



Banking statistics

June 2024

Statistical Series

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Abbreviations and symbols

p	Provisional
r	Revised
s	Estimated
ts	Partly estimated
...	Data available at a later date
.	Data unknown, not to be published or not meaningful
0	Less than 0.5 but more than nil
–	Nil

Discrepancies in the totals are due to rounding.

I Banks (MFIs) in Germany

1 Assets *

€ million

Period									Debt securities and other fixed interest securities										
	Number of reporting institutions	Total assets (balance sheet total) ¹	Cash in hand	Balances with central banks	Treasury bills and treasury discount paper	Bills	Unsecuritised lending to banks (MFIs)	Unsecuritised lending to non-banks (non-MFIs)	Total	Money market paper ²	Bonds and debt securities								
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11									
End of year or month																			
2016	1,711	7,836,273	26,047	297,345	– 93	737	1,920,316	3,275,089	1,056,686	6,730	1,049,956								
2017	1,631	7,755,268	32,129	415,617	737	657	1,901,555	3,335,961	979,211	5,564	973,647								
2018	1,583	7,823,674	40,621	423,412	– 462	599	1,855,619	3,479,427	957,843	6,682	951,161								
2019	1,534	8,358,519	43,418	483,269	4,958	495	1,830,117	3,632,155	964,535	8,492	956,043								
2020	1,501	9,002,095	47,467	795,839	8,413	378	1,904,522	3,767,960	976,500	10,233	966,267								
2021	1,446	9,233,348	49,690	905,741	3,149	420	2,041,155	3,964,520	941,802	8,364	933,438								
2022	1,386	10,581,487	19,974	68,015	4,287	270	3,027,976	4,229,259	942,271	15,974	926,297								
2023	1,334	10,397,776	18,701	52,540	2,833	187	2,963,847	4,277,127	974,678	14,186	960,492								
2022 Sep.	1,407	11,124,788	20,701	124,202	6,746	367	3,377,025	4,224,641	957,429	14,896	942,533								
Oct.	1,395	11,098,423	19,969	86,939	7,196	328	3,402,127	4,240,788	960,606	14,175	946,431								
Nov.	1,390	10,826,043	19,053	89,358	7,195	287	3,314,378	4,256,869	959,108	13,290	945,818								
Dec.	1,386	10,581,487	19,974	68,015	4,287	270	3,027,976	4,229,259	942,271	15,974	926,297								
2023 Jan.	1,384	10,650,665	18,168	91,015	11,843	204	3,161,169	4,255,963	944,637	16,337	928,300								
Feb.	1,385	10,825,700	17,972	56,438	6,964	208	3,187,770	4,264,791	963,818	15,588	948,230								
Mar.	1,385	10,617,481	17,896	54,941	4,495	222	3,143,243	4,265,397	973,337	16,150	957,187								
Apr.	1,384	10,627,849	18,890	55,698	4,393	225	3,128,740	4,274,707	972,257	17,406	954,851								
May	1,383	10,716,839	18,223	49,735	4,419	231	3,203,168	4,288,583	974,719	16,576	958,143								
June	1,375	10,639,761	17,702	52,822	5,853	217	3,053,194	4,273,981	989,348	17,350	971,998								
July	1,370	10,805,574	17,179	70,441	6,008	203	3,073,578	4,291,220	980,193	18,776	961,417								
Aug.	1,361	10,797,587	17,458	47,395	5,752	209	3,099,156	4,280,688	981,433	17,851	963,582								
Sep.	1,353	10,799,935	18,044	50,168	6,674	220	3,022,564	4,286,431	973,463	17,396	956,067								
Oct.	1,346	10,860,574	17,544	62,625	4,809	198	3,078,626	4,292,283	970,262	17,171	953,091								
Nov.	1,334	10,674,434	16,914	46,014	5,142	173	3,076,792	4,306,568	979,635	17,485	962,150								
Dec.	1,334	10,397,776	18,701	52,540	2,833	187	2,963,847	4,277,127	974,678	14,186	960,492								
2024 Jan.	1,335	10,534,652	16,299	73,608	5,839	164	3,042,738	4,298,722	989,644	13,780	975,864								
Feb.	1,334	10,669,614	16,347	47,956	4,469	228	3,122,526	4,314,625	998,542	14,053	984,489								
Mar.	1,333	10,597,178	17,638	47,428	3,282	246	3,074,425	4,309,797	1,016,105	15,840	1,000,265								
Apr.	1,330	10,690,107	16,570	46,548	6,669	234	3,067,637	4,326,443	1,008,405	14,561	993,844								
Changes *																			
2017	.	– 3,703	+	6,082	+	119,876	– 855	– 80	+	21,677	– 83,243	– 72,309	+	215	– 72,524				
2018	.	+	93,339	+	8,492	+	7,922	– 1,402	– 58	– 42,580	+	133,667	– 23,015	+	819	– 23,834			
2019	.	+	477,126	+	2,797	+	58,631	+	4,949	– 104	– 72,377	+	149,186	+	3,110	+	1,742	+	1,368
2020	.	+	755,499	+	4,049	+	312,539	– 3,501	– 117	+	169,163	+	138,414	– 15,454	+	1,749	– 13,705		
2021	.	+	198,571	+	2,225	+	110,949	– 5,960	– 42	+	117,398	+	187,432	– 35,892	– 2,066	– 33,826			
2022	.	+	1,155,186	– 29,714	– 836,628	+	1,099	– 151	+	958,523	+	257,155	– 1,816	– 7,131	– 5,315				
2023	.	– 172,920	– 1,273	– 15,505	– 1,490	– 83	– 46,360	– 53,859	– 33,653	– 1,760	– 35,413								
2022 Sep.	.	+	423,772	– 2,881	– 1,002,942	– 303	– 40	+	1,099,634	– 21,308	– 7,794	– 85	– 7,879						
Oct.	.	– 19,018	– 732	– 37,222	– 454	– 39	– 29,755	– 18,017	– 3,806	– 703	– 4,509								
Nov.	.	– 240,552	– 916	– 2,419	– 36	– 40	– 74,262	– 23,689	– 157	– 1,005	– 1,162								
Dec.	.	– 224,126	– 923	– 20,202	– 2,886	– 17	– 276,634	– 22,884	– 15,691	– 2,708	– 18,399								
2023 Jan.	.	+	77,183	– 1,806	– 23,009	– 7,562	– 66	+	137,372	– 28,769	– 2,960	– 377	– 2,583						
Feb.	.	– 163,988	– 196	– 34,581	– 4,914	– 4	– 21,497	– 5,086	– 18,418	– 771	– 19,189								
Mar.	.	– 193,283	– 76	– 1,491	– 2,415	– 14	– 37,786	– 4,881	– 10,478	– 590	– 9,888								
Apr.	.	– 16,319	– 994	– 745	– 97	– 3	– 11,842	– 10,815	– 650	– 1,269	– 1,919								
May	.	– 71,507	– 667	– 5,981	– 20	– 6	– 64,383	– 10,808	– 1,186	– 876	– 2,062								
June	.	– 67,056	– 521	– 3,087	– 1,437	– 14	– 133,221	– 12,425	– 15,336	– 794	– 14,542								
July	.	– 173,448	– 523	– 17,614	– 168	– 14	– 22,076	– 18,732	– 8,682	– 1,441	– 10,123								
Aug.	.	– 19,722	– 279	– 23,046	– 275	– 6	– 22,662	– 12,291	– 778	– 937	– 1,715								
Sep.	.	– 18,671	– 586	– 2,776	– 882	– 11	– 83,588	– 2,491	– 8,902	– 477	– 8,425								
Oct.	.	– 69,728	– 500	– 12,474	– 1,859	– 22	– 57,439	– 6,837	– 2,996	– 220	– 2,776								
Nov.	.	– 164,036	– 630	– 16,619	– 366	– 25	– 5,575	– 17,610	– 10,386	– 343	– 10,043								
Dec.	.	– 282,325	– 1,787	– 6,508	– 2,365	– 14	– 110,927	– 27,454	– 4,659	– 3,293	– 1,366								
2024 Jan.	.	– 120,977	– 2,402	– 21,072	– 2,968	– 23	– 71,805	– 18,505	– 14,138	– 418	– 14,556								
Feb.	.	– 135,762	– 48	– 25,648	– 1,365	– 64	– 80,056	– 15,971	– 8,927	– 275	– 8,652								
Mar.	.	– 72,667	– 1,291	– 523	– 1,188	– 18	– 48,171	– 4,643	– 17,537	– 1,788	– 15,749								
Apr.	.	– 86,722	– 1,068	– 880	– 3,373	– 12	– 9,080	– 15,651	– 7,865	– 1,288	– 6,577								

* For the corpus of reporting credit institutions, the categories of banks, the classification by sector and maturity, revisions and the elimination of statistical breaks, see the explanatory notes of the Statistical Series Banking Statistics. 1 Owing to the Act Modernising Accounting Law (Gesetz zur Modernisierung des Bilanzrechts) of 25 May 2009, derivative financial instruments in the trading portfolio (trading portfolio

derivatives) within the meaning of section 340e (3) sentence 1 of the German Commercial Code (Handelsgesetzbuch) read in conjunction with section 35 (1) No 1a of the Credit Institution Accounting Regulation (Verordnung über die Rechnungslegung der Kreditinstitute) are classified under "Other assets and liabilities" as of the December 2010 reporting date. 2 Excluding Treasury bills and Treasury discount paper.

I Banks (MFIs) in Germany

Shares and other variable yield securities	Participating interests	Shares in affiliated enterprises	Fiduciary assets			Tangible assets	Other assets ¹			Memo item Rediscount credit (col 8 and Table I.2, col 23) ⁵	Period	
			Total	of which			Total	of which: trading portfolio derivatives ³				
				Fiduciary loans	Securities held on a fiduciary basis			Total	of which with group-affiliated ⁴ foreign banks			
12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22		
End of year or month *												
198,596	35,657	84,197	46,361	35,126	876	27,956	867,379	651,650	140,758	744	2016	
209,684	35,353	77,215	46,832	35,381	672	28,082	692,235	492,269	117,126	671	2017	
201,000	35,201	78,026	50,389	38,668	677	28,377	673,622	449,305	84,130	601	2018	
203,564	35,237	76,720	49,900	36,930	752	29,332	1,004,819	689,827	165,149	497	2019	
204,169	34,679	60,928	61,758	47,551	841	30,817	1,108,665	827,987	266,168	379	2020	
228,448	35,329	60,620	64,094	50,654	973	32,492	905,888	593,844	182,559	421	2021	
223,506	35,977	60,244	66,528	51,741	900	34,298	1,868,882	1,521,345	630,589	270	2022	
233,491	37,170	60,093	80,180	64,744	978	37,936	1,658,993	1,293,484	580,432	187	2023	
224,630	35,844	60,422	64,748	50,044	895	33,727	1,994,306	1,633,462	659,500	367	2022 Sep.	
223,038	35,953	60,460	65,370	49,856	909	33,855	1,961,794	1,593,160	680,552	329	Oct.	
224,807	35,990	60,182	66,560	53,038	928	34,139	1,758,117	1,395,855	600,011	289	Nov.	
223,506	35,977	60,244	66,528	51,741	900	34,298	1,868,882	1,521,345	630,589	270	Dec.	
222,314	36,260	59,445	68,231	52,672	931	34,060	1,747,356	1,401,710	582,558	204	2023 Jan.	
226,453	36,478	59,667	67,900	53,038	926	33,995	1,903,246	1,552,465	652,528	209	Feb.	
227,342	36,585	59,787	67,028	51,987	927	34,074	1,733,134	1,404,754	585,178	222	Mar.	
230,274	36,614	60,316	67,031	51,994	941	34,244	1,744,460	1,410,256	589,254	226	Apr.	
227,926	36,693	60,657	66,393	52,002	956	34,464	1,751,628	1,429,199	594,368	234	May	
224,662	36,759	60,647	65,345	51,468	963	34,643	1,824,588	1,489,672	655,550	217	June	
224,036	36,812	60,528	65,788	51,579	979	34,834	1,944,754	1,565,912	736,522	204	July	
223,389	36,855	59,700	65,813	51,740	978	37,388	1,942,351	1,570,229	752,828	209	Aug.	
225,817	36,923	59,761	65,765	51,553	967	37,527	2,016,578	1,623,122	724,118	220	Sep.	
226,535	36,930	60,112	65,793	51,647	910	37,598	2,007,259	1,628,826	753,267	198	Oct.	
227,077	37,018	60,139	66,855	51,822	946	37,956	1,814,151	1,450,160	662,943	173	Nov.	
233,491	37,170	60,093	80,180	64,744	978	37,936	1,658,993	1,293,484	580,432	187	Dec.	
234,175	37,134	59,690	84,112	68,612	991	37,453	1,655,074	1,295,707	589,913	164	2024 Jan.	
238,458	37,124	59,059	88,901	72,921	1,022	37,284	1,704,095	1,325,534	605,498	228	Feb.	
245,441	37,190	59,264	91,761	75,562	1,026	37,476	1,657,125	1,292,293	594,747	246	Mar.	
243,409	37,358	59,649	95,746	79,623	923	37,699	1,743,740	1,374,717	631,290	234	Apr.	
Changes *												
+ 11,969	- 267	- 5,367	+ 616	- 475	- 204	+ 126	- 170,124	- 157,395	- 23,364	- 73	2017	
- 8,205	+ 164	+ 1,054	+ 3,567	+ 3,297	+ 5	+ 295	+ 13,766	- 1,589	+ 1,960	- 70	2018	
+ 1,600	+ 22	- 774	- 489	- 1,738	+ 75	+ 952	+ 329,623	+ 239,393	+ 80,264	- 104	2019	
+ 363	- 437	- 6,855	+ 11,768	+ 10,111	+ 89	+ 1,530	+ 106,127	+ 139,274	+ 101,376	- 118	2020	
+ 24,023	+ 637	+ 176	+ 2,387	+ 3,103	+ 132	+ 1,636	- 206,482	- 235,125	- 83,928	+ 42	2021	
- 5,092	+ 634	+ 44	+ 2,444	+ 1,097	- 73	+ 1,874	+ 803,182	+ 733,478	+ 394,558	- 152	2022	
+ 9,872	+ 1,195	+ 452	+ 2,129	+ 1,480	+ 78	+ 3,637	- 213,006	- 208,374	- 44,860	- 83	2023	
- 849	+ 62	+ 351	- 1,042	+ 345	- 42	+ 193	+ 302,407	+ 302,605	+ 105,776	+ 40	2022 Sep.	
- 1,568	+ 113	+ 65	+ 622	- 188	+ 14	+ 128	- 32,417	- 39,509	+ 21,878	- 38	Oct.	
+ 1,913	+ 43	- 221	+ 1,190	+ 1,166	+ 19	+ 284	- 194,844	- 192,532	- 78,588	- 39	Nov.	
- 1,204	- 8	+ 52	- 32	+ 719	- 28	+ 170	+ 114,287	+ 128,601	+ 31,580	- 19	Dec.	
- 1,143	+ 286	- 779	+ 1,703	+ 931	+ 31	- 238	- 120,446	- 118,777	- 47,647	- 66	2023 Jan.	
+ 4,068	+ 214	+ 197	- 331	+ 366	- 5	- 65	+ 154,591	+ 149,460	+ 69,395	+ 5	Feb.	
+ 967	+ 111	+ 147	- 147	- 326	+ 1	+ 79	- 168,045	- 145,794	- 66,663	+ 13	Mar.	
+ 2,988	+ 30	+ 1,029	+ 3	+ 7	+ 14	+ 170	+ 12,131	+ 6,168	+ 4,313	+ 4	Apr.	
- 2,546	+ 74	+ 307	- 638	+ 8	+ 15	+ 220	+ 4,335	+ 16,562	+ 4,200	+ 8	May	
- 3,237	+ 68	+ 12	- 1,048	- 534	+ 7	+ 179	+ 63,291	+ 61,530	+ 62,271	- 17	June	
- 573	+ 55	- 24	+ 443	+ 111	+ 16	+ 191	+ 123,985	+ 79,996	+ 83,952	- 13	July	
- 761	+ 41	- 845	+ 25	+ 161	- 1	+ 2,554	- 8,849	+ 297	+ 13,159	+ 5	Aug.	
+ 2,324	+ 63	+ 33	- 48	- 187	- 11	+ 139	+ 64,562	+ 45,928	- 34,878	+ 11	Sep.	
+ 726	+ 7	+ 353	+ 28	+ 94	- 57	+ 71	- 2,830	+ 7,676	+ 30,309	- 22	Oct.	
+ 633	+ 93	+ 60	+ 1,062	+ 175	+ 36	+ 358	- 182,905	- 158,072	- 82,719	- 25	Nov.	
+ 6,426	+ 153	- 38	+ 1,077	+ 674	+ 32	- 21	- 152,826	- 153,348	- 80,552	+ 14	Dec.	
+ 638	- 39	- 424	+ 3,932	+ 3,868	+ 13	- 483	- 8,710	- 3,678	+ 5,177	- 23	2024 Jan.	
+ 4,307	- 10	- 629	+ 4,789	+ 4,309	+ 31	- 169	+ 49,421	+ 29,973	+ 15,626	+ 64	Feb.	
+ 7,015	+ 66	+ 207	+ 2,860	+ 2,641	+ 4	+ 192	- 47,328	- 33,576	- 11,067	+ 18	Mar.	
- 2,039	+ 167	+ 374	+ 3,985	+ 4,061	- 103	+ 223	+ 83,893	+ 80,063	+ 34,519	- 12	Apr.	

³ That means derivative financial instruments in the trading portfolio. ⁴ Group-affiliated banks include foreign branches and legally independent subsidiaries of German banks (MFIs) that are deemed to be banks in their country of domicile. In the case of branches of foreign banks active in Germany and domestic banks that are majority-owned by

non-residents, their foreign head offices or parent institutions as well as their foreign branches and subsidiaries are also classified as group-affiliated banks. ⁵ Bill portfolios plus contingent liabilities arising from bills rediscounted.

I Banks (MFIs) in Germany

2 Liabilities *

€ million

Period	Liabilities to banks (MFIs)	Liabilities to non-banks (non-MFIs)				Securitised debts 4			Fiduciary liabilities			Value adjustments 5	Provisions for liabilities and charges
		Total	Sight and time deposits 1	Saving deposits 2	Bank saving bonds 3	Total	of which:		Total	of which:			
							Debt securities in issue	Money market paper in issue		Fiduciary loans	Securities issued on a fiduciary basis		
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	
End of year or month													
2016	1,724,795	3,504,870	2,860,276	596,537	48,057	1,098,901	986,791	111,327	46,361	35,204	702	7,737	63,248
2017	1,702,340	3,637,583	3,005,604	590,331	41,648	1,067,428	959,092	107,414	46,832	35,465	421	6,312	63,085
2018	1,657,383	3,748,575	3,129,503	585,612	33,460	1,100,284	993,503	106,174	50,389	38,759	391	5,639	64,365
2019	1,684,934	3,871,721	3,260,618	581,761	29,342	1,141,445	1,023,041	117,702	49,900	37,000	356	5,090	65,121
2020	1,991,346	4,125,196	3,534,056	566,844	24,296	1,119,048	1,024,720	94,254	61,758	47,621	347	6,941	66,147
2021	2,245,400	4,236,799	3,648,956	567,123	20,720	1,173,942	1,066,786	106,826	64,094	50,676	197	8,412	64,364
2022	2,221,622	4,497,324	3,928,782	538,482	30,060	1,231,984	1,132,986	98,556	66,528	51,747	197	7,317	68,967
2023	2,012,804	4,570,495	3,982,098	450,481	137,916	1,327,956	1,204,597	122,925	80,180	64,685	194	4,941	72,900
2022 Sep.	2,576,798	4,526,633	3,954,492	550,714	21,427	1,271,595	1,142,333	128,796	64,748	50,076	217	6,949	68,845
Oct.	2,599,410	4,537,785	3,966,612	547,586	23,587	1,262,233	1,150,211	111,549	65,370	49,890	217	7,397	69,885
Nov.	2,487,087	4,587,307	4,018,171	542,231	26,905	1,254,216	1,148,424	105,334	66,560	51,053	216	7,457	68,222
Dec.	2,221,622	4,497,324	3,928,782	538,482	30,060	1,231,984	1,132,986	98,556	66,528	51,747	197	7,317	68,967
2023 Jan.	2,312,269	4,569,802	4,005,891	527,857	36,054	1,250,190	1,148,435	101,308	68,231	52,644	197	6,399	75,156
Feb.	2,304,315	4,580,391	4,018,426	521,075	40,890	1,258,650	1,159,790	98,408	67,900	53,011	197	5,319	76,530
Mar.	2,261,795	4,544,783	3,985,440	512,253	47,090	1,275,164	1,163,087	111,629	67,028	51,946	197	5,136	76,188
Apr.	2,261,741	4,555,462	3,998,219	503,545	53,698	1,271,109	1,163,581	107,078	67,031	51,961	197	5,134	75,291
May	2,280,280	4,569,500	4,013,177	495,463	60,860	1,305,851	1,184,033	121,365	66,393	51,967	197	5,170	74,065
June	2,166,836	4,548,602	3,992,941	488,091	67,570	1,294,905	1,176,377	118,074	65,345	51,442	197	5,098	72,812
July	2,203,694	4,552,523	3,997,164	480,715	74,644	1,297,443	1,184,223	112,768	65,788	51,561	197	5,168	72,791
Aug.	2,175,505	4,557,421	3,998,903	472,215	86,303	1,308,918	1,187,036	121,438	65,813	51,730	197	4,951	72,153
Sep.	2,109,509	4,554,371	3,995,200	466,499	92,672	1,314,771	1,200,342	113,987	65,765	51,500	197	4,870	72,488
Oct.	2,144,629	4,582,417	4,015,072	460,075	107,270	1,314,235	1,209,717	104,092	65,793	51,630	197	4,915	72,834
Nov.	2,129,873	4,590,196	4,011,115	452,946	126,135	1,322,752	1,208,084	114,233	66,855	51,808	197	4,835	71,830
Dec.	2,012,804	4,570,495	3,982,098	450,481	137,916	1,327,956	1,204,597	122,925	80,180	64,685	194	4,941	72,900
2024 Jan.	2,094,264	4,586,718	3,995,639	443,968	147,111	1,341,842	1,231,462	109,935	84,112	68,565	194	4,934	74,457
Feb.	2,149,503	4,600,359	4,008,426	438,973	152,960	1,349,143	1,244,002	104,676	88,901	72,905	194	4,919	75,092
Mar.	2,113,428	4,608,634	4,017,488	434,854	156,292	1,362,875	1,248,421	113,988	91,761	75,571	194	5,351	74,908
Apr.	2,113,007	4,619,894	4,029,212	430,249	160,433	1,355,846	1,262,384	92,999	95,746	79,675	194	5,509	75,668
Changes *													
2017	- 5,372	+ 138,434	+ 151,049	- 6,206	- 6,409	- 30,673	- 26,899	- 3,913	+ 616	- 469	- 281	- 1,425	- 153
2018	- 50,642	+ 109,585	+ 120,987	- 4,719	- 6,683	+ 33,301	+ 34,801	- 1,185	+ 3,567	+ 3,304	- 30	- 573	+ 1,165
2019	- 18,813	+ 122,251	+ 130,135	- 3,851	- 4,033	+ 40,646	+ 29,023	+ 11,528	- 489	- 1,759	- 35	- 549	+ 830
2020	+ 396,648	+ 245,528	+ 265,528	- 14,847	- 5,153	- 21,162	+ 1,679	- 22,213	+ 11,768	+ 10,111	- 9	+ 1,623	+ 952
2021	+ 240,803	+ 108,323	+ 111,613	+ 284	- 3,574	+ 54,213	+ 41,386	+ 12,572	+ 2,387	+ 3,055	- 150	+ 1,463	- 623
2022	- 19,731	+ 252,988	+ 271,769	- 28,136	+ 9,355	+ 59,194	+ 67,362	- 8,280	+ 2,444	+ 1,081	± 0	- 932	+ 5,159
2023	- 208,549	+ 83,887	+ 62,117	- 82,981	+ 104,751	+ 96,953	+ 72,451	+ 24,510	+ 2,129	+ 1,415	- 3	- 2,106	+ 3,958
2022 Sep.	+ 54,749	+ 21,553	+ 26,053	- 5,404	+ 904	+ 32,030	+ 13,108	+ 18,930	- 1,042	+ 343	+ 1	+ 48	- 152
Oct.	+ 26,100	+ 11,538	+ 12,506	- 3,128	+ 2,160	- 9,362	+ 7,878	- 17,247	+ 622	- 186	-	+ 448	+ 1,045
Nov.	- 98,225	+ 50,638	+ 52,675	- 5,355	+ 3,318	- 8,017	- 1,787	- 6,215	+ 1,190	+ 1,163	- 1	+ 60	- 1,663
Dec.	- 258,151	- 86,558	- 85,964	- 3,749	+ 3,155	- 22,225	- 15,431	- 6,778	- 32	+ 694	- 19	- 136	+ 1,297
2023 Jan.	+ 93,562	+ 73,448	+ 73,059	- 5,605	+ 5,994	+ 18,206	+ 15,449	+ 2,752	+ 1,703	+ 897	-	- 658	+ 6,189
Feb.	- 12,303	+ 8,905	+ 10,851	- 6,782	+ 4,836	+ 8,460	+ 11,355	- 2,900	- 331	+ 367	-	- 1,080	+ 1,374
Mar.	- 36,988	- 33,409	- 30,787	- 8,822	+ 6,200	+ 16,514	+ 3,297	+ 13,221	- 147	- 340	-	- 183	- 302
Apr.	+ 2,059	+ 11,489	+ 13,589	- 8,708	+ 6,608	- 4,055	+ 494	- 4,551	+ 3	+ 15	-	- 2	- 897
May	+ 12,139	+ 10,615	+ 11,535	- 8,082	+ 7,162	+ 34,742	+ 20,452	+ 14,287	- 638	+ 6	-	+ 36	- 1,228
June	- 106,108	- 20,540	- 19,878	- 7,372	+ 6,710	- 9,495	- 6,346	- 3,150	- 1,048	- 525	-	- 72	- 1,253
July	+ 37,575	+ 4,720	+ 5,022	- 7,376	+ 7,074	+ 2,538	+ 7,846	- 5,306	+ 443	+ 119	-	+ 70	- 21
Aug.	- 29,441	+ 3,805	+ 3,751	- 8,500	+ 8,554	+ 11,475	+ 2,813	+ 8,670	+ 25	+ 169	-	- 217	- 638
Sep.	- 71,113	- 4,965	- 5,618	- 5,716	+ 6,369	+ 5,853	+ 13,306	- 7,451	- 48	- 230	-	- 81	+ 335
Oct.	+ 36,886	+ 28,400	+ 20,226	- 6,424	+ 14,598	- 1,006	+ 8,905	- 9,895	+ 28	+ 130	-	+ 55	+ 353
Nov.	- 9,560	+ 9,873	- 1,863	- 7,129	+ 18,865	+ 8,517	- 1,633	+ 10,141	+ 1,062	+ 178	-	- 80	- 1,004
Dec.	- 125,257	- 8,454	- 17,770	- 2,465	+ 11,781	+ 5,204	- 3,487	+ 8,692	+ 1,077	+ 629	- 3	+ 106	+ 1,050
2024 Jan.	+ 77,203	+ 15,034	+ 12,402	- 6,563	+ 9,195	+ 13,886	+ 26,865	- 12,990	+ 3,932	+ 3,880	-	- 7	+ 1,557
Feb.	+ 55,421	+ 13,696	+ 12,842	- 4,995	+ 5,849	+ 7,301	+ 12,540	- 5,259	+ 4,789	+ 4,340	-	- 15	+ 635
Mar.	- 36,166	+ 8,272	+ 9,059	- 4,119	+ 3,332	+ 13,732	+ 4,419	+ 9,312	+ 2,860	+ 2,666	-	+ 42	- 184
Apr.	- 2,101	+ 10,624	+ 11,088	- 4,605	+ 4,141	- 7,029	+ 13,963	- 20,989	+ 3,985	+ 4,104	-	+ 158	+ 745

* For the corpus of reporting credit institutions, the categories of banks, the classification by sector and maturity, revisions and the elimination of statistical breaks, see the explanatory notes of the Statistical Series Banking Statistics. **1** Since the inclusion of building and loan associations in January 1999, including deposits under savings and loan contracts; see Table III.2. **2** Excluding deposits under savings and loan

contracts (see also footnote 1). **3** Including (securitised) liabilities arising from non-negotiable bearer debt securities (savings bonds). **4** Excluding non-negotiable bearer debt securities and bearer money market paper. **5** Untaxed general value adjustments and individual country-risk value adjustments; other individual value adjustments are deducted on the asset side. **6** Less published loss **7** See Table I.1, footnote 1.

I Banks (MFIs) in Germany

Sub-ordinated liabilities	Partici- pation rights capital	Fund for general banking risks	Capital 6			Other liabilities 7			Total liabilities 7	Volume of business 7, 10	Memo item Sureties	Period
			Total	Subscribed capital	Reserves 6	Total	of which: trading portfolio derivatives 8					
							Total	of which with group- affiliated 9 foreign banks				
14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	
End of year or month *												
66,003	9,829	88,779	391,042	102,951	288,091	834,708	618,843	134,344	7,836,273	7,836,280	222,090	2016
59,822	8,500	99,493	403,133	102,879	300,254	660,740	460,217	113,328	7,755,268	7,755,282	221,316	2017
57,762	7,420	110,114	413,740	103,024	310,716	608,003	419,768	79,187	7,823,674	7,823,676	214,816	2018
56,309	7,871	117,046	427,580	104,838	322,742	931,502	654,294	163,433	8,358,519	8,358,521	218,155	2019
59,818	8,003	126,362	414,025	103,079	310,946	1,023,451	801,045	266,653	9,002,095	9,002,096	221,881	2020
69,867	10,298	130,658	423,954	108,993	314,961	805,560	574,482	177,930	9,233,348	9,233,349	246,305	2021
81,132	12,182	138,642	440,308	108,477	331,831	1,815,481	1,502,671	623,105	10,581,487	10,581,487	264,080	2022
87,606	12,142	143,127	456,559	111,918	344,641	1,629,066	1,258,804	562,854	10,397,776	10,397,776	267,268	2023
79,061	10,974	138,697	438,879	107,747	331,132	1,941,609	1,613,039	654,595	11,124,788	11,124,788	266,053	2022 Sep.
78,975	10,952	138,704	438,822	107,886	330,936	1,888,890	1,577,156	676,551	11,098,423	11,098,424	264,096	Oct.
79,165	12,001	138,685	439,462	108,080	331,382	1,685,881	1,387,333	600,485	10,826,043	10,826,045	265,427	Nov.
81,132	12,182	138,642	440,308	108,477	331,831	1,815,481	1,502,671	623,105	10,581,487	10,581,487	264,080	Dec.
81,101	12,185	137,708	442,725	107,699	335,026	1,694,899	1,387,823	577,206	10,650,665	10,650,665	261,508	2023 Jan.
81,724	12,276	137,677	442,486	107,345	335,141	1,858,432	1,538,653	654,616	10,826,700	10,825,701	260,858	Feb.
81,372	12,244	139,087	445,056	107,410	337,646	1,709,628	1,392,190	586,291	10,617,481	10,617,481	263,261	Mar.
81,271	12,211	138,043	448,215	108,743	339,472	1,712,341	1,396,153	588,023	10,627,849	10,627,850	262,275	Apr.
84,591	12,273	139,569	451,949	109,032	342,917	1,727,198	1,410,353	598,284	10,716,839	10,716,842	262,203	May
85,421	12,162	142,203	453,778	110,117	343,661	1,792,599	1,471,420	653,960	10,639,761	10,639,761	260,509	June
85,399	12,109	142,624	455,544	110,975	344,569	1,912,491	1,547,615	726,457	10,805,574	10,805,575	259,724	July
85,379	12,177	143,021	455,578	111,232	344,346	1,916,671	1,548,603	752,820	10,797,587	10,797,587	259,043	Aug.
85,305	12,269	143,108	456,227	111,417	344,810	1,981,252	1,599,064	724,989	10,799,935	10,799,935	261,707	Sep.
85,862	12,254	143,152	456,400	111,546	344,854	1,978,083	1,598,755	746,278	10,860,574	10,860,574	263,219	Oct.
87,559	12,140	143,081	455,920	111,858	344,062	1,789,393	1,415,035	645,231	10,674,434	10,674,434	262,707	Nov.
87,606	12,142	143,127	456,559	111,918	344,641	1,629,066	1,258,804	562,854	10,397,776	10,397,776	267,268	Dec.
88,052	12,177	143,248	455,608	112,102	343,506	1,649,240	1,259,900	575,617	10,534,652	10,534,652	266,655	2024 Jan.
87,891	12,184	142,670	456,029	112,200	343,829	1,702,923	1,286,722	589,522	10,669,614	10,669,614	265,940	Feb.
87,923	12,199	144,667	458,582	112,307	346,275	1,636,850	1,254,246	580,024	10,597,178	10,597,178	266,488	Mar.
88,268	12,223	145,841	460,937	112,439	348,498	1,717,168	1,333,490	615,780	10,690,107	10,690,107	265,488	Apr.
Changes *												
- 5,906	- 1,229	+ 10,839	+ 14,076	+ 598	+ 13,478	- 122,910	- 156,737	- 20,762	- 3,703	- 3,696	- 774	2017
- 2,105	- 1,080	+ 10,661	+ 11,122	+ 1,175	+ 9,947	- 21,662	+ 1,312	+ 792	+ 93,339	+ 93,327	- 5,920	2018
+ 1,043	+ 451	+ 6,938	+ 11,720	+ 2,950	+ 8,770	+ 313,098	+ 233,245	+ 83,779	+ 477,126	+ 477,126	+ 3,608	2019
+ 2,201	+ 132	+ 9,316	- 3,866	- 874	- 2,992	+ 112,359	+ 147,735	+ 103,571	+ 755,499	+ 755,498	+ 5,027	2020
+ 10,458	+ 2,295	+ 4,295	+ 11,593	+ 6,927	+ 4,666	- 236,636	- 227,229	- 89,026	+ 198,571	+ 198,571	+ 24,469	2021
+ 11,455	+ 984	+ 7,991	+ 11,411	- 102	+ 11,513	+ 824,223	+ 735,423	+ 394,802	+1,155,186	+1,155,185	+ 17,777	2022
+ 6,554	- 40	+ 4,485	+ 15,962	+ 1,572	+ 14,390	- 176,153	- 235,995	- 54,283	- 172,920	- 172,920	+ 3,236	2023
+ 1,733	+ 89	+ 264	+ 673	+ 258	+ 415	+ 313,827	+ 298,278	+ 101,900	+ 423,772	+ 423,772	+ 3,755	2022 Sep.
- 181	- 22	+ 7	- 10	+ 159	- 169	- 49,203	- 35,954	- 22,436	- 19,018	- 19,017	- 1,957	Oct.
+ 190	+ 1,049	- 19	+ 640	+ 194	+ 446	- 186,395	- 186,740	- 74,722	- 240,552	- 240,551	+ 1,331	Nov.
+ 2,012	+ 181	- 14	+ 894	+ 358	+ 536	+ 138,606	+ 118,402	+ 23,672	- 224,126	- 224,128	- 1,345	Dec.
- 31	+ 3	- 934	+ 2,417	- 778	+ 3,195	- 116,722	- 113,889	- 45,449	+ 77,183	+ 77,183	- 2,572	2023 Jan.
+ 623	+ 91	- 31	- 239	- 354	+ 115	+ 158,519	+ 149,446	+ 76,995	+ 163,988	+ 163,989	- 650	Feb.
- 352	- 32	+ 1,410	+ 2,740	+ 165	+ 2,575	- 142,534	- 145,057	- 67,760	- 193,283	- 193,284	+ 2,403	Mar.
- 101	- 33	- 1,044	+ 3,649	+ 1,353	+ 2,296	+ 5,251	+ 4,698	+ 2,073	+ 16,319	+ 16,320	- 986	Apr.
+ 3,320	+ 62	+ 1,526	+ 3,267	+ 283	+ 2,984	+ 7,666	+ 11,826	+ 9,588	+ 71,507	+ 71,509	- 74	May
+ 830	- 111	+ 2,634	+ 1,830	- 145	+ 1,975	+ 66,277	+ 61,770	+ 56,753	- 67,056	- 67,059	- 1,694	June
- 22	- 53	+ 421	+ 1,766	+ 93	+ 1,673	+ 126,011	+ 79,880	+ 75,524	+ 173,448	+ 173,449	- 785	July
- 20	+ 68	+ 397	+ 34	+ 257	- 223	- 5,210	- 3,142	- 23,122	- 19,722	- 19,723	- 681	Aug.
- 74	+ 92	+ 87	+ 649	+ 185	+ 464	+ 50,594	+ 43,487	- 34,114	- 18,671	- 18,671	+ 2,664	Sep.
+ 557	- 15	+ 44	+ 190	+ 141	+ 49	+ 4,236	+ 1,794	+ 22,632	+ 69,728	+ 69,728	+ 1,512	Oct.
+ 1,777	- 114	- 71	- 480	+ 312	- 792	- 173,956	- 173,993	- 93,268	- 164,036	- 164,036	- 512	Nov.
+ 47	+ 2	+ 46	+ 139	+ 60	+ 79	- 156,285	- 152,815	- 80,379	- 282,325	- 282,325	+ 4,611	Dec.
+ 446	+ 35	+ 121	- 951	+ 184	- 1,135	+ 9,721	- 5,122	+ 8,279	+ 120,977	+ 120,977	- 613	2024 Jan.
- 161	+ 7	- 578	+ 421	+ 98	+ 323	+ 54,246	+ 26,989	+ 14,009	+ 135,762	+ 135,762	- 715	Feb.
+ 32	+ 15	+ 1,997	+ 2,553	+ 107	+ 2,446	- 65,820	- 32,764	- 9,798	- 72,667	- 72,667	+ 548	Mar.
+ 345	+ 24	+ 1,174	+ 2,355	+ 132	+ 2,223	+ 76,442	+ 77,245	+ 33,901	+ 86,722	+ 86,722	- 1,000	Apr.

