- 21,635	14,597	328,403	153,206	284,056	243,036	- 266,045	- 10,333	- 100,007	37,030	5,471	-	-	2017
- 36,011	3,851	12,105	392,493	162,513	301,729	295,417	- 182,398	- 10,849	- 101,233	43,552	3,093	-	-	2018
- 39,325	21,147	7,840	450,716	167,433	320,049	361,292	- 142,424	- 15,592	- 119,328	53,678	3,233	-	-	2019
- 96,603	- 22,413	33,855	491,519	170,207	345,753	391,135	- 272,599	- 20,123	- 121,374	68,056	3,618	-	-	2020
- 132,527	- 48,784	24,674	374,332	116,633	371,116	326,919	- 313,381	- 21,670	- 134,172	85,785	837	-	-	2021
- 113,502	- 131,490	34,440	437,601	194,872	408,488	309,807	- 431,644	- 33,921	- 139,158	104,232	1,769	-	-	2022
- 131,312	- 175,541	32,110	550,522	160,678	424,820	452,726	- 381,602	- 32,720	- 153,826	119,627	4,037	-	-	2023
- 121,363	- 128,183	44,801	435,676	179,794	420,372	318,920	- 485,708	- 28,291	- 142,993	107,537	709	-	-	2023 Q1
- 136,446	- 128,394	36,741	442,803	152,847	419,782	353,391	- 490,760	- 29,465	- 146,909	111,491	1,448	-	-	Q2
- 143,800	- 174,930	44,227	535,599	178,126	421,406	425,867	- 415,408	- 31,112	- 150,826	114,733	1,189	-	-	Q3
- 131,312	- 175,541	32,110	550,522	160,678	424,820	452,726	- 381,602	- 32,720	- 153,826	119,627	4,037	-	-	Q4
Foreign currency														
- 77,042	- 84,868	- 15,895	336,278	191,121	211,007	98,805	33,490	9,303	15,870	26,353	8,781	- 13,955	162,100	2010
- 89,410	- 96,587	- 20,225	338,569	160,610	200,029	132,169	66,286	6,237	17,647	28,081	8,136	- 14,311	184,603	2011
- 79,614	- 93,792	- 28,169	291,332	144,217	185,786	104,650	52,846	1,805	17,999	29,770	6,949	- 14,058	188,630	2012
- 59,900	- 52,618	- 18,900	288,402	141,198	157,708	101,977	56,838	819	21,064	29,677	7,153	- 13,486	143,753	2013
- 73,113	- 40,347	- 38,623	345,889	154,230	169,047	141,072	90,316	2,014	24,097	30,726	8,130	- 14,380	158,745	2014
- 102,589	127,553	- 26,667	355,867	156,901	169,858	145,211	99,123	- 797	28,536	31,909	9,456	- 15,349	159,532	2015
- 112,567	140,279	- 40,795	382,258	163,909	180,700	165,819	110,158	- 2,376	25,963	33,723	10,591	- 15,371	175,765	2016
- 109,287	258,887	- 29,266	382,576	141,690	157,862	181,222	124,521	- 393	27,698	35,187	11,494	- 14,322	166,842	2017
- 106,062	263,421	- 31,027	382,177	169,545	187,519	142,166	84,011	1,324	32,989	39,321	11,488	- 14,656	173,138	2018
- 111,972	311,117	- 40,325	360,200	174,304	192,906	108,827	50,594	1,821	34,876	43,677	11,575	- 14,880	199,295	2019
- 103,860	351,877	- 43,348	369,324	169,851	177,102	114,456	37,834	1,054	35,832	50,561	11,783	- 14,213	219,127	2020
- 100,533	385,079	- 22,965	346,478	200,646	200,983	64,463	- 15,880	14,117	44,097	57,597	12,012	- 46,454	261,387	2021
- 77,828	327,938	- 15,737	333,815	199,585	207,638	53,128	- 14,600	5,808	45,503	64,273	12,566	- 47,048	276,488	2022
- 46,388	343,921	- 7,762	358,781	196,023	202,861	75,407	8,195	2,969	47,669	69,814	12,594	- 45,695	292,259	2023
- 69,634	340,946	- 2,064	345,159	205,152	210,296	54,604	- 21,151	7,397	46,112	66,041	12,359	- 46,506	288,131	2023 Q1
- 57,070	341,574	- 5,181	343,480	203,183	208,568	57,165	- 10,051	2,604	46,726	67,441	12,390	- 46,029	280,820	Q2
- 48,192	330,171	- 14,346	328,420	207,552	211,484	36,180	- 31,363	2,760	47,375	68,711	12,465	- 46,623	282,490	Q3
- 46,388	343,921	- 7,762	358,781	196,023	202,861	75,407	8,195	2,969	47,669	69,814	12,594	- 45,695	292,259	Q4

6 Short-term: original maturity up to one year. 7 Long-term: original maturity of more than one year or unlimited. 8 For more details on the distinction between loans and currency and deposits, see "Explanatory notes and lists". 9 Loans, borrowers' note loans, assets acquired by way of assignment and similar. 10 Sectors classified into

respective groups of countries, see "Explanatory notes and lists". 11 Assets and liabilities arising from credit terms granted and advance payments made in goods and service transactions. 12 Comprises all types of equity not recorded under direct investment and portfolio investment.

I. International investment position and external debt

b) International investment position by domestic sectors ¹ (all currencies/ Euro/ foreign currency)

€ million

End of reporting period	Assets – all currencies					
	Total	Direct investment ²	Portfolio investment	Financial derivatives (other than reserves) and employee stock options	Other investment	Reserve assets
	1	2	3	4	5	6
All sectors						
2020	10,521,546	2,447,598	3,681,428	840,227	3,333,166	219,127
2021	11,459,298	2,642,208	4,066,090	740,722	3,748,891	261,387
2022	12,095,066	2,859,427	3,494,440	1,581,742	3,882,969	276,488
2023	12,489,398	2,947,322	3,898,947	1,483,980	3,866,890	292,259
2023 Q1	12,132,474	2,867,171	3,656,761	1,443,095	3,877,316	288,131
Q2	12,506,287	2,887,874	3,748,483	1,789,549	3,799,561	280,820
Q3	12,623,167	2,909,019	3,706,927	1,892,692	3,832,039	282,490
Q4	12,489,398	2,947,322	3,898,947	1,483,980	3,866,890	292,259
Bundesbank						
2020	1,429,237	–	57,353	–	1,152,757	219,127
2021	1,592,823	–	55,285	–	1,276,151	261,387
2022	1,617,054	–	50,250	–	1,290,316	276,488
2023	1,455,787	–	45,551	–	1,117,977	292,259
2023 Q1	1,522,539	–	49,805	–	1,184,603	288,131
Q2	1,416,291	–	48,438	–	1,087,033	280,820
Q3	1,393,337	–	46,654	–	1,064,193	282,490
Q4	1,455,787	–	45,551	–	1,117,977	292,259
Monetary financial institutions (excluding central bank)						
2020	2,638,561	92,761	563,361	668,734	1,313,705	–
2021	2,544,314	94,596	535,792	460,307	1,453,619	–
2022	3,320,965	104,791	502,126	1,167,382	1,546,666	–
2023	3,260,616	102,698	572,187	1,019,349	1,566,382	–
2023 Q1	3,316,025	97,928	546,695	1,067,663	1,603,739	–
Q2	3,383,327	100,105	560,129	1,151,000	1,572,093	–
Q3	3,531,291	101,635	550,862	1,275,292	1,603,502	–
Q4	3,260,616	102,698	572,187	1,019,349	1,566,382	–
Deposit-taking corporations						
2020	2,637,005	92,761	561,830	668,734	1,313,680	–
2021	2,541,549	94,596	533,074	460,307	1,453,572	–
2022	3,317,925	104,791	499,086	1,167,382	1,546,666	–
2023	3,257,907	102,698	569,478	1,019,349	1,566,382	–
2023 Q1	3,313,562	97,928	544,232	1,067,663	1,603,739	–
Q2	3,381,037	100,105	557,839	1,151,000	1,572,093	–
Q3	3,528,736	101,635	548,307	1,275,292	1,603,502	–
Q4	3,257,907	102,698	569,478	1,019,349	1,566,382	–
Money market funds						
2020	1,556	–	1,531	–	25	–
2021	2,765	–	2,718	–	47	–
2022	3,040	–	3,040	–	–	–
2023	2,709	–	2,709	–	–	–
2023 Q1	2,463	–	2,463	–	–	–
Q2	2,290	–	2,290	–	–	–
Q3	2,555	–	2,555	–	–	–
Q4	2,709	–	2,709	–	–	–

¹ Membership of the sectors to the respective sector groups, see "Explanatory notes" as well as "List of sectors". ² Financial relationships with domestic and foreign enterprises are classified as direct investment if 10% or more of the shares or voting rights are directly attributable to the investor or, directly and indirectly combined, more

than 50% of the shares or voting rights can be attributed to the investor; incl. branches and permanent establishments. Short-term loans and trade credits, construction sites that exist for more than one year and all real estate investments are also deemed to be direct investment.

I. International investment position and external debt

b) International investment position by domestic sectors ¹ (all currencies/ Euro/ foreign currency)

€ million

Assets – all currencies						End of reporting period
Total	Direct investment ²	Portfolio investment	Financial derivatives (other than reserves) and employee stock options	Other investment	Reserve assets	
1	2	3	4	5	6	
General government						
314,416	–	136,986	16,267	161,163	–	2020
299,476	–	134,320	10,572	154,584	–	2021
258,791	–	123,348	5,843	129,600	–	2022
275,552	–	132,833	5,105	137,614	–	2023
272,717	–	128,494	5,482	138,741	–	2023 Q1
267,971	–	126,345	5,343	136,283	–	Q2
267,596	–	127,457	5,587	134,552	–	Q3
275,552	–	132,833	5,105	137,614	–	Q4
Enterprises and households						
6,139,332	2,354,837	2,923,728	155,226	705,541	–	2020
7,022,685	2,547,612	3,340,693	269,843	864,537	–	2021
6,898,256	2,754,636	2,818,716	408,517	916,387	–	2022
7,497,443	2,844,624	3,148,376	459,526	1,044,917	–	2023
7,021,193	2,769,243	2,931,767	369,950	950,233	–	2023 Q1
7,438,698	2,787,769	3,013,571	633,206	1,004,152	–	Q2
7,430,943	2,807,384	2,981,954	611,813	1,029,792	–	Q3
7,497,443	2,844,624	3,148,376	459,526	1,044,917	–	Q4
Financial corporations excluding MFIs						
3,660,841	968,535	2,170,250	124,278	397,778	–	2020
4,022,802	1,020,570	2,367,506	163,953	470,773	–	2021
3,831,799	1,091,806	1,935,586	316,313	488,094	–	2022
4,318,870	1,126,363	2,138,033	426,347	628,127	–	2023
3,924,332	1,096,148	2,000,992	304,312	522,880	–	2023 Q1
4,328,559	1,106,340	2,044,955	576,354	600,910	–	Q2
4,316,469	1,115,237	2,024,503	567,080	609,649	–	Q3
4,318,870	1,126,363	2,138,033	426,347	628,127	–	Q4
Non-financial corporations, households, and non-profit institutions serving households						
2,478,491	1,386,302	753,478	30,948	307,763	–	2020
2,999,883	1,527,042	973,187	105,890	393,764	–	2021
3,066,457	1,662,830	883,130	92,204	428,293	–	2022
3,178,573	1,718,261	1,010,343	33,179	416,790	–	2023
3,096,861	1,673,095	930,775	65,638	427,353	–	2023 Q1
3,110,139	1,681,429	968,616	56,852	403,242	–	Q2
3,114,474	1,692,147	957,451	44,733	420,143	–	Q3
3,178,573	1,718,261	1,010,343	33,179	416,790	–	Q4

I. International investment position and external debt

b) International investment position by domestic sectors ¹ (all currencies/ Euro/ foreign currency)

€ million

End of reporting period	Assets – Euro					
	Total	Direct investment ²	Portfolio investment	Financial derivatives (other than reserves) and employee stock options	Other investment	Reserve assets
	1	2	3	4	5	6
All sectors						
2020	6,890,394	1,495,808	2,533,316	198,168	2,663,102	–
2021	7,409,472	1,590,509	2,648,725	204,003	2,966,235	–
2022	7,332,571	1,703,813	2,271,611	280,204	3,076,943	–
2023	7,572,439	1,759,062	2,539,356	219,177	3,054,844	–
2023 Q1	7,405,178	1,717,754	2,380,136	259,336	3,047,952	–
Q2	7,396,771	1,728,882	2,434,646	251,643	2,981,600	–
Q3	7,403,748	1,726,640	2,406,890	262,390	3,007,828	–
Q4	7,572,439	1,759,062	2,539,356	219,177	3,054,844	–
Bundesbank						
2020	1,210,060	–	57,353	–	1,152,707	–
2021	1,331,386	–	55,285	–	1,276,101	–
2022	1,340,517	–	50,250	–	1,290,267	–
2023	1,163,479	–	45,551	–	1,117,928	–
2023 Q1	1,234,359	–	49,805	–	1,184,554	–
Q2	1,135,422	–	48,438	–	1,086,984	–
Q3	1,110,798	–	46,654	–	1,064,144	–
Q4	1,163,479	–	45,551	–	1,117,928	–
Monetary financial institutions (excluding central bank)						
2020	1,506,293	24,280	509,278	101,319	871,416	–
2021	1,530,376	23,107	481,983	85,319	939,967	–
2022	1,629,870	32,217	444,631	153,577	999,445	–
2023	1,681,604	33,679	506,378	131,660	1,009,887	–
2023 Q1	1,692,424	32,361	480,023	140,240	1,039,800	–
Q2	1,676,432	33,491	494,425	141,204	1,007,312	–
Q3	1,712,768	33,492	485,723	158,423	1,035,130	–
Q4	1,681,604	33,679	506,378	131,660	1,009,887	–
Deposit-taking corporations						
2020	1,504,737	24,280	507,747	101,319	871,391	–
2021	1,527,714	23,107	479,368	85,319	939,920	–
2022	1,626,931	32,217	441,692	153,577	999,445	–
2023	1,678,895	33,679	503,669	131,660	1,009,887	–
2023 Q1	1,689,961	32,361	477,560	140,240	1,039,800	–
Q2	1,674,142	33,491	492,135	141,204	1,007,312	–
Q3	1,710,213	33,492	483,168	158,423	1,035,130	–
Q4	1,678,895	33,679	503,669	131,660	1,009,887	–
Money market funds						
2020	1,556	–	1,531	–	25	–
2021	2,662	–	2,615	–	47	–
2022	2,939	–	2,939	–	–	–
2023	2,709	–	2,709	–	–	–
2023 Q1	2,463	–	2,463	–	–	–
Q2	2,290	–	2,290	–	–	–
Q3	2,555	–	2,555	–	–	–
Q4	2,709	–	2,709	–	–	–

I. International investment position and external debt

b) International investment position by domestic sectors ¹ (all currencies/ Euro/ foreign currency)

€ million

Assets – Euro						End of reporting period
Total	Direct investment ²	Portfolio investment	Financial derivatives (other than reserves) and employee stock options	Other investment	Reserve assets	
1	2	3	4	5	6	
General government						
239,688	–	95,293	7,262	137,133	–	2020
223,294	–	90,665	5,126	127,503	–	2021
194,293	–	80,974	2,920	110,399	–	2022
205,380	–	90,709	2,892	111,779	–	2023
198,747	–	84,013	2,722	112,012	–	2023 Q1
196,551	–	83,194	2,845	110,512	–	Q2
197,911	–	85,406	3,241	109,264	–	Q3
205,380	–	90,709	2,892	111,779	–	Q4
Enterprises and households						
3,934,353	1,471,528	1,871,392	89,587	501,846	–	2020
4,324,416	1,567,402	2,020,792	113,558	622,664	–	2021
4,167,891	1,671,596	1,695,756	123,707	676,832	–	2022
4,521,976	1,725,383	1,896,718	84,625	815,250	–	2023
4,279,648	1,685,393	1,766,295	116,374	711,586	–	2023 Q1
4,388,366	1,695,391	1,808,589	107,594	776,792	–	Q2
4,382,271	1,693,148	1,789,107	100,726	799,290	–	Q3
4,521,976	1,725,383	1,896,718	84,625	815,250	–	Q4
Financial corporations excluding MFIs						
2,387,872	627,903	1,383,349	73,631	302,989	–	2020
2,510,202	630,754	1,434,499	76,489	368,460	–	2021
2,300,424	666,741	1,168,782	83,532	381,369	–	2022
2,556,979	672,424	1,303,021	63,880	517,654	–	2023
2,388,426	669,934	1,216,617	85,017	416,858	–	2023 Q1
2,484,590	671,293	1,241,063	79,804	492,430	–	Q2
2,462,060	660,616	1,223,769	78,259	499,416	–	Q3
2,556,979	672,424	1,303,021	63,880	517,654	–	Q4
Non-financial corporations, households, and non-profit institutions serving households						
1,546,481	843,625	488,043	15,956	198,857	–	2020
1,814,214	936,648	586,293	37,069	254,204	–	2021
1,867,467	1,004,855	526,974	40,175	295,463	–	2022
1,964,997	1,052,959	593,697	20,745	297,596	–	2023
1,891,222	1,015,459	549,678	31,357	294,728	–	2023 Q1
1,903,776	1,024,098	567,526	27,790	284,362	–	Q2
1,920,211	1,032,532	565,338	22,467	299,874	–	Q3
1,964,997	1,052,959	593,697	20,745	297,596	–	Q4

I. International investment position and external debt

b) International investment position by domestic sectors ¹ (all currencies/ Euro/ foreign currency)

€ million

End of reporting period	Assets – Foreign currency					
	Total	Direct investment ²	Portfolio investment	Financial derivatives (other than reserves) and employee stock options	Other investment	Reserve assets
	1	2	3	4	5	6
All sectors						
2020	3,631,155	951,790	1,148,112	642,059	670,067	219,127
2021	4,049,824	1,051,699	1,417,365	536,719	782,654	261,387
2022	4,762,505	1,155,623	1,222,829	1,301,538	806,027	276,488
2023	4,916,955	1,188,256	1,359,591	1,264,803	812,046	292,259
2023 Q1	4,727,290	1,149,416	1,276,625	1,183,759	829,359	288,131
Q2	5,109,515	1,158,993	1,313,837	1,537,906	817,959	280,820
Q3	5,219,426	1,182,377	1,300,037	1,630,302	824,220	282,490
Q4	4,916,955	1,188,256	1,359,591	1,264,803	812,046	292,259
Bundesbank						
2020	219,177	–	–	–	50	219,127
2021	261,437	–	–	–	50	261,387
2022	276,538	–	–	–	50	276,488
2023	292,309	–	–	–	50	292,259
2023 Q1	288,181	–	–	–	50	288,131
Q2	280,870	–	–	–	50	280,820
Q3	282,540	–	–	–	50	282,490
Q4	292,309	–	–	–	50	292,259
Monetary financial institutions (excluding central bank)						
2020	1,132,268	68,481	54,083	567,415	442,289	–
2021	1,013,938	71,489	53,809	374,988	513,652	–
2022	1,691,095	72,574	57,495	1,013,805	547,221	–
2023	1,579,012	69,019	65,809	887,689	556,495	–
2023 Q1	1,623,601	65,567	66,672	927,423	563,939	–
Q2	1,706,895	66,614	65,704	1,009,796	564,781	–
Q3	1,818,523	68,143	65,139	1,116,869	568,372	–
Q4	1,579,012	69,019	65,809	887,689	556,495	–
Deposit-taking corporations						
2020	1,132,268	68,481	54,083	567,415	442,289	–
2021	1,013,835	71,489	53,706	374,988	513,652	–
2022	1,690,994	72,574	57,394	1,013,805	547,221	–
2023	1,579,012	69,019	65,809	887,689	556,495	–
2023 Q1	1,623,601	65,567	66,672	927,423	563,939	–
Q2	1,706,895	66,614	65,704	1,009,796	564,781	–
Q3	1,818,523	68,143	65,139	1,116,869	568,372	–
Q4	1,579,012	69,019	65,809	887,689	556,495	–
Money market funds						
2020	–	–	–	–	–	–
2021	103	–	103	–	–	–
2022	101	–	101	–	–	–
2023	–	–	–	–	–	–
2023 Q1	–	–	–	–	–	–
Q2	–	–	–	–	–	–
Q3	–	–	–	–	–	–
Q4	–	–	–	–	–	–

I. International investment position and external debt

b) International investment position by domestic sectors ¹ (all currencies/ Euro/ foreign currency)