8 I.e. Derivative financial instruments in the trading portfolio. 9 Group-affiliated banks include foreign branches and legally independent subsidiaries of German banks (MFIs) that are deemed to be banks in their country of domicile. In the case of branches of foreign banks active in Germany and domestic banks that are majority-owned by

non-residents, their foreign head offices or parent institutions as well as their foreign branches and subsidiaries are also classified as group-affiliated banks. 10 Col 23 plus contingent liabilities arising from bills rediscounted.

I Banks (MFIs) in Germany

3 Assets and liabilities, by category of banks *

€ million

Period	Number of reporting credit institutions	Balance sheet total ¹	Cash in hand	Balances with central banks	Treasury bills and treasury discount paper	Bills	Unsecuri- tised lending to banks (MFIs) (including postal giro account balances)	Unsecuri- tised lending to non-banks (non-MFIs)	Debt securities and other fixed interest securities	Shares and other variable yield securities	Partici- pating interests and shares in affiliated enterprises	Fiduciary assets
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
Commercial banks ⁶												
												End of year or month *
2023	240	4,743,239	3,554	21,591	2,725	159	1,524,265	1,348,767	320,305	34,839	30,889	31,703
2024 Jan.	241	4,853,888	3,004	37,195	5,732	156	1,589,319	1,369,108	327,186	32,493	30,490	35,643
Feb.	241	4,967,902	3,037	20,858	4,963	200	1,652,018	1,382,167	329,766	36,797	29,871	40,038
Mar.	240	4,889,469	3,280	19,000	3,731	218	1,605,765	1,373,950	340,268	43,187	29,944	43,153
Apr.	239	4,988,832	3,121	19,447	6,651	226	1,620,031	1,388,214	332,845	41,480	30,284	47,135
												Changes *
2023	.	- 94,209	- 426	- 8,752	- 1,537	- 77	+ 1,335	+ 20,184	+ 36,936	+ 15,624	+ 411	+ 2,253
2024 Jan.	.	+ 97,245	- 550	+ 15,608	+ 2,969	- 3	+ 60,133	+ 18,592	+ 6,319	- 2,389	- 410	+ 3,940
Feb.	.	+ 114,528	+ 33	- 16,333	- 764	+ 44	+ 62,888	+ 12,950	+ 2,584	+ 4,328	- 617	+ 4,395
Mar.	.	- 78,752	+ 243	- 1,853	- 1,233	+ 18	- 46,340	- 8,115	+ 10,480	+ 6,422	+ 75	+ 3,116
Apr.	.	+ 94,035	- 159	+ 447	+ 2,906	+ 8	+ 12,346	+ 13,663	- 7,640	- 1,712	+ 334	+ 3,982
Big banks												
												End of year or month *
2023	3	2,385,638	2,507	9,061	614	17	640,709	602,896	171,750	12,021	25,319	6,090
2024 Jan.	3	2,433,397	2,148	8,395	889	11	686,829	613,660	170,354	10,912	24,902	6,264
Feb.	3	2,500,906	2,211	6,725	828	7	705,927	614,444	173,105	11,880	24,392	6,542
Mar.	3	2,423,958	2,375	8,004	591	9	653,512	611,616	184,395	15,212	24,388	6,611
Apr.	3	2,505,453	2,280	7,478	1,582	15	675,151	612,461	179,932	14,544	24,548	6,807
												Changes *
2023	.	- 92,802	- 488	+ 76	- 976	- 34	+ 25,865	+ 10,709	+ 27,710	+ 3,188	- 571	+ 342
2024 Jan.	.	+ 37,626	- 359	- 666	+ 273	- 6	+ 42,634	+ 9,871	- 1,765	- 1,135	- 418	+ 174
Feb.	.	+ 67,706	+ 63	- 1,670	- 61	- 4	+ 19,236	+ 719	+ 2,759	+ 974	- 510	+ 278
Mar.	.	- 77,436	+ 164	+ 1,279	- 237	+ 2	- 52,543	- 2,852	+ 11,278	+ 3,339	- 4	+ 69
Apr.	.	+ 77,438	- 95	- 526	+ 990	+ 6	+ 20,131	+ 483	- 4,599	- 672	+ 159	+ 196
Regional banks and other commercial banks												
												End of year or month *
2023	130	1,850,057	1,030	8,650	2,075	142	549,321	606,318	135,596	21,944	4,646	25,302
2024 Jan.	130	1,920,286	838	13,717	4,806	145	587,106	616,272	144,110	20,595	4,664	29,064
Feb.	130	1,965,503	807	9,154	4,098	193	622,192	625,710	144,228	23,818	4,601	33,168
Mar.	129	1,952,645	888	7,578	3,103	209	618,730	618,661	142,939	26,628	4,673	36,215
Apr.	127	1,986,304	821	8,460	5,032	211	633,789	628,085	139,921	25,523	4,866	39,999
												Changes *
2023	.	+ 15,433	+ 69	- 7,723	- 597	+ 3	- 10,006	+ 11,949	+ 9,437	+ 12,176	+ 419	+ 2,051
2024 Jan.	.	+ 67,344	- 192	+ 5,071	+ 2,695	+ 3	+ 36,605	+ 9,182	+ 8,354	- 1,365	+ 8	+ 3,762
Feb.	.	+ 45,497	- 31	- 4,559	- 703	+ 48	+ 35,117	+ 9,378	+ 114	+ 3,241	- 61	+ 4,104
Mar.	.	- 12,738	+ 81	- 1,571	- 996	+ 16	- 3,431	- 6,964	- 1,297	+ 2,835	+ 74	+ 3,048
Apr.	.	+ 40,379	- 67	+ 882	+ 1,916	+ 2	+ 14,990	+ 13,346	- 3,085	- 1,104	+ 188	+ 3,784
Branches of foreign banks												
												End of year or month *
2023	107	507,544	17	3,880	36	-	334,235	139,553	12,959	874	924	311
2024 Jan.	108	500,205	18	15,083	37	-	315,384	139,176	12,722	986	924	315
Feb.	108	501,493	19	4,979	37	-	323,899	142,013	12,433	1,099	878	328
Mar.	108	512,866	17	3,418	37	-	333,523	143,673	12,934	1,347	883	327
Apr.	109	497,075	20	3,509	37	-	311,091	147,668	12,992	1,413	870	329
												Changes *
2023	.	- 16,840	- 7	- 1,105	+ 36	- 46	- 14,524	- 2,474	- 211	+ 260	+ 563	- 140
2024 Jan.	.	- 7,725	+ 1	+ 11,203	+ 1	-	- 19,106	- 461	- 270	+ 111	-	+ 4
Feb.	.	+ 1,325	+ 1	- 10,104	-	-	+ 8,535	+ 2,853	- 289	+ 113	- 46	+ 13
Mar.	.	+ 11,422	- 2	- 1,561	-	-	+ 9,634	+ 1,701	+ 499	+ 248	+ 5	- 1
Apr.	.	- 23,782	+ 3	+ 91	-	-	- 22,775	- 166	+ 44	+ 64	- 13	+ 2

* For the corpus of reporting credit institutions, the categories of banks, the classification by sector and maturity, revisions and the elimination of statistical breaks, see the explanatory notes of the Statistical Series Banking Statistics. ¹ See Table I.1,

footnote 1. ² Untaxed general value adjustments and individual country-risk value adjustments; other individual value adjustments are deducted on the asset side.

I Banks (MFIs) in Germany

Tangible assets and others ¹		Liabilities to banks (MFIs)	Liabilities to non-banks (non-MFIs)	Securitised debts ⁵	Fiduciary liabilities	Value adjustments ²	Provisions for liabilities and charges	Subordinated liabilities ⁵	Capital ³	Other liabilities ¹		Memo item <i>Sureties</i>	Period
Total	of which Derivative financial instruments in the trading portfolio ⁴									Total	of which Derivative financial instruments in the trading portfolio ⁴		
13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	
End of year or month *													Commercial banks ⁶
1,424,442	1,160,375	1,047,080	1,843,959	188,247	31,703	2,859	24,230	54,980	212,878	1,337,303	1,126,863	143,476	2023
1,423,562	1,161,832	1,102,058	1,875,131	194,023	35,643	2,804	25,121	55,438	212,169	1,351,501	1,129,551	142,967	2024 Jan.
1,468,187	1,187,956	1,151,895	1,887,973	192,872	40,038	2,784	24,857	55,247	211,963	1,400,273	1,152,279	142,751	Feb.
1,426,973	1,160,198	1,136,960	1,873,323	194,929	43,153	2,727	24,599	55,349	212,672	1,345,757	1,124,962	143,047	Mar.
1,499,398	1,234,610	1,135,841	1,895,646	198,743	47,135	2,839	25,437	56,101	214,942	1,412,148	1,196,994	142,072	Apr.
Changes *													
- 160,160	- 176,640	- 99,838	+ 90,814	+ 17,666	+ 2,253	- 1,082	+ 2,073	+ 5,260	+ 10,841	- 122,196	- 192,848	+ 5,112	2023
- 6,964	- 4,347	+ 51,200	+ 30,177	+ 5,776	+ 3,940	- 55	+ 891	+ 458	- 709	+ 5,567	- 3,433	- 509	2024 Jan.
+ 45,020	+ 26,265	+ 50,004	+ 12,862	- 1,151	+ 4,395	- 20	- 264	- 191	- 206	+ 49,099	+ 22,890	- 216	Feb.
- 41,565	- 28,087	- 15,002	- 14,607	+ 2,057	+ 3,116	- 57	- 258	+ 102	+ 709	- 54,812	- 27,600	+ 297	Mar.
+ 69,860	+ 72,082	- 2,555	+ 21,776	+ 3,814	+ 3,982	+ 112	+ 823	+ 752	+ 2,270	+ 63,061	+ 70,063	- 975	Apr.
End of year or month *													Big banks
914,654	734,690	410,654	866,118	136,905	6,090	1,152	13,804	17,070	79,575	854,270	713,961	78,733	2023
909,033	731,310	433,116	881,233	142,570	6,264	1,070	14,441	17,105	79,619	857,979	711,346	77,732	2024 Jan.
954,845	760,254	455,814	874,997	142,306	6,542	1,044	14,307	16,994	80,038	908,864	739,228	77,708	Feb.
917,245	736,982	425,287	876,226	143,502	6,611	1,034	14,173	17,060	80,058	860,007	716,342	77,789	Mar.
980,655	797,044	436,153	879,643	147,360	6,807	1,123	15,069	17,762	80,083	921,453	776,319	77,815	Apr.
Changes *													
- 158,623	- 184,116	- 9,597	+ 21,477	+ 11,010	+ 342	- 185	+ 1,592	- 1,753	+ 5,985	- 121,673	- 187,020	+ 479	2023
- 10,977	- 8,461	+ 20,308	+ 14,584	+ 5,665	+ 174	- 82	+ 637	+ 35	+ 44	- 3,739	- 7,576	- 1,001	2024 Jan.
+ 45,922	+ 29,071	+ 22,805	- 6,225	- 264	+ 278	- 26	- 134	- 111	+ 419	+ 50,964	+ 28,028	- 24	Feb.
- 37,931	- 23,580	- 30,690	+ 1,193	+ 1,196	+ 69	- 10	- 134	+ 66	+ 20	- 49,146	- 23,163	+ 81	Mar.
+ 61,365	+ 58,159	+ 9,975	+ 3,188	+ 3,858	+ 196	+ 89	+ 896	+ 702	+ 25	+ 58,509	+ 58,310	+ 26	Apr.
End of year or month *													Regional banks and other commercial banks
495,033	.	385,576	760,035	50,320	25,302	1,219	7,799	36,659	116,286	466,861	.	18,772	2023
498,969	.	426,800	774,184	50,315	29,064	1,224	7,775	37,081	115,503	478,340	.	18,139	2024 Jan.
497,534	.	453,719	792,942	49,423	33,168	1,214	7,690	37,003	114,882	475,462	.	18,320	Feb.
493,021	.	457,062	779,130	50,276	36,215	1,167	7,596	37,040	115,536	468,623	.	18,417	Mar.
499,597	.	464,401	794,216	50,235	39,999	1,173	7,484	37,091	117,482	474,223	.	18,625	Apr.
Changes *													
- 2,345	.	- 58,971	+ 57,303	+ 6,648	+ 2,051	- 800	+ 30	+ 7,237	+ 5,206	- 3,271	.	+ 827	2023
+ 3,221	.	+ 39,784	+ 13,787	- 5	+ 3,762	+ 5	- 24	+ 422	- 783	+ 10,396	.	- 633	2024 Jan.
- 1,151	.	+ 26,964	+ 18,756	- 892	+ 4,104	- 10	- 85	- 78	- 621	- 2,641	.	+ 181	Feb.
- 4,533	.	+ 3,406	- 13,743	+ 853	+ 3,048	- 47	- 94	+ 37	+ 654	- 6,852	.	+ 98	Mar.
+ 9,527	.	+ 11,075	+ 17,156	- 41	+ 3,784	+ 20	- 17	+ 51	+ 2,164	+ 6,187	.	+ 208	Apr.
End of year or month *													Branches of foreign banks
14,755	.	250,850	217,806	1,022	311	488	2,627	1,251	17,017	16,172	.	45,971	2023
15,560	.	242,142	219,714	1,138	315	510	2,905	1,252	17,047	15,182	.	47,096	2024 Jan.
15,808	.	242,362	220,034	1,143	328	526	2,860	1,250	17,043	15,947	.	46,723	Feb.
16,707	.	254,611	217,967	1,151	327	526	2,830	1,249	17,078	17,127	.	46,841	Mar.
19,146	.	235,287	221,787	1,148	329	543	2,884	1,248	17,377	16,472	.	45,632	Apr.
Changes *													
+ 808	.	- 31,270	+ 12,034	+ 8	- 140	- 97	+ 451	- 224	- 350	+ 2,748	.	+ 3,806	2023
+ 792	.	- 8,892	+ 1,806	+ 116	+ 4	+ 22	+ 278	+ 1	+ 30	- 1,090	.	+ 1,125	2024 Jan.
+ 249	.	+ 235	+ 331	+ 5	+ 13	+ 16	- 45	- 2	- 4	+ 776	.	- 373	Feb.
+ 899	.	+ 12,282	- 2,057	+ 8	- 1	-	- 30	- 1	+ 35	+ 1,186	.	+ 118	Mar.
- 1,032	.	- 23,605	+ 1,432	- 3	+ 2	+ 3	- 56	- 1	+ 81	- 1,635	.	- 1,209	Apr.

³ Subscribed capital and reserves, less published loss; including participation rights capital and fund for general banking risks. ⁴ Trading portfolio derivatives. ⁵ Less own

debt securities. ⁶ Commercial banks comprise the sub-groups "Big banks", "Regional banks and other commercial banks" and "Branches of foreign banks".

I Banks (MFIs) in Germany

cont'd: 3 Assets and liabilities, by category of banks *

€ million

Period	Number of reporting credit institutions	Balance sheet total ¹	Cash in hand	Balances with central banks	Treasury bills and treasury discount paper	Bills	Unsecuri- tised lending to banks (MFIs) (including postal giro account balances)	Unsecuri- tised lending to non-banks (non-MFIs)	Debt securities and other fixed interest securities	Shares and other variable yield securities	Partici- pating interests and shares in affiliated enterprises	Fiduciary assets
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
Landesbanken												
												End of year or month *
2023	6	858,039	236	4,101	33	4	251,612	386,680	89,189	1,337	9,605	10,577
2024 Jan.	6	884,370	219	1,580	312	4	281,023	388,837	91,212	2,715	9,588	10,621
Feb.	6	897,893	216	2,285	50	4	290,743	389,362	91,904	2,734	9,576	10,631
Mar.	6	896,359	233	3,522	38	4	285,015	390,901	95,304	2,804	9,564	10,624
Apr.	6	894,615	218	1,951	87	4	278,274	391,318	95,072	2,175	9,617	10,588
												Changes *
2023	.	- 29,148	- 20	+ 2,173	- 51	- 7	- 16,561	+ 1,828	+ 3,322	- 1,600	+ 183	+ 322
2024 Jan.	.	+ 25,130	- 17	- 2,521	+ 279	-	+ 27,545	+ 1,563	+ 1,936	+ 1,376	- 18	+ 44
Feb.	.	+ 13,583	- 3	+ 705	- 262	-	+ 9,728	+ 576	+ 689	+ 19	- 12	+ 10
Mar.	.	- 1,555	+ 17	+ 1,237	- 12	-	- 5,748	+ 1,544	+ 3,396	+ 70	- 12	- 7
Apr.	.	- 2,205	- 15	- 1,571	+ 49	-	- 6,987	+ 245	- 266	- 630	+ 52	- 36
Savings banks												
												End of year or month *
2023	354	1,556,986	8,839	15,412	65	-	159,382	1,050,854	180,471	100,928	16,566	3,400
2024 Jan.	354	1,546,030	7,527	15,116	45	-	145,818	1,050,378	183,033	102,169	16,544	3,385
Feb.	354	1,550,618	7,663	12,089	-	-	150,736	1,051,155	184,515	102,071	16,603	3,364
Mar.	354	1,547,052	8,448	12,058	-	-	144,846	1,051,309	185,482	102,903	16,687	3,228
Apr.	352	1,552,232	7,780	12,631	-	-	148,488	1,052,182	185,799	102,870	16,683	3,204
												Changes *
2023	.	- 14,050	- 308	- 1,274	+ 21	-	- 13,332	+ 10,896	- 7,866	- 3,616	+ 883	- 628
2024 Jan.	.	- 10,969	- 1,312	- 296	- 20	-	- 13,572	- 477	+ 2,558	+ 1,241	- 22	- 15
Feb.	.	+ 4,590	+ 136	- 3,027	- 45	-	+ 4,919	+ 778	+ 1,482	- 98	+ 59	- 21
Mar.	.	- 3,564	+ 785	- 31	-	-	- 5,889	+ 155	+ 967	+ 832	+ 84	- 136
Apr.	.	+ 5,175	- 668	+ 573	-	-	+ 3,639	+ 873	+ 440	- 33	- 4	- 24
Credit cooperatives												
												End of year or month *
2023	694	1,171,756	5,888	9,246	-	4	105,609	774,492	149,748	74,859	20,330	2,917
2024 Jan.	694	1,169,479	5,386	8,729	-	4	102,896	773,866	151,496	75,299	20,303	2,899
Feb.	694	1,172,149	5,289	7,685	-	4	104,379	775,088	152,661	75,254	20,283	2,879
Mar.	694	1,170,703	5,504	7,282	-	4	100,790	776,348	153,706	75,147	20,328	2,799
Apr.	694	1,176,333	5,281	7,500	-	4	104,404	777,903	153,905	75,153	20,453	2,785
												Changes *
2023	.	- 3,273	- 556	- 3,986	- 17	- 19	- 7,180	+ 19,600	- 12,306	- 357	+ 702	- 439
2024 Jan.	.	- 2,287	- 502	- 517	-	-	- 2,722	- 626	+ 1,747	+ 440	- 27	- 18
Feb.	.	+ 2,672	- 97	- 1,044	-	-	+ 1,485	+ 1,222	+ 1,165	- 45	- 20	- 20
Mar.	.	- 1,530	+ 215	- 403	-	-	- 3,612	+ 1,202	+ 1,045	- 107	+ 45	- 81
Apr.	.	+ 5,628	- 223	+ 218	-	-	+ 3,612	+ 1,555	+ 199	+ 6	+ 125	- 14
Mortgage banks												
												End of year or month *
2023	7	224,211	-	140	-	-	11,316	186,328	20,781	149	114	6
2024 Jan.	7	223,694	-	131	-	-	11,046	185,870	20,885	149	113	6
Feb.	7	223,552	-	131	-	-	10,316	186,274	20,902	149	113	6
Mar.	7	223,365	-	131	-	-	11,113	185,634	20,847	149	148	6
Apr.	7	223,387	-	123	-	-	12,031	184,902	20,607	149	148	6
												Changes *
2023	.	+ 596	-	- 76	-	-	- 1,614	+ 2,397	- 134	+ 2	- 22	- 82
2024 Jan.	.	- 623	-	- 9	-	-	- 272	- 551	+ 93	-	- 1	-
Feb.	.	- 32	-	-	-	-	- 730	+ 513	+ 18	-	-	-
Mar.	.	- 34	-	-	-	-	+ 797	- 487	- 55	-	+ 35	-
Apr.	.	+ 3	-	- 8	-	-	+ 918	- 749	- 242	-	-	-

* For the corpus of reporting credit institutions, the categories of banks, the classification by sector and maturity, revisions and the elimination of statistical breaks, see the explanatory notes of the Statistical Series Banking Statistics. ¹ See Table I.1,

footnote 1. ² Untaxed general value adjustments and individual country-risk value adjustments; other individual value adjustments are deducted on the asset side.

I Banks (MFIs) in Germany

Tangible assets and others ¹		Liabilities to banks (MFIs)	Liabilities to non-banks (non-MFIs)	Securitised debts ⁵	Fiduciary liabilities	Value adjustments ²	Provisions for liabilities and charges	Subordinated liabilities ⁵	Capital ³	Other liabilities ¹		Memo item <i>Sureties</i>	Period
Total	of which Derivative financial instruments in the trading portfolio ⁴									Total	of which Derivative financial instruments in the trading portfolio ⁴		
13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	
End of year or month *													Landesbanken
104,665	67,236	206,190	276,952	202,023	10,577	440	6,041	13,467	43,178	99,171	68,358	41,271	2023
98,259	67,674	212,462	289,723	209,075	10,621	473	5,421	13,401	43,178	100,016	66,303	41,131	2024 Jan.
100,388	69,076	217,690	289,950	216,053	10,631	468	5,743	13,430	43,178	100,750	68,375	40,526	Feb.
98,350	66,307	212,283	294,402	218,769	10,624	856	5,144	13,456	43,913	96,912	65,852	40,839	Mar.
105,311	69,960	208,579	289,960	218,837	10,588	916	5,590	12,979	44,168	102,998	68,892	40,678	Apr.
Changes *													
- 18,737	- 22,413	- 42,369	+ 16,366	+ 23,640	+ 322	- 35	+ 667	- 612	+ 161	- 27,288	- 23,752	- 1,489	2023
- 5,057	+ 402	+ 6,031	+ 12,620	+ 7,052	+ 44	+ 33	- 620	- 66	-	+ 36	- 2,090	- 140	2024 Jan.
+ 2,133	+ 1,405	+ 5,221	+ 238	+ 6,978	+ 10	- 5	+ 322	+ 29	-	+ 790	+ 2,075	- 605	Feb.
- 2,040	- 2,771	- 5,424	+ 4,456	+ 2,716	- 7	- 2	- 599	+ 26	+ 735	- 3,456	- 2,525	+ 313	Mar.
+ 6,954	+ 3,647	- 3,888	- 4,505	+ 68	- 36	+ 60	+ 446	- 477	+ 255	+ 5,872	+ 3,032	- 161	Apr.
End of year or month *													Savings banks
21,069	8	159,999	1,172,593	21,060	3,400	424	16,457	4,192	141,067	37,794	7	32,988	2023
22,015	7	163,813	1,154,666	21,726	3,385	447	17,316	4,228	141,069	39,380	8	32,739	2024 Jan.
22,422	6	164,277	1,156,716	22,444	3,364	446	17,740	4,282	141,067	40,282	7	32,723	Feb.
22,091	5	157,003	1,159,480	22,830	3,228	411	18,400	4,316	141,553	39,831	8	32,483	Mar.
22,595	6	156,445	1,162,941	23,367	3,204	407	18,187	4,369	141,947	41,365	8	32,400	Apr.
Changes *													
+ 1,174	- 1	- 16,890	- 9,632	+ 4,810	- 628	- 276	+ 359	+ 250	+ 3,705	+ 4,252	± 0	+ 2,112	2023
+ 946	- 1	+ 3,814	- 17,931	+ 666	- 15	+ 23	+ 859	+ 36	+ 2	+ 1,577	+ 1	- 249	2024 Jan.
+ 407	- 1	+ 464	+ 2,051	+ 718	- 21	- 1	+ 424	+ 54	- 2	+ 903	- 1	- 16	Feb.
- 331	- 1	- 7,274	+ 2,765	+ 386	- 136	- 35	+ 660	+ 34	+ 486	- 450	+ 1	- 240	Mar.
+ 379	+ 1	- 558	+ 3,462	+ 537	- 24	- 4	- 213	+ 53	+ 394	+ 1,528	-	- 83	Apr.
End of year or month *													Credit cooperatives
28,663	.	158,530	856,304	8,954	2,917	11	8,832	3,624	105,530	27,054	.	18,321	2023
28,601	.	158,695	851,065	8,995	2,899	12	9,222	3,665	105,620	29,306	.	18,498	2024 Jan.
28,627	.	158,824	852,718	8,885	2,879	13	9,589	3,641	105,730	29,870	.	18,383	Feb.
28,795	.	155,869	854,032	8,895	2,799	15	9,725	3,654	105,932	29,782	.	18,297	Mar.
28,945	.	156,122	858,348	8,954	2,785	14	9,651	3,679	106,266	30,514	.	18,085	Apr.
Changes *													
+ 1,285	.	- 6,426	- 1,832	+ 482	- 439	- 476	+ 683	+ 347	+ 3,862	+ 526	.	- 1,369	2023
- 62	.	+ 165	- 5,243	+ 41	- 18	+ 1	+ 390	+ 41	+ 90	+ 2,246	.	+ 177	2024 Jan.
+ 26	.	+ 133	+ 1,653	- 110	- 20	+ 1	+ 367	- 24	+ 110	+ 562	.	- 115	Feb.
+ 166	.	- 2,960	+ 1,239	+ 10	- 81	+ 2	+ 136	+ 13	+ 202	- 91	.	- 87	Mar.
+ 150	.	+ 253	+ 4,315	+ 59	- 14	- 1	- 74	+ 25	+ 334	+ 731	.	- 212	Apr.
End of year or month *													Mortgage banks
5,377	.	43,692	53,735	108,402	6	348	889	1,764	8,930	6,445	.	582	2023
5,494	.	44,101	54,441	106,676	6	314	956	1,763	8,917	6,520	.	591	2024 Jan.
5,661	.	43,937	53,343	107,864	6	317	946	1,761	8,914	6,464	.	586	Feb.
5,337	.	42,739	53,925	108,477	6	323	942	1,652	9,145	6,156	.	579	Mar.
5,421	.	42,434	54,553	108,118	6	333	947	1,644	9,203	6,149	.	516	Apr.
Changes *													
+ 125	.	- 7,485	+ 953	+ 6,043	- 82	+ 69	- 21	+ 866	- 568	+ 821	.	- 163	2023
+ 117	.	+ 408	+ 706	- 1,726	-	- 34	+ 67	- 1	- 13	- 30	.	+ 9	2024 Jan.
+ 167	.	- 164	- 1,098	+ 1,188	-	+ 3	- 10	- 2	- 3	+ 54	.	- 5	Feb.
- 324	.	- 1,198	+ 582	+ 613	-	+ 6	- 4	- 109	+ 231	- 155	.	- 7	Mar.
+ 84	.	- 305	+ 628	- 359	-	+ 10	+ 5	- 8	+ 58	- 26	.	- 63	Apr.

³ Subscribed capital and reserves, less published loss; including participation rights capital and fund for general banking risks. ⁴ Trading portfolio derivatives. ⁵ Less own

debt securities.

I Banks (MFIs) in Germany

cont'd: 3. Assets and liabilities, by category of banks *

€ million

Period	Number of reporting credit institutions	Balance sheet total ¹	Cash in hand	Balances with central banks	Treasury bills and treasury discount paper	Bills	Unsecuri- tised lending to banks (MFIs) (including postal giro account balances)	Unsecuri- tised lending to non-banks (non-MFIs)	Debt securities and other fixed interest securities	Shares and other variable yield securities	Partici- pating interests and shares in affiliated enterprises	Fiduciary assets
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
Building and loan associations												End of year or month *
2023	15	259,518	–	143	–	.	25,600	192,073	27,355	10,397	259	6
2024 Jan.	15	259,546	–	155	–	.	25,940	192,220	26,965	10,397	259	5
Feb.	14	259,113	–	149	–	.	25,492	192,491	26,677	10,397	258	5
Mar.	14	258,963	–	155	–	.	25,315	192,848	26,292	10,397	226	5
Apr.	14	258,147	–	150	–	.	24,220	193,205	26,137	10,547	226	4
Changes *												
2023	.	– 77	–	– 221	–	.	– 4,596	+ 5,427	– 511	– 62	+ 7	– 2
2024 Jan.	.	+ 28	–	+ 12	–	.	+ 340	+ 142	– 390	–	–	1
Feb.	.	– 433	–	– 6	–	.	– 448	+ 271	– 288	–	– 1	–
Mar.	.	– 150	–	+ 6	–	.	– 177	+ 357	– 385	–	– 32	–
Apr.	.	– 816	–	– 5	–	.	– 1,095	+ 357	– 155	+ 150	–	1
Banks with special, development and other central support tasks												End of year or month *
2023	18	1,584,027	184	1,907	10	20	886,063	337,933	186,829	10,982	19,500	31,571
2024 Jan.	18	1,597,645	163	10,702	– 250	–	886,696	338,443	188,867	10,953	19,527	31,553
Feb.	18	1,598,387	142	4,759	– 544	20	888,842	338,088	192,117	11,056	19,479	31,978
Mar.	18	1,611,267	173	5,280	– 487	20	901,581	338,807	194,206	10,854	19,557	31,946
Apr.	18	1,596,561	170	4,746	– 69	–	880,189	338,719	194,040	11,035	19,596	32,024
Changes *												
2023	.	– 32,759	+ 37	– 3,369	+ 94	+ 20	– 4,412	– 6,473	+ 14,212	– 119	– 517	+ 705
2024 Jan.	.	+ 12,453	– 21	+ 8,795	– 260	– 20	+ 353	– 138	+ 1,875	– 30	+ 15	– 18
Feb.	.	+ 854	– 21	– 5,943	– 294	+ 20	+ 2,214	– 339	+ 3,277	+ 103	– 48	+ 425
Mar.	.	+ 12,918	+ 31	+ 521	+ 57	–	+ 12,798	+ 701	+ 2,089	– 202	+ 78	+ 32
Apr.	.	– 15,098	– 3	– 534	+ 418	– 20	– 21,513	– 293	– 201	+ 180	+ 34	+ 78
Memo item: Foreign banks												End of year or month *
2023	138	2,310,476	893	9,107	1,929	134	769,610	560,130	134,823	29,242	2,795	4,570
2024 Jan.	139	2,371,892	972	24,943	4,603	136	784,107	572,175	144,462	26,886	2,795	4,312
Feb.	139	2,428,438	948	10,846	3,889	178	834,663	580,626	146,391	30,722	2,751	4,445
Mar.	139	2,417,752	1,020	8,869	2,708	197	832,780	578,410	147,280	36,278	2,757	4,756
Apr.	140	2,439,063	947	9,101	4,714	203	826,342	594,902	145,252	35,512	2,741	4,722
Changes *												
2023	.	– 86,695	– 241	– 5,910	– 205	– 33	– 71,615	– 131	+ 13,355	+ 14,746	– 321	– 1,187
2024 Jan.	.	+ 58,282	+ 79	+ 15,839	+ 2,638	+ 2	+ 13,236	+ 11,385	+ 9,456	– 2,393	– 2	– 258
Feb.	.	+ 56,685	– 24	– 14,094	– 709	+ 42	+ 50,598	+ 8,382	+ 1,931	+ 3,860	– 44	+ 133
Mar.	.	– 10,624	+ 72	– 1,974	– 1,182	+ 19	– 1,867	– 2,167	+ 880	+ 5,588	+ 6	+ 311
Apr.	.	+ 12,174	– 73	+ 232	+ 1,993	+ 6	– 7,130	+ 12,120	– 2,102	– 769	– 17	– 34

* For the corpus of reporting credit institutions, the categories of banks, the classification by sector and maturity, revisions and the elimination of statistical breaks, see the explanatory notes of the Statistical Series Banking Statistics. ¹ See Table I.1,

footnote 1. ² Untaxed general value adjustments and individual country-risk value adjustments; other individual value adjustments are deducted on the asset side.

I Banks (MFIs) in Germany

Tangible assets and others ¹		Liabilities to banks (MFIs)	Liabilities to non-banks (non-MFIs)	Securitised debts ⁵	Fiduciary liabilities	Value adjustments ²	Provisions for liabilities and charges	Subordinated liabilities ⁵	Capital ³	Other liabilities ¹		Memo item <i>Sureties</i>	Period
Total	of which Derivative financial instruments in the trading portfolio ⁴									Total	of which Derivative financial instruments in the trading portfolio ⁴		
13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	
End of year or month *													Building and loan associations
3,685	.	37,898	193,646	6,483	6	112	5,775	371	12,998	2,229	.	1	2023
3,605	.	37,560	193,669	6,970	5	114	5,591	362	12,929	2,346	.	1	2024 Jan.
3,644	.	37,563	193,421	6,940	5	114	5,609	363	12,879	2,219	.	1	Feb.
3,725	.	37,619	193,007	6,940	5	110	5,539	364	13,003	2,376	.	1	Mar.
3,658	.	37,230	192,200	7,438	4	110	5,423	364	13,112	2,266	.	1	Apr.
Changes *													
- 119	.	- 636	- 702	+ 1,450	- 2	- 42	- 533	- 63	+ 761	- 310	.	-	2023
- 75	.	- 338	- 7	+ 487	- 1	+ 2	- 184	- 9	- 69	+ 147	.	-	2024 Jan.
+ 39	.	+ 3	- 248	- 30	-	-	+ 18	+ 1	- 50	- 127	.	-	Feb.
+ 81	.	+ 56	- 414	-	-	- 4	- 70	+ 1	+ 124	+ 157	.	-	Mar.
- 67	.	- 389	- 807	+ 498	- 1	-	- 116	-	+ 109	- 110	.	-	Apr.
End of year or month *													Banks with special, development and other central support tasks
109,028	.	359,415	173,306	792,787	31,571	747	10,676	9,208	87,247	119,070	.	30,629	2023
110,991	.	375,575	168,023	794,377	31,553	770	10,830	9,195	87,151	120,171	.	30,728	2024 Jan.
112,450	.	375,317	166,238	794,085	31,978	777	10,608	9,167	87,152	123,065	.	30,970	Feb.
109,330	.	370,955	180,465	802,035	31,946	909	10,559	9,132	89,230	116,036	.	31,242	Mar.
116,111	.	376,356	166,246	790,389	32,024	890	10,433	9,132	89,363	121,728	.	31,736	Apr.
Changes *													
- 32,937	.	- 34,905	- 12,080	+ 42,862	+ 705	- 264	+ 730	+ 506	+ 1,645	- 31,958	.	- 967	2023
+ 1,902	.	+ 15,923	- 5,288	+ 1,590	- 18	+ 23	+ 154	- 13	- 96	+ 178	.	+ 99	2024 Jan.
+ 1,460	.	- 240	- 1,762	- 292	+ 425	+ 7	- 222	- 28	+ 1	+ 2,965	.	+ 242	Feb.
- 3,123	.	- 4,364	+ 14,251	+ 7,950	- 32	+ 132	- 49	- 35	+ 2,078	- 7,013	.	+ 272	Mar.
+ 6,756	.	+ 5,341	- 14,245	- 11,646	+ 78	- 19	- 126	-	+ 133	+ 5,386	.	+ 494	Apr.
End of year or month *													Memo item: Foreign banks
797,243	666,668	600,379	736,730	50,205	4,570	812	10,745	31,162	100,637	775,236	654,538	84,956	2023
806,501	671,841	632,736	750,057	49,659	4,312	821	11,447	31,436	100,529	790,895	660,707	84,848	2024 Jan.
812,979	675,209	667,656	762,996	49,429	4,445	837	11,232	31,438	100,377	800,028	660,577	84,426	Feb.
802,697	662,105	680,436	756,733	49,639	4,756	830	11,095	31,441	100,671	782,151	647,944	85,325	Mar.
814,627	678,090	675,388	774,119	50,322	4,722	841	11,131	31,482	102,839	788,219	661,185	83,990	Apr.
Changes *													
- 35,153	- 61,593	- 96,799	+ 29,886	+ 6,495	- 1,187	- 1,212	+ 2,552	+ 4,771	+ 5,716	- 36,917	- 76,277	+ 4,661	2023
+ 8,300	+ 4,215	+ 30,716	+ 12,993	- 546	- 258	+ 9	+ 702	+ 274	- 108	+ 14,500	+ 4,800	- 108	2024 Jan.
+ 6,610	+ 3,400	+ 34,973	+ 12,958	- 230	+ 133	+ 16	- 215	+ 2	- 152	+ 9,200	- 75	- 422	Feb.
- 10,310	- 13,131	+ 12,849	- 6,248	+ 210	+ 311	- 7	- 137	+ 3	+ 294	- 17,899	- 12,626	+ 899	Mar.
+ 7,948	+ 15,474	- 9,855	+ 14,787	+ 683	- 34	- 3	- 74	+ 41	+ 1,950	+ 4,679	+ 12,899	- 1,335	Apr.

³ Subscribed capital and reserves, less published loss; including participation rights capital and fund for general banking risks. ⁴ Trading portfolio derivatives. ⁵ Less own

debt securities.

I Banks (MFIs) in Germany

4 Lending to banks (MFIs) *
(a) Total

€ million

Period	Lending to domestic and foreign banks					Lending to domestic banks							
	Total	Balances and loans	Bills	Negotiable money market paper, securities issued by banks	Memo item Fiduciary loans	Total	Balances and loans				Bills	Negotiable money market paper, securities issued by banks	Memo item Fiduciary loans
							Total	Short-term	Medium-term	Long-term			
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	
End of year or month *													
2016	2,420,844	1,920,316	63	500,465	2,985	1,364,923	1,099,826	364,536	105,542	629,748	2	265,095	2,005
2017	2,371,315	1,901,555	44	469,716	4,242	1,407,486	1,163,424	431,611	92,256	639,557	1	244,061	1,941
2018	2,337,594	1,855,619	21	481,954	8,877	1,323,473	1,083,751	381,869	79,995	621,887	4	239,718	5,882
2019	2,318,967	1,830,117	20	488,830	8,168	1,254,733	1,016,169	301,711	83,456	631,002	3	238,561	4,463
2020	2,392,136	1,904,522	44	487,570	12,760	1,367,882	1,119,729	398,027	84,878	636,824	2	248,151	8,790
2021	2,510,243	2,041,155	36	469,052	13,800	1,409,587	1,163,739	409,186	85,234	669,319	–	245,848	10,346
2022	3,498,274	3,027,976	39	470,259	15,723	2,346,998	2,101,420	1,321,712	93,563	686,145	–	245,578	12,056
2023	3,447,641	2,963,847	71	483,723	30,286	2,280,698	2,029,265	1,228,575	110,606	690,084	–	251,433	24,196
2022 Sep.	3,861,683	3,377,025	76	484,582	13,578	2,573,860	2,319,237	1,545,054	89,623	684,560	–	254,623	9,814
Oct.	3,888,871	3,402,127	66	486,678	13,407	2,592,309	2,337,036	1,557,354	91,482	688,200	–	255,273	9,991
Nov.	3,798,123	3,314,378	55	483,690	14,534	2,524,403	2,271,231	1,487,300	92,808	691,123	–	253,172	11,056
Dec.	3,498,274	3,027,976	39	470,259	15,723	2,346,998	2,101,420	1,321,712	93,563	686,145	–	245,578	12,056
2023 Jan.	3,638,910	3,161,169	35	477,706	16,657	2,443,603	2,198,100	1,416,377	94,897	686,826	–	245,503	12,679
Feb.	3,673,388	3,187,770	54	485,564	17,027	2,471,935	2,222,161	1,436,077	96,387	689,697	–	249,774	12,840
Mar.	3,630,556	3,143,243	55	487,258	16,907	2,426,790	2,175,117	1,390,441	98,449	686,227	–	251,673	12,595
Apr.	3,618,803	3,128,740	52	490,011	16,893	2,434,723	2,182,291	1,392,731	100,670	688,890	–	252,432	12,690
May	3,694,898	3,203,168	58	491,672	16,848	2,483,583	2,230,385	1,437,071	102,358	690,956	–	253,198	12,650
June	3,543,382	3,053,194	59	490,129	16,912	2,366,080	2,114,112	1,324,566	104,112	685,434	–	251,968	12,661
July	3,563,892	3,073,578	63	490,251	17,022	2,369,809	2,118,376	1,325,490	104,736	688,150	–	251,433	12,760
Aug.	3,589,115	3,099,156	65	489,894	17,123	2,391,993	2,139,702	1,341,545	106,000	692,157	–	252,291	12,864
Sep.	3,508,247	3,022,564	71	485,612	17,158	2,304,984	2,056,147	1,263,205	104,265	688,677	–	248,837	12,916
Oct.	3,563,946	3,078,626	67	485,253	17,296	2,351,673	2,102,818	1,309,044	104,877	688,897	–	248,855	13,125
Nov.	3,566,199	3,076,792	47	489,360	17,458	2,375,898	2,122,296	1,322,261	107,757	692,278	–	253,602	13,273
Dec.	3,447,641	2,963,847	71	483,723	30,286	2,280,698	2,029,265	1,228,575	110,606	690,084	–	251,433	24,196
2024 Jan.	3,537,504	3,042,738	77	494,689	34,173	2,330,721	2,070,910	1,270,516	110,995	689,399	–	259,811	28,123
Feb.	3,622,710	3,122,526	124	500,060	38,476	2,376,905	2,111,998	1,309,830	111,097	691,071	–	264,907	31,558
Mar.	3,580,361	3,074,425	132	505,804	41,325	2,325,374	2,058,189	1,261,646	109,363	687,180	–	267,185	34,333
Apr.	3,574,398	3,067,637	134	506,627	45,424	2,319,363	2,050,545	1,255,656	108,322	686,567	–	268,818	37,994
Changes *													
2017	– 6,939	+ 21,677	– 18	– 28,598	+ 527	+ 50,288	+ 70,368	+ 70,100	– 10,141	+ 10,409	– 1	– 20,079	– 94
2018	– 31,389	– 42,580	– 23	+ 11,214	+ 4,450	– 80,953	– 76,648	– 48,062	– 11,486	– 17,100	+ 3	– 4,308	+ 3,756
2019	– 67,116	– 72,377	– 1	+ 5,262	– 709	– 62,986	– 61,113	– 73,359	+ 3,181	+ 9,065	– 1	– 1,872	– 1,419
2020	+ 169,130	+ 169,163	+ 24	– 57	+ 4,592	+ 201,177	+ 191,588	+ 145,632	+ 12,695	+ 33,261	– 1	+ 9,590	+ 4,327
2021	+ 96,975	+ 117,398	– 8	– 20,415	+ 975	+ 44,142	+ 46,267	+ 14,208	+ 1,308	+ 30,751	– 2	– 2,123	+ 1,491
2022	+ 959,646	+ 958,523	+ 2	+ 1,121	+ 1,933	+ 937,957	+ 938,090	+ 910,007	+ 9,528	+ 18,555	–	– 133	+ 1,720
2023	– 32,956	– 46,360	+ 32	+ 13,372	+ 2,415	– 65,512	– 71,192	– 92,379	+ 17,008	+ 4,179	–	+ 5,680	+ 1,882
2022 Sep.	+ 1,107,873	+ 1,099,634	– 10	+ 8,249	+ 373	+ 1,092,900	+ 1,087,007	+ 1,091,819	– 151	– 4,661	–	+ 5,893	– 39
Oct.	+ 31,895	+ 29,755	– 10	+ 2,150	– 171	+ 18,450	+ 17,800	+ 12,301	+ 1,859	+ 3,640	–	+ 650	+ 177
Nov.	– 76,998	– 74,262	– 10	– 2,726	+ 1,127	– 67,626	– 65,525	– 69,774	+ 1,326	+ 2,923	–	– 2,101	+ 1,065
Dec.	– 289,781	– 276,634	– 16	– 13,131	+ 1,189	– 177,415	– 169,868	– 165,705	+ 755	– 4,918	–	– 7,547	+ 1,000
2023 Jan.	+ 144,890	+ 137,372	– 4	+ 7,522	+ 934	+ 96,665	+ 96,740	+ 94,725	+ 1,334	+ 681	–	– 75	+ 623
Feb.	+ 29,244	+ 21,497	+ 19	+ 7,728	+ 370	+ 28,612	+ 24,341	+ 19,980	+ 1,490	+ 2,871	–	+ 4,271	+ 161
Mar.	– 35,949	– 37,786	+ 1	+ 1,836	– 20	– 45,105	– 47,004	– 45,606	+ 2,072	– 3,470	–	+ 1,899	– 145
Apr.	– 9,143	– 11,842	– 3	+ 2,702	– 14	+ 7,833	+ 7,174	+ 2,290	+ 2,021	+ 2,863	–	+ 659	+ 95
May	+ 65,798	+ 64,383	+ 6	+ 1,409	– 45	+ 48,915	+ 48,149	+ 44,395	+ 1,688	+ 2,066	–	+ 766	– 40
June	– 134,629	– 133,221	+ 1	– 1,409	+ 64	– 116,893	– 115,663	– 111,895	+ 1,754	– 5,522	–	– 1,230	+ 11
July	+ 22,176	+ 22,076	+ 4	+ 96	+ 110	+ 3,729	+ 4,339	+ 924	+ 659	+ 2,756	–	– 610	+ 99
Aug.	+ 22,231	+ 22,662	+ 2	– 433	+ 101	+ 22,184	+ 21,326	+ 16,055	+ 1,264	+ 4,007	–	+ 858	+ 104
Sep.	– 87,975	– 83,588	+ 6	– 4,393	+ 35	– 87,009	– 83,555	– 78,340	– 1,735	– 3,480	–	– 3,454	+ 52
Oct.	+ 57,133	+ 57,439	– 4	– 302	+ 138	+ 46,816	+ 46,798	+ 45,846	+ 732	+ 220	–	+ 18	+ 209
Nov.	+ 9,793	+ 5,575	– 20	+ 4,238	+ 162	+ 24,225	+ 19,478	+ 13,217	+ 2,880	+ 3,381	–	+ 4,747	+ 148
Dec.	– 116,525	– 110,927	+ 24	– 5,622	+ 580	– 95,484	– 93,315	– 93,970	+ 2,849	– 2,194	–	– 2,169	+ 565
2024 Jan.	+ 82,639	+ 71,805	+ 6	+ 10,828	+ 3,887	+ 48,633	+ 40,255	+ 40,556	+ 269	– 570	–	+ 8,378	+ 3,927
Feb.	+ 85,503	+ 80,056	+ 47	+ 5,400	+ 4,303	+ 46,259	+ 41,163	+ 39,314	+ 167	+ 1,682	–	+ 5,096	+ 3,435
Mar.	– 42,423	– 48,171	+ 8	+ 5,740	+ 2,849	– 51,520	– 53,798	– 48,173	– 1,734	– 3,891	–	+ 2,278	+ 2,775
Apr.	– 8,162	– 9,080	+ 2	+ 916	+ 4,099	– 5,931	– 7,564	– 5,910	– 1,041	– 613	–	+ 1,633	+ 3,661

* For the corpus of reporting credit institutions, the categories of banks, the classification by sector and maturity, revisions and the elimination of statistical breaks, see the explanatory notes of the Statistical Series Banking Statistics.

I Banks (MFIs) in Germany

4 Lending to banks (MFIs) *
(b) By category of banks

€ million

Period	Lending to domestic and foreign banks					Lending to domestic banks					Bills	Negotiable money market paper, securities issued by banks	Memo item Fiduciary loans
	Total	Balances and loans	Bills	Negotiable money market paper, securities issued by banks	Memo item Fiduciary loans	Total	Balances and loans						
							Total	Short-term	Medium-term	Long-term			
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
Commercial banks ¹													End of year or month *
2023	1,608,909	1,524,265	71	84,573	22,704	739,562	706,855	668,055	19,297	19,503	–	32,707	17,357
2024 Jan.	1,678,861	1,589,319	77	89,465	26,865	779,226	743,460	703,977	19,871	19,612	–	35,766	21,540
Feb.	1,743,043	1,652,018	124	90,901	31,120	804,548	767,605	727,393	20,097	20,115	–	36,943	25,016
Mar.	1,700,514	1,605,765	132	94,617	33,951	759,901	722,639	681,956	20,330	20,353	–	37,262	27,936
Apr.	1,715,000	1,620,031	134	94,835	38,133	768,746	730,883	689,853	20,246	20,784	–	37,863	31,640
Changes *													
2023	+ 7,876	+ 1,335	+ 32	+ 6,509	+ 3,554	– 32,572	– 33,652	– 39,421	+ 3,019	+ 2,750	–	+ 1,080	+ 3,021
2024 Jan.	+ 64,979	+ 60,133	+ 6	+ 4,840	+ 4,161	+ 39,664	+ 36,605	+ 35,922	+ 574	+ 109	–	+ 3,059	+ 4,183
Feb.	+ 64,381	+ 62,888	+ 47	+ 1,446	+ 4,255	+ 25,397	+ 24,220	+ 23,416	+ 301	+ 503	–	+ 1,177	+ 3,476
Mar.	– 42,625	– 46,340	+ 8	+ 3,707	+ 2,831	– 44,611	– 44,930	– 45,401	+ 233	+ 238	–	+ 319	+ 2,920
Apr.	+ 12,544	+ 12,346	+ 2	+ 196	+ 4,182	+ 8,925	+ 8,324	+ 7,977	– 84	+ 431	–	+ 601	+ 3,704
Big banks													End of year or month *
2023	674,080	640,709	–	33,371	3,174	207,483	194,992	176,157	4,491	14,344	–	12,491	3,174
2024 Jan.	722,267	686,829	–	35,438	3,364	242,970	228,931	209,142	5,306	14,483	–	14,039	3,364
Feb.	742,070	705,927	–	36,143	3,649	244,209	229,680	209,029	5,652	14,999	–	14,529	3,649
Mar.	691,434	653,512	–	37,922	3,797	202,806	188,001	167,241	5,527	15,233	–	14,805	3,797
Apr.	714,617	675,151	–	39,466	4,001	224,212	208,305	187,091	5,531	15,683	–	15,907	4,001
Changes *													
2023	+ 30,737	+ 25,865	–	+ 4,872	+ 750	– 10,296	– 11,645	– 16,420	+ 3,232	+ 1,543	–	+ 1,349	+ 750
2024 Jan.	+ 44,669	+ 42,634	–	+ 2,035	+ 190	+ 35,487	+ 33,939	+ 32,985	+ 815	+ 139	–	+ 1,548	+ 190
Feb.	+ 19,950	+ 19,236	–	+ 714	+ 285	+ 1,314	+ 824	– 113	+ 421	+ 516	–	+ 490	+ 285
Mar.	– 50,754	– 52,543	–	+ 1,789	+ 148	– 41,403	– 41,679	– 41,788	– 125	+ 234	–	+ 276	+ 148
Apr.	+ 21,660	+ 20,131	–	+ 1,529	+ 204	+ 21,406	+ 20,304	+ 19,850	+ 4	+ 450	–	+ 1,102	+ 204
Regional banks and other commercial banks													End of year or month *
2023	597,076	549,321	71	47,684	19,530	309,042	291,248	278,610	7,804	4,834	–	17,794	14,183
2024 Jan.	637,807	587,106	77	50,624	23,501	331,760	312,537	300,012	7,723	4,802	–	19,223	18,176
Feb.	673,671	622,192	124	51,355	27,471	349,272	329,405	316,800	7,813	4,792	–	19,867	21,367
Mar.	672,024	618,730	132	53,162	30,154	340,062	320,149	307,393	7,956	4,800	–	19,913	24,139
Apr.	685,670	633,789	134	51,747	34,132	350,732	331,305	318,536	7,984	4,785	–	19,427	27,639
Changes *													
2023	– 8,212	– 10,006	+ 32	+ 1,762	+ 2,804	– 3,941	– 3,672	– 3,594	– 1,214	+ 1,136	–	– 269	+ 2,271
2024 Jan.	+ 39,536	+ 36,605	+ 6	+ 2,925	+ 3,971	+ 22,718	+ 21,289	+ 21,402	– 81	– 32	–	+ 1,429	+ 3,993
Feb.	+ 35,896	+ 35,117	+ 47	+ 732	+ 3,970	+ 17,512	+ 16,868	+ 16,788	+ 90	– 10	–	+ 644	+ 3,191
Mar.	– 1,635	– 3,431	+ 8	+ 1,788	+ 2,683	– 9,174	– 9,220	– 9,371	+ 143	+ 8	–	+ 46	+ 2,772
Apr.	+ 13,572	+ 14,990	+ 2	– 1,420	+ 3,978	+ 10,766	+ 11,252	+ 11,239	+ 28	– 15	–	– 486	+ 3,500
Branches of foreign banks													End of year or month *
2023	337,753	334,235	–	3,518	–	223,037	220,615	213,288	7,002	325	–	2,422	–
2024 Jan.	318,787	315,384	–	3,403	–	204,496	201,992	194,823	6,842	327	–	2,504	–
Feb.	327,302	323,899	–	3,403	–	211,067	208,520	201,564	6,632	324	–	2,547	–
Mar.	337,056	333,523	–	3,533	–	217,033	214,489	207,322	6,847	320	–	2,544	–
Apr.	314,713	311,091	–	3,622	–	193,802	191,273	184,226	6,731	316	–	2,529	–
Changes *													
2023	– 14,649	– 14,524	–	– 125	–	– 18,335	– 18,335	– 19,407	+ 1,001	+ 71	–	± 0	–
2024 Jan.	– 19,226	– 19,106	–	– 120	–	– 18,541	– 18,623	– 18,465	– 160	+ 2	–	+ 82	–
Feb.	+ 8,535	+ 8,535	–	–	–	+ 6,571	+ 6,528	+ 6,741	– 210	– 3	–	+ 43	–
Mar.	+ 9,764	+ 9,634	–	+ 130	–	+ 5,966	+ 5,969	+ 5,758	+ 215	– 4	–	– 3	–
Apr.	– 22,688	– 22,775	–	+ 87	–	– 23,247	– 23,232	– 23,112	– 116	– 4	–	– 15	–

* For the corpus of reporting credit institutions, the categories of banks, the classification by sector and maturity, revisions and the elimination of statistical breaks, see the explanatory notes of the Statistical Series Banking Statistics. ¹ Commercial

banks comprise the sub-groups "Big banks", "Regional banks and other commercial banks" and "Branches of foreign banks".

I Banks (MFIs) in Germany

cont'd: 4 Lending to banks (MFIs) * (b) By category of banks

€ million

Period	Lending to domestic and foreign banks					Lending to domestic banks							
	Total	Balances and loans	Bills	Negotiable money market paper, securities issued by banks	Memo item Fiduciary loans	Total	Balances and loans				Bills	Negotiable money market paper, securities issued by banks	Memo item Fiduciary loans
							Total	Short-term	Medium-term	Long-term			
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
Landesbanken													
	End of year or month *												
2023	305,975	251,612	–	54,363	2,735	210,327	196,954	108,613	15,434	72,907	–	13,373	2,735
2024 Jan.	336,704	281,023	–	55,681	2,726	240,641	226,548	138,552	15,155	72,841	–	14,093	2,726
Feb.	346,638	290,743	–	55,895	2,709	247,425	232,915	144,481	15,373	73,061	–	14,510	2,709
Mar.	341,777	285,015	–	56,762	2,652	238,146	222,902	135,218	15,302	72,382	–	15,244	2,652
Apr.	335,388	278,274	–	57,114	2,617	235,827	220,061	132,151	15,434	72,476	–	15,766	2,617
	Changes *												
2023	– 11,833	– 16,561	–	+ 4,728	– 21	– 7,510	– 10,931	– 17,916	+ 4,858	+ 2,127	–	+ 3,421	– 16
2024 Jan.	+ 28,842	+ 27,545	–	+ 1,297	– 9	+ 28,929	+ 28,209	+ 28,554	– 279	– 66	–	+ 720	– 9
Feb.	+ 9,941	+ 9,728	–	+ 213	– 17	+ 6,784	+ 6,367	+ 5,929	+ 218	+ 220	–	+ 417	– 17
Mar.	– 4,882	– 5,748	–	+ 866	– 57	– 9,279	– 10,013	– 9,263	– 71	– 679	–	+ 734	– 57
Apr.	– 6,644	– 6,987	–	+ 343	– 35	– 2,319	– 2,841	– 3,067	+ 132	+ 94	–	+ 522	– 35
Savings banks													
	End of year or month *												
2023	276,332	159,382	–	116,950	–	247,234	158,160	130,017	6,050	22,093	–	89,074	–
2024 Jan.	264,502	145,818	–	118,684	–	235,428	144,666	116,858	5,835	21,973	–	90,762	–
Feb.	270,517	150,736	–	119,781	–	241,364	149,329	121,810	5,667	21,852	–	92,035	–
Mar.	265,249	144,846	–	120,403	–	236,053	143,481	116,424	5,241	21,816	–	92,572	–
Apr.	269,261	148,488	–	120,773	–	239,585	146,692	120,048	4,947	21,697	–	92,893	–
	Changes *												
2023	– 14,729	– 13,332	–	– 1,397	–	– 13,514	– 13,002	– 10,558	– 259	– 2,185	–	– 512	–
2024 Jan.	– 11,838	– 13,572	–	+ 1,734	–	– 11,806	– 13,494	– 13,159	– 215	– 120	–	+ 1,688	–
Feb.	+ 6,016	+ 4,919	–	+ 1,097	–	+ 5,936	+ 4,663	+ 4,952	– 168	– 121	–	+ 1,273	–
Mar.	– 5,267	– 5,889	–	+ 622	–	– 5,311	– 5,848	– 5,386	– 426	– 36	–	+ 537	–
Apr.	+ 4,134	+ 3,639	–	+ 495	–	+ 3,532	+ 3,211	+ 3,624	– 294	– 119	–	+ 321	–
Credit cooperatives													
	End of year or month *												
2023	212,604	105,609	–	106,995	–	171,855	103,159	77,621	7,878	17,660	–	68,696	–
2024 Jan.	211,310	102,896	–	108,414	–	170,902	100,351	75,631	7,815	16,905	–	70,551	–
Feb.	214,191	104,379	–	109,812	–	173,754	101,850	77,262	7,684	16,904	–	71,904	–
Mar.	211,583	100,790	–	110,793	–	171,117	98,220	74,057	7,204	16,959	–	72,897	–
Apr.	215,599	104,404	–	111,195	–	174,649	101,633	77,858	6,997	16,778	–	73,016	–
	Changes *												
2023	– 12,585	– 7,180	–	– 5,405	–	– 9,564	– 6,960	– 5,404	– 28	– 1,528	–	– 2,604	–
2024 Jan.	– 1,303	– 2,722	–	+ 1,419	–	– 953	– 2,808	– 1,990	– 63	– 755	–	+ 1,855	–
Feb.	+ 2,883	+ 1,485	–	+ 1,398	–	+ 2,852	+ 1,499	+ 1,631	– 131	– 1	–	+ 1,353	–
Mar.	– 2,631	– 3,612	–	+ 981	–	– 2,662	– 3,655	– 3,230	– 480	+ 55	–	+ 993	–
Apr.	+ 4,014	+ 3,612	–	+ 402	–	+ 3,532	+ 3,413	+ 3,801	– 207	– 181	–	+ 119	–
Mortgage banks													
	End of year or month *												
2023	17,936	11,316	–	6,620	–	11,715	7,953	6,358	285	1,310	–	3,762	–
2024 Jan.	17,976	11,046	–	6,930	–	12,759	8,856	7,246	285	1,325	–	3,903	–
Feb.	17,507	10,316	–	7,191	–	12,209	8,156	6,502	331	1,323	–	4,053	–
Mar.	18,366	11,113	–	7,253	–	12,755	8,668	6,999	331	1,338	–	4,087	–
Apr.	19,293	12,031	–	7,262	–	13,656	9,585	7,881	332	1,372	–	4,071	–
	Changes *												
2023	– 1,502	– 1,614	–	+ 112	–	+ 891	+ 700	– 175	– 15	+ 890	–	+ 191	–
2024 Jan.	+ 37	– 272	–	+ 309	–	+ 1,044	+ 903	+ 888	–	+ 15	–	+ 141	–
Feb.	– 469	– 730	–	+ 261	–	– 550	– 700	– 744	+ 46	– 2	–	+ 150	–
Mar.	+ 859	+ 797	–	+ 62	–	+ 546	+ 512	+ 497	–	+ 15	–	+ 34	–
Apr.	+ 927	+ 918	–	+ 9	–	+ 901	+ 917	+ 882	+ 1	+ 34	–	– 16	–

* For the corpus of reporting credit institutions, the categories of banks, the classification by sector and maturity, revisions and the elimination of statistical breaks, see the explanatory notes of the Statistical Series Banking Statistics.

I Banks (MFIs) in Germany

cont'd: 4 Lending to banks (MFIs) *
(b) By category of banks

€ million

€ million													
Period	Lending to domestic and foreign banks					Lending to domestic banks							
	Total	Balances and loans	Bills	Negotiable money market paper, securities issued by banks	Memo item Fiduciary loans	Total	Balances and loans				Bills	Negotiable money market paper, securities issued by banks	Memo item Fiduciary loans
							Total	Short-term	Medium-term	Long-term			
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	
Building and loan associations													
											End of year or month		
2023	41,506	25,600	.	15,906	–	31,631	22,447	5,182	930	16,335	.	9,184	–
2024 Jan.	41,739	25,940	.	15,799	–	31,941	22,784	5,782	1,051	15,951	.	9,157	–
Feb.	41,155	25,492	.	15,663	–	31,267	22,317	5,592	1,061	15,664	.	8,950	–
Mar.	40,913	25,315	.	15,598	–	30,986	22,152	5,530	1,061	15,561	.	8,834	–
Apr.	39,802	24,220	.	15,582	–	29,878	21,140	4,631	1,061	15,448	.	8,738	–
											Changes *		
2023	– 4,040	– 4,596	.	+ 556	–	– 4,471	– 4,576	– 2,248	+ 176	– 2,504	.	+ 105	–
2024 Jan.	+ 233	+ 340	.	– 107	–	+ 310	+ 337	+ 600	+ 1	– 264	.	– 27	–
Feb.	– 584	– 448	.	– 136	–	– 674	– 467	– 190	–	– 277	.	– 207	–
Mar.	– 242	– 177	.	– 65	–	– 281	– 165	– 62	–	– 103	.	– 116	–
Apr.	– 1,111	– 1,095	.	– 16	–	– 1,108	– 1,012	– 899	–	– 113	.	– 96	–
Banks with special, development and other central support tasks													
											End of year or month *		
2023	984,379	886,063	–	98,316	4,847	868,374	833,737	232,729	60,732	540,276	–	34,637	4,104
2024 Jan.	986,412	886,696	–	99,716	4,582	859,824	824,245	222,470	60,983	540,792	–	35,579	3,857
Feb.	989,659	888,842	–	100,817	4,647	866,338	829,826	226,790	60,884	542,152	–	36,512	3,833
Mar.	1,001,959	901,581	–	100,378	4,722	876,416	840,127	241,462	59,894	538,771	–	36,289	3,745
Apr.	980,055	880,189	–	99,866	4,674	857,022	820,551	223,234	59,305	538,012	–	36,471	3,737
											Changes *		
2023	+ 3,857	– 4,412	–	+ 8,269	– 1,118	+ 1,228	– 2,771	– 16,657	+ 9,257	+ 4,629	–	+ 3,999	– 1,123
2024 Jan.	+ 1,689	+ 353	–	+ 1,336	– 265	– 8,555	– 9,497	– 10,259	+ 251	+ 511	–	+ 942	– 247
Feb.	+ 3,335	+ 2,214	–	+ 1,121	+ 65	+ 6,514	+ 5,581	+ 4,320	– 99	+ 1,360	–	+ 933	– 24
Mar.	+ 12,365	+ 12,798	–	– 433	+ 75	+ 10,078	+ 10,301	+ 14,672	– 990	– 3,381	–	– 223	– 88
Apr.	– 22,026	– 21,513	–	– 513	– 48	– 19,394	– 19,576	– 18,228	– 589	– 759	–	+ 182	– 8
Memo item: Foreign banks													
											End of year or month *		
2023	804,276	769,610	71	34,595	119	433,525	419,664	406,694	12,340	630	–	13,861	–
2024 Jan.	821,488	784,107	78	37,303	97	432,166	416,498	403,761	12,106	631	–	15,668	–
Feb.	873,392	834,663	124	38,605	91	463,343	446,768	434,096	12,045	627	–	16,575	–
Mar.	874,176	832,780	132	41,264	87	452,093	435,401	422,344	12,434	623	–	16,692	–
Apr.	867,059	826,342	134	40,583	151	444,372	427,849	414,892	12,338	619	–	16,523	–
											Changes *		
2023	– 68,818	– 71,615	+ 34	+ 2,763	+ 116	– 50,881	– 53,578	– 54,717	+ 1,037	+ 102	–	+ 2,697	–
2024 Jan.	+ 15,921	+ 13,236	+ 7	+ 2,678	– 22	– 1,359	– 3,166	– 2,933	– 234	+ 1	–	+ 1,807	–
Feb.	+ 51,946	+ 50,598	+ 46	+ 1,302	– 6	+ 31,177	+ 30,270	+ 30,335	– 61	– 4	–	+ 907	–
Mar.	+ 800	– 1,867	+ 8	+ 2,659	– 4	– 11,250	– 11,367	– 11,752	+ 389	– 4	–	+ 117	–
Apr.	– 7,820	– 7,130	+ 2	– 692	+ 64	– 7,737	– 7,568	– 7,468	– 96	– 4	–	– 169	–

* For the corpus of reporting credit institutions, the categories of banks, the classification by sector and maturity, revisions and the elimination of statistical breaks, see the explanatory notes of the Statistical Series Banking Statistics.

I Banks (MFIs) in Germany

5 Lending to non-banks (non-MFIs) * (a) Total

€ million

Period	Lending to non-banks							Short-term lending		
	Total		Loans	Bills	Treasury bills, negotiable money market paper issued by non-banks	Securities issued by non-banks	Equalisation claims ¹	Memo item Fiduciary loans	Total	
	including	I excluding							including	I excluding
	Treasury bills credits, securities portfolios, equalisation claims								Treasury bills credits	
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
End of year or month *										
2016	4,030,487	3,275,763	3,275,089	674	5,346	749,378	–	32,141	343,701	338,355
2017	4,056,490	3,336,574	3,335,961	613	4,954	714,962	–	31,139	339,149	334,195
2018	4,156,432	3,480,005	3,479,427	578	4,485	671,942	–	29,791	353,652	349,167
2019	4,316,857	3,632,630	3,632,155	475	10,950	673,277	–	28,762	379,116	368,166
2020	4,469,806	3,768,294	3,767,960	334	15,311	686,201	–	34,791	379,952	364,641
2021	4,669,251	3,964,904	3,964,520	384	10,609	693,738	–	36,854	409,183	398,574
2022	4,929,295	4,229,490	4,229,259	231	17,589	682,216	–	36,018	484,295	466,706
2023	5,004,522	4,277,243	4,277,127	116	13,161	714,118	–	34,458	466,241	453,080
2022 Sep.	4,929,155	4,224,932	4,224,641	291	16,037	688,186	–	36,466	508,660	492,623
Oct.	4,945,212	4,241,050	4,240,788	262	16,724	687,438	–	36,449	503,185	486,461
Nov.	4,964,521	4,257,101	4,256,869	232	16,095	691,325	–	36,488	510,675	494,580
Dec.	4,929,295	4,229,490	4,229,259	231	17,589	682,216	–	36,018	484,295	466,706
2023 Jan.	4,957,220	4,256,132	4,255,963	169	24,446	676,642	–	36,015	514,183	489,737
Feb.	4,976,616	4,264,945	4,264,791	154	18,665	693,006	–	36,011	504,168	485,503
Mar.	4,983,480	4,265,564	4,265,397	167	16,767	701,149	–	35,080	505,253	488,486
Apr.	4,991,793	4,274,880	4,274,707	173	17,084	699,829	–	35,101	509,722	492,638
May	5,004,148	4,288,756	4,288,583	173	16,771	698,621	–	35,154	507,657	490,886
June	5,003,873	4,274,139	4,273,981	158	18,706	711,028	–	34,556	497,432	478,726
July	5,011,346	4,291,360	4,291,220	140	19,574	700,412	–	34,557	506,214	486,640
Aug.	5,001,512	4,280,832	4,280,688	144	18,686	701,994	–	34,617	486,944	468,258
Sep.	5,006,922	4,286,580	4,286,431	149	19,532	700,810	–	34,395	497,078	477,546
Oct.	5,008,767	4,292,414	4,292,283	131	17,581	698,772	–	34,351	496,870	479,289
Nov.	5,029,188	4,306,694	4,306,568	126	18,360	704,134	–	34,364	500,815	482,455
Dec.	5,004,522	4,277,243	4,277,127	116	13,161	714,118	–	34,458	466,241	453,080
2024 Jan.	5,033,778	4,298,809	4,298,722	87	15,972	718,997	–	34,439	492,467	476,495
Feb.	5,056,138	4,314,729	4,314,625	104	14,782	726,627	–	34,445	500,105	485,323
Mar.	5,068,935	4,309,911	4,309,797	114	15,766	743,258	–	34,237	496,368	480,602
Apr.	5,078,399	4,326,543	4,326,443	100	18,260	733,596	–	34,199	512,123	493,863
Changes *										
2017	+ 52,306	+ 83,193	+ 83,243	– 50	+ 1,028	– 31,915	–	– 1,002	+ 2,778	+ 1,750
2018	+ 89,792	+ 133,628	+ 133,667	– 39	– 928	– 42,908	–	– 1,153	+ 9,350	+ 10,278
2019	+ 153,476	+ 149,079	+ 149,186	– 107	+ 6,086	– 1,689	–	– 1,029	+ 27,372	+ 21,286
2020	+ 157,649	+ 138,274	+ 138,414	– 140	+ 4,373	+ 15,002	–	+ 5,519	– 6,903	– 11,276
2021	+ 190,065	+ 187,479	+ 187,432	+ 47	– 5,385	+ 7,971	–	+ 2,128	+ 35,397	+ 40,782
2022	+ 253,698	+ 256,996	+ 257,155	– 159	+ 6,733	– 10,031	–	– 836	+ 71,067	+ 64,334
2023	+ 82,407	+ 53,744	+ 53,859	– 115	– 4,438	+ 33,101	–	– 935	– 12,743	– 8,305
2022 Sep.	+ 19,750	+ 21,357	+ 21,308	+ 49	– 1,333	– 274	–	– 28	+ 3,597	+ 4,930
Oct.	+ 18,530	+ 17,988	+ 18,017	– 29	+ 701	– 159	–	– 17	– 4,849	– 5,550
Nov.	+ 28,492	+ 23,660	+ 23,689	– 29	– 732	+ 5,564	–	+ 39	+ 7,713	+ 8,445
Dec.	– 29,535	– 22,885	– 22,884	– 1	+ 1,533	– 8,183	–	– 470	– 24,092	– 25,625
2023 Jan.	+ 30,564	+ 28,707	+ 28,769	– 62	+ 6,876	– 5,019	–	– 3	+ 30,563	+ 23,687
Feb.	+ 14,915	+ 5,071	+ 5,086	– 15	– 5,829	+ 15,673	–	– 4	– 11,696	– 5,867
Mar.	+ 12,088	+ 4,894	+ 4,881	+ 13	– 1,829	+ 9,023	–	– 306	+ 2,846	+ 4,675
Apr.	+ 10,360	+ 10,821	+ 10,815	+ 6	+ 331	– 792	–	+ 21	+ 5,076	+ 4,745
May	+ 8,059	+ 10,808	+ 10,808	–	– 345	– 2,404	–	+ 53	– 2,489	+ 5,178
June	+ 2,505	– 12,440	– 12,425	– 15	+ 1,950	+ 12,995	–	– 598	– 8,176	– 10,126
July	+ 9,531	+ 18,714	+ 18,732	– 18	+ 890	– 10,073	–	+ 1	+ 9,277	+ 8,387
Aug.	– 12,112	– 12,287	– 12,291	+ 4	– 914	+ 1,089	–	+ 60	– 19,995	– 19,081
Sep.	+ 1,193	+ 2,496	+ 2,491	+ 5	+ 793	– 2,096	–	– 222	+ 8,935	+ 8,142
Oct.	+ 2,992	+ 6,819	+ 6,837	– 18	– 1,941	– 1,886	–	– 44	+ 87	+ 2,028
Nov.	+ 24,752	+ 17,605	+ 17,610	– 5	+ 831	+ 6,316	–	+ 13	+ 6,009	+ 5,178
Dec.	– 22,440	– 27,464	– 27,454	– 10	– 5,251	+ 10,275	–	+ 94	– 33,180	– 27,929
2024 Jan.	+ 25,392	+ 18,476	+ 18,505	– 29	+ 2,761	+ 4,155	–	– 19	+ 25,155	+ 22,394
Feb.	+ 22,457	+ 15,988	+ 15,971	+ 17	– 1,183	+ 7,652	–	+ 6	+ 7,566	+ 8,749
Mar.	+ 12,991	– 4,633	– 4,643	+ 10	+ 984	+ 16,640	–	– 208	– 4,868	– 5,852
Apr.	+ 8,190	+ 15,637	+ 15,651	– 14	+ 2,473	– 9,920	–	– 38	+ 15,296	+ 12,823

* For the corpus of reporting credit institutions, the categories of banks, the classification by sector and maturity, revisions and the elimination of statistical breaks,

see the explanatory notes of the Statistical Series Banking Statistics. ¹ Including debt securities arising from the exchange of equalisation claims.