€ million

Assets – Foreign currency						End of reporting period
Total	Direct investment ²	Portfolio investment	Financial derivatives (other than reserves) and employee stock options	Other investment	Reserve assets	
1	2	3	4	5	6	
General government						
74,729	–	41,693	9,005	24,031	–	2020
76,181	–	43,655	5,446	27,080	–	2021
64,498	–	42,374	2,923	19,201	–	2022
70,173	–	42,124	2,213	25,836	–	2023
73,966	–	44,481	2,760	26,725	–	2023 Q1
71,419	–	43,151	2,498	25,770	–	Q2
69,685	–	42,051	2,346	25,288	–	Q3
70,173	–	42,124	2,213	25,836	–	Q4
Enterprises and households						
2,204,981	883,309	1,052,336	65,639	203,697	–	2020
2,698,268	980,210	1,319,901	156,285	241,872	–	2021
2,730,374	1,083,049	1,122,960	284,810	239,555	–	2022
2,975,461	1,119,237	1,251,658	374,901	229,665	–	2023
2,741,542	1,083,849	1,165,472	253,576	238,645	–	2023 Q1
3,050,331	1,092,379	1,204,982	525,612	227,358	–	Q2
3,048,678	1,114,234	1,192,847	511,087	230,510	–	Q3
2,975,461	1,119,237	1,251,658	374,901	229,665	–	Q4
Financial corporations excluding MFIs						
1,272,970	340,633	786,901	50,647	94,789	–	2020
1,512,602	389,817	933,007	87,464	102,314	–	2021
1,531,378	425,070	766,804	232,781	106,723	–	2022
1,761,887	453,936	835,012	362,467	110,472	–	2023
1,535,902	426,212	784,375	219,295	106,020	–	2023 Q1
1,843,969	435,049	803,892	496,550	108,478	–	Q2
1,854,410	454,619	800,734	488,821	110,236	–	Q3
1,761,887	453,936	835,012	362,467	110,472	–	Q4
Non-financial corporations, households, and non-profit institutions serving households						
932,011	542,676	265,435	14,992	108,908	–	2020
1,185,666	590,393	386,894	68,821	139,558	–	2021
1,198,996	657,979	356,156	52,029	132,832	–	2022
1,213,574	665,301	416,646	12,434	119,193	–	2023
1,205,640	657,637	381,097	34,281	132,625	–	2023 Q1
1,206,362	657,330	401,090	29,062	118,880	–	Q2
1,194,268	659,615	392,113	22,266	120,274	–	Q3
1,213,574	665,301	416,646	12,434	119,193	–	Q4

I. International investment position and external debt

b) International investment position by domestic sectors ¹ (all currencies/ Euro/ foreign currency)

€ million

End of reporting period	Liabilities – all currencies					
	Total	Direct investment ²	Portfolio investment	Financial derivatives (other than reserves) and employee stock options	Other investment	Reserve assets
	1	2	3	4	5	6
All sectors						
2020	8,344,835	1,771,641	3,251,149	849,720	2,472,325	–
2021	8,988,072	1,856,390	3,364,590	739,013	3,028,079	–
2022	9,402,590	1,921,442	2,838,431	1,531,165	3,111,552	–
2023	9,589,282	1,953,077	3,218,984	1,459,632	2,957,589	–
2023 Q1	9,421,912	1,916,793	3,012,414	1,396,230	3,096,475	–
Q2	9,817,396	1,944,815	3,101,316	1,757,989	3,013,276	–
Q3	9,868,596	1,937,561	3,100,195	1,862,811	2,968,029	–
Q4	9,589,282	1,953,077	3,218,984	1,459,632	2,957,589	–
Bundesbank						
2020	781,339	–	–	–	781,339	–
2021	1,009,488	–	–	–	1,009,488	–
2022	919,442	–	–	–	919,442	–
2023	779,845	–	–	–	779,845	–
2023 Q1	791,478	–	–	–	791,478	–
Q2	718,323	–	–	–	718,323	–
Q3	713,662	–	–	–	713,662	–
Q4	779,845	–	–	–	779,845	–
Monetary financial institutions (excluding central bank)						
2020	2,430,732	64,983	655,205	682,852	1,027,692	–
2021	2,444,861	72,750	694,913	464,683	1,212,515	–
2022	3,257,187	81,614	660,936	1,136,139	1,378,498	–
2023	3,085,086	88,180	699,349	983,833	1,313,724	–
2023 Q1	3,278,220	85,699	667,923	1,042,999	1,481,599	–
Q2	3,328,712	86,335	670,911	1,125,255	1,446,211	–
Q3	3,417,224	87,310	669,759	1,241,159	1,418,996	–
Q4	3,085,086	88,180	699,349	983,833	1,313,724	–
Deposit-taking corporations						
2020	2,430,343	64,983	654,816	682,852	1,027,692	–
2021	2,443,995	72,750	694,047	464,683	1,212,515	–
2022	3,255,872	81,614	659,621	1,136,139	1,378,498	–
2023	3,083,605	88,180	697,868	983,833	1,313,724	–
2023 Q1	3,276,977	85,699	666,680	1,042,999	1,481,599	–
Q2	3,327,438	86,335	669,637	1,125,255	1,446,211	–
Q3	3,415,785	87,310	668,320	1,241,159	1,418,996	–
Q4	3,083,605	88,180	697,868	983,833	1,313,724	–
Money market funds						
2020	389	–	389	–	–	–
2021	866	–	866	–	–	–
2022	1,315	–	1,315	–	–	–
2023	1,481	–	1,481	–	–	–
2023 Q1	1,243	–	1,243	–	–	–
Q2	1,274	–	1,274	–	–	–
Q3	1,439	–	1,439	–	–	–
Q4	1,481	–	1,481	–	–	–

¹ Membership of the sectors to the respective sector groups, see "Explanatory notes" as well as "List of sectors". ² Financial relationships with domestic and foreign enterprises are classified as direct investment if 10% or more of the shares or voting rights are directly attributable to the investor or, directly and indirectly combined, more

than 50% of the shares or voting rights can be attributed to the investor; incl. branches and permanent establishments. Short-term loans and trade credits, construction sites that exist for more than one year and all real estate investments are also deemed to be direct investment.

I. International investment position and external debt

b) International investment position by domestic sectors ¹ (all currencies/ Euro/ foreign currency)

€ million

Liabilities – all currencies						End of reporting period
Total	Direct investment ²	Portfolio investment	Financial derivatives (other than reserves) and employee stock options	Other investment	Reserve assets	
1	2	3	4	5	6	
General government						
1,282,128	–	1,147,477	60,689	73,962	–	2020
1,194,279	–	1,074,974	47,098	72,207	–	2021
999,724	–	911,824	19,203	68,697	–	2022
1,165,035	–	1,077,644	19,396	67,995	–	2023
1,053,751	–	963,595	20,206	69,950	–	2023 Q1
1,086,121	–	997,059	18,771	70,291	–	Q2
1,116,865	–	1,028,682	15,868	72,315	–	Q3
1,165,035	–	1,077,644	19,396	67,995	–	Q4
Enterprises and households						
3,850,637	1,706,658	1,448,468	106,179	589,332	–	2020
4,339,444	1,783,640	1,594,703	227,232	733,869	–	2021
4,226,238	1,839,828	1,265,672	375,823	744,915	–	2022
4,559,318	1,864,897	1,441,993	456,403	796,025	–	2023
4,298,464	1,831,094	1,380,897	333,025	753,448	–	2023 Q1
4,684,238	1,858,480	1,433,344	613,963	778,451	–	Q2
4,620,844	1,850,251	1,401,753	605,784	763,056	–	Q3
4,559,318	1,864,897	1,441,993	456,403	796,025	–	Q4
Financial corporations excluding MFIs						
1,245,008	481,203	383,556	74,211	306,038	–	2020
1,395,643	471,896	390,693	118,597	414,457	–	2021
1,521,309	482,236	353,051	290,823	395,199	–	2022
1,786,082	515,798	387,281	425,250	457,753	–	2023
1,533,585	491,764	358,708	273,336	409,777	–	2023 Q1
1,881,949	511,876	369,802	560,438	439,833	–	Q2
1,889,451	519,106	385,016	563,693	421,636	–	Q3
1,786,082	515,798	387,281	425,250	457,753	–	Q4
Non-financial corporations, households, and non-profit institutions serving households						
2,605,629	1,225,455	1,064,912	31,968	283,294	–	2020
2,943,799	1,311,744	1,204,008	108,635	319,412	–	2021
2,704,928	1,357,592	912,620	85,000	349,716	–	2022
2,773,236	1,349,099	1,054,712	31,153	338,272	–	2023
2,764,878	1,339,330	1,022,188	59,689	343,671	–	2023 Q1
2,802,290	1,346,604	1,063,543	53,525	338,618	–	Q2
2,731,392	1,331,145	1,016,736	42,091	341,420	–	Q3
2,773,236	1,349,099	1,054,712	31,153	338,272	–	Q4

I. International investment position and external debt

b) International investment position by domestic sectors ¹ (all currencies/ Euro/ foreign currency)

€ million

End of reporting period	Liabilities – Euro					
	Total	Direct investment ²	Portfolio investment	Financial derivatives (other than reserves) and employee stock options	Other investment	Reserve assets
	1	2	3	4	5	6
All sectors						
2020	6,896,444	1,600,541	2,960,007	164,313	2,171,583	–
2021	7,511,064	1,655,023	3,084,809	179,329	2,591,903	–
2022	7,186,178	1,698,788	2,602,684	245,364	2,639,342	–
2023	7,448,150	1,747,051	3,009,710	187,067	2,504,322	–
2023 Q1	7,324,909	1,708,654	2,789,444	214,535	2,612,276	–
Q2	7,377,382	1,733,440	2,890,243	214,902	2,538,797	–
Q3	7,299,815	1,721,101	2,888,322	218,163	2,472,229	–
Q4	7,448,150	1,747,051	3,009,710	187,067	2,504,322	–
Bundesbank						
2020	767,126	–	–	–	767,126	–
2021	963,034	–	–	–	963,034	–
2022	872,394	–	–	–	872,394	–
2023	734,150	–	–	–	734,150	–
2023 Q1	744,883	–	–	–	744,883	–
Q2	672,294	–	–	–	672,294	–
Q3	667,039	–	–	–	667,039	–
Q4	734,150	–	–	–	734,150	–
Monetary financial institutions (excluding central bank)						
2020	1,413,796	64,983	450,476	96,524	801,813	–
2021	1,524,017	72,750	479,490	86,263	885,514	–
2022	1,736,886	81,614	475,845	153,594	1,025,833	–
2023	1,705,847	88,180	525,972	121,888	969,807	–
2023 Q1	1,826,122	85,699	495,677	136,418	1,108,328	–
Q2	1,806,745	86,335	504,710	134,235	1,081,465	–
Q3	1,770,474	87,310	505,016	145,877	1,032,271	–
Q4	1,705,847	88,180	525,972	121,888	969,807	–
Deposit-taking corporations						
2020	1,413,407	64,983	450,087	96,524	801,813	–
2021	1,523,151	72,750	478,624	86,263	885,514	–
2022	1,735,571	81,614	474,530	153,594	1,025,833	–
2023	1,704,366	88,180	524,491	121,888	969,807	–
2023 Q1	1,824,879	85,699	494,434	136,418	1,108,328	–
Q2	1,805,471	86,335	503,436	134,235	1,081,465	–
Q3	1,769,035	87,310	503,577	145,877	1,032,271	–
Q4	1,704,366	88,180	524,491	121,888	969,807	–
Money market funds						
2020	389	–	389	–	–	–
2021	866	–	866	–	–	–
2022	1,315	–	1,315	–	–	–
2023	1,481	–	1,481	–	–	–
2023 Q1	1,243	–	1,243	–	–	–
Q2	1,274	–	1,274	–	–	–
Q3	1,439	–	1,439	–	–	–
Q4	1,481	–	1,481	–	–	–

I. International investment position and external debt

b) International investment position by domestic sectors ¹ (all currencies/ Euro/ foreign currency)

€ million

Liabilities – Euro						End of reporting period
Total	Direct investment ²	Portfolio investment	Financial derivatives (other than reserves) and employee stock options	Other investment	Reserve assets	
1	2	3	4	5	6	
General government						
1,183,291	–	1,093,341	17,516	72,434	–	2020
1,121,701	–	1,036,614	13,688	71,399	–	2021
965,753	–	891,953	5,509	68,291	–	2022
1,138,158	–	1,065,151	5,767	67,240	–	2023
1,017,812	–	943,052	5,373	69,387	–	2023 Q1
1,056,901	–	981,518	5,661	69,722	–	Q2
1,089,341	–	1,012,753	4,846	71,742	–	Q3
1,138,158	–	1,065,151	5,767	67,240	–	Q4
Enterprises and households						
3,532,232	1,535,558	1,416,191	50,273	530,210	–	2020
3,902,313	1,582,273	1,568,706	79,378	671,956	–	2021
3,611,145	1,617,174	1,234,886	86,261	672,824	–	2022
3,869,995	1,658,871	1,418,587	59,412	733,125	–	2023
3,736,092	1,622,955	1,350,715	72,744	689,678	–	2023 Q1
3,841,439	1,647,105	1,404,012	75,006	715,316	–	Q2
3,772,961	1,633,791	1,370,553	67,440	701,177	–	Q3
3,869,995	1,658,871	1,418,587	59,412	733,125	–	Q4
Financial corporations excluding MFIs						
1,141,347	453,186	359,507	35,074	293,580	–	2020
1,253,727	441,912	373,426	37,992	400,397	–	2021
1,199,671	443,792	328,934	50,065	376,880	–	2022
1,337,782	483,407	369,883	41,474	443,018	–	2023
1,233,893	457,647	334,546	46,456	395,244	–	2023 Q1
1,300,967	478,352	346,385	50,598	425,632	–	Q2
1,293,048	479,039	359,732	47,280	406,997	–	Q3
1,337,782	483,407	369,883	41,474	443,018	–	Q4
Non-financial corporations, households, and non-profit institutions serving households						
2,390,884	1,082,372	1,056,683	15,199	236,630	–	2020
2,648,585	1,140,361	1,195,279	41,386	271,559	–	2021
2,411,473	1,173,382	905,951	36,196	295,944	–	2022
2,532,213	1,175,464	1,048,704	17,938	290,107	–	2023
2,502,198	1,165,308	1,016,168	26,288	294,434	–	2023 Q1
2,540,472	1,168,753	1,057,627	24,408	289,684	–	Q2
2,479,912	1,154,752	1,010,820	20,160	294,180	–	Q3
2,532,213	1,175,464	1,048,704	17,938	290,107	–	Q4

I. International investment position and external debt

b) International investment position by domestic sectors ¹ (all currencies/ Euro/ foreign currency)

€ million

End of reporting period	Liabilities – Foreign currency					
	Total	Direct investment ²	Portfolio investment	Financial derivatives (other than reserves) and employee stock options	Other investment	Reserve assets
	1	2	3	4	5	6
All sectors						
2020	1,448,393	171,101	291,142	685,407	300,743	–
2021	1,477,005	201,364	279,781	559,684	436,176	–
2022	2,216,405	222,646	235,746	1,285,801	472,212	–
2023	2,141,130	206,026	209,274	1,272,565	453,265	–
2023 Q1	2,097,007	208,142	222,970	1,181,695	484,200	–
Q2	2,440,014	211,374	211,074	1,543,087	474,479	–
Q3	2,568,787	216,466	211,873	1,644,648	495,800	–
Q4	2,141,130	206,026	209,274	1,272,565	453,265	–
Bundesbank						
2020	14,213	–	–	–	14,213	–
2021	46,454	–	–	–	46,454	–
2022	47,048	–	–	–	47,048	–
2023	45,695	–	–	–	45,695	–
2023 Q1	46,595	–	–	–	46,595	–
Q2	46,029	–	–	–	46,029	–
Q3	46,623	–	–	–	46,623	–
Q4	45,695	–	–	–	45,695	–
Monetary financial institutions (excluding central bank)						
2020	1,016,936	–	204,729	586,328	225,879	–
2021	920,844	–	215,423	378,420	327,001	–
2022	1,520,301	–	185,091	982,545	352,665	–
2023	1,379,239	–	173,377	861,945	343,917	–
2023 Q1	1,452,097	–	172,245	906,581	373,271	–
Q2	1,521,967	–	166,201	991,020	364,746	–
Q3	1,646,751	–	164,744	1,095,282	386,725	–
Q4	1,379,239	–	173,377	861,945	343,917	–
Deposit-taking corporations						
2020	1,016,936	–	204,729	586,328	225,879	–
2021	920,844	–	215,423	378,420	327,001	–
2022	1,520,301	–	185,091	982,545	352,665	–
2023	1,379,239	–	173,377	861,945	343,917	–
2023 Q1	1,452,097	–	172,245	906,581	373,271	–
Q2	1,521,967	–	166,201	991,020	364,746	–
Q3	1,646,751	–	164,744	1,095,282	386,725	–
Q4	1,379,239	–	173,377	861,945	343,917	–
Money market funds						
2020	–	–	–	–	–	–
2021	–	–	–	–	–	–
2022	–	–	–	–	–	–
2023	–	–	–	–	–	–
2023 Q1	–	–	–	–	–	–
Q2	–	–	–	–	–	–
Q3	–	–	–	–	–	–
Q4	–	–	–	–	–	–

I. International investment position and external debt

b) International investment position by domestic sectors ¹ (all currencies/ Euro/ foreign currency)

€ million

Liabilities – Foreign currency						End of reporting period
Total	Direct investment ²	Portfolio investment	Financial derivatives (other than reserves) and employee stock options	Other investment	Reserve assets	
1	2	3	4	5	6	
General government						
98,838	–	54,136	43,173	1,529	–	2020
72,578	–	38,360	33,410	808	–	2021
33,971	–	19,871	13,694	406	–	2022
26,876	–	12,492	13,629	755	–	2023
35,938	–	20,543	14,833	562	–	2023 Q1
29,220	–	15,541	13,110	569	–	Q2
27,525	–	15,930	11,022	573	–	Q3
26,876	–	12,492	13,629	755	–	Q4
Enterprises and households						
318,407	171,101	32,278	55,906	59,122	–	2020
437,128	201,364	25,997	147,854	61,913	–	2021
615,086	222,646	30,785	289,562	72,093	–	2022
689,319	206,026	23,404	396,991	62,898	–	2023
562,376	208,142	30,181	260,281	63,772	–	2023 Q1
842,797	211,374	29,331	538,957	63,135	–	Q2
847,889	216,466	31,200	538,344	61,879	–	Q3
689,319	206,026	23,404	396,991	62,898	–	Q4
Financial corporations excluding MFIs						
103,664	28,019	24,049	39,137	12,459	–	2020
141,912	29,981	17,267	80,605	14,059	–	2021
321,633	38,438	24,117	240,758	18,320	–	2022
448,299	32,392	17,398	383,776	14,733	–	2023
299,691	34,116	24,161	226,880	14,534	–	2023 Q1
580,981	33,523	23,417	509,840	14,201	–	Q2
596,408	40,071	25,285	516,413	14,639	–	Q3
448,299	32,392	17,398	383,776	14,733	–	Q4
Non-financial corporations, households, and non-profit institutions serving households						
214,743	143,082	8,229	16,769	46,663	–	2020
295,216	171,383	8,730	67,249	47,854	–	2021
293,454	184,208	6,669	48,804	53,773	–	2022
241,021	173,634	6,007	13,215	48,165	–	2023
262,685	174,026	6,020	33,401	49,238	–	2023 Q1
261,818	177,851	5,916	29,117	48,934	–	Q2
251,481	176,395	5,915	21,931	47,240	–	Q3
241,021	173,634	6,007	13,215	48,165	–	Q4

I. International investment position and external debt

b) International investment position by domestic sectors ¹ (all currencies/ Euro/ foreign currency)

€ million

Net – All currencies							
End of reporting period	Total	Direct investment ²	Portfolio investment	Financial derivatives (other than reserves) and employee stock options	Other investment	Reserve assets	
	1	2	3	4	5	6	
All sectors							
2020	2,176,711	675,957	430,279	–	9,493	860,841	219,127
2021	2,471,226	785,818	701,500	–	1,709	720,812	261,387
2022	2,692,476	937,985	656,009	50,577	771,417	276,488	
2023	2,900,116	994,245	679,963	24,348	909,301	292,259	
2023 Q1	2,710,562	950,378	644,347	46,865	780,841	288,131	
Q2	2,688,891	943,059	647,167	31,560	786,285	280,820	
Q3	2,754,571	971,458	606,732	29,881	864,010	282,490	
Q4	2,900,116	994,245	679,963	24,348	909,301	292,259	
Bundesbank							
2020	647,898	–	57,353	–	371,418	219,127	
2021	583,335	–	55,285	–	266,663	261,387	
2022	697,612	–	50,250	–	370,874	276,488	
2023	675,942	–	45,551	–	338,132	292,259	
2023 Q1	731,061	–	49,805	–	393,125	288,131	
Q2	697,968	–	48,438	–	368,710	280,820	
Q3	679,675	–	46,654	–	350,531	282,490	
Q4	675,942	–	45,551	–	338,132	292,259	
Monetary financial institutions (excluding central bank)							
2020	207,829	27,778	91,844	–	14,118	286,013	–
2021	99,453	21,846	159,121	–	4,376	241,104	–
2022	63,778	23,177	158,810	–	31,243	168,168	–
2023	175,530	14,518	127,162	–	35,516	252,658	–
2023 Q1	37,805	12,229	121,228	–	24,664	122,140	–
Q2	54,615	13,770	110,782	–	25,745	125,882	–
Q3	114,067	14,325	118,897	–	34,133	184,506	–
Q4	175,530	14,518	127,162	–	35,516	252,658	–
Deposit-taking corporations							
2020	206,662	27,778	92,986	–	14,118	285,988	–
2021	97,554	21,846	160,973	–	4,376	241,057	–
2022	62,053	23,177	160,535	–	31,243	168,168	–
2023	174,302	14,518	128,390	–	35,516	252,658	–
2023 Q1	36,585	12,229	122,448	–	24,664	122,140	–
Q2	53,599	13,770	111,798	–	25,745	125,882	–
Q3	112,951	14,325	120,013	–	34,133	184,506	–
Q4	174,302	14,518	128,390	–	35,516	252,658	–
Money market funds							
2020	1,167	–	1,142	–	25	–	–
2021	1,899	–	1,852	–	47	–	–
2022	1,725	–	1,725	–	–	–	–
2023	1,228	–	1,228	–	–	–	–
2023 Q1	1,220	–	1,220	–	–	–	–
Q2	1,016	–	1,016	–	–	–	–
Q3	1,116	–	1,116	–	–	–	–
Q4	1,228	–	1,228	–	–	–	–

¹ Membership of the sectors to the respective sector groups, see "Explanatory notes" as well as "List of sectors". ² Financial relationships with domestic and foreign enterprises are classified as direct investment if 10% or more of the shares or voting rights are directly attributable to the investor or, directly and indirectly combined, more

than 50% of the shares or voting rights can be attributed to the investor; incl. branches and permanent establishments. Short-term loans and trade credits, construction sites that exist for more than one year and all real estate investments are also deemed to be direct investment.