I Banks (MFIs) in Germany

			Medium and long-term lending																
Loans	Bills	Treasury bills and negotiable money market paper	Total		Unsecuritised lending			Securities	Equalisation claims ¹										
			including	I excluding															
			Securities portfolios, equalisation claims	Total							Medium-term	Long-term							
11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	Period									
End of year or month *																			
337,681	674	5,346	3,686,786	2,937,408	2,937,408	384,815	2,552,593	749,378	–	2016									
333,582	613	4,954	3,717,341	3,002,379	3,002,379	390,522	2,611,857	714,962	–	2017									
348,589	578	4,485	3,802,780	3,130,838	3,130,838	425,742	2,705,096	671,942	–	2018									
367,691	475	10,950	3,937,741	3,264,464	3,264,464	444,422	2,820,042	673,277	–	2019									
364,307	334	15,311	4,089,854	3,403,653	3,403,653	448,720	2,954,933	686,201	–	2020									
398,190	384	10,609	4,260,068	3,566,330	3,566,330	460,498	3,105,832	693,738	–	2021									
466,475	231	17,589	4,445,000	3,762,784	3,762,784	509,466	3,253,318	682,216	–	2022									
452,964	116	13,161	4,538,281	3,824,163	3,824,163	534,740	3,289,423	714,118	–	2023									
492,332	291	16,037	4,420,495	3,732,309	3,732,309	495,744	3,236,565	688,186	–	2022 Sep.									
486,199	262	16,724	4,442,027	3,754,589	3,754,589	503,255	3,251,334	687,438	–	Oct.									
494,348	232	16,095	4,453,846	3,762,521	3,762,521	502,679	3,259,842	691,325	–	Nov.									
466,475	231	17,589	4,445,000	3,762,784	3,762,784	509,466	3,253,318	682,216	–	Dec.									
489,568	169	24,446	4,443,037	3,766,395	3,766,395	510,471	3,255,924	676,642	–	2023 Jan.									
485,349	154	18,665	4,472,448	3,779,442	3,779,442	518,998	3,260,444	693,006	–	Feb.									
488,319	167	16,767	4,478,227	3,777,078	3,777,078	518,604	3,258,474	701,149	–	Mar.									
492,465	173	17,084	4,482,071	3,782,242	3,782,242	519,733	3,262,509	699,829	–	Apr.									
490,713	173	16,771	4,496,491	3,797,870	3,797,870	525,025	3,272,845	698,621	–	May									
478,568	158	18,706	4,506,441	3,795,413	3,795,413	525,260	3,270,153	711,028	–	June									
486,500	140	19,574	4,505,132	3,804,720	3,804,720	526,396	3,278,324	700,412	–	July									
468,114	144	18,686	4,514,568	3,812,574	3,812,574	529,417	3,283,157	701,994	–	Aug.									
477,397	149	19,532	4,509,844	3,809,034	3,809,034	526,128	3,282,906	700,810	–	Sep.									
479,158	131	17,581	4,511,897	3,813,125	3,813,125	527,476	3,285,649	698,772	–	Oct.									
482,329	126	18,360	4,528,373	3,824,239	3,824,239	531,425	3,292,814	704,134	–	Nov.									
452,964	116	13,161	4,538,281	3,824,163	3,824,163	534,740	3,289,423	714,118	–	Dec.									
476,408	87	15,972	4,541,311	3,822,314	3,822,314	532,328	3,289,986	718,997	–	2024 Jan.									
485,219	104	14,782	4,556,033	3,829,406	3,829,406	532,917	3,296,489	726,627	–	Feb.									
480,488	114	15,766	4,572,567	3,829,309	3,829,309	533,010	3,296,299	743,258	–	Mar.									
493,763	100	18,260	4,566,276	3,832,680	3,832,680	531,160	3,301,520	733,596	–	Apr.									
Changes *																			
+	1,800	–	50	+	1,028	+	49,528	+	81,443	+	81,443	+	12,761	+	68,682	–	31,915	–	2017
+	10,317	–	39	–	928	+	80,442	+	123,350	+	123,350	+	44,404	+	78,946	–	42,908	–	2018
+	21,393	–	107	+	6,086	+	126,104	+	127,793	+	127,793	+	16,487	+	111,306	–	1,689	–	2019
–	11,136	–	140	+	4,373	+	164,552	+	149,550	+	149,550	+	7,992	+	141,558	+	15,002	–	2020
+	40,735	+	47	–	5,385	+	154,668	+	146,697	+	146,697	+	7,953	+	138,744	+	7,971	–	2021
+	64,493	–	159	+	6,733	+	182,631	+	192,662	+	192,662	+	48,513	+	144,149	–	10,031	–	2022
–	8,190	–	115	–	4,438	+	95,150	+	62,049	+	62,049	+	25,184	+	36,865	+	33,101	–	2023
+	4,881	+	49	–	1,333	+	16,153	+	16,427	+	16,427	+	5,940	+	10,487	–	274	–	2022 Sep.
–	5,521	–	29	+	701	+	23,379	+	23,538	+	23,538	+	7,942	+	15,596	–	159	–	Oct.
+	8,474	–	29	–	732	+	20,779	+	15,215	+	15,215	+	3,529	+	11,686	+	5,564	–	Nov.
–	25,624	–	1	+	1,533	–	5,443	+	2,740	+	2,740	+	7,795	–	5,055	–	8,183	–	Dec.
+	23,749	–	62	+	6,876	+	1	+	5,020	+	5,020	+	1,472	+	3,548	–	5,019	–	2023 Jan.
–	5,852	–	15	–	5,829	+	26,611	+	10,938	+	10,938	+	7,794	+	3,144	+	15,673	–	Feb.
+	4,662	+	13	–	1,829	+	9,242	+	219	+	219	+	447	–	228	+	9,023	–	Mar.
+	4,739	+	6	+	331	+	5,284	+	6,076	+	6,076	+	1,394	+	4,682	–	792	–	Apr.
–	2,144	–	–	–	345	+	10,548	+	12,952	+	12,952	+	4,621	+	8,331	–	2,404	–	May
–	10,111	–	15	+	1,950	+	10,681	–	2,314	–	2,314	+	180	–	2,494	+	12,995	–	June
+	8,405	–	18	+	890	+	254	+	10,327	+	10,327	+	1,062	+	9,265	–	10,073	–	July
–	19,085	+	4	–	914	+	7,883	+	6,794	+	6,794	+	2,763	+	4,031	–	1,089	–	Aug.
+	8,137	+	5	+	793	–	7,742	–	5,646	–	5,646	–	3,436	–	2,210	–	2,096	–	Sep.
+	2,046	–	18	–	1,941	+	2,905	+	4,791	+	4,791	+	1,540	+	3,251	–	1,886	–	Oct.
+	5,183	–	5	+	831	+	18,743	+	12,427	+	12,427	+	3,773	+	8,654	+	6,316	–	Nov.
–	27,919	–	10	–	5,251	+	10,740	+	465	+	465	+	3,574	–	3,109	+	10,275	–	Dec.
+	22,423	–	29	+	2,761	+	237	–	3,918	–	3,918	–	3,117	–	801	+	4,155	–	2024 Jan.
+	8,732	+	17	–	1,183	+	14,891	+	7,239	+	7,239	+	604	+	6,635	+	7,652	–	Feb.
–	5,862	+	10	+	984	+	17,859	+	1,219	+	1,219	+	58	+	1,161	+	16,640	–	Mar.
+	12,837	–	14	+	2,473	–	7,106	+	2,814	+	2,814	–	2,032	+	4,846	–	9,920	–	Apr.

I Banks (MFIs) in Germany

5 Lending to non-banks (non-MFIs) * (b) By category of banks

€ million

Period	Lending to non-banks						Short-term lending			Medium and long-term lending		
	Total	<i>of which</i>					Total	<i>of which</i>		Total	of which Loans	
		Loans	Bills	Treasury bills, negotiable money market paper issued by non-banks	Securities issued by non-banks ¹	Memo item Fiduciary loans		Loans	Bills		Medium-term	Long-term
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	
Commercial banks ²												
End of year or month *												
2023	1,622,151	1,348,767	88	6,280	267,016	2,781	305,179	298,811	88	1,316,972	254,924	795,032
2023 Oct.	1,620,557	1,364,221	112	8,668	247,556	2,868	328,625	319,845	112	1,291,932	250,530	793,846
Nov.	1,635,578	1,374,362	91	7,499	253,626	2,860	332,959	325,369	91	1,302,619	252,837	796,156
Dec.	1,622,151	1,348,767	88	6,280	267,016	2,781	305,179	298,811	88	1,316,972	254,924	795,032
2024 Jan.	1,645,133	1,369,108	79	9,081	266,865	2,699	326,790	317,630	79	1,318,343	255,918	795,560
Feb.	1,662,868	1,382,167	76	8,462	272,163	2,690	335,341	326,803	76	1,327,527	256,570	798,794
Mar.	1,666,605	1,373,950	86	8,108	284,461	2,654	325,427	317,233	86	1,341,178	257,021	799,696
Apr.	1,674,447	1,388,214	92	11,287	274,854	2,601	343,351	331,972	92	1,331,096	255,703	800,539
Changes *												
2023	+ 64,589	+ 20,184	- 109	- 2,959	+ 47,473	- 415	- 7,783	- 4,715	- 109	+ 72,372	+ 17,394	+ 7,505
2023 Oct.	+ 2,725	+ 6,068	- 2	- 1,404	- 1,937	- 58	+ 3,881	+ 5,287	- 2	- 1,156	+ 1,009	- 228
Nov.	+ 17,963	+ 12,321	- 21	- 1,118	+ 6,781	- 8	+ 6,336	+ 7,475	- 21	+ 11,627	+ 1,679	+ 3,167
Dec.	- 11,568	- 23,896	- 3	- 1,272	+ 13,603	- 79	- 26,434	- 25,159	- 3	+ 14,866	+ 2,229	- 966
2024 Jan.	+ 20,642	+ 18,592	- 9	+ 2,753	- 694	- 82	+ 20,675	+ 17,931	- 9	- 33	+ 595	+ 66
Feb.	+ 17,649	+ 12,950	- 3	- 612	+ 5,314	- 9	+ 8,464	+ 9,079	- 3	+ 9,185	+ 600	+ 3,271
Mar.	+ 3,857	- 8,115	+ 10	- 354	+ 12,316	- 35	- 11,053	- 10,709	+ 10	+ 14,910	+ 328	+ 2,266
Apr.	+ 7,027	+ 13,663	+ 6	+ 3,159	- 9,801	- 53	+ 17,540	+ 14,375	+ 6	- 10,513	- 1,421	+ 709
Big banks												
End of year or month *												
2023	753,927	602,896	17	2,707	148,307	2,342	155,114	152,390	17	598,813	46,765	403,741
2023 Oct.	750,560	615,475	36	4,593	130,456	2,425	167,935	163,306	36	582,625	46,801	405,368
Nov.	758,146	617,303	20	3,679	137,144	2,417	168,803	165,104	20	589,343	46,809	405,390
Dec.	753,927	602,896	17	2,707	148,307	2,342	155,114	152,390	17	598,813	46,765	403,741
2024 Jan.	760,388	613,660	11	2,741	143,976	2,336	165,605	162,853	11	594,783	47,507	403,300
Feb.	764,121	614,444	7	2,820	146,850	2,326	167,420	164,593	7	596,701	46,947	402,904
Mar.	773,901	611,616	9	3,241	159,035	2,296	164,415	161,165	9	609,486	47,532	402,919
Apr.	769,068	612,461	15	4,593	151,999	2,244	168,405	163,797	15	600,663	46,353	402,311
Changes *												
2023	+ 35,725	+ 10,709	- 34	- 2,043	+ 27,093	- 328	+ 12,229	+ 14,306	- 34	+ 23,496	+ 1,723	- 5,320
2023 Oct.	+ 1,493	+ 2,925	+ 3	+ 331	- 1,766	- 54	+ 6,202	+ 5,868	+ 3	- 4,709	- 1,408	- 1,535
Nov.	+ 9,167	+ 3,000	- 16	- 904	+ 7,087	- 8	+ 1,718	+ 2,638	- 16	+ 7,449	+ 157	+ 205
Dec.	- 2,633	- 12,971	- 3	- 969	+ 11,310	- 75	- 12,365	- 11,393	- 3	+ 9,732	+ 9	- 1,587
2024 Jan.	+ 5,203	+ 9,871	- 6	+ 28	- 4,690	- 6	+ 9,876	+ 9,854	- 6	- 4,673	+ 627	- 610
Feb.	+ 3,673	+ 719	- 4	+ 79	+ 2,879	- 10	+ 1,813	+ 1,738	- 4	+ 1,860	- 636	- 383
Mar.	+ 9,741	- 2,852	+ 2	+ 421	+ 12,170	- 30	- 3,039	- 3,462	+ 2	+ 12,780	+ 584	+ 26
Apr.	- 5,321	+ 483	+ 6	+ 1,347	- 7,157	- 52	+ 3,726	+ 2,373	+ 6	- 9,047	- 1,225	- 665
Regional banks and other commercial banks												
End of year or month *												
2023	718,320	606,318	71	2,595	109,336	436	103,359	100,693	71	614,961	156,679	348,946
2023 Oct.	719,158	608,254	76	2,945	107,883	440	112,644	109,623	76	606,514	152,608	346,023
Nov.	725,766	615,631	71	2,751	107,313	440	115,530	112,708	71	610,236	154,727	348,196
Dec.	718,320	606,318	71	2,595	109,336	436	103,359	100,693	71	614,961	156,679	348,946
2024 Jan.	735,227	616,272	68	5,702	113,185	360	115,357	109,587	68	619,870	156,818	349,867
Feb.	746,568	625,710	69	5,015	115,774	361	120,854	115,770	69	625,714	157,337	352,603
Mar.	738,246	618,661	77	4,005	115,503	356	111,879	107,797	77	626,367	157,123	353,741
Apr.	746,891	628,085	77	5,822	112,907	355	126,067	120,168	77	620,824	152,894	355,023
Changes *												
2023	+ 31,174	+ 11,949	- 29	- 1,002	+ 20,256	- 86	- 13,471	- 12,440	- 29	+ 44,645	+ 10,749	+ 13,640
2023 Oct.	+ 2,023	+ 3,896	- 5	- 1,688	- 180	- 3	- 901	+ 792	- 5	+ 2,924	+ 1,554	+ 1,550
Nov.	+ 7,313	+ 7,780	- 5	- 165	- 297	-	+ 3,510	+ 3,680	- 5	+ 3,803	+ 1,276	+ 2,824
Dec.	- 7,189	- 9,050	-	- 213	+ 2,074	- 4	- 12,147	- 11,934	-	+ 4,958	+ 2,044	+ 840
2024 Jan.	+ 15,938	+ 9,182	- 3	+ 3,068	+ 3,691	- 76	+ 11,730	+ 8,665	- 3	+ 4,208	- 122	+ 639
Feb.	+ 11,299	+ 9,378	+ 1	- 681	+ 2,601	+ 1	+ 5,407	+ 6,087	+ 1	+ 5,892	+ 535	+ 2,756
Mar.	- 8,202	- 6,964	+ 8	- 1,010	- 236	- 4	- 10,095	- 9,093	+ 8	+ 1,893	+ 147	+ 1,982
Apr.	+ 12,493	+ 13,346	-	- 1,804	- 2,657	- 1	+ 14,486	+ 12,682	-	- 1,993	- 628	+ 1,292

* For the corpus of reporting credit institutions, the categories of banks, the classification by sector and maturity, revisions and the elimination of statistical breaks, see the explanatory notes of the Statistical Series Banking Statistics. ¹ Excluding debt

securities arising from the exchange of equalisation claims. ² Commercial banks comprise the sub-groups "Big banks", "Regional banks and other commercial banks" and "Branches of foreign banks".

I Banks (MFIs) in Germany

cont'd: 5 Lending to non-banks (non-MFIs) *
(b) By category of banks

€ million

€ million												
Period	Lending to non-banks						Short-term lending			Medium and long-term lending		
	Total	of which					Total	of which		Total	of which Loans	
		Loans	Bills	Treasury bills, negotiable money market paper issued by non-banks	Securities issued by non-banks ¹	Memo item Fiduciary loans		Loans	Bills		Medium-term	Long-term
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	
Branches of foreign banks												
												End of year or month *
2023	149,904	139,553	–	978	9,373	3	46,706	45,728	–	103,198	51,480	42,345
2023 Oct.	150,839	140,492	–	1,130	9,217	3	48,046	46,916	–	102,793	51,121	42,455
Nov.	151,666	141,428	–	1,069	9,169	3	48,626	47,557	–	103,040	51,301	42,570
Dec.	149,904	139,553	–	978	9,373	3	46,706	45,728	–	103,198	51,480	42,345
2024 Jan.	149,518	139,176	–	638	9,704	3	45,828	45,190	–	103,690	51,593	42,393
Feb.	152,179	142,013	–	627	9,539	3	47,067	46,440	–	105,112	52,286	43,287
Mar.	154,458	143,673	–	862	9,923	2	49,133	48,271	–	105,325	52,366	43,036
Apr.	158,488	147,668	–	872	9,948	2	48,879	48,007	–	109,609	56,456	43,205
												Changes *
2023	– 2,310	– 2,474	– 46	+ 86	+ 124	– 1	– 6,541	– 6,581	– 46	+ 4,231	+ 4,922	– 815
2023 Oct.	– 791	– 753	–	– 47	+ 9	– 1	– 1,420	– 1,373	–	+ 629	+ 863	– 243
Nov.	+ 1,483	+ 1,541	–	– 49	– 9	–	+ 1,108	+ 1,157	–	+ 375	+ 246	+ 138
Dec.	– 1,746	– 1,875	–	– 90	+ 219	–	– 1,922	– 1,832	–	+ 176	+ 176	– 219
2024 Jan.	– 499	– 461	–	– 343	+ 305	–	– 931	– 588	–	+ 432	+ 90	+ 37
Feb.	+ 2,677	+ 2,853	–	– 10	– 166	–	+ 1,244	+ 1,254	–	+ 1,433	+ 701	+ 898
Mar.	+ 2,318	+ 1,701	–	+ 235	+ 382	– 1	+ 2,081	+ 1,846	–	+ 237	– 403	+ 258
Apr.	– 145	– 166	–	+ 8	+ 13	–	– 672	– 680	–	+ 527	+ 432	+ 82
Landesbanken												
												End of year or month *
2023	422,880	386,680	4	2,515	33,681	7,582	43,436	40,917	4	379,444	85,058	260,705
2023 Oct.	429,087	387,742	8	5,264	36,073	7,471	48,154	42,882	8	380,933	82,873	261,987
Nov.	428,499	388,109	4	5,357	35,029	7,560	47,866	42,505	4	380,633	83,591	262,013
Dec.	422,880	386,680	4	2,515	33,681	7,582	43,436	40,917	4	379,444	85,058	260,705
2024 Jan.	427,399	388,837	4	2,994	35,564	7,630	47,845	44,847	4	379,554	83,426	260,564
Feb.	428,159	389,362	4	2,617	36,176	7,658	47,823	45,202	4	380,336	83,968	260,192
Mar.	432,289	390,901	4	3,839	37,545	7,707	50,771	46,928	4	381,518	84,410	259,563
Apr.	431,542	391,318	4	2,738	37,482	7,704	49,852	47,110	4	381,690	84,804	259,404
												Changes *
2023	– 1,236	+ 1,828	– 7	– 2,043	– 1,014	+ 335	– 1,594	+ 456	– 7	+ 358	+ 4,284	– 2,912
2023 Oct.	– 4,842	– 4,517	– 2	– 153	– 170	+ 9	– 3,403	– 3,248	– 2	– 1,439	– 35	– 1,234
Nov.	– 109	+ 754	– 4	+ 94	– 953	+ 89	– 167	– 257	– 4	+ 58	+ 817	+ 194
Dec.	– 5,384	– 1,230	–	– 2,841	– 1,313	+ 22	– 4,395	– 1,554	–	– 989	+ 1,530	– 1,206
2024 Jan.	+ 3,857	+ 1,563	–	+ 477	+ 1,817	+ 48	+ 4,314	+ 3,837	–	– 457	– 1,827	– 447
Feb.	+ 809	+ 576	–	– 377	+ 610	+ 28	+ 16	+ 361	–	+ 825	+ 558	– 343
Mar.	+ 4,132	+ 1,544	–	+ 1,222	+ 1,366	+ 49	+ 2,949	+ 1,727	–	+ 1,183	+ 443	– 626
Apr.	– 945	+ 245	–	– 1,102	– 88	– 3	– 978	+ 124	–	+ 33	+ 349	– 228
Savings banks												
												End of year or month *
2023	1,215,368	1,050,854	–	256	164,258	3,395	52,484	52,228	–	1,162,884	66,976	931,650
2023 Oct.	1,219,248	1,052,597	–	395	166,256	3,560	55,069	54,674	–	1,164,179	67,106	930,817
Nov.	1,218,700	1,053,019	–	307	165,374	3,539	53,657	53,350	–	1,165,043	67,236	932,433
Dec.	1,215,368	1,050,854	–	256	164,258	3,395	52,484	52,228	–	1,162,884	66,976	931,650
2024 Jan.	1,216,941	1,050,378	–	303	166,260	3,380	54,254	53,951	–	1,162,687	65,500	930,927
Feb.	1,217,960	1,051,155	–	143	166,662	3,359	53,425	53,282	–	1,164,535	65,711	932,162
Mar.	1,219,291	1,051,309	–	137	167,845	3,223	54,075	53,938	–	1,165,216	65,628	931,743
Apr.	1,220,078	1,052,182	–	99	167,797	3,199	54,465	54,366	–	1,165,613	64,965	932,851
												Changes *
2023	+ 832	+ 10,896	–	– 7	– 10,057	– 628	+ 708	+ 715	–	+ 124	+ 450	+ 9,731
2023 Oct.	– 20	+ 1,038	–	– 88	– 970	– 15	+ 261	+ 349	–	– 281	– 427	+ 1,116
Nov.	– 540	+ 423	–	– 88	– 875	– 21	– 1,411	– 1,323	–	+ 871	+ 130	+ 1,616
Dec.	– 3,331	– 2,167	–	– 51	– 1,113	– 144	– 1,173	– 1,122	–	– 2,158	– 260	– 785
2024 Jan.	+ 1,568	– 477	–	+ 47	+ 1,998	– 15	+ 1,774	+ 1,727	–	– 206	– 1,476	– 728
Feb.	+ 1,020	+ 778	–	– 160	+ 402	– 21	– 829	– 669	–	+ 1,849	+ 211	+ 1,236
Mar.	+ 1,332	+ 155	–	– 6	+ 1,183	– 136	+ 650	+ 656	–	+ 682	– 83	– 418
Apr.	+ 785	+ 873	–	– 38	– 50	– 24	+ 390	+ 428	–	+ 395	– 663	+ 1,108

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I Banks (MFIs) in Germany

cont'd: 5 Lending to non-banks (non-MFIs) *
(b) By category of banks

€ million

Period	Lending to non-banks						Short-term lending			Medium and long-term lending		
	Total	of which					Total	of which		Total	of which Loans	
		Loans	Bills	Treasury bills, negotiable money market paper issued by non-banks	Securities issued by non-banks ¹	Memo item Fiduciary loans		Loans	Bills		Medium-term	Long-term
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
Credit cooperatives												
												End of year or month *
2023	892,108	774,492	4	–	117,612	2,912	35,397	35,393	4	856,711	45,186	693,913
2023 Oct.	890,128	771,576	11	–	118,541	3,000	34,410	34,399	11	855,718	45,407	691,770
Nov.	892,531	774,261	11	–	118,259	2,989	34,885	34,874	11	857,646	45,536	693,851
Dec.	892,108	774,492	4	–	117,612	2,912	35,397	35,393	4	856,711	45,186	693,913
2024 Jan.	892,251	773,866	4	–	118,381	2,894	34,668	34,664	4	857,583	44,990	694,212
Feb.	893,195	775,088	4	–	118,103	2,874	34,610	34,606	4	858,585	44,919	695,563
Mar.	894,412	776,348	4	–	118,060	2,794	35,678	35,674	4	858,734	44,656	696,018
Apr.	895,770	777,903	4	–	117,863	2,779	34,986	34,982	4	860,784	44,518	698,403
												Changes *
2023	+ 12,306	+ 19,600	– 19	– 29	– 7,246	– 438	+ 2,112	+ 2,160	– 19	+ 10,194	– 112	+ 17,552
2023 Oct.	+ 1,597	+ 1,719	–	–	– 122	– 24	– 316	– 316	–	+ 1,913	+ 14	+ 2,021
Nov.	+ 2,404	+ 2,685	–	–	– 281	– 11	+ 475	+ 475	–	+ 1,929	+ 129	+ 2,081
Dec.	– 424	+ 230	– 7	–	– 647	– 77	+ 512	+ 519	– 7	– 936	+ 350	+ 61
2024 Jan.	+ 142	– 626	–	–	+ 768	– 18	– 729	– 729	–	+ 871	– 196	+ 299
Feb.	+ 944	+ 1,222	–	–	– 278	– 20	– 58	– 58	–	+ 1,002	– 71	+ 1,351
Mar.	+ 1,159	+ 1,202	–	–	– 43	– 81	+ 1,067	+ 1,067	–	+ 92	+ 266	+ 401
Apr.	+ 1,358	+ 1,555	–	–	– 197	– 15	– 692	– 692	–	+ 2,050	– 138	+ 2,385
Mortgage banks												
												End of year or month *
2023	200,638	186,328	–	–	14,310	6	3,228	3,228	–	197,410	41,102	141,998
2023 Oct.	200,251	185,807	–	–	14,444	6	3,276	3,276	–	196,975	40,273	142,258
Nov.	200,428	186,143	–	–	14,285	6	3,296	3,296	–	197,132	40,528	142,319
Dec.	200,638	186,328	–	–	14,310	6	3,228	3,228	–	197,410	41,102	141,998
2024 Jan.	199,974	185,870	–	–	14,104	6	3,197	3,197	–	196,777	41,689	140,984
Feb.	200,134	186,274	–	–	13,860	6	3,253	3,253	–	196,881	41,912	141,109
Mar.	199,377	185,634	–	–	13,743	6	3,269	3,269	–	196,108	41,963	140,402
Apr.	198,396	184,902	–	–	13,494	6	2,884	2,884	–	195,512	41,937	140,081
												Changes *
2023	+ 2,153	+ 2,397	–	–	– 219	– 82	– 146	– 121	–	+ 2,299	+ 4,167	– 1,649
2023 Oct.	– 132	+ 102	–	–	– 234	–	– 144	– 144	–	+ 12	+ 422	– 176
Nov.	+ 252	+ 399	–	–	– 147	–	+ 36	+ 36	–	+ 216	+ 278	+ 85
Dec.	+ 70	+ 45	–	–	+ 25	–	– 62	– 62	–	+ 132	+ 507	– 400
2024 Jan.	– 767	– 551	–	–	– 216	–	– 41	– 41	–	– 726	+ 548	– 1,058
Feb.	+ 270	+ 513	–	–	– 243	–	+ 56	+ 56	–	+ 214	+ 273	+ 184
Mar.	– 604	– 487	–	–	– 117	–	+ 15	+ 15	–	– 619	+ 124	– 626
Apr.	– 1,000	– 749	–	–	– 251	–	– 389	– 389	–	– 611	– 32	– 328
Building and loan associations												
												End of year or month *
2023	213,919	192,073	–	–	21,846	6	1,175	1,175	–	212,744	3,432	187,466
2023 Oct.	212,940	190,970	–	–	21,970	6	1,171	1,171	–	211,769	3,844	185,955
Nov.	213,358	191,479	–	–	21,879	6	1,226	1,226	–	212,132	3,561	186,692
Dec.	213,919	192,073	–	–	21,846	6	1,175	1,175	–	212,744	3,432	187,466
2024 Jan.	213,783	192,220	–	–	21,563	5	1,169	1,169	–	212,614	3,355	187,696
Feb.	213,902	192,491	–	–	21,411	5	1,210	1,210	–	212,692	3,299	187,982
Mar.	213,939	192,848	–	–	21,091	5	1,169	1,169	–	212,770	3,240	188,439
Apr.	214,307	193,205	–	–	21,102	4	1,226	1,226	–	213,081	3,188	188,791
												Changes *
2023	+ 4,298	+ 5,427	–	–	– 1,129	– 2	– 231	– 231	–	+ 4,529	– 394	+ 6,052
2023 Oct.	+ 236	+ 421	–	–	– 185	– 1	– 14	– 14	–	+ 250	– 21	+ 456
Nov.	+ 418	+ 509	–	–	– 91	–	– 55	– 55	–	+ 473	– 43	+ 607
Dec.	+ 561	+ 594	–	–	– 33	–	– 51	– 51	–	+ 612	– 39	+ 684
2024 Jan.	– 141	+ 142	–	–	– 283	– 1	– 11	– 11	–	– 130	– 77	+ 230
Feb.	+ 119	+ 271	–	–	– 152	–	+ 41	+ 41	–	+ 78	– 56	+ 286
Mar.	+ 37	+ 357	–	–	– 320	–	– 36	– 36	–	+ 73	– 39	+ 432
Apr.	+ 368	+ 357	–	–	+ 11	– 1	+ 57	+ 57	–	+ 311	– 52	+ 352

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I Banks (MFIs) in Germany

cont'd: 5 Lending to non-banks (non-MFIs) *
(b) By category of banks

€ million

Period	Lending to non-banks						Short-term lending			Medium and long-term lending		
	Total	of which					Total	of which		Total	of which Loans	
		Loans	Bills	Treasury bills, negotiable money market paper issued by non-banks	Securities issued by non-banks ¹	Memo item Fiduciary loans		Loans	Bills		Medium-term	Long-term
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	
Banks with special, development and other central support tasks												
End of year or month *												
2023	437,458	337,933	20	4,110	95,395	17,776	25,342	21,212	20	412,116	38,062	278,659
2023 Oct.	436,556	339,370	–	3,254	93,932	17,440	26,165	22,911	–	410,391	37,443	279,016
Nov.	440,094	339,195	20	5,197	95,682	17,404	26,926	21,709	20	413,168	38,136	279,350
Dec.	437,458	337,933	20	4,110	95,395	17,776	25,342	21,212	20	412,116	38,062	278,659
2024 Jan.	438,297	338,443	–	3,594	96,260	17,825	24,544	20,950	–	413,753	37,450	280,043
Feb.	439,920	338,088	20	3,560	98,252	17,853	24,443	20,863	20	415,477	36,538	280,687
Mar.	443,022	338,807	20	3,682	100,513	17,848	25,979	22,277	20	417,043	36,092	280,438
Apr.	443,859	338,719	–	4,136	101,004	17,906	25,359	21,223	–	418,500	36,045	281,451
Changes *												
2023	– 535	– 6,473	+ 20	+ 625	+ 5,293	+ 295	– 5,809	– 6,454	+ 20	+ 5,274	– 605	+ 586
2023 Oct.	+ 3,428	+ 2,006	– 14	– 296	+ 1,732	+ 45	– 178	+ 132	– 14	+ 3,606	+ 578	+ 1,296
Nov.	+ 4,364	+ 519	+ 20	+ 1,943	+ 1,882	– 36	+ 795	– 1,168	+ 20	+ 3,569	+ 783	+ 904
Dec.	– 2,364	– 1,030	–	– 1,087	– 247	+ 372	– 1,577	– 490	–	– 787	– 43	– 497
2024 Jan.	+ 91	– 138	– 20	– 516	+ 765	+ 49	– 827	– 291	– 20	+ 918	– 684	+ 837
Feb.	+ 1,646	– 339	+ 20	– 34	+ 1,999	+ 28	– 92	– 78	+ 20	+ 1,738	– 911	+ 650
Mar.	+ 3,078	+ 701	–	+ 122	+ 2,255	– 5	+ 1,540	+ 1,418	–	+ 1,538	– 449	– 268
Apr.	+ 597	– 293	– 20	+ 454	+ 456	+ 58	– 632	– 1,066	– 20	+ 1,229	– 75	+ 848
Memo item: Foreign banks												
End of year or month *												
2023	691,592	560,130	63	5,390	126,009	377	141,351	135,898	63	550,241	127,613	296,619
2023 Oct.	690,948	564,061	63	5,795	121,029	389	149,887	144,029	63	541,061	124,041	295,991
Nov.	699,411	572,356	57	5,677	121,321	388	154,977	149,243	57	544,434	126,375	296,738
Dec.	691,592	560,130	63	5,390	126,009	377	141,351	135,898	63	550,241	127,613	296,619
2024 Jan.	710,881	572,175	58	7,827	130,821	377	154,667	146,782	58	556,214	128,801	296,592
Feb.	723,077	580,626	54	7,192	135,205	376	158,942	151,696	54	564,135	129,163	299,767
Mar.	723,477	578,410	65	6,979	138,023	361	154,151	147,107	65	569,326	130,022	301,281
Apr.	739,866	594,902	69	8,703	136,192	361	168,143	159,371	69	571,723	133,100	302,431
Changes *												
2023	+ 24,935	– 131	– 67	– 1,637	+ 26,770	– 55	– 19,938	– 18,234	– 67	+ 44,873	+ 11,984	+ 6,119
2023 Oct.	– 336	+ 228	– 5	– 1,335	+ 776	– 3	– 3,448	– 2,108	– 5	+ 3,112	+ 1,580	+ 756
Nov.	+ 10,157	+ 9,622	– 6	– 70	+ 611	– 1	+ 6,395	+ 6,471	– 6	+ 3,762	+ 2,166	+ 985
Dec.	– 7,499	– 11,981	+ 6	– 286	+ 4,762	– 11	– 13,535	– 13,255	+ 6	+ 6,036	+ 1,305	– 31
2024 Jan.	+ 18,403	+ 11,385	– 5	+ 2,391	+ 4,632	–	+ 12,966	+ 10,580	– 5	+ 5,437	+ 1,015	– 210
Feb.	+ 12,158	+ 8,382	– 4	– 629	+ 4,409	– 1	+ 4,191	+ 4,824	– 4	+ 7,967	+ 374	+ 3,184
Mar.	+ 471	– 2,167	+ 11	– 214	+ 2,841	– 15	– 4,758	– 4,555	+ 11	+ 5,229	+ 371	+ 2,017
Apr.	+ 11,938	+ 12,120	+ 4	+ 1,705	– 1,891	–	+ 13,447	+ 11,738	+ 4	– 1,509	– 626	+ 1,008

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I Banks (MFIs) in Germany

6 Lending to domestic non-banks (non-MFIs) * (a) Total

€ million

Period	Lending to domestic non-banks						Short-term lending						Medium	
	Total	of which					Total	to enterprises and households				to government		Total
		Loans	Bills	Treasury bills, negotiable money market paper issued by non-banks	Securities issued by non-banks ¹	Memo item Fiduciary loans		Total	Loans	Bills	Total	of which Loans		
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13		
End of year or month *														
2016	3,274,332	2,823,830	342	358	449,802	19,080	248,569	205,715	205,085	342	42,854	42,784	3,025,763	
2017	3,332,586	2,894,032	354	723	437,477	19,075	241,651	210,946	210,257	354	30,705	30,317	3,090,935	
2018	3,394,464	2,990,166	249	195	403,854	17,965	249,512	228,013	227,373	249	21,499	21,695	3,144,952	
2019	3,521,535	3,119,187	317	3,292	398,739	17,267	260,438	238,838	238,090	317	21,600	18,739	3,261,097	
2020	3,647,048	3,245,092	249	4,018	397,689	23,503	243,250	221,615	220,957	249	21,635	18,026	3,403,798	
2021	3,798,090	3,392,408	263	2,625	402,794	25,722	249,701	232,189	231,587	263	17,512	15,226	3,548,389	
2022	4,015,618	3,613,125	159	2,694	399,640	25,598	296,441	279,785	279,265	159	16,656	14,323	3,719,177	
2023	4,044,144	3,649,858	65	873	393,348	23,796	279,045	264,205	263,889	65	14,840	14,218	3,765,099	
2022 Sep.	3,993,630	3,595,314	196	3,600	394,520	25,824	311,005	292,778	291,975	196	18,227	15,234	3,682,625	
Oct.	4,014,059	3,611,628	172	4,272	397,987	25,807	308,736	288,883	288,210	172	19,853	16,082	3,705,323	
Nov.	4,025,717	3,625,269	151	3,580	396,717	25,865	310,678	292,935	292,400	151	17,743	14,547	3,715,039	
Dec.	4,015,618	3,613,125	159	2,694	399,640	25,598	296,441	279,785	279,265	159	16,656	14,323	3,719,177	
2023 Jan.	4,016,234	3,622,431	99	4,315	389,389	25,597	303,175	282,450	281,804	99	20,725	16,957	3,713,059	
Feb.	4,030,183	3,629,378	86	2,862	397,857	25,588	297,829	279,864	279,112	86	17,965	15,769	3,732,354	
Mar.	4,030,485	3,634,715	99	4,305	391,366	24,647	304,992	285,081	284,319	99	19,911	16,269	3,725,493	
Apr.	4,032,496	3,641,175	107	3,153	388,061	24,662	304,110	283,345	282,653	107	20,765	18,197	3,728,386	
May	4,039,020	3,650,525	110	2,184	386,201	24,710	299,698	280,994	280,043	110	18,704	17,361	3,739,322	
June	4,042,104	3,645,620	99	2,929	393,456	24,355	300,283	280,479	279,496	99	19,804	17,759	3,741,821	
July	4,048,659	3,653,867	79	3,161	391,552	24,358	299,366	277,441	276,479	79	21,925	19,647	3,749,293	
Aug.	4,046,714	3,649,881	83	2,523	394,227	24,410	289,466	270,830	270,021	83	18,636	16,839	3,757,248	
Sep.	4,048,141	3,653,529	89	3,388	391,135	24,203	297,159	275,462	274,727	89	21,697	18,955	3,750,982	
Oct.	4,051,949	3,656,622	75	3,024	392,228	24,117	293,628	270,904	270,249	75	22,724	20,280	3,758,321	
Nov.	4,057,926	3,661,199	76	3,098	393,553	23,980	291,052	272,035	271,309	76	19,017	16,569	3,766,874	
Dec.	4,044,144	3,649,858	65	873	393,348	23,796	279,045	264,205	263,889	65	14,840	14,218	3,765,099	
2024 Jan.	4,048,254	3,649,453	37	1,387	397,377	23,731	280,956	263,283	262,691	37	17,673	16,841	3,767,298	
Feb.	4,055,742	3,653,967	53	534	401,188	23,729	281,477	267,324	266,766	53	14,153	14,124	3,774,265	
Mar.	4,061,031	3,658,406	54	470	402,101	23,503	289,191	273,302	272,573	54	15,889	16,094	3,771,840	
Apr.	4,062,117	3,661,723	41	1,739	398,614	23,442	289,330	270,425	269,548	41	18,905	18,002	3,772,787	
Changes *														
2017	+ 56,984	+ 70,162	+ 12	+ 365	- 13,555	- 5	- 6,483	+ 5,601	+ 5,542	+ 12	- 12,084	- 12,402	+ 63,467	
2018	+ 71,538	+ 105,409	- 105	- 528	- 33,238	- 990	+ 6,586	+ 15,777	+ 15,786	- 105	- 9,191	- 8,567	+ 64,952	
2019	+ 126,701	+ 129,081	+ 68	+ 3,097	- 5,545	- 698	+ 11,706	+ 11,605	+ 11,497	+ 68	+ 101	- 2,956	+ 114,995	
2020	+ 123,249	+ 123,641	- 68	+ 726	- 1,050	+ 5,726	- 19,579	- 19,784	- 19,694	- 68	+ 205	- 543	+ 142,828	
2021	+ 152,225	+ 147,814	+ 14	- 2,158	+ 6,555	+ 2,284	+ 8,848	+ 13,762	+ 13,818	+ 14	- 4,914	- 2,826	+ 143,377	
2022	+ 216,737	+ 220,115	- 104	+ 69	- 3,343	- 124	+ 47,648	+ 48,504	+ 48,586	- 104	- 856	- 903	+ 169,089	
2023	+ 30,897	+ 39,034	- 94	- 1,821	- 6,222	- 1,177	- 15,294	- 14,493	- 14,289	- 94	- 801	+ 910	+ 46,191	
2022 Sep.	+ 16,517	+ 19,942	+ 59	- 308	- 3,176	- 46	+ 4,839	+ 4,361	+ 4,534	+ 59	+ 478	+ 554	+ 11,678	
Oct.	+ 20,729	+ 16,614	- 24	+ 672	- 3,467	- 17	- 1,969	- 3,595	- 3,465	- 24	+ 1,626	+ 848	+ 22,698	
Nov.	+ 11,958	+ 13,941	- 21	- 692	- 1,270	+ 58	+ 2,242	+ 4,352	+ 4,490	- 21	- 2,110	- 1,535	+ 9,716	
Dec.	- 9,631	- 11,697	+ 8	- 886	+ 2,944	- 267	- 13,858	- 12,771	- 12,756	+ 8	- 1,087	- 224	+ 4,227	
2023 Jan.	+ 556	+ 9,246	- 60	+ 1,621	- 10,251	- 1	+ 6,674	+ 2,605	+ 2,479	- 60	+ 4,069	+ 2,634	- 6,118	
Feb.	+ 13,309	+ 6,307	- 13	- 1,453	+ 8,468	- 9	- 5,986	- 3,226	- 3,332	- 13	- 2,760	- 1,188	+ 19,295	
Mar.	+ 937	+ 5,972	+ 13	+ 1,443	- 6,491	- 316	+ 7,603	+ 5,657	+ 5,647	+ 13	+ 1,946	+ 500	- 6,666	
Apr.	+ 2,111	+ 6,460	+ 8	- 1,152	- 3,205	+ 15	- 882	- 1,736	- 1,666	+ 8	+ 854	+ 1,928	+ 2,993	
May	+ 6,545	+ 9,371	+ 3	- 969	- 1,860	+ 48	- 4,404	- 2,343	- 2,602	+ 3	- 2,061	- 836	+ 10,949	
June	+ 4,418	- 3,686	- 11	+ 745	+ 7,370	- 355	+ 1,749	+ 649	+ 617	- 11	+ 1,100	+ 398	+ 2,669	
July	+ 6,580	+ 8,272	- 20	+ 232	- 1,904	+ 3	- 957	- 3,078	- 3,057	- 20	+ 2,121	+ 1,888	+ 7,537	
Aug.	- 1,945	- 3,986	+ 4	- 638	+ 2,675	+ 52	- 9,915	- 6,626	- 6,473	+ 4	- 3,289	- 2,808	+ 7,970	
Sep.	+ 1,327	+ 3,673	+ 6	+ 865	- 3,217	- 207	+ 7,693	+ 4,632	+ 4,706	+ 6	+ 3,061	+ 2,116	- 6,366	
Oct.	+ 3,717	+ 3,002	- 14	- 364	+ 1,093	- 86	- 3,531	- 4,558	- 4,478	- 14	+ 1,027	+ 1,325	+ 7,248	
Nov.	+ 6,082	+ 4,682	+ 1	+ 74	+ 1,325	- 137	- 2,336	+ 1,371	+ 1,300	+ 1	- 3,707	- 3,711	+ 8,418	
Dec.	- 12,740	- 10,279	- 11	- 2,225	- 225	- 184	- 11,002	- 7,840	- 7,430	- 11	- 3,162	- 1,336	- 1,738	
2024 Jan.	+ 4,000	- 515	- 28	+ 514	+ 4,029	- 65	+ 1,911	- 922	- 1,198	- 28	+ 2,833	+ 2,623	+ 2,089	
Feb.	+ 6,673	+ 3,699	+ 16	- 853	+ 3,811	- 2	+ 421	+ 3,941	+ 3,975	+ 16	- 3,520	- 2,717	+ 6,252	
Mar.	+ 5,289	+ 4,439	+ 1	- 64	+ 913	- 226	+ 6,579	+ 4,843	+ 4,672	+ 1	+ 1,736	+ 1,970	- 1,290	
Apr.	+ 1,096	+ 3,327	- 13	+ 1,269	- 3,487	- 61	+ 139	- 2,837	- 2,985	- 13	+ 2,976	+ 1,868	+ 957	

* For the corpus of reporting credit institutions, the categories of banks, the classification by sector and maturity, revisions and the elimination of statistical breaks, see the explanatory notes of the Statistical Series Banking Statistics. ¹ Excluding debt

securities arising from the exchange of equalisation claims. ² Including debt securities arising from the exchange of equalisation claims.