I. International investment position and external debt

b) International investment position by domestic sectors ¹ (all currencies/ Euro/ foreign currency)

€ million

Net – All currencies												
						Financial derivatives (other than reserves) and employee stock options		Other investment		Reserve assets		End of reporting period
Total		Direct investment 2		Portfolio investment								
1		2		3		4		5		6		
General government												
–	967,712	–	–	1,010,491	–	44,422	–	87,201	–	2020		
–	894,803	–	–	940,654	–	36,526	–	82,377	–	2021		
–	740,933	–	–	788,476	–	13,360	–	60,903	–	2022		
–	889,483	–	–	944,811	–	14,291	–	69,619	–	2023		
–	781,034	–	–	835,101	–	14,724	–	68,791	–	2023 Q1		
–	818,150	–	–	870,714	–	13,428	–	65,992	–	Q2		
–	849,269	–	–	901,225	–	10,281	–	62,237	–	Q3		
–	889,483	–	–	944,811	–	14,291	–	69,619	–	Q4		
Enterprises and households												
	2,288,695		648,179	1,475,260		49,047		116,209	–	2020		
	2,683,241		763,972	1,745,990		42,611		130,668	–	2021		
	2,672,018		914,808	1,553,044		32,694		171,472	–	2022		
	2,938,125		979,727	1,706,383		3,123		248,892	–	2023		
	2,722,729		938,149	1,550,870		36,925		196,785	–	2023 Q1		
	2,754,460		929,289	1,580,227		19,243		225,701	–	Q2		
	2,810,099		957,133	1,580,201		6,029		266,736	–	Q3		
	2,938,125		979,727	1,706,383		3,123		248,892	–	Q4		
Financial corporations excluding MFIs												
	2,415,833		487,332	1,786,694		50,067		91,740	–	2020		
	2,627,159		548,674	1,976,813		45,356		56,316	–	2021		
	2,310,490		609,570	1,582,535		25,490		92,895	–	2022		
	2,532,788		610,565	1,750,752		1,097		170,374	–	2023		
	2,390,747		604,384	1,642,284		30,976		113,103	–	2023 Q1		
	2,446,610		594,464	1,675,153		15,916		161,077	–	Q2		
	2,427,018		596,131	1,639,487		3,387		188,013	–	Q3		
	2,532,788		610,565	1,750,752		1,097		170,374	–	Q4		
Non-financial corporations, households, and non-profit institutions serving households												
–	127,138		160,847	–	311,434	–	1,020	24,469	–	2020		
	56,084		215,298	–	230,821	–	2,745	74,352	–	2021		
	361,529		305,238	–	29,490		7,204	78,577	–	2022		
	405,337		369,162	–	44,369		2,026	78,518	–	2023		
	331,983		333,765	–	91,413		5,949	83,682	–	2023 Q1		
	307,849		334,825	–	94,927		3,327	64,624	–	Q2		
	383,082		361,002	–	59,285		2,642	78,723	–	Q3		
	405,337		369,162	–	44,369		2,026	78,518	–	Q4		

I. International investment position and external debt

b) International investment position by domestic sectors ¹ (all currencies/ Euro/ foreign currency)

€ million

End of reporting period	Net – Euro					
	Total	Direct investment ²	Portfolio investment	Financial derivatives (other than reserves) and employee stock options	Other investment	Reserve assets
	1	2	3	4	5	6
All sectors						
2020	– 6,050	– 104,733	– 426,691	33,855	491,519	–
2021	– 101,592	– 64,514	– 436,084	24,674	374,332	–
2022	146,393	5,025	331,073	34,840	437,601	–
2023	124,289	12,011	470,354	32,110	550,522	–
2023 Q1	80,269	9,100	409,308	44,801	435,676	–
Q2	19,389	4,558	455,597	36,741	442,803	–
Q3	103,933	5,539	481,432	44,227	535,599	–
Q4	124,289	12,011	470,354	32,110	550,522	–
Bundesbank						
2020	442,934	–	57,353	–	385,581	–
2021	368,352	–	55,285	–	313,067	–
2022	468,123	–	50,250	–	417,873	–
2023	429,329	–	45,551	–	383,778	–
2023 Q1	489,476	–	49,805	–	439,671	–
Q2	463,128	–	48,438	–	414,690	–
Q3	443,759	–	46,654	–	397,105	–
Q4	429,329	–	45,551	–	383,778	–
Monetary financial institutions (excluding central bank)						
2020	92,497	– 40,703	58,802	4,795	69,603	–
2021	6,359	– 49,643	2,493	944	54,453	–
2022	– 107,016	– 49,397	31,214	17	26,388	–
2023	– 24,243	– 54,501	19,594	9,772	40,080	–
2023 Q1	– 133,698	– 53,338	15,654	3,822	68,528	–
Q2	– 130,313	– 52,844	10,285	6,969	74,153	–
Q3	– 57,706	– 53,818	19,293	12,546	2,859	–
Q4	– 24,243	– 54,501	19,594	9,772	40,080	–
Deposit-taking corporations						
2020	91,330	– 40,703	57,660	4,795	69,578	–
2021	4,563	– 49,643	744	944	54,406	–
2022	– 108,640	– 49,397	32,838	17	26,388	–
2023	– 25,471	– 54,501	20,822	9,772	40,080	–
2023 Q1	– 134,918	– 53,338	16,874	3,822	68,528	–
Q2	– 131,329	– 52,844	11,301	6,969	74,153	–
Q3	– 58,822	– 53,818	20,409	12,546	2,859	–
Q4	– 25,471	– 54,501	20,822	9,772	40,080	–
Money market funds						
2020	1,167	–	1,142	–	25	–
2021	1,796	–	1,749	–	47	–
2022	1,624	–	1,624	–	–	–
2023	1,228	–	1,228	–	–	–
2023 Q1	1,220	–	1,220	–	–	–
Q2	1,016	–	1,016	–	–	–
Q3	1,116	–	1,116	–	–	–
Q4	1,228	–	1,228	–	–	–

I. International investment position and external debt

b) International investment position by domestic sectors ¹ (all currencies/ Euro/ foreign currency)

€ million

Net – Euro												
						Financial derivatives (other than reserves) and employee stock options		Other investment		Reserve assets		End of reporting period
Total		Direct investment 2		Portfolio investment								
1		2		3		4		5		6		
General government												
–	943,603	–	–	998,048	–	10,254	64,699	–	2020			
–	898,407	–	–	945,949	–	8,562	56,104	–	2021			
–	771,460	–	–	810,979	–	2,589	42,108	–	2022			
–	932,778	–	–	974,442	–	2,875	44,539	–	2023			
–	819,065	–	–	859,039	–	2,651	42,625	–	2023 Q1			
–	860,350	–	–	898,324	–	2,816	40,790	–	Q2			
–	891,430	–	–	927,347	–	1,605	37,522	–	Q3			
–	932,778	–	–	974,442	–	2,875	44,539	–	Q4			
Enterprises and households												
402,121	–	64,030	455,201	39,314	–	28,364	–	2020				
422,103	–	14,871	452,086	34,180	–	49,292	–	2021				
556,746	–	54,422	460,870	37,446	–	4,008	–	2022				
651,981	–	66,512	478,131	25,213	–	82,125	–	2023				
543,556	–	62,438	415,580	43,630	–	21,908	–	2023 Q1				
546,927	–	48,286	404,577	32,588	–	61,476	–	Q2				
609,310	–	59,357	418,554	33,286	–	98,113	–	Q3				
651,981	–	66,512	478,131	25,213	–	82,125	–	Q4				
Financial corporations excluding MFIs												
1,246,525	–	174,717	1,023,842	38,557	–	9,409	–	2020				
1,256,475	–	188,842	1,061,073	38,497	–	31,937	–	2021				
1,100,753	–	222,949	839,848	33,467	–	4,489	–	2022				
1,219,197	–	189,017	933,138	22,406	–	74,636	–	2023				
1,154,533	–	212,287	882,071	38,561	–	21,614	–	2023 Q1				
1,183,623	–	192,941	894,678	29,206	–	66,798	–	Q2				
1,169,012	–	181,577	864,037	30,979	–	92,419	–	Q3				
1,219,197	–	189,017	933,138	22,406	–	74,636	–	Q4				
Non-financial corporations, households, and non-profit institutions serving households												
–	844,403	–	238,747	–	568,640	–	757	–	2020			
–	834,371	–	203,713	–	608,986	–	4,317	–	2021			
–	544,006	–	168,527	–	378,977	–	3,979	–	2022			
–	567,216	–	122,505	–	455,007	–	2,807	–	2023			
–	610,976	–	149,849	–	466,490	–	5,069	–	2023 Q1			
–	636,696	–	144,655	–	490,101	–	3,382	–	Q2			
–	559,701	–	122,220	–	445,482	–	2,307	–	Q3			
–	567,216	–	122,505	–	455,007	–	2,807	–	Q4			

I. International investment position and external debt

b) International investment position by domestic sectors ¹ (all currencies/ Euro/ foreign currency)

€ million

Net – Foreign currency							
End of reporting period							
	Total	Direct investment 2	Portfolio investment	Financial derivatives (other than reserves) and employee stock options	Other investment	Reserve assets	
	1	2	3	4	5	6	
All sectors							
2020	2,182,762	780,689	856,970	–	43,348	369,324	219,127
2021	2,572,819	850,335	1,137,584	–	22,965	346,478	261,387
2022	2,546,100	932,977	987,083	–	15,737	333,815	276,488
2023	2,775,825	982,230	1,150,317	–	7,762	358,781	292,259
2023 Q1	2,630,283	941,274	1,053,655	–	2,064	345,159	288,131
Q2	2,669,501	947,619	1,102,763	–	5,181	343,480	280,820
Q3	2,650,639	965,911	1,088,164	–	14,346	328,420	282,490
Q4	2,775,825	982,230	1,150,317	–	7,762	358,781	292,259
Bundesbank							
2020	204,964	–	–	–	–	14,163	219,127
2021	214,983	–	–	–	–	46,404	261,387
2022	229,490	–	–	–	–	46,998	276,488
2023	246,614	–	–	–	–	45,645	292,259
2023 Q1	241,586	–	–	–	–	46,545	288,131
Q2	234,841	–	–	–	–	45,979	280,820
Q3	235,917	–	–	–	–	46,573	282,490
Q4	246,614	–	–	–	–	45,645	292,259
Monetary financial institutions (excluding central bank)							
2020	115,332	68,481	150,646	–	18,913	216,410	–
2021	93,094	71,489	161,614	–	3,432	186,651	–
2022	170,794	72,574	127,596	–	31,260	194,556	–
2023	199,773	69,019	107,568	–	25,744	212,578	–
2023 Q1	171,504	65,567	105,573	–	20,842	190,668	–
Q2	184,928	66,614	100,497	–	18,776	200,035	–
Q3	171,772	68,143	99,605	–	21,587	181,647	–
Q4	199,773	69,019	107,568	–	25,744	212,578	–
Deposit-taking corporations							
2020	115,332	68,481	150,646	–	18,913	216,410	–
2021	92,991	71,489	161,717	–	3,432	186,651	–
2022	170,693	72,574	127,697	–	31,260	194,556	–
2023	199,773	69,019	107,568	–	25,744	212,578	–
2023 Q1	171,504	65,567	105,573	–	20,842	190,668	–
Q2	184,928	66,614	100,497	–	18,776	200,035	–
Q3	171,772	68,143	99,605	–	21,587	181,647	–
Q4	199,773	69,019	107,568	–	25,744	212,578	–
Money market funds							
2020	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
2021	103	–	103	–	–	–	–
2022	101	–	101	–	–	–	–
2023	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
2023 Q1	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Q2	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Q3	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Q4	–	–	–	–	–	–	–

I. International investment position and external debt

b) International investment position by domestic sectors ¹ (all currencies/ Euro/ foreign currency)

€ million

Net – Foreign currency						End of reporting period
Total	Direct investment ²	Portfolio investment	Financial derivatives (other than reserves) and employee stock options	Other investment	Reserve assets	
1	2	3	4	5	6	
General government						
–	24,109	–	12,443	–	22,502	– 2020
	3,603	–	5,295	–	26,272	– 2021
	30,527	–	22,503	–	18,795	– 2022
	43,297	–	29,632	–	25,081	– 2023
	38,028	–	23,938	–	26,163	– 2023 Q1
	42,199	–	27,610	–	25,201	– Q2
	42,160	–	26,121	–	24,715	– Q3
	43,297	–	29,632	–	25,081	– Q4
Enterprises and households						
	1,886,574	712,208	1,020,058	9,733	144,575	– 2020
	2,261,140	778,846	1,293,904	8,431	179,959	– 2021
	2,115,288	860,403	1,092,175	4,752	167,462	– 2022
	2,286,142	913,211	1,228,254	22,090	166,767	– 2023
	2,179,166	875,707	1,135,291	6,705	174,873	– 2023 Q1
	2,207,534	881,005	1,175,651	13,345	164,223	– Q2
	2,200,789	897,768	1,161,647	27,257	168,631	– Q3
	2,286,142	913,211	1,228,254	22,090	166,767	– Q4
Financial corporations excluding MFIs						
	1,169,306	312,614	762,852	11,510	82,330	– 2020
	1,370,690	359,836	915,740	6,859	88,255	– 2021
	1,209,745	386,632	742,687	7,977	88,403	– 2022
	1,313,588	421,544	817,614	21,309	95,739	– 2023
	1,236,211	392,096	760,214	7,585	91,486	– 2023 Q1
	1,262,988	401,526	780,475	13,290	94,277	– Q2
	1,258,002	414,548	775,449	27,592	95,597	– Q3
	1,313,588	421,544	817,614	21,309	95,739	– Q4
Non-financial corporations, households, and non-profit institutions serving households						
	717,268	399,594	257,206	1,777	62,245	– 2020
	890,450	419,010	378,164	1,572	91,704	– 2021
	905,542	473,771	349,487	3,225	79,059	– 2022
	972,553	491,667	410,639	781	71,028	– 2023
	942,955	483,611	375,077	880	83,387	– 2023 Q1
	944,544	479,479	395,174	55	69,946	– Q2
	942,787	483,220	386,198	335	73,034	– Q3
	972,553	491,667	410,639	781	71,028	– Q4

I. International investment position and external debt

c) Reconciliation account

€ million

	Positions 2023 Q3	Positions 2023 Q4	Changes in positions						
			Total	Financial account transactions	Changes in positions other than transactions				
					Total	Revaluation effects			Other changes ¹
						Total	Revaluations due to ex- change rate changes	Revaluations due to other price changes	
Assets	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
I. Direct investment ²	2,909,019	2,947,322	+ 38,303	+ 44,069	- 5,766	- 13,563	- 17,920	+ 4,357	+ 7,797
1. Equity capital	2,198,241	2,212,889	+ 14,648	+ 15,003	- 355	- 8,702	- 13,059	+ 4,357	+ 8,347
1.1 Listed	52,160	60,055	+ 7,895	- 3,262	+ 11,157	+ 4,012	- 80	+ 4,092	+ 7,145
1.2 Unlisted	1,009,596	999,898	- 9,698	- 3,534	- 6,164	- 6,522	- 6,522	-	+ 358
1.3 Other equity ³	1,136,485	1,152,936	+ 16,451	+ 21,799	- 5,348	- 6,192	- 6,457	+ 265	+ 844
2. Debt instruments	710,778	734,433	+ 23,655	+ 29,066	- 5,411	- 4,861	- 4,861	-	- 550
2.1 in direct investment enterprise	368,000	383,639	+ 15,639	+ 18,691	- 3,052	- 2,610	- 2,610	-	- 442
2.2 in direct investor (reverse investment) ⁴	117,556	119,219	+ 1,663	+ 2,406	- 743	- 549	- 549	-	- 194
2.3 between fellow enterprises	225,222	231,575	+ 6,353	+ 7,969	- 1,616	- 1,702	- 1,702	-	+ 86
II. Portfolio Investment	3,706,927	3,898,947	+ 192,020	+ 18,941	+ 173,079	+ 168,430	- 21,459	+ 189,889	+ 4,649
1. Shares ⁵	808,510	856,847	+ 48,337	+ 637	+ 47,700	+ 32,902	- 6,879	+ 39,781	+ 14,798
1.1 MFIs (excl. central bank)	20,379	27,651	+ 7,272	+ 6,009	+ 1,263	+ 979	- 113	+ 1,092	+ 284
1.2 General government	22,611	24,943	+ 2,332	+ 862	+ 1,470	+ 1,263	- 117	+ 1,380	+ 207
1.3 Financial corporations excluding MFIs	471,699	494,784	+ 23,085	- 7,174	+ 30,259	+ 20,891	- 4,116	+ 25,007	+ 9,368
1.4 Non-financial corporations, households and non-profit institutions serving households	293,821	309,469	+ 15,648	+ 940	+ 14,708	+ 9,769	- 2,532	+ 12,301	+ 4,939
2. Investment fund shares ⁶	980,817	1,028,978	+ 48,161	+ 2,741	+ 45,420	+ 43,371	- 5,720	+ 49,091	+ 2,049
2.1 MFIs (excl. central bank)	9,410	9,026	- 384	- 461	+ 77	+ 172	- 16	+ 188	- 95
2.2 General government	3,684	4,158	+ 474	+ 82	+ 392	+ 229	- 69	+ 298	+ 163
2.3 Financial corporations excluding MFIs	394,000	408,221	+ 14,221	- 2,185	+ 16,406	+ 12,893	- 1,462	+ 14,355	+ 3,513
2.4 Non-financial corporations, households and non-profit institutions serving households	573,723	607,573	+ 33,850	+ 5,305	+ 28,545	+ 30,077	- 4,173	+ 34,250	- 1,532
3. Short term debt securities ⁷	51,420	51,079	- 341	+ 3,059	- 3,400	- 49	- 348	+ 299	- 3,351
3.1 MFIs (excl. central bank)	19,089	16,058	- 3,031	- 3,179	+ 148	+ 40	- 67	+ 107	+ 108
3.2 General government	666	1,329	+ 663	+ 662	+ 1	+ 6	-	+ 6	- 5
3.3 Financial corporations excluding MFIs	25,795	28,830	+ 3,035	+ 6,466	- 3,431	- 118	- 272	+ 154	- 3,313
3.4 Non-financial corporations, households and non-profit institutions serving households	5,870	4,862	- 1,008	- 890	- 118	+ 23	- 9	+ 32	- 141
3.5 Bundesbank	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
4. Long term debt securities ⁸	1,866,180	1,962,043	+ 95,863	+ 12,504	+ 83,359	+ 92,206	- 8,512	+ 100,718	- 8,847
4.1 MFIs (excl. central bank)	501,984	519,452	+ 17,468	+ 1,845	+ 15,623	+ 15,554	- 1,410	+ 16,964	+ 69
4.2 General government	100,496	102,403	+ 1,907	+ 4,125	- 2,218	+ 2,790	- 137	+ 2,927	- 5,008
4.3 Financial corporations excluding MFIs	1,133,009	1,206,198	+ 73,189	+ 7,961	+ 65,228	+ 69,494	- 6,513	+ 76,007	- 4,266
4.4 Non-financial corporations, households and non-profit institutions serving households	84,037	88,439	+ 4,402	+ 1,448	+ 2,954	+ 2,596	- 452	+ 3,048	+ 358
4.5 Bundesbank	46,654	45,551	- 1,103	- 2,875	+ 1,772	+ 1,772	-	+ 1,772	-
III. Financial derivatives and employee stock options	1,892,692	1,483,980	- 408,712	- 344	- 408,368	- 408,368	-	- 408,368	-
IV. Other investment of which:	3,832,039	3,866,890	+ 34,851	+ 48,734	- 13,883	- 18,694	- 18,771	+ 77	+ 4,811
1. Loans ⁹	841,355	844,311	+ 2,956	+ 8,702	- 5,746	- 5,820	- 5,820	-	+ 74
of which:									
1.1 MFIs (excl. central bank)	632,890	627,681	- 5,209	+ 18	- 5,227	- 5,273	- 5,273	-	+ 46
1.2 General government	74,931	75,151	+ 220	+ 464	- 244	- 116	- 116	-	- 128
1.3 Financial corporations excluding MFIs	122,327	129,432	+ 7,105	+ 7,287	- 182	- 403	- 403	-	+ 221
2. Currency and deposits ^{9 10}	2,543,590	2,571,519	+ 27,929	+ 35,752	- 7,823	- 11,796	- 11,796	-	+ 3,973
2.1 MFIs (excl. central bank)	967,738	935,830	- 31,908	- 20,788	- 11,120	- 11,295	- 11,295	-	+ 175
2.2 General government	27,420	30,278	+ 2,858	+ 2,887	- 29	- 29	- 29	-	-
2.3 Financial corporations excluding MFIs	282,179	286,505	+ 4,326	+ 4,598	- 272	- 275	- 275	-	+ 3
2.4 Non-financial corporations, households and non-profit institutions serving households	205,898	206,344	+ 446	- 3,151	+ 3,597	- 197	- 197	-	+ 3,794
2.5 Bundesbank	1,060,355	1,112,562	+ 52,207	+ 52,207	-	-	-	-	-
3. Trade credits and advances ¹¹	131,523	129,321	- 2,202	- 1,091	- 1,111	- 1,040	- 1,040	-	- 71
4. Insurance, pension and standardised guarantee	92,149	91,666	- 483	- 1,331	+ 848	-	-	-	+ 848
5. Other equity ¹²	194,561	200,836	+ 6,275	+ 6,339	- 65	- 37	- 114	+ 77	- 28
6. Other accounts receivable/ payable	28,861	29,237	+ 376	+ 363	+ 13	- 1	- 1	-	+ 14
7. Special drawing rights	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
V. Reserve assets	282,490	292,259	+ 9,769	+ 355	+ 9,415	+ 9,415	- 2,437	+ 11,852	-
I.-V. Total	12,623,167	12,489,398	- 133,769	+ 111,755	- 245,523	- 262,780	- 60,587	- 202,193	+ 17,257

I. International investment position and external debt

c) Reconciliation account

€ million

Liabilities	Positions 2023 Q3	Positions 2023 Q4	Changes in positions						
			Total	Financial account transactions	Changes in positions other than transactions				
					Total	Revaluation effects			Other changes ¹
						Total	Revaluations due to ex- change rate changes	Revaluations due to other price changes	
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
I. Direct investment ²	1,937,561	1,953,077	+ 15,516	+ 16,119	– 603	– 3,885	– 5,202	+ 1,317	+ 3,282
1. Equity capital	802,278	812,497	+ 10,219	+ 6,251	+ 3,968	+ 1,317	–	+ 1,317	+ 2,651
1.1 Listed	56,076	57,808	+ 1,732	+ 32	+ 1,700	+ 1,281	–	+ 1,281	+ 419
1.2 Unlisted	107,076	109,535	+ 2,459	+ 2,427	+ 32	–	–	–	+ 32
1.3 Other equity ³	639,126	645,154	+ 6,028	+ 3,791	+ 2,237	+ 36	–	+ 36	+ 2,201
2. Debt instruments	1,135,283	1,140,580	+ 5,297	+ 9,868	– 4,572	– 5,202	– 5,202	–	+ 630
2.1 in direct investment enterprise	296,404	291,545	– 4,859	– 5,354	+ 495	– 2,598	– 2,598	–	+ 3,093
2.2 in direct investor (reverse investment) ⁴	477,763	483,027	+ 5,264	+ 7,862	– 2,598	– 721	– 721	–	+ 1,877
2.3 between fellow enterprises	361,116	366,008	+ 4,892	+ 7,361	– 2,469	– 1,883	– 1,883	–	+ 586
II. Portfolio Investment	3,100,195	3,218,984	+ 118,789	– 196	+ 118,985	+ 172,713	– 4,729	+ 177,442	– 53,728
1. Shares ⁵	1,028,153	1,072,266	+ 44,113	– 47	+ 44,159	+ 91,400	–	+ 91,400	– 47,240
1.1 MFIs (excl. central bank)	23,946	28,731	+ 4,785	+ 117	+ 4,668	+ 2,396	–	+ 2,396	+ 2,272
1.2 General government	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
1.3 Financial corporations excluding MFIs	128,807	132,601	+ 3,793	+ 22	+ 3,771	+ 11,354	–	+ 11,354	– 7,583
1.4 Non-financial corporations, households and non-profit institutions serving households	875,400	910,934	+ 35,534	– 186	+ 35,720	+ 77,649	–	+ 77,649	– 41,929
2. Investment fund shares ⁶	117,692	124,276	+ 6,585	– 232	+ 6,817	+ 5,572	–	+ 5,572	+ 1,245
2.1 MFIs (excl. central bank)	1,439	1,481	+ 42	+ 200	– 158	–	–	–	+ 158
2.2 General government	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
2.3 Financial corporations excluding MFIs	116,252	122,795	+ 6,542	– 433	+ 6,975	+ 5,572	–	+ 5,572	+ 1,403
2.4 Non-financial corporations, households and non-profit institutions serving households	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
3. Short term debt securities ⁷	243,412	228,779	– 14,632	– 6,138	– 8,494	+ 761	– 1,775	+ 2,536	– 9,255
3.1 MFIs (excl. central bank)	88,968	100,283	+ 11,315	+ 10,633	+ 682	+ 264	– 1,493	+ 1,757	+ 418
3.2 General government	133,105	120,551	– 12,554	– 13,201	+ 647	+ 436	– 178	+ 613	+ 211
3.3 Financial corporations excluding MFIs	16,926	5,793	– 11,134	+ 473	– 11,607	+ 63	– 103	+ 166	– 11,670
3.4 Non-financial corporations, households and non-profit institutions serving households	4,412	2,153	– 2,259	– 4,043	+ 1,784	– 2	– 2	– 1	+ 1,786
3.5 Bundesbank	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
4. Long term debt securities ⁸	1,710,939	1,793,663	+ 82,724	+ 6,221	+ 76,503	+ 74,981	– 2,954	+ 77,935	+ 1,522
4.1 MFIs (excl. central bank)	555,406	568,854	+ 13,447	– 858	+ 14,305	+ 19,638	– 2,443	+ 22,081	+ 5,333
4.2 General government	895,577	957,093	+ 61,516	+ 8,098	+ 53,417	+ 47,189	– 67	+ 47,256	+ 6,228
4.3 Financial corporations excluding MFIs	123,031	126,092	+ 3,061	+ 1,238	+ 1,823	+ 1,728	– 276	+ 2,005	+ 95
4.4 Non-financial corporations, households and non-profit institutions serving households	136,924	141,625	+ 4,701	– 2,257	+ 6,958	+ 6,426	– 168	+ 6,594	+ 533
4.5 Bundesbank	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
III. Financial derivatives and employee stock options	1,862,811	1,459,632	– 403,179	–	– 403,179	– 403,179	–	– 403,179	–
IV. Other investment of which:	2,968,029	2,957,589	– 10,441	+ 4,077	– 14,518	– 13,568	– 13,568	–	– 951
1. Loans ⁹	455,678	487,610	+ 31,932	+ 31,841	+ 91	– 545	– 545	–	+ 636
of which:	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
1.1 MFIs (excl. central bank)	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
1.2 General government	58,509	58,982	+ 473	+ 663	– 190	–	–	–	+ 190
1.3 Financial corporations excluding MFIs	217,367	251,157	+ 33,790	+ 33,105	+ 685	– 220	– 220	–	+ 905
2. Currency and deposits ^{9 10}	2,081,548	2,043,387	– 38,162	– 26,824	– 11,338	– 11,111	– 11,111	–	+ 227
2.1 MFIs (excl. central bank)	1,414,509	1,309,237	– 105,272	– 93,936	– 11,336	– 11,110	– 11,110	–	+ 226
2.2 General government	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
2.3 Financial corporations excluding MFIs	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
2.4 Non-financial corporations, households and non-profit institutions serving households	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
2.5 Bundesbank	667,039	734,150	+ 67,110	+ 67,112	– 2	– 1	– 1	–	–
3. Trade credits and advances ¹¹	159,877	159,072	– 805	+ 1,511	– 2,316	– 975	– 975	–	+ 1,341
4. Insurance, pension and standardised guarantee	195,600	197,823	+ 2,223	+ 2,223	–	–	–	–	–
5. Other equity ¹²	11,118	11,396	+ 278	+ 302	– 24	–	–	–	+ 24
6. Other accounts receivable/ payable	17,585	12,606	– 4,979	– 4,976	– 3	– 8	– 8	–	+ 5
7. Special drawing rights	46,623	45,695	– 928	–	– 928	– 928	– 928	–	–
V. Reserve assets	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
I.-V. Total	9,868,596	9,589,282	– 279,315	+ 20,000	– 299,315	– 247,919	– 23,499	– 224,420	– 51,397

I. International investment position and external debt

c) Reconciliation account

€ million

	Positions 2023 Q3	Positions 2023 Q4	Changes in positions						
			Total	Financial account transactions	Changes in positions other than transactions				
					Total	Revaluation effects			Other changes ¹
						Total	Revaluations due to ex- change rate changes	Revaluations due to other price changes	
Balance	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
I. Direct investment ²	971,458	994,245	+ 22,787	+ 27,950	- 5,163	- 9,678	- 12,718	+ 3,040	+ 4,515
1. Equity capital	1,395,963	1,400,392	+ 4,429	+ 8,752	- 4,323	- 10,019	- 13,059	+ 3,040	+ 5,696
2. Debt instruments	- 424,505	- 406,147	+ 18,358	+ 19,198	- 839	+ 341	+ 341	-	- 1,180
II. Portfolio Investment	606,732	679,963	+ 73,231	+ 19,137	+ 54,094	- 4,283	- 16,730	+ 12,447	+ 58,377
1. Shares ⁵	- 219,643	- 215,419	+ 4,224	+ 684	+ 3,541	- 58,498	- 6,879	- 51,619	+ 62,038
2. Investment fund shares ⁶	863,125	904,702	+ 41,576	+ 2,973	+ 38,603	+ 37,799	- 5,720	+ 43,519	+ 804
3. Short term debt securities ⁷	- 191,992	- 177,700	+ 14,291	+ 9,198	+ 5,094	- 810	+ 1,427	- 2,237	+ 5,904
4. Long term debt securities ⁸	155,241	168,380	+ 13,139	+ 6,283	+ 6,856	+ 17,225	- 5,558	+ 22,783	- 10,369
III. Financial derivatives and employee stock options	29,881	24,348	- 5,533	- 344	- 5,189	- 5,189	-	- 5,189	-
IV. Other investment of which:	864,010	909,301	+ 45,292	+ 44,657	+ 635	- 5,126	- 5,203	+ 77	+ 5,762
1. Loans ⁹	385,677	356,701	- 28,976	- 23,138	- 5,837	- 5,275	- 5,275	-	- 562
2. Currency and deposits ^{9 10}	462,042	528,132	+ 66,091	+ 62,576	+ 3,515	- 685	- 685	-	+ 4,200
3. Trade credits and advances ¹¹	- 28,354	- 29,751	- 1,397	- 2,603	+ 1,205	- 65	- 65	-	+ 1,270
4. Insurance, pension and standardised guarantee	- 103,451	- 106,157	- 2,706	- 3,554	+ 848	-	-	-	+ 848
5. Other equity ¹²	183,443	189,440	+ 5,997	+ 6,037	- 41	- 37	- 114	+ 77	- 4
6. Other accounts receivable/ payable	11,276	16,631	+ 5,355	+ 5,339	+ 16	+ 7	+ 7	-	+ 9
7. Special drawing rights	- 46,623	- 45,695	- 928	-	- 928	- 928	- 928	-	-
V. Reserve assets	282,490	292,259	+ 9,769	+ 355	+ 9,415	+ 9,415	- 2,437	+ 11,852	-
I.-V. Total	2,754,571	2,900,116	+ 145,546	+ 91,755	+ 53,792	- 14,861	- 37,088	+ 22,227	+ 68,654

¹ Incl. write offs for non-performing loans, changes in sector breakdown, changes in functional category of financial account items, and statistical discrepancies between the international investment position and the balance of payments which result from different data sources. ² Financial relationships with domestic and foreign enterprises are classified as direct investment if 10% or more of the shares or voting rights are directly attributable to the investor or, directly and indirectly combined, more than 50% of the shares or voting rights can be attributed to the investor; incl. branches and permanent establishments. Short-term loans and trade credits, construction sites that exist for more than one year and all real estate investments are also deemed to be direct investment. ³ Incl. investments in real estates and in unlisted companies as well

as claims and liabilities from construction. ⁴ Reverse investments are loans granted counter to the direction of the direct investment relationship, i.e. by the direct investment enterprise to the direct investor. ⁵ Incl. participation certificates. ⁶ Incl. reinvested earnings. ⁷ Short-term: original maturity up to one year. ⁸ Long-term: original maturity of more than one year or unlimited. ⁹ For more details on the distinction between loans and currency and deposits, see "Explanatory notes and lists". ¹⁰ Loans, borrowers' note loans, assets acquired by way of assignment and similar. ¹¹ Assets and liabilities arising from credit terms granted and advance payments made in goods and service transactions. ¹² Comprises all types of equity not recorded under direct investment and portfolio investment.

I. International investment position and external debt

d) Gross external debt position * 1

€ million; End of reporting period

Position	2022		2023			
	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4
I. General Government	1,016,902	980,425	1,033,449	1,067,254	1,100,901	1,145,543
Short-term:	137,994	130,435	126,876	134,439	146,350	129,232
Debt securities	118,863	119,504	115,152	122,788	133,105	120,551
Loans 2 3	4,532	4,660	4,642	4,963	4,120	4,432
Trade credit and advances 4	30	32	30	45	43	192
Other debt liabilities	14,569	6,239	7,052	6,643	9,082	4,057
Long-term:	878,908	849,990	906,573	932,815	954,551	1,016,311
Debt securities	821,167	792,320	848,443	874,271	895,577	957,093
Loans 2 3	53,762	53,918	53,802	54,340	54,389	54,550
Trade credit and advances 4	104	117	122	155	152	189
Other debt liabilities	3,875	3,635	4,206	4,049	4,433	4,479
II. Bundesbank	829,128	919,442	791,478	718,323	713,662	779,845
Short-term:	779,812	872,394	744,972	672,294	667,039	734,150
Currency and deposits 2	779,812	872,394	744,972	672,294	667,039	734,150
Long-term:	49,316	47,048	46,506	46,029	46,623	45,695
Counterpart of special drawing rights	49,316	47,048	46,506	46,029	46,623	45,695
III. Monetary Financial Institutions (excluding central bank)	2,270,516	2,010,062	2,121,910	2,089,545	2,061,518	1,981,009
Short-term:	1,464,534	1,231,438	1,319,100	1,279,287	1,227,407	1,140,634
Currency and deposits 2	1,339,984	1,137,723	1,221,835	1,181,426	1,138,439	1,040,351
Debt securities	124,550	93,715	97,265	97,861	88,968	100,283
Loans 2 3	–	–	–	–	–	–
Other debt liabilities	–	–	–	–	–	–
Long-term:	805,982	778,624	802,810	810,258	834,111	840,375
Currency and deposits 2	244,351	236,288	255,277	260,298	276,070	268,886
Debt securities	558,996	539,701	544,898	547,325	555,406	568,854
Other debt liabilities	2,635	2,635	2,635	2,635	2,635	2,635
IV. Enterprises and households	1,050,276	1,006,914	1,016,676	1,042,955	1,035,179	1,062,240
a) Financial corporations excluding MFIs	567,380	525,624	541,301	569,737	559,143	587,062
Short-term:	215,551	181,735	189,543	215,007	195,157	216,100
Debt securities	10,473	17,224	16,773	16,125	16,926	5,793
Loans 2 3	199,710	156,445	166,367	192,811	172,204	204,295
Trade credit and advances 4	5,368	8,066	6,403	6,071	6,027	6,012
Other debt liabilities	–	–	–	–	–	–
Long-term:	351,829	343,889	351,758	354,730	363,986	370,962
Debt securities	127,435	115,493	117,027	116,219	123,031	126,092
Loans 2 3	37,668	39,293	43,394	44,951	45,163	46,862
Insurance, pension and standardised guarantee schemes	186,571	188,935	191,157	193,378	195,600	197,823
Trade credit and advances 4	64	77	89	91	96	89
Other debt liabilities	91	91	91	91	96	96
b) Non financial corporations, households and non-profit institutions serving households	482,896	481,290	475,375	473,218	476,036	475,178
Short-term:	129,114	120,388	110,226	102,177	101,356	98,369
Debt securities	7,260	5,859	5,141	4,629	4,412	2,153
Loans 2 3	44,919	39,140	34,095	32,323	30,752	29,653
Trade credit and advances 4	76,935	75,389	70,990	65,225	66,192	66,563
Other debt liabilities	–	–	–	–	–	–
Long-term:	353,782	360,902	365,149	371,041	374,680	376,809
Debt securities	129,598	131,889	132,995	136,533	136,924	141,625
Loans 2 3	140,582	146,377	145,639	146,066	149,050	147,818
Trade credit and advances 4	82,272	81,306	85,184	87,110	87,367	86,027
Other debt liabilities	1,330	1,330	1,331	1,332	1,339	1,339
V. Direct investment	1,187,444	1,151,450	1,120,861	1,140,697	1,135,283	1,140,580
Debt liabilities to affiliated enterprises	313,608	286,646	292,068	286,122	296,404	291,545
Debt liabilities to direct investors	501,454	509,210	478,350	488,764	477,763	483,027
Debt liabilities to fellow enterprises	372,382	355,594	350,443	365,811	361,116	366,008
Gross External Debt (I. bis V.)	6,354,268	6,068,293	6,084,374	6,058,773	6,046,544	6,109,215

* The gross external debt figures illustrate only a fraction of the overall financial relationships of Germany with countries abroad. Gross external debt data do not comprise claims vis-à-vis foreign countries which act as a counter balance to German gross debts. Comprehensive information of the German international investment position can be found in this Statistical series in table I. a) International investment

position by functional category. 1 Sectors classified into respective groups of sectors, see "Explanatory notes and lists". 2 For more details on the distinction between loans and currency and deposits, see "Explanatory notes and lists". 3 Loans, borrowers' note loans, assets acquired by way of assignment and similar. 4 Liabilities from terms of credit and deposits in goods and services.