I Banks (MFIs) in Germany

and long-term lending													Period
to enterprises and households						to government							
	Loans			Securities	Memo item Fiduciary loans		Loans			Securities ¹	Equalisation claims ²	Memo item Fiduciary loans	
Total	Total	Medium-term	Long-term			Total	Total	Medium-term	Long-term				
14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	
End of year or month *													
2,529,955	2,306,514	264,126	2,042,388	223,441	17,326	495,808	269,447	23,905	245,542	226,361	–	1,754	2016
2,640,044	2,399,492	273,545	2,125,947	240,552	17,381	450,891	253,966	22,505	231,461	196,925	–	1,694	2017
2,732,836	2,499,397	282,600	2,216,797	233,439	16,522	412,116	241,701	19,733	221,968	170,415	–	1,443	2018
2,866,932	2,626,440	301,319	2,325,121	240,492	15,732	394,165	235,918	17,150	218,768	158,247	–	1,535	2019
3,012,958	2,771,828	310,463	2,461,365	241,130	22,404	390,840	234,281	15,663	218,618	156,559	–	1,099	2020
3,174,621	2,915,679	314,455	2,601,224	258,942	24,715	373,768	229,916	14,330	215,586	143,852	–	1,007	2021
3,359,912	3,085,884	348,743	2,737,141	274,028	24,572	359,265	233,653	14,101	219,552	125,612	–	1,026	2022
3,401,068	3,131,707	360,960	2,770,747	269,361	22,798	364,031	240,044	14,141	225,903	123,987	–	998	2023
3,329,093	3,058,845	339,520	2,719,325	270,248	24,804	353,532	229,260	13,838	215,422	124,272	–	1,020	2022 Sep.
3,347,503	3,077,421	344,771	2,732,650	270,082	24,791	357,820	229,915	13,829	216,086	127,905	–	1,016	Oct.
3,359,032	3,086,584	344,880	2,741,704	272,448	24,833	356,007	231,738	13,948	217,790	124,269	–	1,032	Nov.
3,359,912	3,085,884	348,743	2,737,141	274,028	24,572	359,265	233,653	14,101	219,552	125,612	–	1,026	Dec.
3,360,188	3,090,316	349,918	2,740,398	269,872	24,582	352,871	233,354	13,813	219,541	119,517	–	1,015	2023 Jan.
3,371,187	3,102,027	355,278	2,746,749	269,160	24,523	361,167	232,470	13,678	218,792	128,697	–	1,065	Feb.
3,369,292	3,101,519	354,801	2,746,718	267,773	23,628	356,201	232,608	13,641	218,967	123,593	–	1,019	Mar.
3,374,409	3,107,588	355,609	2,751,979	266,821	23,634	353,977	232,737	13,932	218,805	121,240	–	1,028	Apr.
3,387,957	3,120,713	360,752	2,759,961	267,244	23,689	351,365	232,408	13,609	218,799	118,957	–	1,021	May
3,388,691	3,117,432	359,970	2,757,462	271,259	23,348	353,130	230,933	13,360	217,573	122,197	–	1,007	June
3,395,506	3,125,335	362,069	2,763,266	270,171	23,360	353,787	232,406	13,529	218,877	121,381	–	998	July
3,398,626	3,130,409	362,815	2,767,594	268,217	23,413	358,622	232,612	13,813	218,799	126,010	–	997	Aug.
3,395,844	3,126,822	359,498	2,767,324	269,022	23,208	355,138	233,025	13,651	219,374	122,113	–	995	Sep.
3,401,046	3,131,246	360,738	2,770,508	269,800	23,123	357,275	234,847	13,827	221,020	122,428	–	994	Oct.
3,404,205	3,135,497	361,352	2,774,145	268,708	22,980	362,669	237,824	14,052	223,772	124,845	–	1,000	Nov.
3,401,068	3,131,707	360,960	2,770,747	269,361	22,798	364,031	240,044	14,141	225,903	123,987	–	998	Dec.
3,401,503	3,130,499	359,518	2,770,981	271,004	22,724	365,795	239,422	13,818	225,604	126,373	–	1,007	2024 Jan.
3,404,661	3,132,370	356,995	2,775,375	272,291	22,724	369,604	240,707	14,083	226,624	128,897	–	1,005	Feb.
3,403,186	3,128,609	354,137	2,774,472	274,577	22,480	368,654	241,130	14,330	226,800	127,524	–	1,023	Mar.
3,406,531	3,132,321	353,366	2,778,955	274,210	22,416	366,256	241,852	14,333	227,519	124,404	–	1,026	Apr.
Changes *													
+ 103,414	+ 87,608	+ 9,439	+ 78,169	+ 15,806	+ 55	– 39,947	– 10,586	– 1,300	– 9,286	– 29,361	–	– 60	2017
+ 102,022	+ 108,705	+ 19,315	+ 89,390	– 6,683	– 944	– 37,070	– 10,515	– 2,697	– 7,818	– 26,555	–	– 46	2018
+ 132,840	+ 126,038	+ 18,865	+ 107,173	+ 6,802	– 790	– 17,845	– 5,498	– 2,568	– 2,930	– 12,347	–	+ 92	2019
+ 145,603	+ 144,965	+ 9,433	+ 135,532	+ 638	+ 6,137	– 2,775	– 1,087	– 1,532	+ 445	– 1,688	–	– 411	2020
+ 157,936	+ 140,124	+ 5,626	+ 134,498	+ 17,812	+ 2,311	– 14,559	– 3,302	– 1,323	– 1,979	– 11,257	–	– 27	2021
+ 184,791	+ 169,895	+ 33,470	+ 136,425	+ 14,896	– 78	– 15,702	+ 2,537	– 734	+ 3,271	– 18,239	–	– 46	2022
+ 42,270	+ 46,947	+ 11,021	+ 35,926	– 4,677	– 1,149	+ 3,921	+ 5,466	± 0	+ 5,466	– 1,545	–	– 28	2023
+ 14,780	+ 14,321	+ 3,962	+ 10,359	+ 459	– 54	– 3,102	+ 533	– 179	+ 712	– 3,635	–	+ 8	2022 Sep.
+ 18,465	+ 18,631	+ 5,251	+ 13,380	– 166	– 13	+ 4,233	+ 600	– 9	+ 609	+ 3,633	–	– 4	Oct.
+ 11,784	+ 9,418	+ 109	+ 9,309	+ 2,366	+ 42	– 2,068	+ 1,568	+ 119	+ 1,449	– 3,636	–	+ 16	Nov.
+ 1,838	+ 258	+ 3,969	– 3,711	+ 1,580	– 261	+ 2,389	+ 1,025	+ 153	+ 872	+ 1,364	–	– 6	Dec.
+ 276	+ 4,432	+ 1,175	+ 3,257	– 4,156	+ 10	– 6,394	– 299	– 288	– 11	– 6,095	–	– 11	2023 Jan.
+ 10,999	+ 11,711	+ 5,360	+ 6,351	– 712	– 59	+ 8,296	– 884	– 135	– 749	+ 9,180	–	+ 50	Feb.
– 1,835	– 448	– 477	+ 29	– 1,387	– 270	– 4,831	+ 273	– 37	+ 310	– 5,104	–	– 46	Mar.
+ 5,117	+ 6,069	+ 808	+ 5,261	– 952	+ 6	– 2,124	+ 129	+ 291	– 162	– 2,253	–	+ 9	Apr.
+ 13,616	+ 13,193	+ 5,167	+ 8,026	+ 423	+ 55	– 2,667	– 384	– 338	– 46	– 2,283	–	– 7	May
+ 904	– 3,226	– 1,257	– 1,969	+ 4,130	– 341	+ 1,765	– 1,475	– 249	– 1,226	+ 3,240	–	– 14	June
+ 6,880	+ 7,968	+ 1,799	+ 6,169	– 1,088	+ 12	+ 657	+ 1,473	+ 169	+ 1,304	– 816	–	– 9	July
+ 3,135	+ 5,089	+ 761	+ 4,328	– 1,954	+ 53	+ 4,835	+ 206	+ 284	– 78	+ 4,629	–	– 1	Aug.
– 2,882	– 3,562	– 3,317	– 245	+ 680	– 205	– 3,484	+ 413	– 162	+ 575	– 3,897	–	– 2	Sep.
+ 5,171	+ 4,393	+ 1,145	+ 3,248	+ 778	– 85	+ 2,077	+ 1,762	+ 176	+ 1,586	+ 315	–	– 1	Oct.
+ 3,754	+ 4,846	+ 219	+ 4,627	– 1,092	– 143	+ 4,664	+ 2,247	+ 225	+ 2,022	+ 2,417	–	+ 6	Nov.
– 2,865	– 3,518	– 362	– 3,156	+ 653	– 182	+ 1,127	+ 2,005	+ 64	+ 1,941	– 878	–	– 2	Dec.
+ 325	– 1,318	– 1,442	+ 124	+ 1,643	– 74	+ 1,764	– 622	– 323	– 299	+ 2,386	–	+ 9	2024 Jan.
+ 2,723	+ 1,436	– 2,523	+ 3,959	+ 1,287	–	+ 3,529	+ 1,005	+ 265	+ 740	+ 2,524	–	– 2	Feb.
– 320	– 2,606	– 2,483	– 123	+ 2,286	– 244	– 970	+ 403	+ 247	+ 156	– 1,373	–	+ 18	Mar.
+ 3,355	+ 3,722	– 761	+ 4,483	– 367	– 64	– 2,398	+ 722	+ 3	+ 719	– 3,120	–	+ 3	Apr.

I Banks (MFIs) in Germany

6 Lending to domestic non-banks (non-MFIs) * (b) By category of banks

€ million

Period	Lending to domestic non-banks						Short-term lending						Medium	
	Total	of which					Total	to enterprises and households				to government		Total
		Loans	Bills	Treasury bills, negotiable money market paper issued by non-banks	Securities issued by non-banks	Memo item Fiduciary loans		Total	Total	of which		Total	of which Loans	
										Loans	Bills			
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13		
Commercial banks ¹													End of year or month *	
2023	1,119,893	1,029,326	37	398	90,132	2,743	146,847	141,138	141,058	37	5,709	5,354	973,046	
2024 Jan.	1,122,835	1,030,886	29	642	91,278	2,660	147,989	140,773	140,677	29	7,216	6,641	974,846	
Feb.	1,129,010	1,034,509	25	528	93,948	2,650	150,760	145,190	145,091	25	5,570	5,116	978,250	
Mar.	1,129,900	1,036,645	26	216	93,013	2,613	153,484	147,230	147,181	26	6,254	6,061	976,416	
Apr.	1,127,912	1,037,663	33	923	89,293	2,561	154,139	146,251	146,158	33	7,888	7,025	973,773	
Changes *														
2023	+ 11,139	+ 10,258	- 89	- 1,909	+ 2,879	- 417	- 10,339	- 9,415	- 9,335	- 89	- 924	+ 994	+ 21,478	
2024 Jan.	+ 2,942	+ 1,560	- 8	+ 244	+ 1,146	- 83	+ 1,142	- 365	- 381	- 8	+ 1,507	+ 1,287	+ 1,800	
Feb.	+ 5,705	+ 3,153	- 4	- 114	+ 2,670	- 10	+ 2,671	+ 4,317	+ 4,314	- 4	- 1,646	- 1,525	+ 3,034	
Mar.	+ 949	+ 2,195	+ 1	- 312	- 935	- 36	+ 1,585	+ 901	+ 951	+ 1	+ 684	+ 945	- 636	
Apr.	- 1,978	+ 1,028	+ 7	+ 707	- 3,720	- 52	+ 655	- 979	- 1,023	+ 7	+ 1,634	+ 964	- 2,633	
Big banks													End of year or month *	
2023	534,706	466,992	17	280	67,417	2,342	63,518	61,731	61,714	17	1,787	1,507	471,188	
2024 Jan.	534,199	467,454	11	286	66,448	2,336	63,735	61,372	61,361	11	2,363	2,077	470,464	
Feb.	537,028	467,466	7	467	69,088	2,326	63,904	62,203	62,196	7	1,701	1,234	473,124	
Mar.	539,642	469,794	9	32	69,807	2,296	65,707	63,971	63,997	9	1,736	1,669	473,935	
Apr.	535,823	468,189	15	692	66,927	2,244	65,699	63,182	63,167	15	2,517	1,825	470,124	
Changes *														
2023	+ 2,244	- 4,056	- 34	- 435	+ 6,769	- 328	- 1,799	- 1,761	- 1,727	- 34	- 38	+ 397	+ 4,043	
2024 Jan.	- 507	+ 462	- 6	+ 6	- 969	- 6	+ 217	- 359	- 353	- 6	+ 576	+ 570	- 724	
Feb.	+ 2,459	- 358	- 4	+ 181	+ 2,640	- 10	+ 169	+ 831	+ 835	- 4	- 662	- 843	+ 2,290	
Mar.	+ 2,614	+ 2,328	+ 2	- 435	+ 719	- 30	+ 1,803	+ 1,768	+ 1,801	+ 2	+ 35	+ 435	+ 811	
Apr.	- 3,819	- 1,605	+ 6	+ 660	- 2,880	- 52	- 8	- 789	- 830	+ 6	+ 781	+ 156	- 3,811	
Regional banks and other commercial banks													End of year or month *	
2023	473,103	454,944	20	118	18,021	398	49,297	45,702	45,639	20	3,595	3,520	423,806	
2024 Jan.	476,615	456,247	18	356	19,994	321	50,379	45,843	45,758	18	4,536	4,247	426,236	
Feb.	479,705	459,560	18	61	20,066	321	52,294	48,743	48,651	18	3,551	3,564	427,411	
Mar.	477,295	458,830	17	184	18,264	315	52,482	48,281	48,206	17	4,201	4,075	424,813	
Apr.	474,489	456,884	18	231	17,356	315	52,990	47,937	47,859	18	5,053	4,882	421,499	
Changes *														
2023	+ 10,776	+ 16,046	- 9	- 1,465	- 3,796	- 88	- 2,909	- 2,087	- 2,096	- 9	- 822	+ 661	+ 13,685	
2024 Jan.	+ 3,512	+ 1,303	- 2	+ 238	+ 1,973	- 77	+ 1,082	+ 141	+ 119	- 2	+ 941	+ 727	+ 2,430	
Feb.	+ 2,990	+ 3,213	-	- 295	+ 72	-	+ 1,815	+ 2,800	+ 2,793	-	- 985	- 683	+ 1,175	
Mar.	- 2,351	- 671	- 1	+ 123	- 1,802	- 5	- 951	- 1,601	- 1,584	- 1	+ 650	+ 511	- 1,400	
Apr.	+ 1,342	+ 2,202	+ 1	+ 47	- 908	-	+ 899	+ 47	+ 44	+ 1	+ 852	+ 807	+ 443	
Branches of foreign banks													End of year or month *	
2023	112,084	107,390	-	-	4,694	3	34,032	33,705	33,705	-	327	327	78,052	
2024 Jan.	112,021	107,185	-	-	4,836	3	33,875	33,558	33,558	-	317	317	78,146	
Feb.	112,277	107,483	-	-	4,794	3	34,562	34,244	34,244	-	318	318	77,715	
Mar.	112,963	108,021	-	-	4,942	2	35,295	34,978	34,978	-	317	317	77,668	
Apr.	117,600	112,590	-	-	5,010	2	35,450	35,132	35,132	-	318	318	82,150	
Changes *														
2023	- 1,881	- 1,732	- 46	- 9	- 94	- 1	- 5,631	- 5,567	- 5,512	- 46	- 64	- 64	+ 3,750	
2024 Jan.	- 63	- 205	-	-	+ 142	-	- 157	- 147	- 147	-	- 10	- 10	+ 94	
Feb.	+ 256	+ 298	-	-	- 42	-	+ 687	+ 686	+ 686	-	+ 1	+ 1	- 431	
Mar.	+ 686	+ 538	-	-	+ 148	- 1	+ 733	+ 734	+ 734	-	- 1	- 1	- 47	
Apr.	+ 499	+ 431	-	-	+ 68	-	- 236	- 237	- 237	-	+ 1	+ 1	+ 735	

* For the corpus of reporting credit institutions, the categories of banks, the classification by sector and maturity, revisions and the elimination of statistical breaks, see the explanatory notes of the Statistical Series Banking Statistics. **1** Commercial

banks comprise the sub-groups "Big banks", "Regional banks and other commercial banks" and "Branches of foreign banks".

I Banks (MFIs) in Germany

and long-term lending													Period
to enterprises and households						to government							
Total	Loans			Securities	Memo item Fiduciary loans	Total	Loans			Securities	Equalisa- tion claims	Memo item Fiduciary loans	
	Total	Medium- term	Long-term				Total	Medium- term	Long-term				
14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	
End of year or month *													Commercial banks ¹
914,581	851,638	172,095	679,543	62,943	2,731	58,465	31,276	2,850	28,426	27,189	–	12	2023
914,504	852,445	172,027	680,418	62,059	2,648	60,342	31,123	2,932	28,191	29,219	–	12	2024 Jan.
915,634	852,484	170,701	681,783	63,150	2,638	62,616	31,818	3,103	28,715	30,798	–	12	Feb.
915,740	851,115	169,537	681,578	64,625	2,601	60,676	32,288	3,326	28,962	28,388	–	12	Mar.
915,819	851,732	169,738	681,994	64,087	2,549	57,954	32,748	3,285	29,463	25,206	–	12	Apr.
Changes *													
+ 15,606	+ 15,311	+ 8,096	+ 7,215	+ 295	– 413	+ 5,872	+ 3,288	+ 737	+ 2,551	+ 2,584	–	–	4 2023
– 77	+ 807	– 68	+ 875	– 884	– 83	+ 1,877	– 153	+ 82	– 235	+ 2,030	–	–	2024 Jan.
+ 760	– 331	– 1,326	+ 995	+ 1,091	– 10	+ 2,274	+ 695	+ 171	+ 524	+ 1,579	–	–	Feb.
+ 1,304	– 171	– 806	+ 635	+ 1,475	– 36	– 1,940	+ 470	+ 223	+ 247	– 2,410	–	–	Mar.
+ 89	+ 627	+ 211	+ 416	– 538	– 52	– 2,722	+ 460	– 41	+ 501	– 3,182	–	–	Apr.
End of year or month *													Big banks
444,878	387,704	26,599	361,105	57,174	2,330	26,310	16,067	1,410	14,657	10,243	–	12	2023
444,472	388,134	27,151	360,983	56,338	2,324	25,992	15,882	1,422	14,460	10,110	–	12	2024 Jan.
444,863	387,715	26,724	360,991	57,148	2,314	28,261	16,321	1,473	14,848	11,940	–	12	Feb.
445,561	387,535	26,455	361,080	58,026	2,284	28,374	16,593	1,534	15,059	11,781	–	12	Mar.
443,846	386,130	26,314	359,816	57,716	2,232	26,278	17,067	1,539	15,528	9,211	–	12	Apr.
Changes *													
– 363	– 5,258	– 683	– 4,575	+ 4,895	– 324	+ 4,406	+ 2,532	+ 516	+ 2,016	+ 1,874	–	–	4 2023
– 406	+ 430	+ 552	– 122	– 836	– 6	– 318	– 185	+ 12	– 197	– 133	–	–	2024 Jan.
+ 21	– 789	– 427	– 362	+ 810	– 10	+ 2,269	+ 439	+ 51	+ 388	+ 1,830	–	–	Feb.
+ 698	– 180	– 269	+ 89	+ 878	– 30	+ 113	+ 272	+ 61	+ 211	– 159	–	–	Mar.
– 1,715	– 1,405	– 141	– 1,264	– 310	– 52	– 2,096	+ 474	+ 5	+ 469	– 2,570	–	–	Apr.
End of year or month *													Regional banks and other commercial banks
396,075	391,026	108,068	282,958	5,049	398	27,731	14,759	1,096	13,663	12,972	–	–	2023
396,423	391,450	107,596	283,854	4,973	321	29,813	14,792	1,166	13,626	15,021	–	–	2024 Jan.
397,478	392,294	107,075	285,219	5,184	321	29,933	15,051	1,288	13,763	14,882	–	–	Feb.
396,930	391,306	106,404	284,902	5,624	315	27,883	15,243	1,447	13,796	12,640	–	–	Mar.
394,198	388,911	102,679	286,232	5,287	315	27,301	15,232	1,401	13,831	12,069	–	–	Apr.
Changes *													
+ 12,166	+ 16,859	+ 6,211	+ 10,648	– 4,693	– 88	+ 1,519	+ 622	+ 90	+ 532	+ 897	–	–	2023
+ 348	+ 424	– 472	+ 896	– 76	– 77	+ 2,082	+ 33	+ 70	– 37	+ 2,049	–	–	2024 Jan.
+ 1,055	+ 844	– 521	+ 1,365	+ 211	–	+ 120	+ 259	+ 122	+ 137	– 139	–	–	Feb.
+ 650	+ 210	– 313	+ 523	+ 440	– 5	– 2,050	+ 192	+ 159	+ 33	– 2,242	–	–	Mar.
+ 1,025	+ 1,362	– 56	+ 1,418	– 337	–	– 582	– 11	– 46	+ 35	– 571	–	–	Apr.
End of year or month *													Branches of foreign banks
73,628	72,908	37,428	35,480	720	3	4,424	450	344	106	3,974	–	–	2023
73,609	72,861	37,280	35,581	748	3	4,537	449	344	105	4,088	–	–	2024 Jan.
73,293	72,475	36,902	35,573	818	3	4,422	446	342	104	3,976	–	–	Feb.
73,249	72,274	36,678	35,596	975	2	4,419	452	345	107	3,967	–	–	Mar.
77,775	76,691	40,745	35,946	1,084	2	4,375	449	345	104	3,926	–	–	Apr.
Changes *													
+ 3,803	+ 3,710	+ 2,568	+ 1,142	+ 93	– 1	– 53	+ 134	+ 131	+ 3	– 187	–	–	2023
– 19	– 47	– 148	+ 101	+ 28	–	+ 113	– 1	–	– 1	+ 114	–	–	2024 Jan.
– 316	– 386	– 378	– 8	+ 70	–	– 115	– 3	– 2	– 1	– 112	–	–	Feb.
– 44	– 201	– 224	+ 23	+ 157	– 1	– 3	+ 6	+ 3	+ 3	– 9	–	–	Mar.
+ 779	+ 670	+ 408	+ 262	+ 109	–	– 44	– 3	–	– 3	– 41	–	–	Apr.

I Banks (MFIs) in Germany

cont'd: 6 Lending to domestic non-banks (non-MFIs) *
(b) By category of banks

€ million

Period	Lending to domestic non-banks						Short-term lending						Medium	
	Total	of which					Total	to enterprises and households				to government		Total
		Loans	Bills	Treasury bills, negotiable money market paper issued by non-banks	Securities issued by non-banks	Memo item Fiduciary loans		Total	Loans	of which		Total	of which Loans	
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	
Landesbanken														
End of year or month *														
2023	273,390	261,214	4	306	11,866	7,423	28,069	25,016	24,878	4	3,053	2,881	245,321	
2024 Jan.	274,272	260,043	4	826	13,399	7,465	27,617	23,772	23,384	4	3,845	3,403	246,655	
Feb.	273,149	258,808	4	486	13,851	7,493	26,444	23,587	23,216	4	2,857	2,738	246,705	
Mar.	274,846	259,869	4	658	14,315	7,543	28,454	25,021	24,448	4	3,433	3,344	246,392	
Apr.	275,399	260,178	4	791	14,426	7,559	28,722	24,852	24,166	4	3,870	3,761	246,677	
Changes *														
2023	- 1,023	- 362	- 6	- 4	- 651	+ 311	- 1,670	- 1,589	- 1,460	- 6	- 81	- 200	+ 647	
2024 Jan.	+ 882	- 1,171	-	+ 520	+ 1,533	+ 42	- 452	- 1,244	- 1,494	-	+ 792	+ 522	+ 1,334	
Feb.	- 1,123	- 1,235	-	- 340	+ 452	+ 28	- 1,173	- 185	- 168	-	- 988	- 665	+ 50	
Mar.	+ 1,697	+ 1,061	-	+ 172	+ 464	+ 50	+ 2,010	+ 1,434	+ 1,232	-	+ 576	+ 606	- 313	
Apr.	+ 553	+ 309	-	+ 133	+ 111	+ 16	+ 268	- 169	- 282	-	+ 437	+ 417	+ 285	
Savings banks														
End of year or month *														
2023	1,168,200	1,031,355	-	109	136,736	3,389	51,502	47,285	47,261	-	4,217	4,132	1,116,698	
2024 Jan.	1,169,721	1,031,126	-	109	138,486	3,374	53,214	48,173	48,129	-	5,041	4,976	1,116,507	
Feb.	1,170,314	1,031,925	-	44	138,345	3,353	52,497	48,028	47,984	-	4,469	4,469	1,117,817	
Mar.	1,171,466	1,031,882	-	63	139,521	3,217	53,165	48,357	48,294	-	4,808	4,808	1,118,301	
Apr.	1,172,171	1,032,722	-	59	139,390	3,193	53,595	47,984	47,925	-	5,611	5,611	1,118,576	
Changes *														
2023	+ 3,197	+ 10,532	-	± 0	- 7,335	- 627	+ 739	+ 671	+ 682	-	+ 68	+ 57	+ 2,458	
2024 Jan.	+ 1,521	- 229	-	-	+ 1,750	- 15	+ 1,717	+ 893	+ 873	-	+ 824	+ 844	- 196	
Feb.	+ 593	+ 799	-	- 65	- 141	- 21	- 717	- 145	- 145	-	- 572	- 507	+ 1,310	
Mar.	+ 1,152	- 43	-	+ 19	+ 1,176	- 136	+ 668	+ 329	+ 310	-	+ 339	+ 339	+ 484	
Apr.	+ 705	+ 840	-	- 4	- 131	- 24	+ 430	- 333	- 329	-	+ 763	+ 763	+ 275	
Credit cooperatives														
End of year or month *														
2023	849,199	760,573	4	-	88,622	2,909	34,386	34,149	34,145	4	237	237	814,813	
2024 Jan.	849,601	760,346	4	-	89,251	2,891	34,091	33,794	33,790	4	297	297	815,510	
Feb.	850,688	761,543	4	-	89,141	2,871	34,032	33,755	33,751	4	277	277	816,656	
Mar.	852,185	762,844	4	-	89,337	2,791	35,254	34,941	34,937	4	313	313	816,931	
Apr.	853,682	764,352	4	-	89,326	2,776	34,548	34,229	34,225	4	319	319	819,134	
Changes *														
2023	+ 16,941	+ 18,448	- 19	- 27	- 1,461	- 439	+ 1,507	+ 1,509	+ 1,538	- 19	- 2	+ 15	+ 15,434	
2024 Jan.	+ 402	- 227	-	-	+ 629	- 18	- 295	- 355	- 355	-	+ 60	+ 60	+ 697	
Feb.	+ 1,087	+ 1,197	-	-	- 110	- 20	- 59	- 39	- 39	-	- 20	- 20	+ 1,146	
Mar.	+ 1,438	+ 1,242	-	-	+ 196	- 81	+ 1,221	+ 1,185	+ 1,185	-	+ 36	+ 36	+ 217	
Apr.	+ 1,497	+ 1,508	-	-	- 11	- 15	- 706	- 712	- 712	-	+ 6	+ 6	+ 2,203	
Mortgage banks														
End of year or month *														
2023	135,054	127,738	-	-	7,316	6	2,199	2,185	2,185	-	14	14	132,855	
2024 Jan.	134,318	127,276	-	-	7,042	6	2,086	2,071	2,071	-	15	15	132,232	
Feb.	134,804	127,861	-	-	6,943	6	2,055	2,037	2,037	-	18	18	132,749	
Mar.	134,693	127,786	-	-	6,907	6	2,148	2,123	2,123	-	25	25	132,545	
Apr.	134,323	127,434	-	-	6,889	6	2,043	2,010	2,010	-	33	33	132,280	
Changes *														
2023	+ 2,290	+ 1,150	-	- 25	+ 1,165	- 82	- 135	- 135	- 110	-	± 0	± 0	+ 2,425	
2024 Jan.	- 736	- 462	-	-	- 274	-	- 113	- 114	- 114	-	+ 1	+ 1	- 623	
Feb.	+ 141	+ 240	-	-	- 99	-	- 31	- 34	- 34	-	+ 3	+ 3	+ 172	
Mar.	- 111	- 75	-	-	- 36	-	+ 93	+ 86	+ 86	-	+ 7	+ 7	- 204	
Apr.	- 370	- 352	-	-	- 18	-	- 105	- 113	- 113	-	+ 8	+ 8	- 265	

* For the corpus of reporting credit institutions, the categories of banks, the classification by sector and maturity, revisions and the elimination of statistical breaks,

see the explanatory notes of the Statistical Series Banking Statistics.

I Banks (MFIs) in Germany

and long-term lending													Period
to enterprises and households						to government							
Total	Loans			Securities	Memo item Fiduciary loans	Total	Loans			Securities	Equalisa- tion claims	Memo item Fiduciary loans	
	Total	Medium- term	Long-term				Total	Medium- term	Long-term				
14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	
End of year or month *													Landesbanken
171,972	170,013	41,928	128,085	1,959	7,055	73,349	63,442	1,316	62,126	9,907	–	368	2023
173,257	170,294	42,118	128,176	2,963	7,096	73,398	62,962	1,284	61,678	10,436	–	369	2024 Jan.
173,025	169,830	41,732	128,098	3,195	7,124	73,680	63,024	1,252	61,772	10,656	–	369	Feb.
172,341	169,139	41,105	128,034	3,202	7,156	74,051	62,938	1,250	61,688	11,113	–	387	Mar.
172,159	169,254	41,158	128,096	2,905	7,173	74,518	62,997	1,313	61,684	11,521	–	386	Apr.
Changes *													
+ 1,973	+ 2,524	+ 1,904	+ 620	– 551	+ 350	– 1,326	– 1,226	– 126	– 1,100	– 100	–	– 39	2023
+ 1,285	+ 281	+ 190	+ 91	+ 1,004	+ 41	+ 49	– 480	– 32	– 448	+ 529	–	+ 1	2024 Jan.
– 232	– 464	– 386	– 78	+ 232	+ 28	+ 282	+ 62	– 32	+ 94	+ 220	–	–	Feb.
– 684	– 691	– 627	– 64	+ 7	+ 32	+ 371	– 86	– 2	– 84	+ 457	–	+ 18	Mar.
– 182	+ 115	+ 53	+ 62	– 297	+ 17	+ 467	+ 59	+ 63	– 4	+ 408	–	– 1	Apr.
End of year or month *													Savings banks
1,052,796	949,802	60,805	888,997	102,994	3,343	63,902	30,160	2,121	28,039	33,742	–	46	2023
1,051,861	947,630	59,478	888,152	104,231	3,328	64,646	30,391	2,119	28,272	34,255	–	46	2024 Jan.
1,052,681	948,564	59,664	888,900	104,117	3,307	65,136	30,908	2,144	28,764	34,228	–	46	Feb.
1,052,771	947,753	59,557	888,196	105,018	3,171	65,530	31,027	2,160	28,867	34,503	–	46	Mar.
1,053,048	948,048	58,849	889,199	105,000	3,147	65,528	31,138	2,169	28,969	34,390	–	46	Apr.
Changes *													
+ 4,528	+ 8,785	+ 627	+ 8,158	– 4,257	– 622	– 2,070	+ 1,008	– 447	+ 1,455	– 3,078	–	– 5	2023
– 940	– 2,177	– 1,327	– 850	+ 1,237	– 15	+ 744	+ 231	– 2	+ 233	+ 513	–	–	2024 Jan.
+ 1,065	+ 1,179	+ 186	+ 993	– 114	– 21	+ 245	+ 272	+ 25	+ 247	– 27	–	–	Feb.
+ 90	– 811	– 107	– 704	+ 901	– 136	+ 394	+ 119	+ 16	+ 103	+ 275	–	–	Mar.
+ 277	+ 295	– 708	+ 1,003	– 18	– 24	– 2	+ 111	+ 9	+ 102	– 113	–	–	Apr.
End of year or month *													Credit cooperatives
799,406	723,086	43,880	679,206	76,320	2,908	15,407	3,105	242	2,863	12,302	–	1	2023
799,844	723,138	43,693	679,445	76,706	2,890	15,666	3,121	239	2,882	12,545	–	1	2024 Jan.
801,048	724,379	43,654	680,725	76,669	2,870	15,608	3,136	246	2,890	12,472	–	1	Feb.
801,141	724,375	43,380	680,995	76,766	2,790	15,790	3,219	261	2,958	12,571	–	1	Mar.
803,417	726,576	43,214	683,362	76,841	2,775	15,717	3,232	269	2,963	12,485	–	1	Apr.
Changes *													
+ 16,070	+ 16,770	– 146	+ 16,916	– 700	– 439	– 636	+ 125	+ 46	+ 79	– 761	–	–	2023
+ 438	+ 52	– 187	+ 239	+ 386	– 18	+ 259	+ 16	– 3	+ 19	+ 243	–	–	2024 Jan.
+ 1,204	+ 1,241	– 39	+ 1,280	– 37	– 20	– 58	+ 15	+ 7	+ 8	– 73	–	–	Feb.
+ 35	– 62	– 277	+ 215	+ 97	– 81	+ 182	+ 83	+ 15	+ 68	+ 99	–	–	Mar.
+ 2,276	+ 2,201	– 166	+ 2,367	+ 75	– 15	– 73	+ 13	+ 8	+ 5	– 86	–	–	Apr.
End of year or month *													Mortgage banks
114,247	114,073	15,951	98,122	174	6	18,608	11,466	320	11,146	7,142	–	–	2023
114,010	113,836	16,392	97,444	174	6	18,222	11,354	318	11,036	6,868	–	–	2024 Jan.
114,624	114,450	16,538	97,912	174	6	18,125	11,356	319	11,037	6,769	–	–	Feb.
114,553	114,379	16,664	97,715	174	6	17,992	11,259	316	10,943	6,733	–	–	Mar.
114,301	114,127	16,814	97,313	174	6	17,979	11,264	322	10,942	6,715	–	–	Apr.
Changes *													
+ 1,869	+ 1,871	+ 2,245	– 374	– 2	– 82	+ 556	– 611	+ 25	– 636	+ 1,167	–	–	2023
– 237	– 237	+ 441	– 678	–	–	– 386	– 112	– 2	– 110	– 274	–	–	2024 Jan.
+ 269	+ 269	+ 146	+ 123	–	–	– 97	+ 2	+ 1	+ 1	– 99	–	–	Feb.
– 71	– 71	+ 126	– 197	–	–	– 133	– 97	– 3	– 94	– 36	–	–	Mar.
– 252	– 252	+ 150	– 402	–	–	– 13	+ 5	+ 6	– 1	– 18	–	–	Apr.