II. External positions of enterprises

a) Overview and breakdown by currency

€ million

End of reporting period	Claims on non-residents														
	Total	From short-term financial operations				From long-term financial operations				From trade credits					
		Total	On foreign banks	On foreign non-banks ¹		Total	On foreign banks	On foreign non-banks		Total	Total	Credit terms granted		Advance payments made	
				Total	of which: Affiliated enterprises			Total	of which: Affiliated enterprises			Total	of which: Affiliated enterprises	Total	of which: Affiliated enterprises
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	
Total															
2019	968,277	400,150	105,485	294,666	277,650	331,314	122,282	209,032	129,119	236,812	220,465	126,845	16,348	4,119	
2020	1,034,224	451,380	108,813	342,567	312,490	342,192	135,602	206,589	129,844	240,652	213,833	127,129	26,819	14,402	
2021	1,169,991	529,289	137,913	391,376	342,122	349,246	118,688	230,559	149,681	291,456	263,269	144,586	28,187	15,764	
2022	1,247,020	574,080	142,144	431,937	369,398	352,007	108,615	243,392	165,449	320,933	291,361	169,590	29,572	15,680	
2023	1,359,181	695,084	249,431	445,653	384,942	351,615	108,566	243,049	165,068	312,482	281,494	168,311	30,988	16,112	
2023 Apr.	1,299,206	636,742	215,899	420,843	374,077	357,843	109,349	248,494	170,344	304,621	274,243	157,386	30,378	16,263	
May	1,297,079	634,910	226,547	408,363	361,724	358,300	109,664	248,637	170,585	303,868	272,412	158,088	31,456	16,362	
June	1,328,383	661,750	243,367	418,382	369,957	356,156	109,397	246,759	169,219	310,477	278,720	163,346	31,757	16,559	
July	1,313,070	654,484	246,439	408,046	359,899	357,924	110,023	247,901	169,941	300,661	268,986	156,406	31,675	16,513	
Aug.	1,301,829	651,432	242,449	408,982	361,775	358,876	110,107	248,768	170,799	291,522	259,997	150,546	31,525	16,301	
Sep.	1,330,395	670,570	246,898	423,673	369,554	357,759	110,115	247,645	169,440	302,065	270,053	155,484	32,012	16,299	
Oct.	1,392,326	728,157	295,100	433,057	382,059	356,700	110,163	246,538	167,991	307,469	276,603	161,595	30,865	15,743	
Nov.	1,428,718	758,467	314,976	443,491	382,608	353,976	109,597	244,379	166,002	316,274	285,074	166,363	31,200	16,050	
Dec.	1,359,181	695,084	249,431	445,653	384,942	351,615	108,566	243,049	165,068	312,482	281,494	168,311	30,988	16,112	
2024 Jan.	1,375,656	726,843	270,984	455,859	405,514	349,143	108,988	240,155	162,299	299,669	267,303	158,587	32,366	17,298	
Feb.	1,384,720	736,426	284,599	451,827	402,091	348,184	108,034	240,151	162,332	300,110	266,967	157,425	33,143	17,557	
Mar.	1,398,155	734,626	275,409	459,218	409,150	352,125	108,037	244,089	166,389	311,403	277,810	164,525	33,593	18,039	
Apr.	1,409,698	745,759	281,640	464,119	409,300	353,083	108,571	244,512	166,795	310,856	277,816	165,871	33,039	17,582	
Euro															
2019	733,489	310,971	90,808	220,163	208,894	263,126	119,686	143,441	77,273	159,392	147,370	75,911	12,023	3,244	
2020	791,143	352,344	90,229	262,116	240,042	278,611	122,330	156,282	89,563	160,188	141,056	74,714	19,131	9,618	
2021	880,570	402,877	115,154	287,723	249,450	293,083	114,503	178,579	108,625	184,611	165,540	84,658	19,071	10,316	
2022	938,637	438,490	121,505	316,985	265,514	295,260	104,835	190,425	122,567	204,887	185,281	98,387	19,606	10,235	
2023	1,073,847	572,130	235,073	337,058	285,245	295,684	104,106	191,578	122,737	206,032	185,491	100,005	20,541	10,226	
2023 Apr.	1,014,531	510,366	199,640	310,726	273,667	301,473	105,362	196,110	127,583	202,692	182,384	93,499	20,308	10,668	
May	1,008,418	508,837	209,972	298,865	261,735	300,674	105,586	195,088	126,731	198,907	178,362	91,871	20,545	10,652	
June	1,042,308	536,234	227,532	308,702	270,438	299,972	105,249	194,723	126,639	206,102	185,189	96,568	20,912	10,744	
July	1,025,573	525,431	229,086	296,346	258,242	301,376	105,889	195,487	127,025	198,766	177,730	90,883	21,036	10,736	
Aug.	1,017,881	522,914	226,666	296,247	259,066	302,312	105,914	196,398	127,852	192,656	171,726	87,884	20,930	10,507	
Sep.	1,042,020	541,278	231,520	309,758	265,679	300,706	105,816	194,890	125,964	200,036	178,663	91,813	21,373	10,519	
Oct.	1,098,838	596,547	277,819	318,728	277,437	299,961	105,932	194,029	124,829	202,330	181,985	94,505	20,345	9,977	
Nov.	1,136,908	632,446	299,697	332,749	281,185	297,540	105,399	192,140	123,123	206,922	186,315	96,285	20,607	10,167	
Dec.	1,073,847	572,130	235,073	337,058	285,245	295,684	104,106	191,578	122,737	206,032	185,491	100,005	20,541	10,226	
2024 Jan.	1,099,400	604,227	256,079	348,148	307,396	292,869	104,540	188,330	119,994	202,304	180,716	97,157	21,589	11,315	
Feb.	1,108,064	614,501	270,179	344,322	304,475	291,837	103,728	188,109	119,613	201,726	179,488	94,528	22,238	11,551	
Mar.	1,113,251	609,695	260,546	349,149	309,339	295,962	103,746	192,216	123,815	207,594	185,112	97,554	22,482	11,675	
Apr.	1,125,974	622,347	266,745	355,602	311,657	296,617	104,228	192,389	123,975	207,010	185,005	98,964	22,006	11,325	
Foreign currency															
2019	234,788	89,179	14,677	74,502	68,756	68,188	2,596	65,592	51,846	77,420	73,095	50,934	4,325	876	
2020	243,080	99,036	18,584	80,451	72,447	63,580	13,273	50,308	40,281	80,464	72,777	52,416	7,688	4,784	
2021	289,421	126,412	22,758	103,653	92,672	56,164	4,184	51,979	41,056	106,845	97,729	59,928	9,117	5,448	
2022	308,383	135,591	20,639	114,952	103,884	56,747	3,780	52,967	42,882	116,046	106,079	71,203	9,966	5,445	
2023	285,334	122,953	14,358	108,595	99,697	55,931	4,460	51,471	42,331	106,449	96,003	68,306	10,447	5,887	
2023 Apr.	284,675	126,376	16,260	110,117	100,410	56,370	3,986	52,384	42,760	101,929	91,859	63,887	10,070	5,595	
May	288,661	126,074	16,575	109,498	99,989	57,627	4,077	53,549	43,854	104,961	94,051	66,218	10,910	5,710	
June	286,075	125,516	15,836	109,680	99,519	56,183	4,147	52,036	42,580	104,376	93,531	66,779	10,845	5,816	
July	287,497	129,053	17,353	111,700	101,658	56,549	4,134	52,414	42,916	101,895	91,256	65,523	10,639	5,777	
Aug.	283,948	128,518	15,783	112,735	102,709	56,564	4,193	52,370	42,947	98,866	88,272	62,662	10,595	5,794	
Sep.	288,375	129,293	15,378	113,914	103,875	57,053	4,298	52,755	43,476	102,029	91,390	63,671	10,639	5,780	
Oct.	293,487	131,610	17,281	114,328	104,622	56,739	4,230	52,508	43,162	105,139	94,618	67,091	10,520	5,766	
Nov.	291,810	126,022	15,279	110,742	101,423	56,436	4,197	52,239	42,879	109,352	98,759	70,078	10,593	5,883	
Dec.	285,334	122,953	14,358	108,595	99,697	55,931	4,460	51,471	42,331	106,449	96,003	68,306	10,447	5,887	
2024 Jan.	276,255	122,616	14,905	107,711	98,119	56,274	4,448	51,826	42,305	97,365	86,587	61,430	10,778	5,983	
Feb.	276,656	121,925	14,419	107,505	97,616	56,347	4,306	52,042	42,719	98,384	87,479	62,896	10,905	6,006	
Mar.	284,904	124,931	14,862	110,069	99,810	56,164	4,291	51,873	42,574	103,809	92,698	66,971	11,111	6,364	
Apr.	283,724	123,412	14,895	108,517	97,643	56,467	4,343	52,123	42,820	103,845	92,812	66,907	11,034	6,257	

¹ Incl. balances on clearing accounts.

II. External positions of enterprises

a) Overview and breakdown by currency

€ million

Liabilities to non-residents														End of reporting period	
Total	From short-term financial operations				From long-term financial operations				From trade credits						
	Total	To foreign banks	To foreign non-banks ¹		Total	To foreign banks	To foreign non-banks		Total	Credit terms used		Advance payments received			
			Total	of which: Affiliated enterprises			Total	of which: Affiliated enterprises		Total	Total	of which: Affiliated enterprises	Total		of which: Affiliated enterprises
15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28		
Total														2019	
1,312,974	505,269	78,790	426,480	398,157	595,210	89,135	506,075	473,940	212,495	136,829	83,215	75,666	9,110		
1,429,615	590,063	78,289	511,774	465,592	620,465	94,128	526,337	490,737	219,087	130,318	81,133	88,769	19,058		
1,592,302	711,729	122,386	589,344	500,237	622,945	94,908	528,037	492,326	257,627	160,536	96,789	97,091	21,284		
1,629,245	716,962	81,803	635,159	536,692	619,028	95,292	523,736	486,338	293,255	192,495	107,953	100,760	20,463		
1,654,743	749,224	118,004	631,220	530,398	619,293	96,454	522,839	482,647	286,226	179,792	105,752	106,434	21,784		
1,650,660	746,554	117,001	629,554	522,471	627,570	94,921	532,649	493,499	276,536	169,979	97,292	106,557	21,571		
1,655,745	749,783	129,212	620,571	526,057	628,889	95,798	533,091	494,123	277,072	170,939	98,090	106,133	21,779		
1,645,457	740,956	110,322	630,635	530,351	621,079	96,282	524,797	485,422	283,422	175,732	103,095	107,690	21,829		
1,622,562	731,251	110,347	620,904	528,022	617,031	95,771	521,260	481,844	274,280	165,472	94,051	108,808	21,838		
1,626,499	740,776	114,115	626,661	531,319	618,466	96,131	522,336	482,534	267,256	157,706	89,455	109,550	21,968		
1,621,044	717,340	98,699	618,641	528,918	625,613	97,641	527,972	487,955	278,091	170,165	96,439	107,926	21,972		
1,683,136	779,569	128,032	651,537	536,941	624,179	96,833	527,347	487,394	279,387	172,765	100,962	106,622	21,491		
1,706,154	796,905	149,777	647,128	528,064	624,000	97,768	526,233	486,530	285,249	176,526	101,973	108,723	21,591		
1,654,743	749,224	118,004	631,220	530,398	619,293	96,454	522,839	482,647	286,226	179,792	105,752	106,434	21,784		
1,689,771	785,126	141,173	643,953	540,395	629,605	100,721	528,884	489,324	275,040	165,678	97,858	109,363	22,014		
1,706,923	804,790	159,032	645,758	543,870	626,539	100,284	526,254	486,346	275,595	163,816	94,644	111,779	22,547		
1,694,193	784,859	148,591	636,269	544,491	626,754	100,771	525,982	485,339	282,580	170,204	97,325	112,375	22,920		
1,723,607	817,138	167,627	649,511	551,054	625,936	100,713	525,223	484,685	280,533	167,508	96,182	113,025	22,360		
Euro														2019	
1,101,297	407,866	73,368	334,499	309,819	531,393	79,264	452,129	425,307	162,037	96,801	58,554	65,236	7,591		
1,208,627	473,842	72,552	401,291	360,646	564,083	84,647	479,436	450,114	170,702	95,017	60,344	75,684	14,315		
1,337,259	581,301	116,183	465,119	382,187	558,212	88,469	469,743	440,733	197,746	115,080	70,772	82,666	15,580		
1,343,157	568,008	76,737	491,272	402,649	550,100	87,747	462,353	431,424	225,049	138,435	79,530	86,613	15,194		
1,394,875	617,896	113,171	504,725	410,643	555,945	90,547	465,398	431,523	221,034	130,121	76,384	90,913	16,005		
1,386,464	609,222	.	.	396,127	561,077	.	.	440,486	216,165	124,875	72,473	91,290	15,921		
1,388,408	615,626	125,207	490,419	401,576	558,800	88,642	470,158	437,988	213,982	123,225	71,312	90,758	15,973		
1,379,690	605,634	105,836	499,798	405,437	551,669	88,898	462,771	429,884	222,388	130,340	77,990	92,047	16,012		
1,362,099	596,914	105,823	491,091	404,055	550,312	89,476	460,836	427,597	214,873	121,776	70,641	93,097	16,064		
1,366,169	605,693	109,695	495,999	406,299	551,769	89,698	462,071	428,467	208,707	115,004	65,987	93,703	16,141		
1,350,714	575,707	94,095	481,612	397,942	558,374	91,216	467,158	433,188	216,633	124,832	71,558	91,801	16,134		
1,411,153	636,350	122,519	513,831	405,490	557,677	90,702	466,974	432,991	217,126	126,424	74,466	90,702	15,716		
1,436,084	654,257	143,610	510,647	397,418	559,156	91,703	467,453	433,577	222,671	129,558	74,527	93,113	15,886		
1,394,875	617,896	113,171	504,725	410,643	555,945	90,547	465,398	431,523	221,034	130,121	76,384	90,913	16,005		
1,429,476	648,907	135,077	513,830	416,014	564,393	94,967	469,427	435,130	216,176	122,648	73,615	93,527	16,127		
1,451,826	669,579	153,664	515,915	419,933	565,845	94,510	471,334	436,579	216,402	121,201	70,373	95,201	16,486		
1,437,340	648,610	143,016	505,594	419,917	567,801	94,238	473,564	438,744	220,929	125,002	71,495	95,927	16,776		
1,468,098	679,742	162,036	517,706	425,560	568,819	94,533	474,286	439,108	219,538	122,883	69,839	96,654	16,461		
Foreign currency														2019	
211,677	97,403	5,422	91,981	88,338	63,817	9,871	53,946	48,633	50,457	40,027	24,661	10,430	1,519		
220,988	116,220	5,737	110,483	104,947	56,382	9,481	46,901	40,623	48,386	35,301	20,790	13,085	4,743		
255,042	130,428	6,203	124,225	118,050	64,733	6,438	58,295	51,593	59,881	45,456	26,017	14,425	5,704		
286,088	148,953	5,066	143,887	134,044	68,928	7,545	61,383	54,914	68,207	54,060	28,423	14,147	5,269		
259,868	131,328	4,833	126,495	119,755	63,348	5,907	57,441	51,124	65,192	49,671	29,368	15,521	5,779		
264,196	137,332	.	.	126,345	66,493	.	.	53,013	60,371	45,104	24,819	15,267	5,650		
267,336	134,157	4,006	130,152	124,481	70,089	7,156	62,933	56,135	63,089	47,714	26,778	15,375	5,806		
265,767	135,322	4,485	130,837	124,915	69,410	7,384	62,026	55,538	61,034	45,392	25,104	15,643	5,817		
260,463	134,337	4,524	129,813	123,967	66,719	6,295	60,424	54,248	59,407	43,696	23,411	15,711	5,774		
260,330	135,083	4,421	130,662	125,020	66,698	6,433	60,265	54,067	58,549	42,703	23,468	15,847	5,827		
270,330	141,633	4,603	137,029	130,976	67,239	6,425	60,814	54,767	61,458	45,333	24,881	16,125	5,838		
271,983	143,219	5,513	137,706	131,451	66,503	6,130	60,372	54,402	62,261	46,341	26,496	15,920	5,775		
270,070	142,648	6,168	136,481	130,646	64,845	6,065	58,779	52,953	62,577	46,968	27,446	15,610	5,705		
259,868	131,328	4,833	126,495	119,755	63,348	5,907	57,441	51,124	65,192	49,671	29,368	15,521	5,779		
260,295	136,219	6,096	130,123	124,381	65,212	5,755	59,457	54,194	58,864	43,029	24,243	15,835	5,887		
255,097	135,211	5,369	129,842	123,937	60,694	5,774	54,920	49,768	59,192	42,615	24,272	16,577	6,061		
256,852	136,250	5,575	130,675	124,575	58,952	6,534	52,418	46,595	61,651	45,202	25,829	16,449	6,144		
255,509	137,396	5,591	131,806	125,494	57,117	6,180	50,937	45,577	60,996	44,625	26,342	16,371	5,900		

II. External positions of enterprises

b) Regional breakdown: by group of countries *

€ million

End of reporting period	Claims on non-residents														
	From short-term financial operations				From long-term financial operations				From trade credits						
	Total	Total	On foreign banks	On foreign non-banks ¹		Total	On foreign banks	On foreign non-banks		Total	Credit terms granted		Advance payments made		
				Total	of which: Affiliated enterprises			Total	of which: Affiliated enterprises		Total	Total	of which: Affiliated enterprises	Total	of which: Affiliated enterprises
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14		
EU Member States (27 excl. GB)															
2018	544,009	226,020	77,642	148,378	143,185	225,447	99,423	126,024	68,476	92,542	84,191	42,325	8,351	2,440	
2019	573,453	257,790	79,312	178,478	171,029	223,668	97,601	126,067	64,981	91,994	83,227	42,079	8,768	2,394	
2020	613,888	268,647	73,644	195,003	178,220	251,399	111,928	139,471	78,808	93,842	80,833	42,176	13,009	6,156	
2021	663,042	301,752	97,019	204,733	181,220	252,655	96,227	156,428	93,782	108,635	95,778	48,362	12,857	6,601	
2022	712,912	334,648	104,019	230,629	194,922	253,961	86,754	167,207	106,626	124,303	110,821	55,081	13,482	6,565	
2023	816,276	438,338	198,330	240,008	204,035	257,248	86,487	170,761	109,024	120,690	106,262	53,557	14,428	6,916	
2023 Nov.	876,921	491,109	259,209	231,900	195,986	258,704	87,591	171,113	109,092	127,108	112,557	55,881	14,551	6,850	
Dec.	816,276	438,338	198,330	240,008	204,035	257,248	86,487	170,761	109,024	120,690	106,262	53,557	14,428	6,916	
2024 Jan.	849,062	474,749	224,755	249,994	220,133	254,357	86,922	167,435	105,786	119,957	105,306	53,230	14,651	7,062	
Feb.	864,878	488,224	239,219	249,005	220,664	253,571	86,286	167,286	105,574	123,082	108,088	54,323	14,995	7,296	
Mar.	860,920	481,851	229,027	252,824	224,432	253,570	85,911	167,659	106,027	125,499	110,235	54,995	15,264	7,407	
Apr.	866,616	486,693	230,528	256,165	224,800	253,892	86,122	167,770	106,020	126,031	111,312	56,781	14,719	7,008	
Extra-EU Member States (27 incl. GB)															
2018	389,841	137,676	32,260	105,416	98,459	112,053	25,646	86,407	69,790	140,112	133,777	82,947	6,335	1,432	
2019	394,824	142,360	26,173	116,187	106,620	107,646	24,681	82,966	64,138	144,818	137,238	84,766	7,580	1,725	
2020	420,335	182,733	35,169	147,564	134,270	90,792	23,674	67,118	51,037	146,810	133,000	84,953	13,810	8,246	
2021	506,949	227,537	40,894	186,643	160,902	96,591	22,461	74,130	55,899	182,821	167,491	96,224	15,330	9,163	
2022	534,107	239,432	38,124	201,307	174,477	98,046	21,861	76,185	58,823	196,629	180,540	114,509	16,090	9,115	
2023	542,904	256,746	51,101	205,645	180,907	94,367	22,078	72,288	56,044	191,792	175,232	114,754	16,560	9,196	
2023 Nov.	551,796	267,359	55,767	211,591	186,622	95,272	22,006	73,266	56,909	189,166	172,517	110,482	16,649	9,200	
Dec.	542,904	256,746	51,101	205,645	180,907	94,367	22,078	72,288	56,044	191,792	175,232	114,754	16,560	9,196	
2024 Jan.	526,593	252,094	46,229	205,865	185,381	94,787	22,066	72,720	56,513	179,713	161,997	105,357	17,715	10,236	
Feb.	519,842	248,202	45,380	202,822	181,427	94,613	21,748	72,865	56,758	177,028	158,879	103,101	18,148	10,261	
Mar.	537,235	252,775	46,381	206,394	184,717	98,556	22,126	76,430	60,363	185,904	167,575	109,530	18,329	10,633	
Apr.	543,082	259,066	51,111	207,954	184,500	99,191	22,450	76,742	60,774	184,825	166,505	109,090	18,320	10,574	
Euro area (20)															
2018	468,210	197,145	69,201	127,944	123,554	199,109	87,707	111,403	58,348	71,956	64,646	33,536	7,309	1,887	
2019	494,383	225,210	71,753	153,457	147,535	197,793	86,429	111,364	54,932	71,380	63,742	33,352	7,638	1,924	
2020	527,566	226,525	62,825	163,701	148,767	227,534	101,872	125,662	69,369	73,507	61,759	33,620	11,748	5,628	
2021	556,549	247,661	84,450	163,211	142,872	223,475	86,781	136,693	78,798	85,413	73,729	38,519	11,684	6,129	
2022	606,206	290,702	93,257	197,444	164,155	219,454	78,459	140,995	84,884	96,050	83,930	43,409	12,120	6,060	
2023	713,257	398,240	188,641	209,599	176,328	221,618	78,290	143,328	85,877	93,399	80,382	42,294	13,016	6,278	
2023 Nov.	772,878	450,737	250,734	200,003	167,307	223,376	79,483	143,893	86,188	98,765	85,690	44,337	13,075	6,308	
Dec.	713,257	398,240	188,641	209,599	176,328	221,618	78,290	143,328	85,877	93,399	80,382	42,294	13,016	6,278	
2024 Jan.	750,627	436,203	216,169	220,035	192,881	221,676	78,638	143,037	85,684	92,748	79,550	41,766	13,198	6,377	
Feb.	765,169	449,123	229,624	219,499	193,858	221,092	78,129	142,963	85,573	94,954	81,400	42,434	13,554	6,604	
Mar.	760,512	442,944	220,386	222,558	196,994	221,135	77,872	143,263	85,955	96,433	82,644	42,878	13,789	6,722	
Apr.	766,740	447,842	222,011	225,831	197,433	221,349	78,231	143,117	85,711	97,549	84,250	45,090	13,299	6,317	
Extra-Euro area (20)															
2018	465,639	166,550	40,701	125,850	118,090	138,391	37,361	101,029	79,917	160,699	153,322	91,736	7,377	1,985	
2019	473,894	174,940	.	.	130,115	133,522	.	.	74,188	165,432	156,723	.	8,709	.	
2020	506,658	224,855	45,988	178,866	163,723	114,658	33,730	80,928	60,475	167,145	152,074	.	15,071	.	
2021	613,443	281,628	53,463	228,165	.	125,772	31,906	93,865	.	206,043	189,540	.	16,504	.	
2022	640,814	283,379	.	.	205,243	132,553	30,156	102,397	80,565	224,882	207,431	.	17,452	.	
2023	645,924	.	.	.	208,614	.	.	99,722	79,192	219,083	201,112	126,018	17,971	9,835	
2023 Nov.	655,839	307,730	.	.	215,300	130,600	30,114	100,486	79,814	217,509	199,384	122,026	18,125	9,742	
Dec.	645,924	.	.	.	208,614	.	.	99,722	79,192	219,083	201,112	126,018	17,971	9,835	
2024 Jan.	625,029	290,640	.	.	212,633	127,468	30,350	97,118	76,615	206,921	187,753	116,820	19,168	10,921	
Feb.	619,552	287,303	.	.	208,233	127,093	29,905	97,188	76,759	205,157	185,567	114,991	19,589	10,953	
Mar.	637,643	291,682	.	.	212,156	130,990	30,164	100,826	80,434	214,970	195,166	121,647	19,804	11,318	
Apr.	642,958	297,917	.	.	211,867	131,735	30,340	101,395	81,084	213,307	193,567	120,781	19,740	11,266	

* Countries classified into respective groups of countries, see "Explanatory notes and lists". ¹ Incl. balances on clearing accounts.

II. External positions of enterprises

b) Regional breakdown: by group of countries *

€ million

Liabilities to non-residents														
Total	From short-term financial operations				From long-term financial operations				From trade credits					
	Total	To foreign banks	To foreign non-banks ¹		Total	To foreign banks	To foreign non-banks		Total	Credit terms used		Advance payments received		End of reporting period
			Total	of which: Affiliated enterprises			Total	of which: Affiliated enterprises		Total	of which: Affiliated enterprises	Total	of which: Affiliated enterprises	
15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	
EU Member States (27 excl. GB)														
801,772	294,597	36,327	258,270	246,770	425,377	51,834	373,544	355,127	81,798	61,161	34,606	20,637	3,494	2018
841,017	317,687	35,354	282,333	264,015	436,992	56,159	380,833	360,206	86,337	63,664	36,607	22,674	2,926	2019
903,486	351,580	37,204	314,376	289,732	462,125	60,646	401,479	379,328	89,781	61,887	35,779	27,895	6,322	2020
996,712	429,806	89,311	340,495	308,891	462,708	62,928	399,780	377,034	104,198	74,585	42,964	29,614	6,817	2021
1,006,529	437,242	63,075	374,167	325,489	454,192	63,924	390,268	366,635	115,095	84,054	45,144	31,041	6,539	2022
1,014,822	451,151	71,981	379,169	308,697	447,333	67,399	379,935	353,890	116,338	83,290	45,263	33,048	7,051	2023
1,015,280	448,664	71,812	376,852	301,189	448,824	67,494	381,330	355,845	117,792	84,502	47,516	33,290	7,066	2023 Nov.
1,014,822	451,151	71,981	379,169	308,697	447,333	67,399	379,935	353,890	116,338	83,290	45,263	33,048	7,051	Dec.
1,037,530	470,458	77,297	393,161	319,093	455,777	70,603	385,174	359,502	111,295	77,513	43,254	33,782	7,227	2024 Jan.
1,056,431	488,388	96,003	392,385	323,777	452,827	70,041	382,786	356,630	115,216	80,795	44,830	34,420	7,304	Feb.
1,040,327	472,047	92,201	379,846	318,895	452,114	70,429	381,685	354,685	116,166	81,818	44,662	34,347	7,454	Mar.
1,068,292	499,966	113,441	386,525	319,831	452,694	69,767	382,927	355,571	115,632	81,539	45,166	34,093	6,883	Apr.
Extra-EU Member States (27 incl. GB)														
430,822	166,405	28,198	138,206	118,038	139,949	30,216	109,732	99,663	124,469	74,053	48,959	50,416	5,618	2018
471,958	187,582	43,435	144,147	134,142	158,218	32,976	125,242	113,733	126,157	73,165	46,608	52,992	6,185	2019
526,129	238,483	41,085	197,398	175,860	158,340	33,481	124,858	111,409	129,306	68,431	45,354	60,875	12,735	2020
595,590	281,924	33,074	248,849	191,347	160,238	31,980	128,258	115,292	153,429	85,951	53,825	67,478	14,467	2021
622,716	279,720	18,728	260,992	211,203	164,836	31,368	133,468	119,703	178,160	108,441	62,809	69,719	13,924	2022
639,921	298,074	46,023	252,051	221,701	171,960	29,056	142,904	128,756	169,888	96,501	60,488	73,386	14,733	2023
690,875	348,241	77,966	270,276	226,874	175,177	30,274	144,902	130,685	167,457	92,024	54,457	75,433	14,525	2023 Nov.
639,921	298,074	46,023	252,051	221,701	171,960	29,056	142,904	128,756	169,888	96,501	60,488	73,386	14,733	Dec.
652,241	314,668	63,876	250,792	221,302	173,828	30,118	143,710	129,822	163,745	88,165	54,604	75,580	14,787	2024 Jan.
650,492	316,402	63,029	253,373	220,093	173,712	30,243	143,469	129,716	160,379	83,021	49,814	77,358	15,244	Feb.
653,866	312,812	56,390	256,422	225,597	174,639	30,342	144,297	130,654	166,414	88,386	52,663	78,028	15,466	Mar.
655,315	317,173	54,186	262,987	231,222	173,242	30,946	142,296	129,114	164,901	85,969	51,015	78,932	15,477	Apr.
Euro area (20)														
735,303	272,720	31,897	240,823	229,449	397,518	37,062	360,456	342,157	65,066	49,249	27,554	15,816	2,782	2018
764,929	292,399	30,526	261,873	244,468	405,499	40,486	365,013	344,519	67,031	49,802	28,061	17,229	2,399	2019
816,066	316,810	32,576	284,234	260,689	429,616	43,561	386,055	364,003	69,640	47,662	27,059	21,978	5,500	2020
911,712	397,087	84,092	312,995	283,261	432,536	46,466	386,070	363,475	82,089	58,608	33,785	23,481	5,805	2021
916,735	405,844	58,505	347,339	300,321	421,936	47,092	374,844	351,308	88,954	64,756	34,956	24,198	5,357	2022
921,774	418,367	69,360	349,006	280,454	413,922	50,626	363,296	338,340	89,485	64,843	35,286	24,642	5,510	2023
917,802	413,510	65,873	347,637	274,097	415,466	50,619	364,846	340,455	88,827	63,982	36,156	24,845	5,626	2023 Nov.
921,774	418,367	69,360	349,006	280,454	413,922	50,626	363,296	338,340	89,485	64,843	35,286	24,642	5,510	Dec.
933,855	428,675	66,855	361,820	289,992	420,838	52,494	368,344	343,740	84,342	59,234	33,520	25,108	5,705	2024 Jan.
949,736	445,494	84,532	360,962	294,561	417,946	51,870	366,076	340,992	86,296	60,714	33,827	25,583	5,809	Feb.
934,237	430,752	84,017	346,735	288,008	417,124	52,188	364,936	339,011	86,361	61,060	33,369	25,301	5,945	Mar.
959,036	454,866	100,447	354,419	289,811	418,053	51,958	366,094	339,811	86,118	61,275	34,047	24,843	5,324	Apr.
Extra-Euro area (20)														
497,291	188,282	32,628	155,653	135,359	167,808	44,988	122,820	112,633	141,201	85,964	56,012	55,236	6,330	2018
548,045	.	.	.	.	.	48,649	.	.	145,464	87,027	55,154	58,437	6,712	2019
613,549	273,253	45,713	227,539	.	190,849	50,566	140,282	.	149,448	82,656	.	66,792	.	2020
680,590	314,642	.	.	.	190,409	.	.	.	175,538	101,928	63,004	73,610	15,479	2021
712,510	.	.	.	.	.	48,200	.	.	204,301	127,739	72,997	76,562	15,106	2022
732,970	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	196,741	114,949	70,466	81,792	16,275	2023
788,352	383,395	.	.	.	208,535	47,149	161,386	.	196,422	112,544	.	83,878	.	2023 Nov.
732,970	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	196,741	114,949	70,466	81,792	16,275	Dec.
755,916	356,451	.	.	.	208,767	48,227	160,540	.	190,698	106,443	.	84,254	.	2024 Jan.
757,188	359,296	.	.	249,308	208,593	48,414	160,178	.	198,298	103,102	60,817	86,196	16,738	Feb.
759,956	.	.	.	.	.	48,583	.	.	196,219	109,144	63,956	87,075	16,975	Mar.
764,571	.	.	.	.	.	48,754	.	.	194,415	106,233	62,135	88,182	17,037	Apr.

II. External positions of enterprises

c) Regional breakdown: by country and group of countries *

End of reporting period in € million

Group of countries/country	Claims on non-residents										
	December 2022	December 2023	March 2024	April 2024							
				Total	From financial operations					From trade credits	
					Total	Short-term claims ¹		Long-term claims		Total	of which: From credit terms granted
						Total	of which: On foreign banks	Total	of which: On foreign banks		
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
Rest of the world	1,247,020	1,359,181	1,398,155	1,409,698	1,098,842	745,759	281,640	353,083	108,571	310,856	273,038
Europe	960,497	1,094,159	1,123,558	1,135,014	952,198	658,665	273,530	293,533	101,213	182,816	155,533
EU Member States (27 excl. GB)	712,912	816,276	860,920	866,616	740,585	486,693	230,528	253,892	86,122	126,031	109,594
Euro area (20) of which:	606,206	713,257	760,512	766,740	669,191	447,842	222,011	221,349	78,231	97,549	82,848
Austria	47,219	52,060	62,674	69,164	58,629	32,099	22,923	26,529	10,338	10,535	8,105
Belgium	36,312	60,552	78,194	67,153	60,655	47,972	.	12,684	.	6,498	6,199
Croatia	1,915	1,708	1,669	1,448	783	580	.	203	—	664	509
Cyprus	1,451	1,430	1,417	1,448	890	441	3	448	—	559	555
Estonia	465	528	597	622	363	312	.	51	.	258	.
Finland	13,860	15,046	20,069	18,745	17,112	11,223	8,096	5,889	3,170	1,632	1,447
France	166,505	208,189	226,073	235,016	215,031	156,872	107,155	58,159	39,882	19,984	17,269
Greece	2,955	2,968	3,445	3,960	2,164	1,528	.	636	—	1,795	1,654
Ireland	36,971	41,539	42,843	43,687	40,496	35,133	5,753	5,363	965	3,191	3,041
Italy	40,075	44,448	47,660	50,297	35,086	23,940	15,429	11,147	1,665	15,211	11,006
Latvia	262	288	303	314	153	137	.	16	—	160	148
Lithuania	2,459	2,852	2,779	2,735	2,154	308	.	1,846	—	581	527
Luxembourg	66,911	66,603	65,417	66,158	61,489	33,111	.	28,379	.	4,668	4,539
Malta	1,097	1,184	1,409	1,474	1,235	839	.	396	—	238	223
Netherlands	135,965	133,224	135,128	136,831	121,163	68,804	10,843	52,359	17,713	15,668	14,663
Portugal	4,326	5,016	5,301	5,185	3,416	1,899	649	1,517	388	1,769	.
Slovakia	4,382	4,744	4,861	4,752	2,714	1,782	260	932	—	2,038	1,779
Slovenia	1,175	1,340	1,420	1,384	621	311	.	310	.	763	726
Spain	40,157	67,766	57,441	54,557	43,223	30,550	21,869	12,673	657	11,334	8,481
Other EU Member States of which:	106,707	103,019	100,408	99,876	71,395	38,852	.	32,543	7,890	28,482	26,746
Bulgaria	1,777	1,639	1,658	1,631	1,075	539	.	536	.	556	543
Czechia	12,560	13,022	13,918	14,012	8,841	3,929	.	4,912	.	5,171	4,838
Denmark	18,826	19,132	17,497	18,884	15,749	11,863	.	3,886	.	3,135	2,890
Hungary	14,609	13,580	14,202	14,190	10,599	3,450	.	7,149	.	3,591	3,460
Poland	17,781	18,774	20,788	20,573	11,977	6,581	.	5,396	.	8,596	8,279
Romania	6,595	6,461	6,563	6,474	3,759	2,635	70	1,125	—	2,715	2,652
Sweden	30,150	26,082	21,392	19,762	15,132	9,855	1,129	5,278	2,397	4,630	3,998
European Free Trade Association (EFTA)	71,165	73,002	71,179	77,674	59,844	44,552	14,159	15,292	6,695	17,830	16,449
Iceland	203	233	254	259	170	.	22	.	.	89	.
Liechtenstein	1,712	1,619	1,630	1,625	1,378	.	.	.	.	247	.
Norway	14,660	13,767	12,920	12,952	11,376	3,545	386	7,831	4,983	1,576	1,148
Switzerland	54,590	57,384	56,375	62,838	46,920	39,890	.	7,029	1,708	15,919	14,979
Other European countries (excl. EFTA) of which:	176,420	204,881	191,460	190,724	151,770	127,420	28,843	24,350	8,396	38,955	29,490
Belarus	212	182	202	191	103	13	3	89	—	88	48
Bosnia and Herzegovina	274	255	259	262	148	46	0	102	.	114	108
Jersey	1,104	1,569	1,414	987	983	384	.	599	.	4	4
Russian Federation	5,017	4,059	2,840	2,855	864	459	6	405	—	1,991	1,836
Turkey	4,762	5,343	5,971	6,186	1,386	719	.	667	.	4,800	4,259
Ukraine	1,210	1,199	1,370	1,347	622	288	.	334	.	725	682
United Kingdom	161,041	189,150	176,208	175,751	145,633	124,881	28,449	20,752	8,253	30,118	21,488
Africa of which:	13,677	13,313	13,569	13,547	5,871	3,577	123	2,293	529	7,677	7,102
Algeria	733	588	724	741	93	.	.	.	—	648	640
Egypt	3,089	3,023	2,795	2,784	1,458	1,103	6	355	—	1,326	1,056
Kenya	475	475	477	474	232	112	2	119	.	242	231
Libya	751	659	761	778	567	567	11	—	—	211	198

* Countries classified into respective groups of countries, see "Explanatory notes and lists". ¹ Incl. balances on clearing accounts.

II. External positions of enterprises

c) Regional breakdown: by country and group of countries *

End of reporting period in € million

Group of countries/country	Liabilities to non-residents										
	December 2022	December 2023	March 2024	April 2024							
				Total	From financial operations					From trade credits	
					Total	Short-term liabilities ¹		Long-term liabilities		Total	of which: From credit terms used
						Total	of which: To foreign banks	Total	of which: To foreign banks		
	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22
Rest of the world	1,629,245	1,654,743	1,694,193	1,723,607	1,443,074	817,138	167,627	625,936	100,713	280,533	164,690
Europe	1,333,765	1,380,475	1,416,155	1,445,236	1,271,981	733,454	165,329	538,528	92,101	173,255	112,453
EU Member States (27 excl. GB)	1,006,529	1,014,822	1,040,327	1,068,292	952,659	499,966	113,441	452,694	69,767	115,632	80,578
Euro area (20) of which:	916,735	921,774	934,237	959,036	872,918	454,866	100,447	418,053	51,958	86,118	60,525
Austria	39,254	42,458	46,120	45,561	34,339	21,797	1,755	12,542	7,095	11,222	9,044
Belgium	36,100	43,633	50,782	50,010	43,441	35,315	971	8,126	2,693	6,569	5,632
Croatia	1,332	831	805	795	558	.	.	.	.	237	177
Cyprus	14,681	14,947	15,264	15,009	14,726	3,169	.	11,556	.	283	.
Estonia	5,007	5,047	5,030	5,039	4,794	.	.	.	.	244	55
Finland	7,892	7,782	8,283	7,810	5,724	4,796	.	928	.	2,086	725
France	118,601	114,519	135,732	153,195	140,144	114,760	64,560	25,385	8,432	13,051	8,706
Greece	1,999	2,134	1,528	1,758	926	401	.	525	.	832	524
Ireland	83,762	76,034	76,272	76,838	71,325	39,224	3,257	32,101	3,491	5,514	.
Italy	22,790	24,561	24,989	25,274	15,685	12,450	1,528	3,235	1,577	9,589	5,918
Latvia	145	383	536	532	86	.	.	.	.	445	45
Lithuania	536	769	924	734	297	.	.	.	.	437	169
Luxembourg	184,057	187,441	187,539	190,966	186,613	47,586	9,603	139,027	11,085	4,353	3,728
Malta	16,640	12,476	12,630	12,538	12,210	3,990	.	8,221	.	328	.
Netherlands	342,743	341,684	319,304	325,152	306,569	139,538	5,752	167,030	11,759	18,583	11,388
Portugal	3,301	3,037	3,766	3,485	2,126	1,822	34	304	88	1,359	.
Slovakia	4,525	5,324	5,720	5,938	2,904	2,727	.	176	.	3,035	2,608
Slovenia	922	1,042	1,106	1,061	418	294	.	124	.	643	557
Spain	32,447	37,673	37,907	37,341	30,034	22,902	9,991	7,132	5,228	7,308	4,986
Other EU Member States of which:	89,795	93,049	106,090	109,255	79,741	.	.	.	17,808	29,514	20,053
Bulgaria	720	869	1,024	1,041	252	.	.	.	.	788	628
Czechia	11,533	10,190	11,153	11,138	5,512	4,918	118	593	322	5,626	5,120
Denmark	14,222	14,512	20,407	25,046	21,882	.	.	.	.	3,164	1,986
Hungary	14,322	15,413	15,902	15,678	10,129	4,081	40	6,048	124	5,550	2,982
Poland	11,313	13,516	14,583	14,609	6,522	5,829	184	693	442	8,087	5,776
Romania	2,707	2,980	3,427	3,279	1,100	1,095	.	5	.	2,179	1,708
Sweden	19,615	20,658	23,178	22,350	18,613	11,605	129	7,008	927	3,737	1,844
European Free Trade Association (EFTA)	102,622	110,748	126,350	124,549	105,275	66,324	25,368	38,951	5,372	19,273	15,293
Iceland	48	67	58	58	12	.	.	.	.	47	26
Liechtenstein	3,203	4,676	4,582	4,500	4,245	.	.	.	.	255	.
Norway	12,413	8,484	8,460	10,113	7,434	5,643	.	1,791	213	2,679	.
Switzerland	86,957	97,522	113,250	109,877	93,584	57,711	.	35,873	.	16,293	14,056
Other European countries (excl. EFTA) of which:	224,614	254,905	249,478	252,396	214,047	167,164	26,520	46,883	16,963	38,349	16,582
Belarus	97	87	89	90	.	.	.	.	.	.	26
Bosnia and Herzegovina	134	97	105	104	1	1	.	.	.	104	73
Jersey	3,366	7,562	7,542	7,537	7,526	.	.	.	.	10	10
Russian Federation	11,111	7,236	7,069	6,995	727	465	.	262	.	6,269	1,188
Turkey	5,050	5,427	5,742	5,140	279	250	.	29	.	4,860	1,551
Ukraine	1,297	2,901	3,531	3,627	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
United Kingdom	202,271	230,156	223,928	227,404	204,974	164,129	26,518	40,844	16,730	22,430	12,808
Africa of which:	6,968	6,597	6,579	6,666	737	480	0	257	.	5,929	2,102
Algeria	250	214	214	211	.	.	.	.	.	.	79
Egypt	2,636	2,262	2,114	2,105	203	.	.	.	.	1,903	375
Kenya	139	134	145	147	7	7	.	.	.	140	.
Libya	554	503	481	496	.	.	.	.	.	.	.