I Banks (MFIs) in Germany

cont'd: 6 Lending to domestic non-banks (non-MFIs) *
(b) By category of banks

€ million

Period	Lending to domestic non-banks						Short-term lending						Medium	
	Total	of which					Total	to enterprises and households				to government		Total
		Loans	Bills	Treasury bills, negotiable money market paper issued by non-banks	Securities issued by non-banks	Memo item Fiduciary loans		Total	of which		Total	of which Loans		
									Loans	Bills				
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13		
Building and loan associations													End of year or month *	
2023	205,053	190,594	.	–	14,459	6	1,173	1,173	1,173	.	–	–	203,880	
2024 Jan.	205,019	190,729	.	–	14,290	5	1,167	1,167	1,167	.	–	–	203,852	
Feb.	205,206	190,986	.	–	14,220	5	1,207	1,206	1,206	.	1	1	203,999	
Mar.	205,344	191,332	.	–	14,012	5	1,164	1,162	1,162	.	2	2	204,180	
Apr.	205,812	191,693	.	–	14,119	4	1,218	1,216	1,216	.	2	2	204,594	
													Changes *	
2023	+ 4,606	+ 5,380	.	–	– 774	– 2	– 220	– 220	– 220	.	± 0	± 0	+ 4,826	
2024 Jan.	– 39	+ 130	.	–	– 169	– 1	– 11	– 11	– 11	.	–	–	– 28	
Feb.	+ 187	+ 257	.	–	– 70	–	+ 40	+ 39	+ 39	.	+ 1	+ 1	+ 147	
Mar.	+ 138	+ 346	.	–	– 208	–	– 38	– 39	– 39	.	+ 1	+ 1	+ 176	
Apr.	+ 468	+ 361	.	–	+ 107	– 1	+ 54	+ 54	+ 54	.	–	–	+ 414	
Banks with special, development and other central support tasks													End of year or month *	
2023	293,355	249,058	20	60	44,217	7,320	14,869	13,259	13,189	20	1,610	1,600	278,486	
2024 Jan.	292,488	249,047	–	– 190	43,631	7,330	14,792	13,533	13,473	–	1,259	1,509	277,696	
Feb.	292,571	248,335	20	– 524	44,740	7,351	14,482	13,521	13,481	20	961	1,505	278,089	
Mar.	292,597	248,048	20	– 467	44,996	7,328	15,522	14,468	14,428	20	1,054	1,541	277,075	
Apr.	292,818	247,681	–	– 34	45,171	7,343	15,065	13,883	13,848	–	1,182	1,251	277,753	
													Changes *	
2023	– 6,253	– 6,372	+ 20	+ 144	– 45	+ 79	– 5,176	– 5,314	– 5,384	+ 20	+ 138	+ 44	– 1,077	
2024 Jan.	– 972	– 116	– 20	– 250	– 586	+ 10	– 77	+ 274	+ 284	– 20	– 351	– 91	– 895	
Feb.	+ 83	– 712	+ 20	– 334	+ 1,109	+ 21	– 310	– 12	+ 8	+ 20	– 298	– 4	+ 393	
Mar.	+ 26	– 287	–	+ 57	+ 256	– 23	+ 1,040	+ 947	+ 947	–	+ 93	+ 36	– 1,014	
Apr.	+ 221	– 367	– 20	+ 433	+ 175	+ 15	– 457	– 585	– 580	– 20	+ 128	– 290	+ 678	
Memo item: Foreign banks													End of year or month *	
2023	436,055	408,010	.	.	27,767	377	66,919	63,412	63,400	12	3,507	3,241	369,136	
2024 Jan.	439,227	409,372	.	.	29,416	377	67,967	63,233	63,225	8	4,734	4,303	371,260	
Feb.	438,852	409,183	.	.	29,531	376	66,842	63,790	63,787	3	3,052	2,917	372,010	
Mar.	440,745	411,951	.	.	28,610	361	69,049	64,945	64,940	5	4,104	3,925	371,696	
Apr.	446,993	418,810	.	.	27,894	361	70,402	65,496	65,486	10	4,906	4,627	376,591	
													Changes *	
2023	+ 4,719	+ 9,555	.	.	– 3,804	– 55	– 6,463	– 6,086	– 6,029	– 48	– 377	+ 598	+ 11,182	
2024 Jan.	+ 3,172	+ 1,362	.	.	+ 1,649	–	+ 1,048	– 179	– 175	– 4	+ 1,227	+ 1,062	+ 2,124	
Feb.	– 475	– 289	.	.	+ 115	– 1	– 1,225	+ 457	+ 462	– 5	– 1,682	– 1,386	+ 750	
Mar.	+ 1,893	+ 2,768	.	.	– 921	– 15	+ 2,207	+ 1,155	+ 1,153	+ 2	+ 1,052	+ 1,008	– 314	
Apr.	+ 2,110	+ 2,721	.	.	– 716	–	+ 962	+ 160	+ 155	+ 5	+ 802	+ 702	+ 1,148	

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I Banks (MFIs) in Germany

and long-term lending													Period
to enterprises and households						to government							
	Loans				Memo item Fiduciary loans		Loans				Equalisa- tion claims	Memo item Fiduciary loans	
Total	Total	Medium- term	Long-term	Securities		Total	Total	Medium- term	Long-term	Securities			
14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	
End of year or month *						Building and loan associations							
195,681	185,069	3,411	181,658	10,612	6	8,199	4,352	–	4,352	3,847	–	–	2023
195,863	185,251	3,334	181,917	10,612	5	7,989	4,311	–	4,311	3,678	–	–	2024 Jan.
196,125	185,513	3,279	182,234	10,612	5	7,874	4,266	–	4,266	3,608	–	–	Feb.
196,534	185,923	3,221	182,702	10,611	5	7,646	4,245	–	4,245	3,401	–	–	Mar.
196,976	186,220	3,169	183,051	10,756	4	7,618	4,255	–	4,255	3,363	–	–	Apr.
Changes *													
+ 6,035	+ 6,107	– 397	+ 6,504	– 72	– 2	– 1,209	– 507	± 0	– 507	– 702	–	–	2023
+ 182	+ 182	– 77	+ 259	–	– 1	– 210	– 41	–	– 41	– 169	–	–	2024 Jan.
+ 297	+ 297	– 55	+ 352	–	–	– 150	– 80	–	– 80	– 70	–	–	Feb.
+ 424	+ 425	– 38	+ 463	– 1	–	– 248	– 41	–	– 41	– 207	–	–	Mar.
+ 442	+ 297	– 52	+ 349	+ 145	– 1	– 28	+ 10	–	+ 10	– 38	–	–	Apr.
End of year or month *						Banks with special, development and other central support tasks							
152,385	138,026	22,890	115,136	14,359	6,749	126,101	96,243	7,292	88,951	29,858	–	571	2023
152,164	137,905	22,476	115,429	14,259	6,751	125,532	96,160	6,926	89,234	29,372	–	579	2024 Jan.
151,524	137,150	21,427	115,723	14,374	6,774	126,565	96,199	7,019	89,180	30,366	–	577	Feb.
150,106	135,925	20,673	115,252	14,181	6,751	126,969	96,154	7,017	89,137	30,815	–	577	Mar.
150,811	136,364	20,424	115,940	14,447	6,762	126,942	96,218	6,975	89,243	30,724	–	581	Apr.
Changes *													
– 3,811	– 4,421	– 1,308	– 3,113	+ 610	+ 59	+ 2,734	+ 3,389	– 235	+ 3,624	– 655	–	+ 20	2023
– 326	– 226	– 414	+ 188	– 100	+ 2	– 569	– 83	– 366	+ 283	– 486	–	+ 8	2024 Jan.
– 640	– 755	– 1,049	+ 294	+ 115	+ 23	+ 1,033	+ 39	+ 93	– 54	+ 994	–	– 2	Feb.
– 1,418	– 1,225	– 754	– 471	– 193	– 23	+ 404	– 45	– 2	– 43	+ 449	–	–	Mar.
+ 705	+ 439	– 249	+ 688	+ 266	+ 11	– 27	+ 64	– 42	+ 106	– 91	–	+ 4	Apr.
End of year or month *						Memo item: Foreign banks							
351,215	335,291	84,286	251,005	15,924	377	17,921	6,078	760	5,318	11,843	–	–	2023
350,790	335,832	84,641	251,191	14,958	377	20,470	6,012	758	5,254	14,458	–	–	2024 Jan.
351,283	335,907	83,877	252,030	15,376	376	20,727	6,572	905	5,667	14,155	–	–	Feb.
352,357	336,164	83,758	252,406	16,193	361	19,339	6,922	1,075	5,847	12,417	–	–	Mar.
357,541	341,463	87,857	253,606	16,078	361	19,050	7,234	1,074	6,160	11,816	–	–	Apr.
Changes *													
+ 9,629	+ 13,364	+ 6,415	+ 6,949	– 3,735	– 55	+ 1,553	+ 1,622	+ 332	+ 1,290	– 69	–	–	2023
– 425	+ 541	+ 355	+ 186	– 966	–	+ 2,549	– 66	– 2	– 64	+ 2,615	–	–	2024 Jan.
+ 493	+ 75	– 764	+ 839	+ 418	– 1	+ 257	+ 560	+ 147	+ 413	– 303	–	–	Feb.
+ 1,074	+ 257	– 119	+ 376	+ 817	– 15	– 1,388	+ 350	+ 170	+ 180	– 1,738	–	–	Mar.
+ 1,437	+ 1,552	+ 440	+ 1,112	– 115	–	– 289	+ 312	– 1	+ 313	– 601	–	–	Apr.

I Banks (MFIs) in Germany

7 Lending to domestic enterprises and households, housing loans * (a) Total

€ million

Lending to domestic enterprises and households (excluding holdings of negotiable money market paper and excluding securities portfolios)												
	of which			Lending to enterprises and self-employed persons								
	Housing loans					Enterprises				Self-employed persons		
		Mortgage loans secured by residential real estate	Other housing loans		of which Housing loans		Short-term lending	Medium-term lending	Long-term lending		Short-term lending	Medium-term lending
Total	Total			Total		Total				Total		
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
End of quarter *												
2,511,978	1,276,582	1,016,523	260,059	1,347,491	354,059	946,211	150,425	153,476	642,310	401,280	23,866	32,887
2,533,783	1,283,244	1,022,397	260,847	1,364,355	356,637	960,597	156,789	154,056	649,752	403,758	24,537	32,744
2,559,681	1,297,771	1,033,704	264,067	1,377,841	360,866	969,661	158,754	155,897	655,010	408,180	24,532	32,839
2,589,491	1,315,658	1,046,906	268,752	1,392,692	366,501	982,317	159,884	157,293	665,140	410,375	23,661	32,926
2,610,127	1,326,573	1,052,952	273,621	1,403,094	368,520	991,900	157,555	160,409	673,936	411,194	23,266	32,660
2,644,424	1,338,197	1,061,543	276,654	1,429,472	373,400	1,015,073	171,576	161,257	682,240	414,399	23,696	32,761
2,672,198	1,357,497	1,074,170	283,327	1,445,471	380,075	1,029,955	175,770	164,134	690,051	415,516	23,474	30,973
2,708,491	1,377,674	1,086,817	290,857	1,476,908	389,572	1,046,275	177,862	167,680	700,733	430,633	23,989	31,748
2,727,031	1,391,210	1,116,392	274,818	1,483,581	392,702	1,050,976	171,922	171,025	708,029	432,605	23,953	31,482
2,765,718	1,404,905	1,152,325	252,580	1,513,458	398,394	1,077,171	185,737	174,313	717,121	436,287	24,351	31,678
2,809,526	1,427,776	1,182,833	244,943	1,539,725	405,183	1,098,628	192,757	180,390	725,481	441,097	24,552	32,197
2,839,566	1,450,388	1,197,033	253,355	1,551,724	411,586	1,106,991	189,271	183,369	734,351	444,733	24,322	32,016
2,864,845	1,470,358	1,212,956	257,402	1,560,544	416,097	1,113,081	182,298	187,544	743,239	447,463	23,854	31,908
2,915,875	1,488,574	1,225,785	262,789	1,598,862	421,905	1,148,246	206,552	190,896	750,798	450,616	23,782	31,889
2,949,028	1,510,569	1,246,647	263,922	1,613,460	423,161	1,166,353	196,066	198,245	772,042	447,107	21,813	31,571
2,968,645	1,537,334	1,265,380	271,954	1,616,750	434,586	1,157,859	179,716	200,202	777,941	458,891	21,670	31,888
2,993,027	1,565,603	1,285,081	280,522	1,623,407	443,308	1,159,379	171,185	198,312	789,882	464,028	20,910	32,046
3,038,422	1,587,902	1,302,473	285,429	1,657,238	451,187	1,189,507	186,867	204,907	797,733	467,731	20,539	31,472
3,056,782	1,619,529	1,316,740	302,789	1,654,295	461,432	1,180,737	174,933	201,545	804,259	473,558	20,992	31,298
3,093,749	1,648,877	1,337,443	311,434	1,666,920	467,940	1,188,591	173,179	202,161	813,251	478,329	20,529	31,096
3,147,522	1,678,184	1,373,030	305,154	1,701,525	477,185	1,217,699	183,021	209,420	825,258	483,826	19,702	30,045
3,204,036	1,700,953	1,391,933	309,020	1,742,357	485,071	1,253,292	203,764	212,248	837,280	489,065	20,335	29,962
3,268,668	1,731,366	1,412,827	318,539	1,784,762	494,516	1,289,900	218,756	219,335	851,809	494,862	20,750	29,911
3,351,017	1,758,267	1,433,029	325,238	1,845,304	503,066	1,345,300	239,815	235,579	869,906	500,004	20,907	30,362
3,365,303	1,773,856	1,448,019	325,837	1,852,238	509,137	1,350,577	228,508	245,701	876,368	501,661	20,427	30,123
3,385,937	1,778,989	1,457,278	321,711	1,872,406	512,871	1,368,986	232,628	253,175	883,183	503,420	20,989	30,291
3,397,019	1,787,637	1,471,355	316,282	1,879,403	517,741	1,375,147	227,906	258,371	888,870	504,256	20,993	30,935
3,401,637	1,797,123	1,505,662	291,461	1,878,221	522,291	1,373,205	223,793	258,039	891,373	505,016	20,571	31,111
3,395,656	1,801,674	1,511,992	289,682	1,872,766	525,695	1,367,950	213,228	259,938	894,784	504,816	20,642	31,212
3,401,229	1,802,834	1,524,369	278,465	1,879,174	527,168	1,373,764	222,437	254,088	897,239	505,410	20,939	31,007
Changes during quarter *												
+ 14,357	+ 12,391	+ 8,385	+ 4,006	+ 6,029	+ 3,834	+ 5,868	- 5,788	+ 2,405	+ 9,251	+ 161	- 834	- 120
+ 21,670	+ 6,592	+ 5,844	+ 748	+ 16,764	+ 2,563	+ 14,416	+ 6,289	+ 575	+ 7,552	+ 2,348	+ 671	- 143
+ 23,268	+ 13,787	+ 11,177	+ 2,610	+ 11,096	+ 4,064	+ 7,714	+ 2,345	+ 1,791	+ 3,578	+ 3,382	-	+ 95
+ 29,500	+ 17,807	+ 12,577	+ 5,230	+ 14,496	+ 5,735	+ 12,316	+ 1,110	+ 1,376	+ 9,830	+ 2,180	- 861	+ 87
+ 18,711	+ 12,705	+ 7,836	+ 4,869	+ 8,892	+ 4,079	+ 8,108	- 2,254	+ 3,111	+ 7,251	+ 784	- 395	- 296
+ 33,637	+ 11,104	+ 8,096	+ 3,008	+ 25,973	+ 4,810	+ 22,398	+ 14,016	+ 1,138	+ 7,244	+ 3,575	+ 430	+ 101
+ 37,019	+ 17,750	+ 11,762	+ 5,988	+ 23,079	+ 6,585	+ 19,292	+ 4,204	+ 6,897	+ 8,191	+ 3,787	- 187	+ 437
+ 35,178	+ 19,442	+ 11,127	+ 8,315	+ 19,342	+ 6,032	+ 15,625	+ 2,197	+ 3,361	+ 10,067	+ 3,717	+ 115	+ 200
+ 18,540	+ 15,161	+ 8,940	+ 6,221	+ 6,753	+ 4,835	+ 4,651	- 6,120	+ 3,530	+ 7,241	+ 2,102	- 116	- 156
+ 38,692	+ 13,527	+ 11,433	+ 2,094	+ 29,793	+ 5,478	+ 26,091	+ 13,848	+ 3,079	+ 9,164	+ 3,702	+ 407	+ 136
+ 43,758	+ 20,111	+ 13,453	+ 6,658	+ 26,787	+ 6,919	+ 22,457	+ 7,500	+ 5,927	+ 9,030	+ 4,330	+ 231	+ 444
+ 29,810	+ 22,417	+ 15,405	+ 7,012	+ 11,959	+ 6,113	+ 8,388	- 3,546	+ 3,209	+ 8,725	+ 3,571	- 235	- 121
+ 25,329	+ 20,010	+ 13,863	+ 6,147	+ 9,200	+ 4,571	+ 6,435	- 6,958	+ 4,195	+ 9,198	+ 2,765	- 498	- 108
+ 50,955	+ 17,776	+ 12,399	+ 5,377	+ 38,163	+ 5,408	+ 35,135	+ 24,254	+ 3,402	+ 7,479	+ 3,028	- 72	- 144
+ 30,598	+ 20,970	+ 13,682	+ 7,288	+ 17,073	+ 5,156	+ 13,532	- 12,926	+ 7,519	+ 18,939	+ 3,541	- 2,019	- 108
+ 19,697	+ 26,470	+ 18,778	+ 7,692	- 1,855	+ 6,375	- 7,279	- 16,665	+ 2,097	+ 7,289	+ 5,424	- 3	+ 17
+ 23,948	+ 27,744	+ 19,321	+ 8,423	+ 6,143	+ 8,372	+ 1,751	- 8,492	- 1,756	+ 11,999	+ 4,392	- 760	+ 203
+ 44,843	+ 22,219	+ 17,298	+ 4,921	+ 33,004	+ 7,581	+ 29,844	+ 15,741	+ 6,476	+ 7,627	+ 3,160	- 391	- 529
+ 17,940	+ 30,722	+ 21,042	+ 9,680	- 3,153	+ 9,595	- 8,935	- 12,034	- 3,382	+ 6,481	+ 5,782	+ 453	- 164
+ 37,075	+ 29,096	+ 19,702	+ 9,394	+ 12,728	+ 6,289	+ 8,497	- 841	+ 81	+ 9,257	+ 4,231	- 468	- 187
+ 54,123	+ 28,615	+ 18,878	+ 9,737	+ 34,906	+ 8,961	+ 29,704	+ 11,155	+ 8,377	+ 10,172	+ 5,202	- 632	- 369
+ 57,864	+ 21,959	+ 16,618	+ 5,341	+ 41,972	+ 6,991	+ 36,943	+ 22,093	+ 2,828	+ 12,022	+ 5,029	+ 633	- 83
+ 65,002	+ 29,943	+ 20,539	+ 9,404	+ 42,710	+ 9,140	+ 36,913	+ 15,017	+ 7,382	+ 14,514	+ 5,797	+ 415	- 51
+ 78,980	+ 26,941	+ 20,542	+ 6,399	+ 58,457	+ 8,590	+ 54,113	+ 19,881	+ 16,021	+ 18,211	+ 4,344	- 95	+ 97
+ 16,536	+ 15,434	+ 14,835	+ 599	+ 8,851	+ 5,871	+ 6,759	- 10,669	+ 9,855	+ 7,573	+ 2,092	- 140	+ 106
+ 20,434	+ 4,803	+ 8,569	- 3,766	+ 19,898	+ 3,464	+ 18,399	+ 4,220	+ 7,474	+ 6,705	+ 1,499	+ 452	+ 168
+ 12,378	+ 9,073	+ 11,487	- 2,414	+ 8,176	+ 5,295	+ 7,459	- 3,512	+ 5,155	+ 5,816	+ 717	- 135	+ 254
+ 4,668	+ 9,186	+ 11,187	- 2,001	- 1,392	+ 4,160	- 1,892	- 4,153	- 607	+ 2,868	+ 500	- 582	+ 151
- 4,919	+ 4,750	+ 6,999	- 2,249	- 4,623	+ 3,434	- 4,203	- 10,220	+ 1,619	+ 4,398	- 420	+ 61	+ 36
+ 4,948	+ 4,395	+ 12,232	- 7,837	+ 5,818	+ 4,613	+ 5,319	+ 8,074	- 5,495	+ 2,740	+ 499	+ 292	- 200

* for the corpus of reporting credit institutions, the categories of banks, the classification by sector and maturity, revisions and the elimination of statistical breaks,

see the explanatory notes of the Statistical Series Banking Statistics. 1 Excluding mortgage loans and housing loans, even in the form of instalment credit.

I Banks (MFIs) in Germany

	Lending to employees and other individuals							Lending to non-profits institutions						
		of which												
Long-term lending	Total	Housing loans	Instalment credit ¹	Debit balances on wage, salary and pension accounts	Short-term lending	Medium-term lending	Long-term lending	Total	of which Housing loans	Short-term lending	Medium-term lending	Long-term lending		
14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	Period	
End of quarter *														
344,527	1,150,112	918,954	163,266	9,228	30,580	77,257	1,042,275	14,375	3,569	593	506	13,276	2016 Q4	
346,477	1,154,835	922,907	165,531	9,212	29,845	77,060	1,047,930	14,593	3,700	643	518	13,432	2017 Q1	
350,809	1,167,311	933,151	168,010	8,924	29,742	78,135	1,059,434	14,529	3,754	539	522	13,468	Q2	
353,788	1,182,157	945,425	170,399	8,909	29,448	78,886	1,073,823	14,642	3,732	517	529	13,596	Q3	
355,268	1,192,250	954,334	171,575	8,566	29,292	79,906	1,083,052	14,783	3,719	530	570	13,683	Q4	
357,942	1,200,037	961,075	173,296	8,394	29,027	80,682	1,090,328	14,915	3,722	635	546	13,734	2018 Q1	
361,069	1,211,801	973,657	172,950	8,367	29,173	79,636	1,102,992	14,926	3,765	481	523	13,922	Q2	
374,896	1,216,562	984,367	172,153	8,438	29,229	80,122	1,107,211	15,021	3,735	498	513	14,010	Q3	
377,170	1,228,423	994,761	172,882	8,268	31,247	79,578	1,117,598	15,027	3,747	512	515	14,000	Q4	
380,258	1,237,159	1,002,719	173,735	8,048	29,791	80,129	1,127,239	15,101	3,792	541	499	14,061	2019 Q1	
384,348	1,254,632	1,018,782	175,638	8,044	31,349	81,235	1,142,048	15,169	3,811	542	450	14,177	Q2	
388,395	1,272,475	1,035,011	176,389	8,494	31,507	81,283	1,159,685	15,367	3,791	544	453	14,370	Q3	
391,701	1,288,420	1,050,411	176,499	7,914	31,585	81,370	1,175,465	15,881	3,850	669	497	14,715	Q4	
394,945	1,300,993	1,062,783	177,994	7,945	30,025	81,214	1,189,754	16,020	3,886	743	526	14,751	2020 Q1	
393,723	1,319,403	1,083,518	176,887	7,339	28,994	80,420	1,209,989	16,165	3,890	748	558	14,859	Q2	
405,333	1,335,850	1,098,812	178,342	7,477	29,256	80,590	1,226,004	16,045	3,936	629	466	14,950	Q3	
411,072	1,353,419	1,118,266	177,449	6,672	28,553	79,595	1,245,271	16,201	4,029	557	507	15,137	Q4	
415,720	1,364,812	1,132,613	175,380	6,623	27,913	77,598	1,259,301	16,372	4,102	660	546	15,166	2021 Q1	
421,268	1,386,321	1,153,957	174,753	6,569	28,565	76,680	1,281,076	16,166	4,140	521	472	15,173	Q2	
426,704	1,410,525	1,176,634	176,441	7,049	29,580	76,254	1,304,691	16,304	4,303	474	555	15,275	Q3	
434,079	1,429,306	1,196,608	184,081	6,889	28,600	74,392	1,326,314	16,691	4,391	526	597	15,568	Q4	
438,768	1,444,914	1,211,448	184,448	7,078	29,206	73,420	1,342,288	16,765	4,434	661	500	15,604	2022 Q1	
444,201	1,466,960	1,232,372	184,599	7,334	30,305	72,466	1,364,189	16,946	4,478	690	521	15,735	Q2	
448,735	1,488,595	1,250,617	187,322	7,474	30,810	73,030	1,384,755	17,118	4,584	637	549	15,932	Q3	
451,111	1,495,779	1,260,102	185,935	7,062	29,912	72,347	1,393,520	17,286	4,617	575	574	16,137	Q4	
452,140	1,496,150	1,261,435	185,523	7,340	30,223	70,791	1,395,136	17,381	4,683	575	543	16,263	2023 Q1	
452,328	1,500,124	1,265,205	186,045	7,306	30,098	70,112	1,399,914	17,492	4,691	595	553	16,344	Q2	
453,334	1,505,885	1,270,143	186,883	7,329	29,888	69,739	1,406,258	17,531	4,689	563	611	16,357	Q3	
452,962	1,505,683	1,271,292	185,617	7,062	29,532	69,366	1,406,785	17,207	4,687	553	442	16,212	Q4	
453,464	1,505,113	1,271,041	186,148	7,005	28,771	68,600	1,407,742	16,942	4,625	479	438	16,025	2024 Q1	
Changes during quarter *														
+ 1,115	+ 8,152	+ 8,519	+ 1,089	- 604	- 1,070	+ 168	+ 9,054	+ 176	+ 38	+ 49	- 10	+ 137	2016 Q4	
+ 1,820	+ 4,853	+ 4,063	+ 2,280	- 16	- 735	- 197	+ 5,785	+ 53	- 34	+ 50	+ 12	- 9	2017 Q1	
+ 3,287	+ 12,236	+ 9,669	+ 2,799	- 288	- 103	+ 1,070	+ 11,269	- 64	+ 54	- 104	+ 4	+ 36	Q2	
+ 2,954	+ 14,861	+ 12,094	+ 2,529	- 15	- 299	+ 886	+ 14,274	+ 143	- 22	- 22	+ 7	+ 158	Q3	
+ 1,475	+ 9,753	+ 8,639	+ 1,056	- 343	- 156	+ 1,020	+ 8,889	+ 66	- 13	+ 13	+ 41	+ 12	Q4	
+ 3,044	+ 7,502	+ 6,291	+ 1,796	- 172	- 265	+ 776	+ 6,991	+ 162	+ 3	+ 105	- 24	+ 81	2018 Q1	
+ 3,537	+ 13,969	+ 11,122	+ 3,184	- 27	+ 146	+ 1,554	+ 12,269	- 29	+ 43	- 154	- 23	+ 148	Q2	
+ 3,402	+ 15,741	+ 13,440	+ 2,273	+ 51	+ 501	+ 1,006	+ 14,234	+ 95	- 30	+ 17	- 10	+ 88	Q3	
+ 2,374	+ 11,716	+ 10,279	+ 959	- 170	+ 758	+ 526	+ 10,432	+ 71	+ 47	+ 14	+ 2	+ 55	Q4	
+ 3,159	+ 8,825	+ 8,004	+ 2,608	- 220	- 1,383	+ 546	+ 9,662	+ 74	+ 45	+ 29	- 16	+ 61	2019 Q1	
+ 3,655	+ 16,903	+ 13,178	+ 2,893	- 4	+ 1,553	+ 1,106	+ 14,244	+ 68	+ 14	+ 1	- 49	+ 116	Q2	
+ 3,927	+ 17,908	+ 16,324	+ 1,236	+ 450	+ 148	+ 383	+ 17,377	- 57	- 20	+ 2	- 2	- 57	Q3	
+ 3,371	+ 15,870	+ 15,455	+ 50	- 580	+ 328	+ 92	+ 15,450	+ 259	- 16	+ 125	+ 44	+ 90	Q4	
+ 3,244	+ 12,573	+ 12,327	+ 1,805	+ 31	- 1,560	- 156	+ 14,289	+ 219	+ 41	+ 74	+ 29	+ 116	2020 Q1	
+ 5,668	+ 13,380	+ 15,810	- 1,007	- 606	- 1,031	- 1,264	+ 15,675	+ 145	+ 4	+ 5	+ 32	+ 108	Q2	
+ 5,410	+ 21,672	+ 20,049	+ 1,710	+ 138	+ 327	+ 255	+ 21,090	- 120	+ 46	- 119	- 92	+ 91	Q3	
+ 4,949	+ 17,649	+ 19,284	- 693	- 805	- 703	- 645	+ 18,997	+ 156	+ 88	- 72	+ 41	+ 187	Q4	
+ 4,080	+ 11,613	+ 14,555	- 1,976	- 49	- 515	- 2,152	+ 14,280	+ 226	+ 83	+ 103	+ 39	+ 84	2021 Q1	
+ 5,493	+ 21,309	+ 21,089	- 392	- 54	+ 637	- 928	+ 21,600	- 216	+ 38	- 139	- 74	- 3	Q2	
+ 4,486	+ 24,254	+ 22,664	+ 1,087	+ 480	+ 1,020	- 406	+ 23,640	+ 93	+ 143	- 47	+ 83	+ 57	Q3	
+ 6,203	+ 18,831	+ 19,567	- 115	- 160	- 263	- 1,278	+ 20,372	+ 386	+ 87	+ 52	+ 42	+ 292	Q4	
+ 4,479	+ 15,818	+ 14,925	+ 482	+ 189	+ 606	- 972	+ 16,184	+ 74	+ 43	+ 135	- 97	+ 36	2022 Q1	
+ 5,433	+ 22,191	+ 20,759	+ 446	+ 256	+ 1,099	- 944	+ 22,036	+ 101	+ 44	+ 29	+ 21	+ 51	Q2	
+ 4,342	+ 20,351	+ 18,245	+ 1,450	+ 140	+ 489	- 88	+ 19,950	+ 172	+ 106	- 53	+ 28	+ 197	Q3	
+ 2,126	+ 7,517	+ 9,530	- 1,309	- 412	- 898	- 658	+ 9,073	+ 168	+ 33	- 62	+ 25	+ 205	Q4	
+ 879	+ 436	+ 1,273	- 772	+ 278	+ 61	- 1,556	+ 1,931	+ 100	+ 66	-	- 31	+ 131	2023 Q1	
+ 598	+ 4,091	+ 3,770	+ 516	- 34	- 23	- 699	+ 4,813	+ 111	+ 8	+ 20	+ 10	+ 81	Q2	
+ 931	+ 6,021	+ 5,028	+ 753	+ 63	- 65	- 358	+ 6,444	+ 39	- 2	- 32	+ 58	+ 13	Q3	
- 517	- 22	+ 1,318	- 1,260	- 272	- 461	- 488	+ 927	- 274	- 2	- 10	- 169	- 95	Q4	
+ 407	- 625	- 156	+ 746	- 62	- 861	- 746	+ 982	- 245	- 62	- 74	- 4	- 167	2024 Q1	

I Banks (MFIs) in Germany

7 Lending to domestic enterprises and households, housing loans * (b) By category of banks

€ million

Lending to domestic enterprises and households (excluding holdings of negotiable money market paper and excluding securities portfolios)												
Total	of which			Lending to enterprises and self-employed persons								
	Housing loans			Total	of which Housing loans	Enterprises				Self-employed persons		
	Total	Mortgage loans secured by residential real estate	Other housing loans			Total	Short- term lending	Medium- term lending	Long- term lending	Total	Short- term lending	Medium- term lending
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
Commercial banks ³											End of quarter *	
1,000,295	427,064	369,962	57,102	518,219	93,273	431,476	131,672	101,139	198,665	86,743	7,221	15,432
1,000,704	427,590	371,107	56,483	518,478	93,625	431,485	128,277	104,646	198,562	86,993	7,138	15,807
1,000,610	429,451	396,657	32,794	515,819	94,328	428,805	124,510	106,376	197,919	87,014	6,830	16,076
992,731	430,049	397,114	32,935	508,747	95,611	422,165	116,842	107,444	197,879	86,582	6,759	16,250
998,319	429,366	399,750	29,616	513,788	94,987	427,408	123,294	105,152	198,962	86,380	6,708	16,245
											Changes during quarter *	
+ 12,112	+ 425	+ 1,528	- 1,103	+ 11,582	- 43	+ 11,453	+ 4,778	+ 2,424	+ 4,251	+ 129	+ 54	+ 233
+ 1,650	+ 526	+ 1,145	- 619	+ 1,383	+ 352	+ 1,252	- 2,165	+ 3,516	- 99	+ 131	- 202	+ 375
- 94	+ 1,571	+ 2,390	- 819	- 2,819	+ 413	- 2,680	- 3,767	+ 1,730	- 643	- 139	- 468	+ 269
- 7,782	+ 723	+ 1,162	- 439	- 7,010	+ 1,313	- 6,503	- 7,323	+ 858	- 38	- 507	- 71	+ 134
+ 5,118	+ 2,147	+ 2,491	- 344	+ 4,671	+ 2,146	+ 4,873	+ 5,327	- 1,937	+ 1,483	- 202	- 66	- 5
Big banks											End of quarter *	
460,913	268,213	229,079	39,134	215,091	50,287	167,528	59,721	22,033	85,774	47,563	3,056	1,172
458,308	267,700	229,135	38,565	213,312	50,206	166,181	59,722	21,920	84,539	47,131	2,864	1,133
455,541	268,154	253,422	14,732	210,161	50,263	163,566	57,051	22,283	84,232	46,595	2,393	1,095
449,435	268,024	252,963	15,061	205,633	51,218	159,624	55,161	22,204	82,259	46,009	2,408	1,063
451,541	266,323	254,666	11,657	209,231	50,395	163,364	57,961	22,232	83,171	45,867	2,393	1,036
											Changes during quarter *	
+ 4,459	- 72	+ 334	- 406	+ 4,806	- 81	+ 4,927	+ 3,643	- 72	+ 1,356	- 121	+ 21	- 21
- 2,605	- 513	+ 56	- 569	- 1,779	- 81	- 1,347	+ 1	- 113	- 1,235	- 432	- 192	- 39
- 2,767	+ 454	+ 1,237	- 783	- 3,111	+ 57	- 2,615	- 2,671	+ 363	- 307	- 496	- 431	- 38
- 6,106	- 130	+ 341	- 471	- 4,528	+ 955	- 3,942	- 1,890	- 79	- 1,973	- 586	+ 15	- 32
+ 1,736	+ 999	+ 1,688	- 689	+ 3,228	+ 1,877	+ 3,370	+ 2,800	+ 28	+ 542	- 142	- 15	- 27
Regional banks and other commercial banks											End of quarter *	
436,026	155,318	138,505	16,813	221,200	42,551	187,038	43,346	52,591	91,101	34,162	3,216	12,174
432,312	156,366	139,640	16,726	217,313	42,992	182,763	38,578	54,105	90,080	34,550	3,020	12,572
436,193	157,887	140,978	16,909	218,849	43,667	183,899	38,695	54,559	90,645	34,950	3,066	12,827
436,684	158,709	141,727	16,982	218,937	44,010	183,867	34,965	56,502	92,400	35,070	2,959	12,999
439,528	159,357	142,551	16,806	219,694	43,788	184,641	37,372	54,967	92,302	35,053	2,938	13,025
											Changes during quarter *	
+ 6,538	+ 467	+ 1,191	- 724	+ 5,153	+ 45	+ 4,784	+ 2,328	+ 1,371	+ 1,085	+ 369	+ 63	+ 254
+ 4,259	+ 1,050	+ 1,137	- 87	+ 3,306	+ 441	+ 2,728	- 379	+ 2,778	+ 329	+ 578	- 8	+ 400
+ 3,881	+ 1,231	+ 1,228	+ 3	+ 1,536	+ 385	+ 1,136	+ 117	+ 454	+ 565	+ 400	+ 46	+ 255
+ 78	+ 817	+ 784	+ 33	- 360	+ 303	- 405	- 3,855	+ 1,698	+ 1,752	+ 45	- 107	+ 132
+ 2,744	+ 648	+ 824	- 176	+ 757	- 222	+ 774	+ 1,282	- 1,180	+ 672	- 17	- 36	+ 26
Branches of foreign banks											End of quarter *	
103,356	3,533	2,378	1,155	81,928	435	76,910	28,605	26,515	21,790	5,018	949	2,086
110,084	3,524	2,332	1,192	87,853	427	82,541	29,977	28,621	23,943	5,312	1,254	2,102
108,876	3,410	2,257	1,153	86,809	398	81,340	28,764	29,534	23,042	5,469	1,371	2,154
106,612	3,316	2,424	892	84,177	383	78,674	26,716	28,738	23,220	5,503	1,392	2,188
107,250	3,686	2,533	1,153	84,863	804	79,403	27,961	27,953	23,489	5,460	1,377	2,184
											Changes during quarter *	
+ 1,115	+ 30	+ 3	+ 27	+ 1,623	- 7	+ 1,742	- 1,193	+ 1,125	+ 1,810	- 119	- 30	-
- 4	- 11	- 48	+ 37	- 144	- 8	- 129	- 1,787	+ 851	+ 807	- 15	- 2	+ 14
- 1,208	- 114	- 75	- 39	- 1,244	- 29	- 1,201	- 1,213	+ 913	- 901	- 43	- 83	+ 52
- 1,754	+ 36	+ 37	- 1	- 2,122	+ 55	- 2,156	- 1,578	- 761	+ 183	+ 34	+ 21	+ 34
+ 638	+ 500	- 21	+ 521	+ 686	+ 491	+ 729	+ 1,245	- 785	+ 269	- 43	- 15	- 4

* for the corpus of reporting credit institutions, the categories of banks, the classification by sector and maturity, revisions and the elimination of statistical breaks, see the

explanatory notes of the Statistical Series Banking Statistics. 1 Including sole proprietors 2 Excluding mortgage loans and housing loans, even in the form of instalment credit.