II. External positions of enterprises

c) Regional breakdown: by country and group of countries *

End of reporting period in € million

Group of countries/country	Claims on non-residents										
	December 2022	December 2023	March 2024	April 2024							
				Total	From financial operations					From trade credits	
					Total	Short-term claims ¹		Long-term claims		Total	of which: From credit terms granted
						Total	of which: On foreign banks	Total	of which: On foreign banks		
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
Morocco	988	1,108	1,219	1,257	353	307	.	46	.	904	874
Nigeria	1,036	883	872	876	366	.	.	.	.	510	504
South Africa	3,691	3,774	3,850	3,749	1,213	783	.	430	.	2,536	2,362
Tunisia	661	584	665	677	234	135	.	99	.	443	438
America	160,096	142,399	152,643	152,797	100,126	58,768	5,272	41,358	3,645	52,671	47,991
of which:											
Argentina	1,728	2,353	2,407	2,403	269	207	.	61	.	2,134	2,110
Bermuda	3,455	1,140	1,002	1,026	629	224	.	404	.	398	.
Brazil	6,889	6,955	7,330	7,718	3,016	1,992	.	1,024	.	4,703	4,537
British Virgin Islands	168	358	338	340	282	43	—	239	—	58	.
Canada	6,569	6,584	6,887	7,179	4,281	2,096	362	2,184	264	2,899	2,767
Cayman Islands	1,152	713	681	758	697	391	—	306	.	61	.
Chile	1,491	1,533	1,680	1,560	708	336	.	372	.	852	815
Colombia	924	878	982	989	291	175	.	116	.	698	689
Mexico	8,402	9,205	9,495	9,138	5,174	3,854	.	1,320	.	3,964	3,867
Panama	634	632	589	583	362	255	.	107	.	222	217
Peru	687	693	722	716	399	157	5	242	.	317	307
United States	124,273	107,500	116,763	116,519	81,415	48,311	4,636	33,105	2,067	35,104	31,018
Venezuela	290	284	251	251	139	4	.	134	.	113	.
Asia	98,276	95,586	94,965	95,404	31,325	21,125	2,171	10,200	716	64,080	58,885
of which:											
Azerbaijan	243	268	266	278	17	3	.	14	.	261	258
China	31,747	30,727	30,406	31,500	4,250	3,092	.	1,158	.	27,250	25,528
Hong Kong	7,488	7,037	4,326	4,185	2,112	1,446	.	665	.	2,074	1,876
India	6,123	6,394	6,784	6,933	1,935	625	30	1,310	—	4,998	4,665
Indonesia	1,023	1,016	963	972	399	238	.	160	.	574	553
Iran	1,484	995	1,172	1,207	191	181	.	10	—	1,016	737
Israel	1,733	1,677	1,758	1,744	585	361	10	224	.	1,159	1,047
Japan	11,517	11,089	10,676	10,071	5,389	4,390	.	999	.	4,681	.
Kazakhstan	608	622	639	661	354	265	.	89	.	307	295
Korea (Republic of)	5,552	4,926	5,247	5,012	885	536	.	349	.	4,127	3,913
Kuwait	735	765	799	787	500	489	.	10	.	287	253
Macao	5	10	8	8	0	0	.	—	—	8	8
Malaysia	2,817	2,959	3,053	3,127	2,066	1,190	.	876	.	1,061	1,006
Pakistan	612	486	462	466	183	44	0	138	—	283	271
Philippines	992	1,050	1,109	1,114	345	106	.	239	.	769	761
Qatar	579	416	479	446	176	158	.	18	.	270	209
Saudi Arabia	2,321	2,409	2,700	2,705	834	678	11	156	—	1,870	1,790
Singapore	9,022	9,102	8,986	9,472	4,930	4,045	99	885	—	4,542	3,894
Syria	303	302	302	302	196	.	.	.	—	106	.
Taiwan	2,433	2,200	2,370	2,299	472	400	13	71	—	1,828	1,772
Thailand	2,065	1,997	2,095	2,079	886	338	.	548	.	1,193	1,119
United Arab Emirates	4,522	4,759	4,671	4,806	1,507	1,096	.	411	.	3,299	2,879
Vietnam	1,324	1,493	1,473	1,488	805	234	2	571	.	683	622
Australia, Oceania and polar regions	10,690	10,453	10,202	9,674	6,269	3,430	351	2,839	688	3,405	3,321
of which:											
Australia	10,089	9,897	9,687	9,184	6,039	3,314	313	2,725	688	3,145	3,085
New Zealand	446	402	380	358	145	111	37	34	—	212	204
International organisations	9,935	9,371	9,421	9,422	9,127	193	193	8,934	5,988	294	293
Memo item:											
Offshore financial centers	27,131	24,706	22,667	22,251	13,430	9,156	1,567	4,274	268	8,821	7,932

II. External positions of enterprises

c) Regional breakdown: by country and group of countries *

End of reporting period in € million

Group of countries/country	Liabilities to non-residents										
	December 2022	December 2023	March 2024	April 2024							
				Total	From financial operations					From trade credits	
					Total	Short-term liabilities ¹		Long-term liabilities		Total	of which: From credit terms used
						Total	of which: To foreign banks	Total	of which: To foreign banks		
	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22
Morocco	206	260	322	329	10	10	.	—	—	319	202
Nigeria	197	322	317	322	1	.	—	—	—	321	75
South Africa	1,674	1,611	1,550	1,681	266	133	.	133	—	1,414	.
Tunisia	276	231	241	226	76	.	—	.	—	150	132
America	166,516	150,123	153,748	153,027	110,825	53,193	1,879	57,632	4,675	42,202	22,110
of which:											
Argentina	272	313	308	334	42	42	.	—	—	292	210
Bermuda	7,681	5,896	5,922	5,754	3,477	1,161	—	2,316	.	2,277	.
Brazil	3,112	3,735	3,782	3,893	257	175	.	82	—	3,636	.
British Virgin Islands	2,089	2,109	1,948	1,965	915	365	—	550	—	1,050	127
Canada	9,117	8,358	9,064	9,177	7,966	2,855	620	5,110	694	1,211	527
Cayman Islands	6,319	5,226	5,457	5,404	4,594	1,049	.	3,545	.	809	35
Chile	1,301	704	807	763	73	.	—	.	—	690	127
Colombia	389	360	369	376	76	.	.	.	—	300	84
Mexico	4,806	5,056	4,850	4,831	2,367	2,366	.	1	—	2,464	1,623
Panama	159	102	93	105	32	.	—	.	—	73	.
Peru	254	269	294	289	55	.	.	.	—	234	86
United States	113,578	101,526	104,447	103,585	75,170	43,343	1,252	31,827	3,026	28,415	17,642
Venezuela	839	1,002	816	805	.	.	.	—	—	.	8
Asia	114,176	109,665	108,653	109,348	53,985	25,976	272	28,009	3,246	55,362	27,482
of which:											
Azerbaijan	226	227	228	234	.	.	—	—	—	.	189
China	24,764	24,995	24,509	24,931	10,963	8,666	120	2,296	402	13,968	7,990
Hong Kong	11,583	10,381	10,023	10,088	7,641	3,421	.	4,220	.	2,447	1,870
India	3,336	3,642	3,423	3,481	262	206	.	56	.	3,219	1,572
Indonesia	575	584	616	587	143	.	—	.	—	445	87
Iran	1,884	1,309	1,468	1,504	438	.	.	.	.	1,066	309
Israel	5,162	5,448	5,523	5,529	4,181	.	—	.	—	1,348	619
Japan	24,958	21,208	20,612	20,422	13,862	4,591	5	9,271	599	6,561	5,674
Kazakhstan	497	619	560	577	4	.	—	.	—	572	119
Korea (Republic of)	7,054	6,933	7,017	7,045	1,648	777	.	870	.	5,397	.
Kuwait	266	280	285	306	57	.	.	.	—	249	33
Macao	234	315	257	281	.	1	.	.	—	.	.
Malaysia	1,274	1,395	1,129	1,059	290	246	.	44	.	769	501
Pakistan	155	131	130	131	10	10	—	—	—	122	90
Philippines	368	409	438	377	116	.	.	.	—	262	107
Qatar	674	728	614	619	42	.	—	.	—	577	30
Saudi Arabia	3,812	4,053	4,417	4,420	263	.	.	.	—	4,157	.
Singapore	15,811	14,738	14,941	14,996	9,209	5,193	.	4,017	.	5,787	2,131
Syria	67	66	66	65	59	59	.	—	—	6	5
Taiwan	1,977	1,755	1,806	1,705	264	132	24	131	117	1,441	711
Thailand	1,384	1,058	1,033	1,032	379	.	.	.	—	653	.
United Arab Emirates	4,570	5,624	5,730	6,151	3,701	881	.	2,820	.	2,451	648
Vietnam	642	643	706	659	40	.	—	.	—	619	.
Australia, Oceania and polar regions	7,440	7,526	7,396	7,560	5,033	4,036	147	997	218	2,527	510
of which:											
Australia	6,885	7,041	6,838	6,910	4,725	3,744	147	982	218	2,185	397
New Zealand	389	292	321	348	241	229	.	12	—	107	33
International organisations	15,742	15,267	18,078	17,885	16,243	5	5	16,239	16,199	1,641	41
Memo item: Offshore financial centers	68,076	67,332	67,307	67,301	53,530	17,537	2,255	35,992	2,813	13,771	5,676

III. External position of the Bundesbank *

€ million

External assets

End of reporting period	External assets										
	Total	Reserve assets				Currency and deposits			Portfolio investment		
		Total	Gold and gold receivables	Special drawing rights	Reserve position in the IMF	Total	Deposits with monetary authorities and the BIS	Deposits with MFIs	Total	of which	
										Short-term debt securities	Long-term debt securities
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
1999 Jan. 7	95,316	93,940	29,312	1,598	6,863	8,967	6,155	2,812	47,200	7,447	39,753
2004	93,110	71,335	35,495	1,512	5,036	9,807	2,244	7,563	19,485	1,504	17,981
2005	130,268	86,181	47,924	1,601	2,948	9,894	1,475	8,419	23,813	1,027	22,786
2006	104,389	84,765	53,114	1,525	1,486	6,229	523	5,707	22,411	640	21,771
2007	179,492	92,545	62,433	1,469	949	6,499	791	5,708	21,194	475	20,719
2008	230,775	99,185	68,194	1,576	1,709	3,077	1,589	1,488	24,629	2,965	21,664
2009	323,286	125,541	83,939	13,263	2,705	7,540	7,512	28	18,094	1,708	16,386
2010	524,695	162,100	115,403	14,104	4,636	5,820	2,212	3,608	22,136	2,351	19,785
2011	714,662	184,603	132,874	14,118	8,178	4,496	679	3,818	24,937	2,215	22,722
2012	921,002	188,630	137,513	13,583	8,760	4,397	1,000	3,397	24,377	2,351	22,026
2013	721,741	143,753	94,876	12,837	7,961	3,818	2,601	1,217	24,261	1,145	23,117
2014	678,804	158,745	107,475	14,261	6,364	3,740	1,406	2,333	26,906	1,611	25,295
2015	800,709	159,532	105,792	15,185	5,132	5,534	3,462	2,072	27,889	550	27,338
2016	990,450	175,765	119,253	14,938	6,581	6,620	5,399	1,221	28,373	472	27,901
2017	1,142,845	166,842	117,347	13,987	4,294	6,583	5,574	1,010	24,631	920	23,711
2018	1,209,982	173,138	121,445	14,378	5,518	11,060	11,058	1	20,737	1,825	18,911
2019	1,160,971	199,295	146,562	14,642	6,051	3,701	3,566	135	28,338	3,821	24,517
2020	1,429,236	219,127	166,904	14,014	8,143	3,094	3,092	2	26,972	4,674	22,298
2021	1,592,822	261,387	173,821	46,491	8,426	5,857	5,855	2	26,792	2,919	23,873
2022	1,617,056	276,488	184,036	48,567	9,480	8,347	8,345	2	26,058	4,687	21,371
2023	1,455,788	292,259	201,335	48,766	8,782	8,119	7,163	957	25,256	4,068	21,188
2021 Dec.	1,592,822	261,387	173,821	46,491	8,426	5,857	5,855	2	26,792	2,919	23,873
2022 Jan.	1,479,694	261,965	173,362	46,931	8,504	6,103	6,101	2	27,065	2,769	24,297
Feb.	1,491,552	273,726	184,255	46,854	8,711	8,136	7,775	361	25,769	2,283	23,487
Mar.	1,516,744	277,782	187,779	47,375	8,663	8,013	7,555	457	25,953	1,910	24,043
Apr.	1,491,558	288,953	196,274	48,617	8,799	8,553	8,388	165	26,711	2,783	23,928
May	1,505,419	278,174	186,481	48,031	8,681	10,791	10,789	1	24,190	3,341	20,849
June	1,566,099	281,157	187,573	48,712	8,948	9,225	9,089	137	26,698	3,580	23,118
July	1,514,570	280,910	185,950	49,465	9,086	9,692	9,691	2	26,717	3,488	23,228
Aug.	1,590,572	280,160	184,794	49,614	9,300	8,649	8,406	243	27,802	3,227	24,575
Sep.	1,613,008	281,258	184,022	50,287	9,358	9,612	9,010	601	27,980	3,825	24,155
Oct.	1,569,272	274,421	178,101	49,675	9,527	10,454	10,452	2	26,665	3,602	23,063
Nov.	1,577,175	277,458	183,052	49,168	9,315	9,058	7,515	1,544	26,865	4,090	22,775
Dec.	1,617,056	276,488	184,036	48,567	9,480	8,347	8,345	2	26,058	4,687	21,371
2023 Jan.	1,508,507	281,692	190,062	48,256	9,437	10,111	9,371	740	23,827	4,731	19,095
Feb.	1,455,724	276,016	183,755	48,582	9,480	8,543	8,303	240	25,656	3,699	21,957
Mar.	1,522,539	288,131	196,405	48,039	9,373	11,800	11,799	1	22,513	2,922	19,591
Apr.	1,431,180	285,667	194,679	47,642	9,297	10,596	9,073	1,523	23,452	4,184	19,268
May	1,435,049	290,368	197,915	48,658	9,379	8,283	8,282	1	26,133	5,326	20,807
June	1,416,292	280,820	188,991	48,618	9,292	6,450	5,528	922	27,470	6,672	20,797
July	1,399,374	282,438	191,458	48,368	9,184	6,884	5,975	909	26,545	5,514	21,030
Aug.	1,406,665	284,364	192,914	48,979	9,218	6,506	5,124	1,382	26,747	5,977	20,770
Sep.	1,393,337	282,490	190,232	49,647	9,278	6,862	6,106	756	26,471	5,134	21,337
Oct.	1,415,403	295,288	202,630	49,531	9,256	5,423	3,209	2,215	28,448	5,720	22,728
Nov.	1,414,241	292,718	201,195	48,939	8,958	6,910	4,164	2,746	26,717	5,488	21,229
Dec.	1,455,788	292,259	201,335	48,766	8,782	8,119	7,163	957	25,256	4,068	21,188
2024 Jan.	1,397,172	294,402	202,641	49,412	8,921	8,769	3,923	4,846	24,659	3,350	21,309
Feb.	1,431,638	295,014	202,181	49,313	8,777	5,866	2,632	3,234	28,878	5,140	23,738
Mar.	1,436,723	312,728	220,571	49,281	8,563	6,400	3,964	2,436	27,914	4,135	23,779
Apr.	1,428,136	324,404	232,438	49,368	8,591	4,818	4,447	371	29,189	5,501	23,687
May	1,441,362	324,156	232,717	49,501	8,399	5,606	5,162	443	27,933	4,454	23,479

* Assets and liabilities vis-à-vis all countries within and outside the euro area. Up to December 2000, the levels at the end of each quarter are shown, owing to revaluations, at market prices; within each quarter, however, the levels are computed

on the basis of cumulative transaction values. From January 2001, all end-of-month levels are valued at market prices. 1 Incl. collateralised loans relating to (reverse)-repo transactions with MFIs and non-MFIs. 2 Mainly net claims on TARGET2 balances

III. External position of the Bundesbank *

€ million

still External assets							External liabilities					End of reporting period	
Other investment						Portfolio investment ³	Other investment						
Total	Other equity		Currency, deposits and loans ¹				Total	Deposits of non-euro area countries	Currency and deposits in other euro area countries and the ECB ⁴		Counterpart of special drawing rights allocated by the IMF ⁶		
	Total	of which Share in the capital of the ECB	Total	of which					Total	of which Liabilities related to euro banknote issuance ⁵			
				Claims arising from the transfer of reserve assets to the ECB	Clearing accounts within the ESCB ²								
12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23		24
1,376	1,237	1,225	139	–	–	–	9,628	8,125	45	–	1,458	85,688	1999 Jan. ⁷
21,110	1,195	1,183	19,915	11,762	7,851	665	95,014	7,923	85,711	85,699	1,380	– 1,904	2004
43,184	1,233	1,183	41,951	11,762	29,886	902	115,377	6,272	107,640	107,627	1,465	14,891	2005
18,696	1,233	1,183	17,463	11,762	5,399	928	134,697	4,807	128,508	128,496	1,382	– 30,308	2006
84,420	1,246	1,196	83,174	11,821	71,046	2,527	176,569	15,996	159,273	159,265	1,300	2,923	2007
129,020	1,246	1,196	127,774	11,821	115,650	2,570	237,893	11,766	224,789	206,386	1,338	– 7,118	2008
190,288	1,141	1,091	189,147	10,909	177,935	7,458	247,645	9,124	225,394	225,392	13,127	75,641	2009
337,921	1,456	1,407	336,465	10,909	325,553	24,674	273,241	14,618	244,668	244,666	13,955	251,454	2010
475,994	1,772	1,722	474,222	10,909	463,311	54,065	333,730	46,552	272,867	272,863	14,311	380,932	2011
668,672	2,087	2,038	666,585	10,909	655,670	63,700	424,999	83,360	327,581	304,445	14,058	496,003	2012
523,153	2,080	2,031	521,073	10,872	510,201	54,834	401,524	52,083	335,955	330,825	13,486	320,217	2013
473,274	1,998	1,948	471,276	10,430	460,846	46,784	396,314	13,050	368,884	361,622	14,380	282,490	2014
596,638	1,998	1,948	594,640	10,430	584,210	44,539	481,787	27,750	438,689	380,318	15,349	318,921	2015
767,128	1,998	1,948	765,130	10,430	754,263	47,557	592,723	118,233	459,119	389,714	15,371	397,727	2016
923,765	1,998	1,948	921,767	10,430	906,941	52,238	668,527	200,821	453,384	404,541	14,322	474,318	2017
980,560	1,998	1,948	978,562	10,430	966,190	56,284	770,519	280,798	475,065	422,494	14,656	439,462	2018
909,645	2,303	2,254	907,342	10,644	895,219	52,031	663,320	179,986	468,454	435,764	14,880	497,651	2019
1,152,757	2,306	2,256	1,150,451	10,635	1,136,002	57,353	781,339	256,804	510,322	473,098	14,213	647,898	2020
1,276,150	2,467	2,417	1,273,684	10,635	1,260,673	55,285	1,009,488	404,338	558,697	509,840	46,454	583,334	2021
1,290,317	2,627	2,578	1,287,690	10,635	1,269,076	50,251	919,441	333,608	538,785	518,852	47,048	697,614	2022
1,117,978	2,627	2,578	1,115,351	10,635	1,093,371	45,550	779,844	161,032	573,118	543,670	45,695	675,943	2023
1,276,150	2,467	2,417	1,273,684	10,635	1,260,673	55,285	1,009,488	404,338	558,697	509,840	46,454	583,334	2021 Dec.
1,163,561	2,467	2,417	1,161,094	10,635	1,149,868	54,168	807,889	221,500	539,495	511,127	46,894	671,805	2022 Jan.
1,164,098	2,467	2,417	1,161,631	10,635	1,149,722	53,729	774,786	190,423	537,549	514,163	46,815	716,766	Feb.
1,184,501	2,467	2,417	1,182,034	10,635	1,169,952	54,462	808,690	219,268	542,609	519,978	46,813	708,055	Mar.
1,148,681	2,467	2,417	1,146,214	10,635	1,135,400	53,923	790,221	194,629	547,653	523,346	47,939	701,337	Apr.
1,173,376	2,467	2,417	1,170,910	10,635	1,159,716	53,869	805,179	203,184	554,639	526,793	47,356	700,240	May
1,232,176	2,467	2,417	1,229,709	10,635	1,216,530	52,767	826,280	213,986	564,266	530,452	48,028	739,819	June
1,179,431	2,467	2,417	1,176,965	10,635	1,166,155	54,229	810,881	214,637	547,460	525,170	48,784	703,689	July
1,258,187	2,467	2,417	1,255,721	10,635	1,245,014	52,225	842,576	257,142	536,522	513,514	48,912	747,996	Aug.
1,281,266	2,467	2,417	1,278,799	10,635	1,266,647	50,483	829,129	242,337	537,475	516,765	49,316	783,879	Sep.
1,243,873	2,467	2,417	1,241,407	10,635	1,230,005	50,977	811,035	228,116	534,266	516,817	48,653	758,237	Oct.
1,248,088	2,467	2,417	1,245,622	10,635	1,233,980	51,629	810,314	233,019	529,664	516,781	47,630	766,861	Nov.
1,290,317	2,627	2,578	1,287,690	10,635	1,269,076	50,251	919,441	333,608	538,785	518,852	47,048	697,614	Dec.
1,176,042	2,627	2,578	1,173,415	10,635	1,162,354	50,772	793,716	206,483	540,444	521,184	46,788	714,791	2023 Jan.
1,130,353	2,627	2,578	1,127,725	10,635	1,114,888	49,356	743,006	147,931	548,043	522,248	47,033	712,718	Feb.
1,184,604	2,627	2,578	1,181,977	10,635	1,170,620	49,804	791,478	196,835	548,137	524,511	46,506	731,061	Mar.
1,096,324	2,627	2,578	1,093,697	10,635	1,081,284	49,189	726,986	131,510	549,368	526,398	46,108	704,194	Apr.
1,095,750	2,627	2,578	1,093,123	10,635	1,081,900	48,931	701,467	102,463	552,299	528,981	46,706	733,582	May
1,087,034	2,627	2,578	1,084,406	10,635	1,068,747	48,438	718,324	121,956	550,339	530,653	46,029	697,969	June
1,068,875	2,627	2,578	1,066,248	10,635	1,052,218	48,061	689,447	96,414	547,240	532,249	45,792	709,927	July
1,074,575	2,627	2,578	1,071,948	10,635	1,056,420	47,725	687,342	82,795	558,552	535,123	45,995	719,322	Aug.
1,064,193	2,627	2,578	1,061,566	10,635	1,048,059	46,654	713,662	104,821	562,218	538,702	46,623	679,675	Sep.
1,074,627	2,627	2,578	1,072,000	10,635	1,058,985	45,488	688,966	82,054	560,398	540,199	46,514	726,437	Oct.
1,076,415	2,627	2,578	1,073,788	10,635	1,060,074	45,107	691,309	87,030	558,434	541,251	45,845	722,932	Nov.
1,117,978	2,627	2,578	1,115,351	10,635	1,093,371	45,550	779,844	161,032	573,118	543,670	45,695	675,943	Dec.
1,058,508	2,664	2,614	1,055,845	10,802	1,041,902	44,261	669,890	70,858	552,906	536,228	46,127	727,281	2024 Jan.
1,093,262	2,836	2,786	1,090,426	10,802	1,075,510	43,361	679,579	76,243	557,243	538,594	46,093	752,058	Feb.
1,083,242	2,836	2,786	1,080,406	10,802	1,065,759	40,754	666,365	61,636	558,665	541,539	46,063	770,359	Mar.
1,063,804	2,836	2,786	1,060,968	10,802	1,047,932	39,928	653,953	50,496	557,240	543,333	46,217	774,183	Apr.
1,077,447	2,836	2,786	1,074,611	10,802	1,061,110	39,758	663,179	54,057	563,280	545,687	45,841	778,183	May

country designation), since November 2000, also incl. balances with non-euro area central banks within the ESCB. ³ Mainly long-term debt securities from issuers within the euro area. ⁴ Including liabilities relating to repo transactions with MFIs and non-MFIs. ⁵ In accordance with an ESCB agreement, also includes liabilities which

would normally be assigned to non-euro area residents. ⁶ See Deutsche Bundesbank, Monthly Report, October 2014, page 22. ⁷ Euro opening balance sheet of the Bundesbank as at 1 January 1999.

Explanatory notes and lists

This statistical series on the international investment position and external debt contains corresponding stock data on the balance of payments (see statistical series on the balance of payments statistics). It presents Germany's international investment position and external debt, the external positions of enterprises in Germany as well as the external position of the Bundesbank.

International investment position and external debt

Structure and content

The "international investment position (i.i.p.)" captures the financial assets and liabilities of residents vis-à-vis non-residents at market value at the end of a given reporting period. Thus, the i.i.p. provides information not only on the volume and structure of financial assets held abroad by residents, but also on financial assets held in Germany by non-residents.

The i.i.p. and the balance of payments (see statistical series on the balance of payments statistics) are reconciled in an integrated statement. The difference between the opening and closing i.i.p. value of a given period is determined by financial account transactions, the valuation effects arising from market value or exchange rate fluctuations, and a variable referred to as "other changes", which contains statistical (or accounting-based) changes in financial assets and liabilities. These include, for example, write-downs on uncollectible credit claims, changes in sector classifications, changes in the functional category of a financing instrument or changes in the reporting group. In practice, statistical discrepancies may also occur if transaction and stock data stem from different sources.

"External debt", on the other hand, shows only the financial liabilities of residents to non-residents with a repayment obligation such as payments of principal and/or interest. It includes financial instruments such as debt securities and loans. By contrast, financial instruments with no repayment obligation, such as shares or mutual fund shares, are excluded. External debt is therefore a subdivision of the liabilities included in the i.i.p. accordingly, stocks are marked to market and valued at the applicable exchange rates as at the respective reporting date.

Sources and legal bases

Various sources are used to determine the i.i.p. and external debt in addition to the monthly stock reports on external assets and liabilities held by enterprises, households, general government and monetary financial institutions, recourse is made to the monthly securities holdings statistics, which contain the securities holdings reported by German custodians, and the capital market statistics on securities issuance by German issuers. The annual stock data of German and foreign direct investment enterprises are also used. Items for which there are no stock data are calculated by cumulating balance of payments transactions. This applies, in particular to German unlisted shares or real estate ownership by Germans outside Germany or by non-residents in Germany. Lastly, there are the external assets and liabilities taken from the accounting system of the Bundesbank.

With respect to securities components in the stock statistics and in the corresponding flow account of the balance of payments statistics, the positions of private non-banks cannot always be ascertained with the desired accuracy as the transactions conducted abroad are not comprehensively reported.

When securities are traded via international brokers and clearing houses, it is also difficult to identify the country in which the actual purchaser of a German security is resident. To correct these regional distortions, the geographical breakdown of the IMF's Coordinated Portfolio Investment Survey (CPIIS) is applied to German securities liabilities.

Since the publication of data for the second quarter of 2014 and the revised figures for previous years in September 2014, the methodology and classifications used for the i.i.p. have been in line with the revised standard of the International Monetary Fund (IMF): IMF (2009), Balance of Payments and International Investment Position Manual, Sixth Edition (BPM6). The reporting obligations of the Bundesbank are also laid down in Regulation (EC) No 184/2005 of 12 January 2005 and Guideline of the European Central Bank 23/2011 of 9 December 2011, as last amended.

Publication of results

The i.i.p. is published in this statistical series and on the internet on a provisional basis at the end of each quarter with a time lag of one quarter. The results as at the end of the previous year, which are compiled based on more detailed data sources compared with the provisional calculations, are published in the annual i.i.p. press release (in September).

Revision policy

Germany's i.i.p. data for the previous quarter are normally revised upon publication of data for the current quarter. In exceptional cases, data for earlier periods may also be revised. As with the balance of payments figures, all quarterly figures for the preceding four years are revised in March of each year. Each September, all quarterly figures for the preceding three years are revised owing to the availability of more detailed data sources on direct investment. In this context, the revised i.i.p. data are reconciled with the balance of payments figures, which may make further revisions necessary.

■ External positions of enterprises

Structure and content

The external assets and liabilities arising from the loans and trade credits of domestic enterprises (including investment companies but not their money market funds) at the end of a reporting period are recorded in "external positions of enterprises".

The data are broken down by type of loan, maturity, creditor and debtor country as well as by euro and foreign currency. Credit relationships with affiliated enterprises are presented separately. They do not include participating interests in foreign enterprises, non-residents' participating interests in the equity capital of domestic enterprises or securitised claims and liabilities vis-à-vis non-residents.

Sources and legal bases

External sector reporting serves as the basis for compiling the external positions of enterprises. It requires all resident non-banks¹ to report their claims and liabilities arising from loans and trade credits vis-à-vis non-residents. These reporting requirements are anchored in Section 11(2) of the Foreign Trade and Payments Act (Außenwirtschaftsgesetz) together with Section 66 of the Foreign Trade and Payments Regulation (Außenwirtschaftsverordnung).

Publication of results

The external positions of enterprises are calculated by the Bundesbank each month and published approximately five to six weeks after the end of the reporting month.

Revision policy

When publishing the provisional data for the current reporting month, the corresponding data for the previous month are generally revised (prior-month revision). These revisions contain late and correction reports from reporting parties on external transactions, and other information subsequently made available.

Annual revisions for the previous reporting year and the three preceding years are made in the March Monthly Report. Late reports are generally taken into account in these annual revisions. Methodological changes, including those for earlier periods, also tend to be implemented at this point.

■ External position of the Bundesbank

Structure and content

The "external position of the Bundesbank" records the institution's financial assets and liabilities vis-à-vis non-residents at the end of the month, marked to market and valued at the applicable exchange rates. It is part of the international investment position.

Reserve assets, including gold, are shown on the assets side. Other capital investment primarily includes intra-Euro-system claims, e.g. claims from TARGET2 balances. Portfolio investment mainly consists of long-term debt securities from issuers within the euro area. The Bundesbank's external liabilities comprise non-residents' credit balances at the Bundesbank as well as external liabilities related to euro banknote issuance and the counterpart of special drawing rights.

Sources and legal bases

The data for determining the external position of the Bundesbank are largely taken from the Bundesbank's internal accounting.

¹ Non-banks comprise all residents, excluding natural persons and monetary financial institutions (MFIs).

Since the publication of data for the reporting month of May 2014 in July 2014, the methodology and classifications used for the external position of the Bundesbank have been in line with the revised standard of the International Monetary Fund (IMF): IMF (2009), Balance of Payments and International Investment Position Manual, Sixth Edition (BPM6). The reporting obligations of the Bundesbank are also laid down in Regulation (EC) No 184/2005 of 12 January 2005 and Guideline of the European Central Bank 2011/23 of 9 December 2011, as last amended.

Publication of results

The external position of the Bundesbank is calculated by the Bundesbank each month and published approximately one to two weeks after the end of the reporting month.

Revision policy

The published data on the external position of the Bundesbank is only revised as necessary.

■ Methodological notes

Territory

The domestic market comprises the economic territory of the Federal Republic of Germany. All other countries, including those participating in the euro area, are foreign markets.

The distinction between loans and currency and deposits

Transactions are assigned to loans or currency and deposits broadly on the basis of the sector of the domestic or foreign debtor: if the debtor belongs to the MFI sector (including monetary authorities), the holdings and transactions are assigned to the "Currency and deposits" item; if the debtor belongs to another sector (general government, enterprises and households), the relevant holdings and transactions are assigned to the "Loans" item.

Sectoral classification

The revised Balance of Payments Manual (BPM6) has brought sectoral classification into line with that of the System of National Accounts.² However, in order to ensure that balance of payments data would be consistent with the fifth edition of the Balance of Payments Manual (BPM5), the sectoral classification model was adopted in principle while nevertheless consolidating several heavily

subdivided sectors. The division of economic agents into institutional sectors adopted in this statistical series is very closely based on this manner of classification. Designations were largely retained in order to maintain consistency with previous sector designations. The sectoral classification is generally that of the domestic sector of the creditor or the debtor.

By contrast, the reporting requirements at European level³ subdivide the sectors to a greater extent than in this statistical series, although, when compared with the national accounts, some of the sectors here are also aggregated into groups.

² 2008 SNA.

³ See Commission Regulation (EU) No 555/12 of 22 June 2012 and Guideline of the European Central Bank 2011/23 of 9 December 2011.

■ List of countries ⁴

I. Europe

1. EU member states (27)

1.1 Euro area (20)

Austria
Belgium
Croatia
Cyprus
Estonia
Finland
France
Greece
Ireland
Italy
Latvia
Lithuania
Luxembourg
Malta
Netherlands
Portugal
Slovakia
Slovenia
Spain

European Central Bank (ECB)
European Financial Stability Facility (EFSF)
European Stability Mechanism (ESM)

1.2 Other EU member states

Bulgaria
Czechia
Denmark
Hungary
Poland
Romania
Sweden

European institutions (excl. ECB, ESM and EFSF)

2. Other european countries

2.1 European Free Trade Association (EFTA)

Iceland
Liechtenstein
Norway
Switzerland

2.2. Other European countries (excl. EFTA)

Albania

Andorra
Belarus
Bosnia and Herzegovina
Faroe Islands
Gibraltar
Guernsey
Holy See (Vatikan)
Isle of Man
Jersey
Kosovo
Moldova
Montenegro
North Macedonia
Russian Federation
San Marino
Serbia (incl. Kosovo)
Turkey
Ukraine
United Kingdom

II. Africa

1. North Africa

Algeria
Egypt
Libya
Morocco
Tunisia

2. Other African countries

Angola
Benin
Botswana
British Indian Ocean Territory
Burkina Faso
Burundi
Cabo Verde
Cameroon
Central African Republic
Chad
Comoros
Congo (Democratic Republic of)

⁴ In general, the group of countries specified in the table are based on the addition of individual listed countries. However, the balance of payments include also transactions whose assignment to an individual country is not possible. In this case, we use the category "not allocated countries" according to the nearest group possible of such a country. Because of the combination of both geographical and economic features, the "not allocated countries" are not listed here.

Congo (Republic of)
Côte d'Ivoire
Djibouti
Equatorial Guinea
Eritrea
Eswatini
Ethiopia
Gabon
Gambia
Ghana
Guinea
Guinea-Bissau
Kenya
Lesotho
Liberia
Madagascar
Malawi
Mali
Mauretania
Mauritius
Mozambique
Namibia
Niger
Nigeria
Rwanda
Saint Helena, Ascension and Tristan da Cunha
Sao Tome and Principe
Senegal
Seychelles
Sierra Leone
Somalia
South Africa
South Sudan
Sudan
Tanzania
Togo
Uganda
Zambia
Zimbabwe

III. America

1. North America

Canada
Greenland
United States

2. Central America

Anguilla
Antigua and Barbuda
Aruba
Bahamas
Barbados

Belize
Bermuda
Bonaire, Saba and Saint Eustatius
British Virgin Islands
Cayman Islands
Costa Rica
Cuba
Curaçao
Dominica
Dominican Republic
El Salvador
Grenada
Guatemala
Haiti
Honduras
Jamaica
Mexico
Montserrat
Nicaragua
Panama
Saint Kitts and Nevis
Saint Lucia
Saint Vincent and the Grenadines
Sint Maarten (Dutch part)
Trinidad and Tobago
Turks and Caicos Islands
Virgin Islands of the United States

3. South America

Argentina
Bolivia
Brazil
Chile
Colombia
Ecuador
Falkland Islands (Islas Malvinas)
Guyana
Paraguay
Peru
Suriname
Uruguay
Venezuela

IV. Asia

1. Near and Middle East countries

1.1 Gulf Arabian countries

Bahrain
Iraq
Kuwait
Oman
Qatar

Saudi Arabia
United Arab Emirates
Yemen

1.2 Other Near and Middle East countries

Armenia
Azerbaijan
Georgia
Israel
Jordan
Lebanon
Palestinian territories
Syrian

2. Other Asian countries

Afghanistan
Bangladesh
Bhutan
Brunei Darussalam
Cambodia
China
Hong Kong
India
Indonesia
Iran
Japan
Kazakhstan
Korea (Democratic People's Republic of)
Korea (Republic of)
Kyrgyzstan
Lao
Macao
Malaysia
Maldives
Mongolia
Myanmar
Nepal
Pakistan
Philippines
Singapore
Sri Lanka
Taiwan
Tajikistan
Thailand
Timor-Leste
Turkmenistan
Uzbekistan
Viet Nam

V. Australia, Oceania and Polar Regions

American Samoa
Antarctica
Australia

Bouvet Island
Christmas Island
Cocos Islands
Cook Islands
Fiji
French Polynesia
French Southern and Antarctic Territories
Guam
Heard and the McDonald Islands
Kiribati
Marshall Islands
Micronesia
Nauru
New Caledonia
New Zealand
Niue
Norfolk Island
Northern Mariana Islands
Palau
Papua New Guinea
Pitcairn Islands Group
Solomon Islands
Samoa
South Georgia and the South Sandwich Islands
Tokelau
Tonga
Tuvalu
United States Minor Outlying Islands
Vanuatu
Wallis and Futuna (Islands)

VI. International Organisations

(excl. EU Organisations)

Supplementary data

OECD countries

Australia
Austria
Belgium
Canada
Chile
Colombia
Costa Rica
Czechia
Denmark
Estonia
Finland
France
Greece
Hungary
Iceland
Ireland

Israel
Italy
Japan
Korea (Republic of)
Latvia
Lithuania
Luxembourg
Mexico
Netherlands
New Zealand
Norway
Poland
Portugal
Slovakia
Slovenia
Spain
Sweden
Switzerland
Turkey
United Kingdom
United States

Offshore financial centers

Andorra
Anguilla
Antigua and Barbuda
Aruba
Bahamas
Bahrain
Barbados
Belize
Bermuda
British Virgin Islands
Cayman Islands
Cook Islands
Curaçao
Dominica
Gibraltar
Grenada

Guernsey
Hong Kong
Isle of Man
Jersey
Lebanon
Liberia
Liechtenstein
Marshall Islands
Mauritius
Montserrat
Nauru
Niue
Panama
Philippines
Saint Kitts and Nevis
Saint Lucia
Saint Vincent and the Grenadines
Samoa
Seychelles
Singapore
Sint Maarten
Turks and Caicos Islands
Vanuatu
Virgin Islands of the United States

OPEC countries

Algeria
Angola
Congo (Republic of)
Equatorial Guinea
Gabon
Iran
Iraq
Kuwait
Libya
Nigeria
Saudi Arabia
United Arab Emirates
Venezuela

■ List of sectors⁵

All sectors

Monetary financial institutions (MFIs)

Bundesbank (S.121)

MFIs (excluding central bank)

Deposit-taking corporations (S.122)

Money market funds (MMFs) (S.123)

Non-MFIs (all sectors excluding MFIs)

General government (S.13)⁶

Enterprises and households

Financial corporations excluding MFIs

Non-MMF investment funds (S.124)

Other financial intermediaries, except insurance corporations and pension funds (S.125)

Financial auxiliaries (S.126)

Captive financial institutions and money lenders (S.127)

Insurance corporations (S.128)

Pension funds (S.129)

Non-financial corporations, households, and non-profit institutions serving households

Non-financial corporations (S.11)

Households (S.14)

Non-profit institutions serving households (S.15)

⁵ The breakdown of the institutional sectors used in the German balance of payments, together with reference to the internationally applicable classification of sectors pursuant to 2008 SNA (in brackets, if available), is shown in the following overview.

⁶ This also includes public bonds, i.e. bonds that are issued by central government, special central government funds, state government or local government.