I Banks (MFIs) in Germany

														Period
	Lending to employees and other individuals							Lending to non-profits institutions						
		of which												
Long-term lending	Total	Housing loans	Instalment credit ¹	Debit balances on wage, salary and pension accounts	Short-term lending	Medium-term lending	Long-term lending	Total	of which Housing loans	Short-term lending	Medium-term lending	Long-term lending		
14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26		
End of quarter *													Commercial banks ³	
64,090	480,228	333,303	123,342	2,877	17,794	48,584	413,850	1,848	488	259	143	1,446	2023 Q1	
64,048	480,351	333,470	123,846	2,841	17,483	47,842	415,026	1,875	495	253	142	1,480	Q2	
64,108	482,908	334,623	125,136	2,725	17,484	47,805	417,619	1,883	500	245	145	1,493	Q3	
63,573	482,123	333,952	124,696	2,611	17,284	48,242	416,597	1,861	486	210	157	1,494	Q4	
63,427	482,650	333,871	125,764	2,600	17,038	47,974	417,638	1,881	508	166	164	1,551	2024 Q1	
Changes during quarter *														
- 158	+ 466	+ 440	+ 73	+ 103	+ 27	- 746	+ 1,185	+ 64	+ 28	+ 16	- 6	+ 54	2023 Q1	
- 42	+ 240	+ 167	+ 503	- 36	- 194	- 742	+ 1,176	+ 27	+ 7	- 6	- 1	+ 34	Q2	
+ 60	+ 2,717	+ 1,153	+ 1,195	- 76	+ 146	- 22	+ 2,593	+ 8	+ 5	- 8	+ 3	+ 13	Q3	
- 570	- 750	- 576	- 495	- 119	- 205	+ 57	- 602	- 22	- 14	- 35	+ 12	+ 1	Q4	
- 131	+ 427	- 21	+ 1,013	- 16	- 351	- 263	+ 1,041	+ 20	+ 22	- 44	+ 7	+ 57	2024 Q1	
End of quarter *													Big banks	
43,335	245,191	217,779	18,665	1,628	4,178	3,676	237,337	631	147	122	29	480	2023 Q1	
43,134	244,341	217,340	18,722	1,609	4,056	3,523	236,762	655	154	119	27	509	Q2	
43,107	244,729	217,725	18,638	1,475	4,051	3,456	237,222	651	166	114	25	512	Q3	
42,538	243,182	216,642	17,785	1,374	4,087	3,294	235,801	620	164	75	38	507	Q4	
42,438	241,721	215,764	18,180	1,367	3,610	3,144	234,967	589	164	42	43	504	2024 Q1	
Changes during quarter *														
- 121	- 349	- 3	- 81	+ 58	- 83	- 277	+ 11	+ 2	+ 12	+ 4	- 2	-	2023 Q1	
- 201	- 850	- 439	+ 57	- 19	- 122	- 153	- 575	+ 24	+ 7	- 3	- 2	+ 29	Q2	
- 27	+ 348	+ 385	- 84	- 94	- 45	- 67	+ 460	- 4	+ 12	- 5	- 2	+ 3	Q3	
- 569	- 1,547	- 1,083	- 853	- 101	+ 36	- 162	- 1,421	- 31	- 2	- 39	+ 13	- 5	Q4	
- 100	- 1,461	- 878	+ 395	- 7	- 477	- 150	- 834	- 31	-	- 33	+ 5	- 3	2024 Q1	
End of quarter *													Regional banks and other commercial banks	
18,772	213,762	112,430	92,297	1,235	8,838	38,908	166,016	1,064	337	64	83	917	2023 Q1	
18,958	213,951	113,037	92,801	1,217	7,910	38,309	167,732	1,048	337	51	82	915	Q2	
19,057	216,277	113,887	94,235	1,235	8,027	38,295	169,955	1,067	333	62	86	919	Q3	
19,112	216,686	114,378	94,436	1,217	7,682	38,481	170,523	1,061	321	53	85	923	Q4	
19,090	218,724	115,227	95,273	1,215	7,870	38,325	172,529	1,110	342	43	86	981	2024 Q1	
Changes during quarter *														
+ 52	+ 1,335	+ 406	+ 843	+ 46	+ 107	- 342	+ 1,570	+ 50	+ 16	+ 2	- 4	+ 52	2023 Q1	
+ 186	+ 955	+ 609	+ 504	- 18	- 175	- 588	+ 1,718	- 2	-	- 2	- 1	+ 1	Q2	
+ 99	+ 2,326	+ 850	+ 1,339	+ 18	+ 102	+ 1	+ 2,223	+ 19	- 4	+ 11	+ 4	+ 4	Q3	
+ 20	+ 444	+ 526	+ 201	- 18	- 345	- 199	+ 988	- 6	- 12	- 9	- 1	+ 4	Q4	
- 7	+ 1,938	+ 849	+ 837	- 2	+ 88	- 156	+ 2,006	+ 49	+ 21	- 10	+ 1	+ 58	2024 Q1	
End of quarter *													Branches of foreign banks	
1,983	21,275	3,094	12,380	14	4,778	6,000	10,497	153	4	73	31	49	2023 Q1	
1,956	22,059	3,093	12,323	15	5,517	6,010	10,532	172	4	83	33	56	Q2	
1,944	21,902	3,011	12,263	15	5,406	6,054	10,442	165	1	69	34	62	Q3	
1,923	22,255	2,932	12,475	20	5,515	6,467	10,273	180	1	82	34	64	Q4	
1,899	22,205	2,880	12,311	18	5,558	6,505	10,142	182	2	81	35	66	2024 Q1	
Changes during quarter *														
- 89	- 520	+ 37	- 689	- 1	+ 3	- 127	- 396	+ 12	-	+ 10	-	+ 2	2023 Q1	
- 27	+ 135	- 3	- 58	+ 1	+ 103	- 1	+ 33	+ 5	-	- 1	+ 2	+ 4	Q2	
- 12	+ 43	- 82	- 60	-	+ 89	+ 44	- 90	- 7	- 3	- 14	+ 1	+ 6	Q3	
- 21	+ 353	- 19	+ 157	-	+ 104	+ 418	- 169	+ 15	-	+ 13	-	+ 2	Q4	
- 24	- 50	+ 8	- 219	- 7	+ 38	+ 43	- 131	+ 2	+ 1	- 1	+ 1	+ 2	2024 Q1	

³ Commercial banks comprise the sub-groups "big banks", "regional banks and other commercial banks" and "branches of foreign banks".

I Banks (MFIs) in Germany

cont'd: 7 Lending to domestic enterprises and households, housing loans * (b) By category of banks

€ million

Lending to domestic enterprises and households (excluding holdings of negotiable money market paper and excluding securities portfolios)												
Total	of which			Lending to enterprises and self-employed persons								
	Housing loans			Total	of which Housing loans	Enterprises				Self-employed persons		
	Total	Mortgage loans secured by residential real estate	Other housing loans			Total	Sort- term lending	Medium- term lending	Long- term lending	Total	Short- term lending	Medium- term lending
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
Landesbanken												
											End of quarter *	
197,799	33,033	25,005	8,028	182,359	19,874	175,900	26,995	40,664	108,241	6,459	303	642
197,971	32,958	25,236	7,722	182,698	19,937	176,275	25,462	41,236	109,577	6,423	307	647
196,913	32,721	25,357	7,364	181,739	19,816	175,313	25,107	41,340	108,866	6,426	303	674
194,894	32,069	25,095	6,974	179,974	19,220	173,529	23,961	40,540	109,028	6,445	361	699
193,591	32,104	25,227	6,877	178,919	19,458	172,401	23,563	39,710	109,128	6,518	354	754
											Changes during quarter *	
+ 3,627	- 239	- 5	- 234	+ 3,742	- 153	+ 3,847	+ 1,545	+ 2,024	+ 278	- 105	- 58	+ 31
+ 227	- 75	+ 231	- 306	+ 394	+ 63	+ 430	- 1,533	+ 587	+ 1,376	- 36	+ 4	+ 5
- 1,058	- 237	+ 121	- 358	- 959	- 121	- 962	- 355	+ 104	- 711	+ 3	- 4	+ 27
- 1,739	- 652	- 262	- 390	- 1,485	- 596	- 1,504	- 1,146	- 800	+ 442	+ 19	+ 58	+ 25
- 1,303	+ 35	+ 132	- 97	- 1,055	+ 238	- 1,128	- 398	- 830	+ 100	+ 73	- 7	+ 55
Saving banks												
											End of quarter *	
991,436	581,172	382,687	198,485	554,339	190,842	351,680	35,530	45,893	270,257	202,659	6,525	6,368
995,541	583,104	389,650	193,454	557,894	192,282	355,188	35,608	46,952	272,628	202,706	6,449	6,305
998,180	585,615	393,208	192,407	560,251	194,324	357,142	35,800	46,784	274,558	203,109	6,400	6,286
997,063	586,374	395,223	191,151	560,512	195,479	357,520	34,667	46,896	275,957	202,992	6,429	6,160
996,047	586,048	398,162	187,886	561,263	196,251	358,077	35,877	46,017	276,183	203,186	6,455	6,018
											Changes during quarter *	
+ 3,590	+ 1,060	+ 3,389	- 2,329	+ 4,790	+ 1,866	+ 4,205	+ 1,777	+ 312	+ 2,116	+ 585	+ 197	- 61
+ 4,105	+ 2,382	+ 4,363	- 1,981	+ 3,555	+ 1,890	+ 3,508	+ 78	+ 1,059	+ 2,371	+ 47	- 76	- 63
+ 2,664	+ 2,501	+ 3,593	- 1,092	+ 2,282	+ 1,942	+ 1,979	+ 192	- 168	+ 1,955	+ 303	- 49	- 19
- 892	+ 809	+ 1,955	- 1,146	+ 371	+ 1,155	+ 553	- 1,133	+ 42	+ 1,644	- 182	+ 29	- 126
- 771	- 281	+ 2,984	- 3,265	+ 886	+ 737	+ 782	+ 1,200	- 879	+ 461	+ 104	+ 41	- 142
Credit cooperatives												
											End of quarter *	
743,618	447,149	419,180	27,969	379,647	125,809	205,730	22,458	26,359	156,913	173,917	6,736	7,347
749,388	450,474	422,910	27,564	383,487	127,210	209,101	22,824	26,974	159,303	174,386	6,877	7,666
753,500	453,600	426,448	27,152	385,901	128,622	211,359	22,864	27,031	161,464	174,542	6,826	7,531
757,235	455,843	429,187	26,656	388,561	129,722	213,798	22,674	27,015	164,109	174,763	6,890	7,548
759,316	456,590	430,615	25,975	390,941	130,265	215,639	23,435	26,951	165,253	175,302	7,203	7,460
											Changes during quarter *	
+ 4,672	+ 2,036	+ 2,663	- 627	+ 4,440	+ 1,586	+ 3,666	+ 668	+ 561	+ 2,437	+ 774	+ 249	- 36
+ 5,770	+ 3,300	+ 3,740	- 440	+ 3,840	+ 1,376	+ 3,371	+ 346	+ 550	+ 2,475	+ 469	+ 121	- 71
+ 4,112	+ 3,126	+ 3,538	- 412	+ 2,414	+ 1,412	+ 2,258	+ 40	+ 57	+ 2,161	+ 156	- 51	- 135
+ 3,735	+ 2,243	+ 2,739	- 496	+ 2,660	+ 1,100	+ 2,439	- 190	- 16	+ 2,645	+ 221	+ 64	+ 17
+ 2,081	+ 747	+ 1,428	- 681	+ 2,380	+ 543	+ 1,841	+ 761	- 64	+ 1,144	+ 539	+ 313	- 88
Mortgage banks												
											End of quarter *	
114,516	66,139	62,774	3,365	81,299	33,161	72,157	2,088	13,478	56,591	9,142	3	214
116,043	67,456	63,769	3,687	82,647	34,314	73,482	2,092	14,444	56,946	9,165	13	231
116,169	67,709	63,871	3,838	82,446	34,240	73,252	2,235	14,933	56,084	9,194	12	264
116,257	67,578	63,570	4,008	82,684	34,173	73,454	2,176	15,616	55,662	9,230	8	312
116,498	67,967	63,799	4,168	82,807	34,433	73,611	2,114	16,335	55,162	9,196	8	306
											Changes during quarter *	
- 3	+ 248	- 18	+ 266	- 236	+ 7	- 256	- 162	+ 352	- 446	+ 20	- 1	+ 5
+ 1,527	+ 1,317	+ 995	+ 322	+ 1,348	+ 1,153	+ 1,325	+ 4	+ 966	+ 355	+ 23	+ 10	+ 17
+ 151	+ 253	+ 107	+ 146	- 176	- 74	- 205	+ 103	+ 214	- 522	+ 29	- 1	+ 8
+ 88	- 131	- 301	+ 170	+ 158	- 67	+ 202	- 59	+ 683	- 422	- 44	- 4	+ 3
- 104	+ 389	+ 229	+ 160	- 222	+ 260	- 188	- 62	+ 719	- 845	- 34	-	- 6

* for the corpus of reporting credit institutions, the categories of banks, the classification by sector and maturity, revisions and the elimination of statistical breaks, see the

explanatory notes of the Statistical Series Banking Statistics. 1 Including sole proprietors
2 Excluding mortgage loans and housing loans, even in the form of instalment credit.

I Banks (MFIs) in Germany

														Period
Lending to employees and other individuals								Lending to non-profits institutions						
Long-term lending	Total	of which			Short-term lending	Medium-term lending	Long-term lending	Total	of which Housing loans	Short-term lending	Medium-term lending	Long-term lending		
		Housing loans	Instalment credit ¹	Debit balances on wage, salary and pension accounts										
14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26		
End of quarter *													Landesbanken	
5,514	14,578	12,836	362	191	523	652	13,403	862	323	13	150	699	2023 Q1	
5,469	14,401	12,698	363	171	514	650	13,237	872	323	13	148	711	Q2	
5,449	14,300	12,581	368	197	536	652	13,112	874	324	12	180	682	Q3	
5,385	14,198	12,519	365	197	552	675	12,971	722	330	8	14	700	Q4	
5,410	13,972	12,314	358	199	529	624	12,819	700	332	6	17	677	2024 Q1	
Changes during quarter *														
- 78	- 117	- 88	- 22	+ 16	- 4	+ 15	- 128	+ 2	+ 2	+ 3	- 1	-	2023 Q1	
- 45	- 177	- 138	+ 1	- 20	- 9	- 2	- 166	+ 10	-	-	- 2	+ 12	Q2	
- 20	- 101	- 117	+ 5	+ 26	+ 22	+ 2	- 125	+ 2	+ 1	- 1	+ 32	- 29	Q3	
- 64	- 102	- 62	- 3	-	+ 16	+ 23	- 141	- 152	+ 6	- 4	- 166	+ 18	Q4	
+ 25	- 226	- 205	- 7	+ 2	- 23	- 51	- 152	- 22	+ 2	- 2	+ 3	- 23	2024 Q1	
End of quarter *													Saving banks	
189,766	430,352	388,739	28,626	2,758	6,501	7,759	416,092	6,745	1,591	170	145	6,430	2023 Q1	
189,952	430,841	389,210	28,602	2,771	6,494	7,786	416,561	6,806	1,612	180	159	6,467	Q2	
190,423	431,185	389,694	28,524	2,849	6,443	7,766	416,976	6,744	1,597	170	160	6,414	Q3	
190,403	429,967	389,296	28,263	2,784	5,968	7,603	416,396	6,584	1,599	197	146	6,241	Q4	
190,713	428,364	388,239	28,006	2,692	5,787	7,392	415,185	6,420	1,558	175	129	6,116	2024 Q1	
Changes during quarter *														
+ 449	- 1,205	- 818	- 354	+ 87	+ 186	- 181	- 1,210	+ 5	+ 12	- 13	- 13	+ 31	2023 Q1	
+ 186	+ 489	+ 471	- 24	+ 13	- 7	+ 27	+ 469	+ 61	+ 21	+ 10	+ 14	+ 37	Q2	
+ 371	+ 444	+ 574	- 68	+ 78	- 51	- 20	+ 515	- 62	- 15	- 10	+ 1	- 53	Q3	
- 85	- 1,153	- 348	- 256	- 65	- 475	- 163	- 515	- 110	+ 2	+ 27	- 14	- 123	Q4	
+ 205	- 1,513	- 977	- 247	- 92	- 181	- 211	- 1,121	- 144	- 41	- 22	- 17	- 105	2024 Q1	
End of quarter *													Credit cooperatives	
159,834	358,033	320,673	27,120	1,514	4,120	9,792	344,121	5,938	667	98	101	5,739	2023 Q1	
159,843	359,926	322,596	26,984	1,523	4,215	9,572	346,139	5,975	668	113	98	5,764	Q2	
160,185	361,534	324,315	26,794	1,558	4,238	9,443	347,853	6,065	663	103	119	5,843	Q3	
160,325	362,573	325,432	26,547	1,470	4,479	9,197	348,897	6,101	689	106	120	5,875	Q4	
160,639	362,330	325,645	26,359	1,514	4,203	8,847	349,280	6,045	680	100	122	5,823	2024 Q1	
Changes during quarter *														
+ 561	+ 201	+ 429	- 352	+ 72	- 72	- 471	+ 744	+ 31	+ 21	- 8	- 6	+ 45	2023 Q1	
+ 419	+ 1,893	+ 1,923	- 141	+ 9	+ 80	- 240	+ 2,053	+ 37	+ 1	+ 15	- 3	+ 25	Q2	
+ 342	+ 1,608	+ 1,719	- 190	+ 35	+ 23	- 129	+ 1,714	+ 90	- 5	- 10	+ 21	+ 79	Q3	
+ 140	+ 1,039	+ 1,117	- 247	- 88	+ 241	- 246	+ 1,044	+ 36	+ 26	+ 3	+ 1	+ 32	Q4	
+ 314	- 243	+ 213	- 148	+ 44	- 276	- 350	+ 383	- 56	- 9	- 6	+ 2	- 52	2024 Q1	
End of quarter *													Mortgage banks	
8,925	33,108	32,919	22	-	1	71	33,036	109	59	-	-	109	2023 Q1	
8,921	33,289	33,083	21	-	1	93	33,195	107	59	-	-	105	Q2	
8,918	33,614	33,411	21	-	1	72	33,541	109	58	-	-	109	Q3	
8,910	33,463	33,347	20	-	1	23	33,439	110	58	-	-	110	Q4	
8,882	33,585	33,477	20	-	1	23	33,561	106	57	-	-	106	2024 Q1	
Changes during quarter *														
+ 16	+ 231	+ 242	- 1	-	-	-	+ 231	+ 2	- 1	-	-	+ 2	2023 Q1	
- 4	+ 181	+ 164	- 1	-	-	+ 22	+ 159	- 2	-	-	-	+ 4	Q2	
+ 22	+ 325	+ 328	-	-	-	- 21	+ 346	+ 2	- 1	-	-	+ 4	Q3	
- 43	- 71	- 64	- 1	-	-	- 4	- 67	+ 1	-	-	-	+ 1	Q4	
- 28	+ 122	+ 130	-	-	-	-	+ 122	- 4	- 1	-	-	- 4	2024 Q1	

I Banks (MFIs) in Germany

cont'd: 7 Lending to domestic enterprises and households, housing loans * (b) By category of banks

€ million

Lending to domestic enterprises and households (excluding holdings of negotiable money market paper and excluding securities portfolios)												
Total	of which			Lending to enterprises and self-employed persons								
	Housing loans			Total	of which Housing loans	Enterprises				Self-employed persons		
	Total	Mortgage loans secured by residential real estate	Other housing loans			Total	Short- term lending	Medium- term lending	Long- term lending	Total	Short- term lending	Medium- term lending
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
Building and loan associations												
												End of quarter *
181,517	178,202	154,948	23,254	20,861	18,487	2,705	51	32	2,622	18,156	151	244
183,131	179,671	155,922	23,749	21,129	18,686	2,795	67	33	2,695	18,334	155	239
184,733	181,333	157,132	24,201	21,458	18,937	2,900	84	35	2,781	18,558	147	236
186,243	182,840	158,574	24,266	21,681	19,117	2,946	83	21	2,842	18,735	144	212
187,085	183,729	163,480	20,249	21,754	19,223	2,881	75	19	2,787	18,873	153	195
												Changes during quarter *
+ 1,156	+ 1,215	+ 970	+ 245	- 37	+ 45	- 219	- 62	- 6	- 151	+ 182	+ 9	- 1
+ 1,614	+ 1,469	+ 974	+ 495	+ 268	+ 199	+ 90	+ 16	+ 1	+ 73	+ 178	+ 4	- 5
+ 1,602	+ 1,662	+ 1,210	+ 452	+ 329	+ 251	+ 105	+ 17	+ 2	+ 86	+ 224	- 8	- 3
+ 1,510	+ 1,531	+ 1,466	+ 65	+ 223	+ 180	+ 46	- 1	- 14	+ 61	+ 177	- 13	- 4
+ 892	+ 1,294	+ 4,906	- 3,612	+ 123	+ 511	- 10	- 8	- 2	-	+ 133	+ 4	- 12
Banks with special, development and other central support tasks												
												End of quarter *
156,756	46,230	42,722	3,508	135,682	31,425	129,338	13,834	25,610	89,894	6,344	50	44
154,241	46,384	42,761	3,623	133,070	31,687	126,821	13,576	24,086	89,159	6,249	54	40
151,532	46,694	42,989	3,705	130,607	32,024	124,434	13,193	21,540	89,701	6,173	53	44
151,233	46,921	43,229	3,692	130,607	32,373	124,538	12,825	22,406	89,307	6,069	51	31
150,373	47,030	43,336	3,694	129,702	32,551	123,747	14,079	19,904	89,764	5,955	58	29
												Changes during quarter *
- 4,720	+ 58	+ 42	+ 16	- 4,383	+ 156	- 4,297	- 4,324	+ 1,807	- 1,780	- 86	+ 2	- 3
- 2,515	+ 154	+ 39	+ 115	- 2,612	+ 262	- 2,517	- 258	- 1,524	- 735	- 95	+ 4	- 4
- 2,709	+ 310	+ 228	+ 82	- 2,463	+ 337	- 2,387	- 383	- 2,546	+ 542	- 76	- 1	+ 4
+ 161	+ 227	+ 240	- 13	+ 460	+ 349	+ 564	- 368	+ 866	+ 66	- 104	- 2	- 13
- 965	+ 64	+ 62	+ 2	- 965	+ 178	- 851	+ 1,254	- 2,502	+ 397	- 114	+ 7	- 2
Memo item: Foreign banks												
												End of quarter *
398,869	136,141	127,566	8,575	206,151	24,785	176,245	57,364	54,545	64,336	29,906	2,787	5,410
400,754	136,759	128,173	8,586	206,296	24,847	176,079	54,999	56,205	64,875	30,217	2,897	5,531
400,957	137,265	129,069	8,196	205,015	25,053	174,521	53,508	57,256	63,757	30,494	2,941	5,633
398,702	137,083	129,624	7,459	202,195	25,020	171,823	49,324	58,060	64,439	30,372	2,977	5,688
401,107	137,773	130,410	7,363	203,434	25,497	173,257	50,915	57,290	65,052	30,177	2,910	5,639
												Changes during quarter *
+ 5,660	+ 502	+ 622	- 120	+ 4,703	+ 25	+ 4,698	+ 90	+ 1,498	+ 3,110	+ 5	- 49	+ 94
+ 3,239	+ 618	+ 607	+ 11	+ 1,355	+ 62	+ 1,093	- 1,106	+ 1,660	+ 539	+ 262	+ 61	+ 121
+ 203	+ 506	+ 896	- 390	- 1,481	+ 206	- 1,558	- 1,491	+ 1,051	- 1,118	+ 77	- 156	+ 102
- 1,745	- 52	+ 425	- 477	- 2,310	+ 37	- 2,188	- 3,714	+ 839	+ 687	- 122	+ 36	+ 55
+ 2,405	+ 820	+ 656	+ 164	+ 1,239	+ 547	+ 1,434	+ 1,591	- 770	+ 613	- 195	- 67	- 49

* for the corpus of reporting credit institutions, the categories of banks, the classification by sector and maturity, revisions and the elimination of statistical breaks, see the

explanatory notes of the Statistical Series Banking Statistics. 1 Including sole proprietors 2 Excluding mortgage loans and housing loans, even in the form of instalment credit.

I Banks (MFIs) in Germany

														Period
Lending to employees and other individuals							Lending to non-profits institutions							
Long-term lending	Total	of which			Short-term lending	Medium-term lending	Long-term lending	Total	of which Housing loans	Short-term lending	Medium-term lending	Long-term lending		
		Housing loans	Instalment credit ¹	Debit balances on wage, salary and pension accounts										
14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26		
End of quarter *														Building and loan associations
17,761	160,476	159,536	355	–	1,048	3,639	155,789	180	179	–	–	180	2023 Q1	
17,940	161,816	160,800	346	–	1,128	3,575	157,113	186	185	–	–	186	Q2	
18,175	163,080	162,203	333	–	945	3,482	158,653	195	193	–	–	195	Q3	
18,379	164,358	163,521	239	–	947	3,179	160,232	204	202	–	–	204	Q4	
18,525	165,124	164,301	13	–	934	3,006	161,184	207	205	–	–	207	2024 Q1	
Changes during quarter *														
+ 174	+ 1,185	+ 1,160	+ 16	–	+ 20	– 129	+ 1,294	+ 8	+ 10	–	–	+ 8	2023 Q1	
+ 179	+ 1,340	+ 1,264	– 9	–	+ 80	– 64	+ 1,324	+ 6	+ 6	–	–	+ 6	Q2	
+ 235	+ 1,264	+ 1,403	– 13	–	– 183	– 93	+ 1,540	+ 9	+ 8	–	–	+ 9	Q3	
+ 194	+ 1,278	+ 1,342	– 38	–	– 98	– 83	+ 1,459	+ 9	+ 9	–	–	+ 9	Q4	
+ 141	+ 766	+ 780	– 6	–	– 8	– 158	+ 932	+ 3	+ 3	–	–	+ 3	2024 Q1	
End of quarter *														Banks with special, development and other central support tasks
6,250	19,375	13,429	5,696	–	236	294	18,845	1,699	1,376	35	4	1,660	2023 Q1	
6,155	19,500	13,348	5,883	–	263	594	18,643	1,671	1,349	34	6	1,631	Q2	
6,076	19,264	13,316	5,707	–	241	519	18,504	1,661	1,354	33	7	1,621	Q3	
5,987	19,001	13,225	5,487	–	301	447	18,253	1,625	1,323	32	5	1,588	Q4	
5,868	19,088	13,194	5,628	–	279	734	18,075	1,583	1,285	32	6	1,545	2024 Q1	
Changes during quarter *														
– 85	– 325	– 92	– 132	–	– 96	– 44	– 185	– 12	– 6	+ 2	– 5	– 9	2023 Q1	
– 95	+ 125	– 81	+ 187	–	+ 27	+ 300	– 202	– 28	– 27	– 1	+ 2	– 29	Q2	
– 79	– 236	– 32	– 176	–	– 22	– 75	– 139	– 10	+ 5	– 1	+ 1	– 10	Q3	
– 89	– 263	– 91	– 220	–	+ 60	– 72	– 251	– 36	– 31	– 1	– 2	– 33	Q4	
– 119	+ 42	– 76	+ 141	–	– 22	+ 287	– 223	– 42	– 38	–	+ 1	– 43	2024 Q1	
End of quarter *														Memo item: Foreign banks
21,709	192,321	111,311	69,039	1,219	11,121	19,394	161,806	397	45	109	56	232	2023 Q1	
21,789	194,058	111,868	70,082	1,227	11,193	19,551	163,314	400	44	109	58	233	Q2	
21,920	195,541	112,169	71,257	1,220	11,085	19,816	164,640	401	43	101	62	238	Q3	
21,707	196,090	112,021	71,878	1,178	10,994	20,476	164,620	417	42	117	61	239	Q4	
21,628	197,260	112,231	72,584	1,179	11,010	20,764	165,486	413	45	109	64	240	2024 Q1	
Changes during quarter *														
– 40	+ 956	+ 479	+ 298	+ 19	+ 97	– 100	+ 959	+ 1	– 2	+ 6	+ 2	– 7	2023 Q1	
+ 80	+ 1,881	+ 557	+ 1,042	+ 8	+ 216	+ 157	+ 1,508	+ 3	– 1	–	+ 2	+ 1	Q2	
+ 131	+ 1,683	+ 301	+ 1,175	– 7	+ 92	+ 265	+ 1,326	+ 1	– 1	– 8	+ 4	+ 5	Q3	
– 213	+ 549	– 88	+ 566	– 47	– 96	+ 665	– 20	+ 16	– 1	+ 16	– 1	+ 1	Q4	
– 79	+ 1,170	+ 270	+ 651	– 4	+ 11	+ 293	+ 866	– 4	+ 3	– 8	+ 3	+ 1	2024 Q1	

I Banks (MFIs) in Germany

8 Lending to domestic enterprises and resident self-employed persons, by sector of economic activity *

(a) Total

€ million

Lending to domestic enterprises and self-employed persons (excluding holdings of negotiable money market paper and excluding securities portfolios)												
Period	Manufacturing										Electricity, gas and water supply; mining and quarrying	Construction
	Total	Chemical industry, manufacture of coke, refined petroleum products and nuclear fuel	Manufacture of rubber and plastic products	Manufacture of other non-metallic mineral products	Manufacture of basic metals and of fabricated metal products	Manufacture of machinery and equipment; manufacture of vehicles	Manufacture of electrical and optical equipment	Manufacture of wood, paper, wood and paper, products; printing and publishing; Manufacture of furniture, etc.; recycling	Manufacture of textiles, and textile products leather and textile products	Manufacture of food products, beverages and tobacco		
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
Total lending												
2023 Q1	1,872,406	162,773	17,909	7,695	5,271	24,579	47,261	16,980	19,378	3,485	20,215	138,087
Q2	1,879,403	162,632	17,485	7,459	5,127	24,773	48,009	17,200	19,452	3,417	19,710	137,704
Q3	1,878,221	160,044	16,767	7,199	4,915	24,598	47,491	16,683	19,701	3,296	19,394	134,692
Q4	1,872,766	154,565	15,121	7,067	4,817	23,647	46,484	16,288	19,068	3,206	18,867	136,147
2024 Q1	1,879,174	155,297	15,524	6,828	4,987	24,054	45,815	16,565	19,109	3,259	19,156	138,257
Short-term lending												
2023 Q1	253,617	43,402	6,183	2,046	1,021	5,796	13,788	5,184	3,611	1,105	4,668	8,103
Q2	248,899	42,298	5,128	1,875	1,036	5,944	14,298	5,185	3,700	1,036	4,096	7,669
Q3	244,364	40,368	3,943	1,756	877	6,066	14,673	4,586	3,741	978	3,748	5,623
Q4	233,870	37,230	3,083	1,853	765	5,349	13,834	4,532	3,316	894	3,604	5,058
2024 Q1	243,376	39,663	3,205	1,698	993	6,039	14,360	4,810	3,478	1,016	4,064	6,163
Medium-term lending												
2023 Q1	283,466	32,455	4,905	1,144	1,206	3,556	12,594	3,318	2,664	492	2,576	9,225
Q2	289,306	34,011	5,403	1,158	1,069	3,794	12,949	3,552	2,697	563	2,826	7,958
Q3	289,150	34,678	5,899	1,131	1,003	3,674	12,883	3,660	2,985	535	2,908	5,809
Q4	291,150	33,973	5,428	1,085	1,028	3,581	13,001	3,473	2,984	582	2,811	6,002
2024 Q1	285,095	32,867	5,535	1,074	923	3,583	11,886	3,652	2,867	550	2,797	5,787
Long-term lending												
2023 Q1	1,335,323	86,916	6,821	4,505	3,044	15,227	20,879	8,478	13,103	1,888	12,971	120,759
Q2	1,341,198	86,323	6,954	4,426	3,022	15,035	20,762	8,463	13,055	1,818	12,788	122,077
Q3	1,344,707	84,998	6,925	4,312	3,035	14,858	19,935	8,437	12,975	1,783	12,738	123,260
Q4	1,347,746	83,362	6,610	4,129	3,024	14,717	19,649	8,283	12,768	1,730	12,452	125,087
2024 Q1	1,350,703	82,767	6,784	4,056	3,071	14,432	19,569	8,103	12,764	1,693	12,295	126,307
Total lending												
2023 Q1	+ 19,898	+ 2,794	+ 1,388	- 204	+ 164	+ 29	+ 279	+ 510	+ 322	- 96	+ 402	+ 436
Q2	+ 8,176	- 101	- 424	- 236	- 144	+ 214	+ 748	+ 220	+ 74	- 68	- 485	+ 418
Q3	- 1,392	- 2,548	- 758	- 260	- 212	- 175	- 518	- 477	+ 289	- 121	- 316	- 2,882
Q4	- 4,623	- 5,479	- 1,646	- 132	- 98	- 951	- 1,007	- 395	- 633	- 90	- 527	+ 1,345
2024 Q1	+ 5,818	+ 732	+ 403	- 239	+ 170	+ 407	- 669	+ 277	+ 41	+ 53	+ 289	+ 1,875
Short-term lending												
2023 Q1	+ 4,672	+ 1,833	- 66	- 177	+ 91	+ 65	+ 677	+ 606	+ 344	+ 25	+ 268	- 3,979
Q2	- 3,647	- 1,104	- 1,055	- 171	+ 15	+ 148	+ 510	+ 1	+ 89	- 69	- 572	- 484
Q3	- 4,735	- 1,890	- 1,185	- 119	- 159	+ 122	+ 375	- 559	+ 41	- 58	- 348	- 2,061
Q4	- 10,159	- 3,138	- 860	+ 97	- 112	- 717	- 839	- 54	- 425	- 84	- 144	- 670
2024 Q1	+ 8,366	+ 2,433	+ 122	- 155	+ 228	+ 690	+ 526	+ 278	+ 162	+ 122	+ 460	+ 1,105
Medium-term lending												
2023 Q1	+ 7,642	+ 1,217	+ 1,305	- 4	+ 81	+ 104	- 404	- 70	+ 53	- 47	+ 199	+ 2,692
Q2	+ 5,409	+ 1,556	+ 498	+ 14	- 137	+ 238	+ 355	+ 234	+ 33	+ 71	+ 250	- 1,252
Q3	- 456	+ 667	+ 456	- 27	- 66	- 120	- 66	+ 108	+ 328	- 28	+ 82	- 2,149
Q4	+ 1,655	- 705	- 471	- 46	+ 25	- 93	+ 118	- 187	- 1	+ 47	- 97	+ 193
2024 Q1	- 5,695	- 1,106	+ 107	- 11	- 105	+ 2	- 1,115	+ 179	- 117	- 32	- 14	- 215
Long-term lending												
2023 Q1	+ 7,584	- 256	+ 149	- 23	- 8	- 140	+ 6	- 26	- 75	- 74	- 65	+ 1,723
Q2	+ 6,414	- 553	+ 133	- 79	- 22	- 172	- 117	- 15	- 48	- 70	- 163	+ 1,318
Q3	+ 3,799	- 1,325	- 29	- 114	+ 13	- 177	- 827	- 26	- 80	- 35	- 50	+ 1,328
Q4	+ 3,881	- 1,636	- 315	- 183	- 11	- 141	- 286	- 154	- 207	- 53	- 286	+ 1,822
2024 Q1	+ 3,147	- 595	+ 174	- 73	+ 47	- 285	- 80	- 180	- 4	- 37	- 157	+ 985

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see the explanatory notes of the Statistical Series Banking Statistics. 1 Plus other business activities (except holding companies).

I Banks (MFIs) in Germany

Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motorcycles and personal and household goods	Agriculture, hunting and forestry, fishing and fish farming	Transport, storage and communication	Financial institutions (excluding MFIs) and insurance	Services sector (including the professions)								Letting of movables	Other services
				Total	Housing enterprises	Holding companies	Other real estate enterprises	Hotels and restaurants	Computer and related activities, research and development ¹	Health, veterinary and social work (enterprises and professions)			
14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	Period
End of quarter *													Total lending
157,471	56,107	63,066	222,795	961,218	336,293	78,626	220,367	29,794	152,859	91,376	10,439	41,464	2023 Q1
159,172	56,316	61,890	221,464	967,695	340,380	78,077	220,794	29,599	154,384	91,752	11,015	41,694	Q2
159,489	56,433	61,257	222,952	970,040	343,991	76,297	222,463	29,475	153,719	91,688	11,388	41,019	Q3
160,172	55,971	61,515	218,118	973,028	346,803	75,769	223,651	29,394	153,847	91,798	11,263	40,503	Q4
159,357	56,313	58,742	219,420	978,223	348,394	78,164	222,599	29,635	155,143	91,989	11,630	40,669	2024 Q1
													Short-term lending
46,543	3,444	3,725	53,997	72,536	16,453	14,862	11,583	1,201	18,933	4,223	1,683	3,598	2023 Q1
46,786	3,755	3,590	50,412	71,747	16,492	14,189	11,026	1,137	18,947	4,403	1,937	3,616	Q2
47,216	3,762	3,789	51,311	69,656	16,235	13,226	11,553	1,052	17,768	4,437	2,130	3,255	Q3
46,793	3,529	4,469	47,176	67,395	15,988	12,632	11,307	1,131	17,113	4,449	1,700	3,075	Q4
47,990	4,024	4,553	48,213	69,670	15,109	14,478	11,434	1,297	17,799	4,416	1,899	3,238	2024 Q1
													Medium-term lending
24,787	4,078	20,953	59,252	110,281	25,255	21,408	29,037	2,169	19,147	4,921	3,319	5,025	2023 Q1
26,864	4,065	19,125	61,349	113,137	25,925	22,027	29,464	2,056	19,627	5,321	3,622	5,095	Q2
26,924	4,123	18,245	62,495	113,884	26,506	20,819	30,885	2,034	19,577	5,278	3,795	4,990	Q3
28,186	4,153	18,578	61,276	115,921	26,004	21,376	32,233	2,063	20,255	5,238	4,072	4,680	Q4
27,285	4,147	15,642	61,561	115,323	25,942	21,122	31,697	2,084	20,424	5,054	4,268	4,732	2024 Q1
													Long-term lending
86,141	48,585	38,388	109,546	778,401	294,585	42,356	179,747	26,424	114,779	82,232	5,437	32,841	2023 Q1
85,522	48,496	39,175	109,703	782,811	297,963	41,861	180,304	26,406	115,810	82,028	5,456	32,983	Q2
85,349	48,548	39,223	109,146	786,500	301,250	42,252	180,025	26,389	116,374	81,973	5,463	32,774	Q3
85,193	48,289	38,468	109,666	789,712	304,811	41,761	180,111	26,200	116,479	82,111	5,491	32,748	Q4
84,082	48,142	38,547	109,646	793,230	307,343	42,564	179,468	26,254	116,920	82,519	5,463	32,699	2024 Q1
Changes during quarter *													Total lending
+ 2,142	- 163	- 2,137	+ 10,586	+ 4,121	+ 2,495	- 1,370	+ 2,174	- 24	+ 1,249	- 22	+ 13	- 394	2023 Q1
+ 1,714	+ 209	- 881	- 216	+ 6,228	+ 4,087	- 644	+ 402	- 200	+ 1,255	+ 516	+ 576	+ 236	Q2
+ 317	+ 122	- 633	+ 1,343	+ 2,110	+ 3,526	- 1,790	+ 1,749	- 124	- 885	- 64	+ 373	- 675	Q3
+ 708	- 472	+ 708	- 4,880	+ 3,356	+ 2,702	- 393	+ 1,268	- 81	+ 416	+ 120	- 125	- 551	Q4
- 765	+ 342	- 2,688	+ 1,227	+ 4,785	+ 1,311	+ 2,395	- 1,037	+ 241	+ 1,311	+ 191	+ 207	+ 166	2024 Q1
													Short-term lending
+ 1,870	+ 177	- 114	+ 3,900	- 90	+ 402	- 710	+ 746	+ 11	- 216	- 50	- 281	+ 8	2023 Q1
+ 243	+ 311	- 40	- 2,385	- 963	+ 24	- 768	- 567	- 69	- 25	+ 170	+ 254	+ 18	Q2
+ 430	+ 7	+ 199	+ 889	- 2,306	- 257	- 963	+ 497	- 85	- 1,364	+ 34	+ 193	- 361	Q3
- 243	- 243	+ 680	- 4,138	- 1,988	- 247	- 609	- 246	+ 79	- 367	+ 12	- 430	- 180	Q4
+ 52	+ 495	+ 84	+ 1,027	+ 2,290	- 879	+ 1,846	+ 127	+ 166	+ 701	- 33	+ 199	+ 163	2024 Q1
													Medium-term lending
+ 494	- 69	- 2,009	+ 3,020	+ 2,075	- 112	+ 1,300	+ 675	+ 28	+ 121	- 11	+ 273	- 199	2023 Q1
+ 2,000	- 13	- 1,628	+ 2,102	+ 2,282	+ 670	+ 619	+ 382	- 113	+ 249	+ 100	+ 303	+ 72	Q2
+ 60	+ 58	- 880	+ 1,101	+ 492	+ 581	- 1,208	+ 1,166	- 22	- 50	- 43	+ 173	- 105	Q3
+ 1,032	+ 30	+ 353	- 1,314	+ 2,032	- 502	+ 557	+ 1,343	+ 29	+ 678	- 40	+ 277	- 310	Q4
- 541	- 6	- 2,936	+ 445	- 758	- 62	- 254	- 536	+ 21	+ 169	- 184	+ 36	+ 52	2024 Q1
													Long-term lending
- 222	- 271	- 14	+ 3,666	+ 2,136	+ 2,205	- 1,960	+ 753	- 63	+ 1,344	+ 39	+ 21	- 203	2023 Q1
- 529	- 89	+ 787	+ 67	+ 4,909	+ 3,393	- 495	+ 587	- 18	+ 1,031	+ 246	+ 19	+ 146	Q2
- 173	+ 57	+ 48	- 647	+ 3,924	+ 3,202	+ 381	+ 86	- 17	+ 529	- 55	+ 7	- 209	Q3
- 81	- 259	- 325	+ 572	+ 3,312	+ 3,451	- 341	+ 171	- 189	+ 105	+ 148	+ 28	- 61	Q4
- 276	- 147	+ 164	- 245	+ 3,253	+ 2,252	+ 803	- 628	+ 54	+ 441	+ 408	- 28	- 49	2024 Q1

I Banks (MFIs) in Germany

8 Lending to domestic enterprises and resident self-employed persons, by sector of economic activity * (b) By category of banks

€ million

Lending to domestic enterprises and self-employed persons (excluding holdings of negotiable money market paper and excluding securities portfolios)												
Period	Manufacturing										Electricity, gas and water supply; mining and quarrying	Construc- tion
	Total	Chemical industry, manu- facture of coke, refined petroleum products and nuclear fuel	Manu- facture of rubber and plastic products	Manu- facture of other non-metallic mineral products	Manu- facture of basic metals and of fabricated metal products	Manu- facture of machinery and equip- ment; manu- facture of vehicles	Manu- facture of electrical and optical equipment	Manu- facture of wood, paper, wood and paper, products; printing and publishing; Manu- facture of furniture, etc.; recycling	Manu- facture of textiles, and textile products leather and textile leather products	Manu- facture of food products, beverages and tobacco		
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
Commercial banks ²												
											End of quarter *	
2023 Q1	518,219	69,128	10,529	2,550	1,853	8,116	23,782	8,695	5,578	1,420	6,605	44,349
Q2	518,478	68,709	9,922	2,358	1,842	8,265	24,149	8,821	5,638	1,367	6,347	44,362
Q3	515,819	67,623	9,464	2,223	1,788	8,234	24,028	8,444	5,895	1,339	6,208	44,085
Q4	508,747	63,740	7,843	2,054	1,694	7,791	23,139	8,305	5,698	1,210	6,006	44,269
2024 Q1	513,788	64,342	8,156	2,062	1,727	8,229	22,700	8,436	5,654	1,315	6,063	45,011
											Changes during quarter *	
2023 Q2	+ 1,383	- 419	- 607	- 192	- 11	+ 149	+ 367	+ 126	+ 60	- 53	- 258	- 37
Q3	- 2,819	- 1,046	- 498	- 135	- 54	- 31	- 121	- 337	+ 297	- 28	- 139	- 292
Q4	- 7,010	- 3,883	- 1,621	- 169	- 94	- 443	- 889	- 139	- 197	- 129	- 202	+ 44
2024 Q1	+ 4,671	+ 602	+ 313	+ 8	+ 33	+ 438	- 439	+ 131	- 44	+ 105	+ 57	+ 587
											Big banks	
											End of quarter *	
2023 Q1	215,091	35,975	4,387	1,504	989	4,471	11,213	5,627	2,972	965	3,847	12,389
Q2	213,312	35,650	3,793	1,445	989	4,582	11,670	5,700	2,935	864	3,672	12,606
Q3	210,161	33,956	3,416	1,353	921	4,580	11,229	5,122	2,968	859	3,508	12,463
Q4	205,633	32,826	3,419	1,234	850	4,354	10,711	5,248	2,785	750	3,475	11,650
2024 Q1	209,231	33,549	3,677	1,236	869	4,548	10,624	5,407	2,860	835	3,493	12,059
											Changes during quarter *	
2023 Q2	- 1,779	- 325	- 594	- 59	-	+ 111	+ 457	+ 73	- 37	- 101	- 175	+ 217
Q3	- 3,111	- 1,654	- 377	- 92	- 68	- 2	- 441	- 538	+ 33	- 5	- 164	- 143
Q4	- 4,528	- 1,130	+ 3	- 119	- 71	- 226	- 518	+ 126	- 183	- 109	- 33	- 813
2024 Q1	+ 3,228	+ 723	+ 258	+ 2	+ 19	+ 194	- 87	+ 159	+ 75	+ 85	+ 18	+ 254
											Regional banks and other commercial banks	
											End of quarter *	
2023 Q1	221,200	14,889	1,884	569	384	2,290	4,034	2,008	1,798	217	1,705	28,157
Q2	217,313	13,526	1,517	489	372	2,153	3,658	1,772	1,753	195	1,617	28,183
Q3	218,849	13,768	1,470	497	381	2,115	3,684	1,829	1,988	176	1,628	28,559
Q4	218,937	13,375	1,531	477	391	2,110	3,612	1,633	1,925	152	1,544	29,667
2024 Q1	219,694	13,531	1,559	471	374	2,249	3,673	1,520	1,955	144	1,586	29,874
											Changes during quarter *	
2023 Q2	+ 3,306	+ 255	+ 112	- 80	- 12	+ 83	+ 168	+ 4	+ 90	- 22	- 88	+ 106
Q3	+ 1,536	+ 242	- 87	+ 8	+ 9	- 38	+ 26	+ 57	+ 275	- 19	+ 11	+ 376
Q4	- 360	- 393	+ 61	- 20	+ 10	- 5	- 72	- 196	- 63	- 24	- 84	+ 968
2024 Q1	+ 757	+ 156	+ 28	- 6	- 17	+ 139	+ 61	- 113	+ 30	- 8	+ 42	+ 207
											Branches of foreign banks	
											End of quarter *	
2023 Q1	81,928	18,264	4,258	477	480	1,355	8,535	1,060	808	238	1,053	3,803
Q2	87,853	19,533	4,612	424	481	1,530	8,821	1,349	950	308	1,058	3,573
Q3	86,809	19,899	4,578	373	486	1,539	9,115	1,493	939	304	1,072	3,063
Q4	84,177	17,539	2,893	343	453	1,327	8,816	1,424	988	308	987	2,952
2024 Q1	84,863	17,262	2,920	355	484	1,432	8,403	1,509	839	336	984	3,078
											Changes during quarter *	
2023 Q2	- 144	- 349	- 125	- 53	+ 1	- 45	- 258	+ 49	+ 7	+ 70	+ 5	- 360
Q3	- 1,244	+ 366	- 34	- 51	+ 5	+ 9	+ 294	+ 144	- 11	- 4	+ 14	- 525
Q4	- 2,122	- 2,360	- 1,685	- 30	- 33	- 212	- 299	- 69	+ 49	+ 4	- 85	- 111
2024 Q1	+ 686	- 277	+ 27	+ 12	+ 31	+ 105	- 413	+ 85	- 149	+ 28	- 3	+ 126

* For the corpus of reporting credit institutions, the categories of banks, the classification by sector and maturity, revisions and the elimination of statistical breaks, see the explanatory notes of the Statistical Series Banking Statistics. **1** Plus other

business activities (except holding companies). **2** Commercial banks comprise the sub-groups "big banks", "regional banks and other commercial banks" and "branches of foreign banks".

I Banks (MFIs) in Germany

Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motorcycles and personal and household goods	Agriculture, hunting and forestry, fishing and fish farming	Transport, storage and communication	Financial institutions (excluding MFIs) and insurance	Services sector (including the professions)									Period
				Total	Housing enterprises	Holding companies	Other real estate enterprises	Hotels and restaurants	Computer and related activities, research and development ¹	Health, veterinary and social work (enterprises and professions)	Letting of movables	Other services	
14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	
End of quarter *													Commercial banks ²
58,897	10,464	15,835	85,969	217,941	57,160	34,050	41,000	5,489	48,082	16,061	4,103	11,996	2023 Q1
60,554	10,553	15,706	83,228	219,478	57,168	34,252	40,825	5,391	49,065	16,080	4,506	12,191	Q2
59,973	10,644	16,042	83,318	218,084	57,916	32,374	41,130	5,361	48,740	16,089	4,804	11,670	Q3
61,304	10,589	16,901	80,276	215,829	57,866	32,137	40,632	5,324	48,205	15,734	4,674	11,257	Q4
61,192	10,915	16,946	82,551	217,124	56,976	33,482	40,136	5,424	48,759	15,999	4,820	11,528	2024 Q1
Changes during quarter *													
+ 1,670	+ 89	+ 166	- 1,521	+ 1,183	- 7	+ 107	- 185	- 103	+ 758	+ 9	+ 403	+ 201	2023 Q2
- 581	+ 91	+ 336	+ 90	- 1,579	+ 698	- 1,878	+ 355	- 30	- 510	+ 9	+ 298	- 521	Q3
+ 1,266	- 55	+ 859	- 3,048	- 1,942	- 50	- 252	- 458	- 37	- 247	- 355	- 130	- 413	Q4
- 112	+ 326	- 115	+ 2,160	+ 1,355	- 890	+ 1,345	- 436	+ 100	+ 554	+ 265	+ 146	+ 271	2024 Q1
End of quarter *													Big banks
22,015	1,295	6,440	30,270	101,771	17,893	13,359	28,828	2,453	24,842	8,399	1,488	4,509	2023 Q1
21,104	1,252	6,478	29,877	101,320	17,769	13,079	28,799	2,335	24,764	8,353	1,605	4,616	Q2
21,255	1,306	6,570	28,794	100,886	17,888	12,388	29,291	2,265	24,619	8,318	1,586	4,531	Q3
20,612	1,227	6,820	29,503	98,315	17,978	11,587	28,959	2,230	23,752	7,957	1,476	4,376	Q4
21,094	1,236	6,857	30,091	99,561	17,577	12,959	28,448	2,252	24,050	8,163	1,575	4,537	2024 Q1
Changes during quarter *													
- 911	- 43	+ 133	- 393	- 546	- 124	- 375	- 29	- 118	- 78	- 46	+ 117	+ 107	2023 Q2
+ 151	+ 54	+ 92	- 1,083	- 434	+ 119	- 691	+ 492	- 70	- 145	- 35	- 19	- 85	Q3
- 643	- 79	+ 250	+ 709	- 2,571	+ 90	- 801	- 332	- 35	- 867	- 361	- 110	- 155	Q4
+ 482	+ 9	- 123	+ 588	+ 1,191	- 401	+ 1,372	- 566	+ 22	+ 298	+ 206	+ 99	+ 161	2024 Q1
End of quarter *													Regional banks and other commercial banks
26,470	5,395	7,325	40,435	89,648	33,966	9,923	10,703	2,659	18,352	6,885	1,605	5,555	2023 Q1
28,917	5,449	7,245	36,828	88,210	34,046	9,416	10,484	2,652	17,730	6,882	1,641	5,359	Q2
28,928	5,413	7,430	37,536	88,240	34,381	8,846	10,391	2,677	18,038	6,922	1,873	5,112	Q3
31,656	5,363	7,404	34,159	88,298	34,308	9,004	10,252	2,680	18,430	6,939	1,827	4,858	Q4
31,102	5,375	7,431	35,451	87,940	33,674	8,979	10,311	2,736	18,449	6,979	1,843	4,969	2024 Q1
Changes during quarter *													
+ 2,920	+ 54	+ 115	- 1,588	+ 1,370	+ 160	+ 1,057	- 107	- 2	+ 399	+ 7	+ 36	- 180	2023 Q2
+ 11	- 36	+ 185	+ 708	+ 30	+ 285	- 570	- 43	+ 25	+ 308	+ 40	+ 232	- 247	Q3
+ 2,443	- 50	- 26	- 3,383	+ 81	- 73	+ 143	- 99	+ 3	+ 390	+ 17	- 46	- 254	Q4
- 554	+ 12	+ 27	+ 1,292	- 358	- 634	- 25	+ 59	+ 56	+ 19	+ 40	+ 16	+ 111	2024 Q1
End of quarter *													Branches of foreign banks
10,412	3,774	2,070	15,264	26,522	5,301	10,768	1,469	377	4,888	777	1,010	1,932	2023 Q1
10,533	3,852	1,983	16,523	29,948	5,353	11,757	1,542	404	6,571	845	1,260	2,216	Q2
9,790	3,925	2,042	16,988	28,958	5,647	11,140	1,448	419	6,083	849	1,345	2,027	Q3
9,036	3,999	2,677	16,614	29,216	5,580	11,546	1,421	414	6,023	838	1,371	2,023	Q4
8,996	4,304	2,658	17,009	29,623	5,725	11,544	1,377	436	6,260	857	1,402	2,022	2024 Q1
Changes during quarter *													
- 339	+ 78	- 82	+ 460	+ 359	- 43	- 575	- 49	+ 17	+ 437	+ 48	+ 250	+ 274	2023 Q2
- 743	+ 73	+ 59	+ 465	- 1,175	+ 294	- 617	- 94	+ 15	- 673	+ 4	+ 85	- 189	Q3
- 534	+ 74	+ 635	- 374	+ 548	- 67	+ 406	- 27	- 5	+ 230	- 11	+ 26	- 4	Q4
- 40	+ 305	- 19	+ 280	+ 522	+ 145	- 2	+ 71	+ 22	+ 237	+ 19	+ 31	- 1	2024 Q1

I Banks (MFIs) in Germany

cont'd: 8 Lending to domestic enterprises and resident self-employed persons, by sector of economic activity *
(b) By category of banks

€ million

Lending to domestic enterprises and self-employed persons (excluding holdings of negotiable money market paper and excluding securities portfolios)												
	Manufacturing											
		Chemical industry, manu- facture of coke, refined petroleum products and nuclear fuel	Manu- facture of rubber and plastic products	Manu- facture of other non-metallic mineral products	Manu- facture of basic metals and of fabricated metal products	Manu- facture of machinery and equip- ment; manu- facture of vehicles	Manu- facture of electrical and optical equipment	Manu- facture of wood, paper, wood and paper, products; printing and publishing; Manu- facture of furniture, etc.; recycling	Manu- facture of textiles, and textile products leather and textile leather products	Manu- facture of food products, beverages and tobacco	Electricity, gas and water supply; mining and quarrying	Construc- tion
Total	Total											
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
Landesbanken												
												End of quarter *
182,359	18,019	2,140	879	780	1,779	5,997	1,445	1,913	222	2,864	24,228	3,538
182,698	18,143	2,322	848	641	1,676	5,951	1,512	1,983	202	3,008	24,516	3,578
181,739	17,757	2,185	854	535	1,670	5,969	1,453	2,046	172	2,873	23,991	3,250
179,974	18,021	2,381	1,086	533	1,587	5,993	1,443	2,034	192	2,772	23,904	3,231
178,919	17,858	2,354	784	569	1,585	5,816	1,545	2,042	186	2,977	23,977	3,232
												Changes during quarter *
+ 394	+ 164	+ 182	- 31	- 139	- 83	- 46	+ 67	+ 70	- 20	+ 164	+ 303	+ 40
- 959	- 386	- 137	+ 6	- 106	- 6	+ 18	- 59	+ 63	- 30	- 135	- 525	- 328
- 1,485	+ 264	+ 196	+ 232	- 2	- 83	+ 24	- 10	- 12	+ 20	- 101	- 87	- 19
- 1,055	- 163	- 27	- 302	+ 36	- 2	- 177	+ 102	+ 8	- 6	+ 205	+ 73	+ 1
Saving banks												
												End of quarter *
554,339	40,100	2,658	2,488	1,346	8,110	8,653	3,828	6,532	971	5,514	29,427	39,950
557,894	40,053	2,594	2,488	1,344	8,039	8,719	3,912	6,611	950	5,396	29,508	40,332
560,251	39,542	2,585	2,413	1,302	8,002	8,484	3,919	6,552	884	5,401	29,604	40,643
560,512	38,659	2,523	2,303	1,327	7,786	8,432	3,744	6,316	909	5,319	30,036	40,765
561,263	38,782	2,624	2,307	1,401	7,772	8,385	3,727	6,405	892	5,269	30,595	40,821
												Changes during quarter *
+ 3,555	- 47	- 64	-	- 2	- 71	+ 66	+ 84	+ 79	- 21	- 118	+ 81	+ 382
+ 2,282	- 511	- 9	- 75	- 42	- 37	- 235	+ 7	- 59	- 66	+ 5	+ 96	+ 306
+ 371	- 883	- 62	- 110	+ 25	- 216	- 52	- 175	- 236	+ 25	- 82	+ 497	+ 127
+ 886	+ 123	+ 101	+ 4	+ 74	- 14	- 47	- 17	+ 89	- 17	- 50	+ 539	+ 51
Credit cooperatives												
												End of quarter *
379,647	22,645	914	1,329	907	5,093	4,110	1,837	4,078	674	3,703	16,860	40,845
383,487	22,538	889	1,315	904	5,075	4,135	1,804	4,069	709	3,638	16,958	41,595
385,901	22,267	871	1,305	891	5,036	4,059	1,764	4,024	702	3,615	17,022	42,097
388,561	21,910	841	1,249	900	4,960	3,966	1,732	3,956	707	3,599	17,485	42,082
390,941	22,069	906	1,271	932	4,965	3,969	1,745	3,977	693	3,611	17,599	42,527
												Changes during quarter *
+ 3,840	- 107	- 25	- 14	- 3	- 18	+ 25	- 33	- 9	+ 35	- 65	+ 98	+ 750
+ 2,414	- 271	- 18	- 10	- 13	- 39	- 76	- 40	- 45	- 7	- 23	+ 64	+ 502
+ 2,660	- 357	- 30	- 56	+ 9	- 76	- 93	- 32	- 68	+ 5	- 16	+ 463	+ 175
+ 2,380	+ 159	+ 65	+ 22	+ 32	+ 5	+ 3	+ 13	+ 21	- 14	+ 12	+ 114	+ 445
Mortgage banks												
												End of quarter *
81,299	274	3	5	13	41	52	23	73	17	47	1,789	1,755
82,647	272	3	5	13	40	52	23	74	16	46	1,760	1,876
82,446	271	4	5	13	40	51	22	74	16	46	1,713	1,900
82,684	270	5	6	13	39	50	22	72	16	47	1,688	1,882
82,807	265	4	6	13	38	49	21	71	16	47	1,656	1,857
												Changes during quarter *
+ 1,348	- 2	-	-	-	- 1	-	-	+ 1	- 1	- 1	- 29	+ 121
- 176	- 1	+ 1	-	-	-	- 1	- 1	-	-	-	- 47	+ 24
+ 158	- 1	+ 1	+ 1	-	- 1	- 1	-	- 2	-	+ 1	- 60	- 18
- 222	- 5	- 1	-	-	- 1	- 1	- 1	- 1	-	-	- 32	- 25

* For the corpus of reporting credit institutions, the categories of banks, the classification by sector and maturity, revisions and the elimination of statistical breaks,

see the explanatory notes of the Statistical Series Banking Statistics. 1 Plus other business activities (except holding companies).

I Banks (MFIs) in Germany

Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motorcycles and personal and household goods	Agriculture, hunting and forestry, fishing and fish farming	Transport, storage and communication	Financial institutions (excluding MFIs) and insurance	Services sector (including the professions)									Period	
				Total	Housing enterprises	Holding companies	Other real estate enterprises	Hotels and restaurants	Computer and related activities, research and development ¹	Health, veterinary and social work (enterprises and professions)	Letting of movables	Other services		
14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26		
End of quarter *													Landesbanken	
8,504	1,994	9,199	35,035	81,842	23,319	9,719	28,847	395	13,111	3,645	1,092	1,714	2023 Q1	
8,715	1,993	9,141	34,953	81,659	23,066	9,629	28,939	366	12,993	3,774	1,153	1,739	Q2	
9,245	1,993	8,932	35,873	80,698	23,161	9,194	28,898	370	12,396	3,879	1,162	1,638	Q3	
9,138	1,986	9,348	33,236	81,110	23,659	9,057	28,577	355	12,797	3,886	1,127	1,652	Q4	
8,706	1,997	9,254	32,273	81,622	23,884	9,156	28,127	355	13,623	3,764	1,161	1,552	2024 Q1	
Changes during quarter *														
+ 301	- 1	- 58	- 172	- 183	- 253	- 90	+ 92	- 29	- 118	+ 129	+ 61	+ 25	2023 Q2	
+ 530	-	- 209	+ 920	- 961	+ 95	- 435	- 41	+ 4	- 597	+ 105	+ 9	- 101	Q3	
- 107	- 7	+ 476	- 2,582	+ 577	+ 498	- 137	- 156	- 15	+ 401	+ 7	- 35	+ 14	Q4	
- 432	+ 11	- 94	- 963	+ 512	+ 225	+ 99	- 450	-	+ 826	- 122	+ 34	- 100	2024 Q1	
End of quarter *													Saving banks	
41,357	12,072	13,096	48,695	329,642	112,232	20,675	87,455	13,122	52,988	26,526	3,139	13,505	2023 Q1	
41,268	12,057	13,098	49,589	331,989	113,415	20,737	87,920	13,098	53,268	26,760	3,203	13,588	Q2	
41,105	12,058	13,095	49,914	334,290	114,474	20,864	88,536	13,060	53,503	26,944	3,205	13,704	Q3	
40,596	11,875	12,464	49,931	336,186	115,119	20,688	89,896	13,050	53,303	27,232	3,217	13,681	Q4	
40,245	11,831	12,188	49,673	337,128	115,611	20,861	89,965	13,132	53,353	27,372	3,214	13,620	2024 Q1	
Changes during quarter *														
- 89	- 15	+ 2	+ 879	+ 2,362	+ 1,198	+ 62	+ 465	- 24	+ 280	+ 234	+ 64	+ 83	2023 Q2	
- 163	+ 6	- 3	+ 325	+ 2,226	+ 1,024	+ 117	+ 621	- 38	+ 200	+ 184	+ 2	+ 116	Q3	
- 509	- 183	- 441	- 78	+ 1,841	+ 650	- 206	+ 1,355	- 10	- 200	+ 298	+ 12	- 58	Q4	
- 351	- 44	- 31	- 268	+ 867	+ 447	+ 173	+ 24	+ 82	+ 65	+ 140	- 3	- 61	2024 Q1	
End of quarter *													Credit cooperatives	
30,564	28,470	6,286	16,580	217,397	87,959	4,433	29,667	9,381	31,054	40,569	1,702	12,632	2023 Q1	
30,372	28,657	6,343	16,723	220,301	90,084	4,598	29,825	9,342	31,504	40,527	1,757	12,664	Q2	
30,414	28,653	6,440	16,880	222,128	91,648	4,684	30,133	9,308	31,775	40,250	1,769	12,561	Q3	
30,450	28,441	6,436	17,124	224,633	93,296	4,784	30,563	9,340	31,931	40,409	1,778	12,532	Q4	
30,520	28,471	6,454	17,617	225,684	94,523	4,893	30,398	9,427	31,671	40,328	1,833	12,611	2024 Q1	
Changes during quarter *														
- 282	+ 187	+ 57	+ 143	+ 2,994	+ 2,125	+ 165	+ 143	- 39	+ 405	+ 108	+ 55	+ 32	2023 Q2	
+ 42	- 4	+ 97	+ 157	+ 1,827	+ 1,564	+ 86	+ 308	- 34	+ 271	- 277	+ 12	- 103	Q3	
+ 36	- 212	- 4	+ 244	+ 2,315	+ 1,533	+ 100	+ 355	+ 32	+ 156	+ 159	+ 9	- 29	Q4	
+ 70	+ 30	+ 18	+ 383	+ 1,161	+ 1,337	+ 109	- 165	+ 87	- 260	- 81	+ 55	+ 79	2024 Q1	
End of quarter *													Mortgage banks	
403	426	112	14,453	62,087	27,200	511	30,232	282	2,691	633	13	525	2023 Q1	
396	417	110	15,063	62,753	28,051	501	30,052	317	2,693	616	13	510	Q2	
399	417	109	14,930	62,707	27,863	553	30,248	318	2,599	619	14	493	Q3	
395	415	110	15,141	62,783	27,725	553	30,442	317	2,644	612	13	477	Q4	
393	412	108	15,010	63,106	27,961	558	30,535	313	2,670	608	14	447	2024 Q1	
Changes during quarter *														
- 7	- 9	- 2	+ 610	+ 666	+ 851	- 10	- 180	+ 35	+ 2	- 17	-	- 15	2023 Q2	
+ 3	-	- 1	- 133	- 21	- 188	+ 52	+ 221	+ 1	- 94	+ 3	+ 1	- 17	Q3	
- 4	- 2	+ 1	+ 211	+ 31	- 138	-	+ 149	- 1	+ 45	- 7	- 1	- 16	Q4	
- 2	- 3	- 2	- 131	- 22	- 109	+ 5	+ 93	- 4	+ 26	- 4	+ 1	- 30	2024 Q1	

I Banks (MFIs) in Germany

cont'd: 8 Lending to domestic enterprises and resident self-employed persons, by sector of economic activity *
(b) By category of banks

€ million

Lending to domestic enterprises and self-employed persons (excluding holdings of negotiable money market paper and excluding securities portfolios)												
Period	Manufacturing										Electricity, gas and water supply; mining and quarrying	Construc- tion
	Total	Chemical industry, manu- facture of coke, refined petroleum products and nuclear fuel	Manu- facture of rubber and plastic products	Manu- facture of other non-metallic mineral products	Manu- facture of basic metals and of fabricated metal products	Manu- facture of machinery and equip- ment; manu- facture of vehicles	Manu- facture of electrical and optical equipment	Manu- facture of wood, paper, wood and paper, products; printing and publishing; Manu- facture of furniture, etc.; recycling	Manu- facture of textiles, and textile products leather and textile leather products	Manu- facture of food products, beverages and tobacco		
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
Building and loan associations												
												End of quarter *
2023 Q1	20,861	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	7,112
Q2	21,129	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	7,199
Q3	21,458	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	7,310
Q4	21,681	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	7,389
2024 Q1	21,754	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	7,431
												Changes during quarter *
2023 Q2	+ 268	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	+ 87
Q3	+ 329	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	+ 111
Q4	+ 223	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	+ 79
2024 Q1	+ 123	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	+ 42
Banks with special, development and other central support tasks												
												End of quarter *
2023 Q1	135,682	12,607	1,665	444	372	1,440	4,667	1,152	1,204	181	1,482	2,053
Q2	133,070	12,917	1,755	445	383	1,678	5,003	1,128	1,077	173	1,275	2,062
Q3	130,607	12,584	1,658	399	386	1,616	4,900	1,081	1,110	183	1,251	2,064
Q4	130,607	11,965	1,528	369	350	1,484	4,904	1,042	992	172	1,124	2,062
2024 Q1	129,702	11,981	1,480	398	345	1,465	4,896	1,091	960	157	1,189	1,990
												Changes during quarter *
2023 Q2	- 2,612	+ 310	+ 90	+ 1	+ 11	+ 238	+ 336	- 24	- 127	- 8	- 207	+ 9
Q3	- 2,463	- 333	- 97	- 46	+ 3	- 62	- 103	- 47	+ 33	+ 10	- 24	+ 2
Q4	+ 460	- 619	- 130	- 30	- 36	- 132	+ 4	- 39	- 118	- 11	- 127	- 2
2024 Q1	- 965	+ 16	- 48	+ 29	- 5	- 19	- 8	+ 49	- 32	- 15	+ 65	- 72
Memo item: Foreign banks												
												End of quarter *
2023 Q1	206,151	33,600	6,531	1,321	799	3,115	13,215	3,265	2,380	592	2,382	3,834
Q2	206,296	33,816	6,270	1,135	769	3,291	13,604	3,432	2,432	593	2,290	4,167
Q3	205,015	33,830	6,095	1,023	775	3,206	13,607	3,623	2,630	582	2,289	4,384
Q4	202,195	30,825	4,407	919	775	2,893	13,097	3,533	2,536	502	2,163	4,175
2024 Q1	203,434	31,031	4,612	917	800	3,107	12,664	3,742	2,416	570	2,203	3,960
												Changes during quarter *
2023 Q2	+ 1,355	+ 216	- 261	- 186	- 30	+ 116	+ 289	+ 277	+ 2	+ 101	- 92	+ 333
Q3	+ 1,481	+ 14	- 175	- 112	+ 6	- 85	+ 3	+ 191	+ 198	- 11	- 1	+ 217
Q4	- 2,310	- 3,005	- 1,688	- 104	-	- 313	- 510	- 90	- 94	- 80	- 126	- 209
2024 Q1	+ 1,239	+ 206	+ 205	- 2	+ 25	+ 214	- 433	+ 209	- 120	+ 68	+ 40	- 215

* For the corpus of reporting credit institutions, the categories of banks, the classification by sector and maturity, revisions and the elimination of statistical breaks,

see the explanatory notes of the Statistical Series Banking Statistics. 1 Plus other business activities (except holding companies).

I Banks (MFIs) in Germany

Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motorcycles and personal and household goods	Agriculture, hunting and forestry, fishing and fish farming	Transport, storage and communication	Financial institutions (excluding MFIs) and insurance	Services sector (including the professions)									Period
				Total	Housing enterprises	Holding companies	Other real estate enterprises	Hotels and restaurants	Computer and related activities, research and development ¹	Health, veterinary and social work (enterprises and professions)	Letting of movables	Other services	
14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	
End of quarter *													Building and loan associations
11,179	2,033	–	537	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	2023 Q1
11,320	2,057	–	553	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	Q2
11,490	2,088	–	570	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	Q3
11,608	2,110	–	574	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	Q4
11,680	2,123	–	520	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	2024 Q1
Changes during quarter *													
+ 141	+ 24	–	+ 16	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	2023 Q2
+ 170	+ 31	–	+ 17	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	Q3
+ 128	+ 12	–	+ 4	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	Q4
+ 122	+ 13	–	– 54	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	2024 Q1
End of quarter *													Banks with special, development and other central support tasks
6,567	648	18,538	21,526	52,309	28,423	9,238	3,166	1,125	4,933	3,942	390	1,092	2023 Q1
6,547	582	17,492	21,355	51,515	28,596	8,360	3,233	1,085	4,861	3,995	383	1,002	Q2
6,863	580	16,639	21,467	52,133	28,929	8,628	3,518	1,058	4,706	3,907	434	953	Q3
6,681	555	16,256	21,836	52,487	29,138	8,550	3,541	1,008	4,967	3,925	454	904	Q4
6,621	564	13,792	21,776	53,559	29,439	9,214	3,438	984	5,067	3,918	588	911	2024 Q1
Changes during quarter *													
– 20	– 66	– 1,046	– 171	– 794	+ 173	– 878	+ 67	– 40	– 72	+ 53	– 7	– 90	2023 Q2
+ 316	– 2	– 853	– 33	+ 618	+ 333	+ 268	+ 285	– 27	– 155	– 88	+ 51	– 49	Q3
– 102	– 25	– 183	+ 369	+ 534	+ 209	+ 102	+ 23	– 50	+ 261	+ 18	+ 20	– 49	Q4
– 60	+ 9	– 2,464	+ 100	+ 912	+ 301	+ 664	– 103	– 24	+ 100	– 7	– 26	+ 7	2024 Q1
End of quarter *													Memo item: Foreign banks
26,138	5,004	6,662	32,068	90,015	17,429	24,007	16,145	1,102	20,615	4,804	1,971	3,942	2023 Q1
26,448	5,059	6,706	30,608	90,922	17,155	24,012	16,173	1,092	21,190	4,886	2,245	4,169	Q2
25,607	5,106	6,873	31,252	89,961	17,728	23,163	16,046	1,110	20,720	4,805	2,428	3,961	Q3
25,125	5,144	7,940	30,503	90,370	17,791	23,480	16,129	1,099	20,604	4,745	2,496	4,026	Q4
24,825	5,418	7,745	31,194	91,070	17,598	24,223	16,021	1,118	20,752	4,731	2,568	4,059	2024 Q1
Changes during quarter *													
+ 323	+ 55	+ 244	– 240	+ 734	– 274	+ 5	+ 28	– 10	+ 400	+ 82	+ 274	+ 229	2023 Q2
– 841	+ 47	+ 167	+ 644	– 1,146	+ 573	– 849	– 127	+ 18	– 655	– 81	+ 183	– 208	Q3
– 262	+ 38	+ 1,067	– 749	+ 699	+ 63	+ 317	+ 83	– 11	+ 174	– 60	+ 68	+ 65	Q4
– 300	+ 274	– 195	+ 576	+ 815	– 193	+ 743	+ 7	+ 19	+ 148	– 14	+ 72	+ 33	2024 Q1

I Banks (MFIs) in Germany

9 Lending to domestic government, by debtor group * (a) Total

€ million

Period	Lending to domestic government 1		Lending to domestic government (excluding Treasury bills and securities portfolios and excluding equalisation claims)								
	Total	of which Treasury bills, securities portfolios and equalisation claims	Domestic government, total				Federal Government and its special funds 2				State go-
			Total	Short-term	Medium-term	Long-term	Total	Short-term	Medium-term	Long-term	Total
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	
End of year or month *											
2021	391,280	146,138	245,142	15,226	14,330	215,586	14,551	336	4,318	9,897	87,031
2022	375,921	127,945	247,976	14,323	14,101	219,552	15,294	317	4,375	10,602	82,677
2023	378,871	124,609	254,262	14,218	14,141	225,903	16,906	448	4,317	12,141	79,956
2023 Sep.	376,835	124,855	251,980	18,955	13,651	219,374	17,205	1,666	4,395	11,144	81,060
Oct.	379,999	124,872	255,127	20,280	13,827	221,020	18,266	2,602	4,494	11,170	81,063
Nov.	381,686	127,293	254,393	16,569	14,052	223,772	17,945	1,401	4,613	11,931	80,283
Dec.	378,871	124,609	254,262	14,218	14,141	225,903	16,906	448	4,317	12,141	79,956
2024 Jan.	383,468	127,205	256,263	16,841	13,818	225,604	17,089	322	4,020	12,747	78,318
Feb.	383,757	128,926	254,831	14,124	14,083	226,624	17,673	344	4,165	13,164	77,681
Mar.	384,543	127,319	257,224	16,094	14,330	226,800	18,097	732	4,190	13,175	77,367
Apr.	385,161	125,307	259,854	18,002	14,333	227,519	18,030	542	4,286	13,202	77,069
Changes *											
2022	- 16,558	- 18,192	+ 1,634	- 903	- 734	+ 3,271	+ 668	- 19	+ 57	+ 630	- 5,499
2023	+ 3,120	- 3,256	+ 6,376	+ 910	± 0	+ 5,466	+ 2,717	+ 1,231	- 58	+ 1,544	- 3,221
2023 Sep.	- 423	- 2,952	+ 2,529	+ 2,116	- 162	+ 575	+ 269	+ 252	- 245	+ 262	+ 1,296
Oct.	+ 3,104	+ 17	+ 3,087	+ 1,325	+ 176	+ 1,586	+ 1,061	+ 936	+ 99	+ 26	+ 3
Nov.	+ 957	+ 2,421	- 1,464	+ 3,711	+ 225	+ 2,022	- 321	+ 1,201	+ 119	+ 761	- 1,085
Dec.	- 2,035	- 2,704	+ 669	- 1,336	+ 64	+ 1,941	- 24	+ 62	- 296	+ 210	- 332
2024 Jan.	+ 4,597	+ 2,596	+ 2,001	+ 2,623	- 323	- 299	+ 183	- 126	- 297	+ 606	- 1,638
Feb.	+ 9	+ 1,721	- 1,712	- 2,717	+ 265	+ 740	+ 584	+ 22	+ 145	+ 417	- 1,127
Mar.	+ 766	- 1,607	+ 2,373	+ 1,970	+ 247	+ 156	+ 424	+ 388	+ 25	+ 11	- 314
Apr.	+ 578	- 2,012	+ 2,590	+ 1,868	+ 3	+ 719	- 67	- 190	+ 96	+ 27	- 298

Lending to domestic government (excluding Treasury bills and securities portfolios and excluding equalisation claims) (cont'd)											
Government			Local government and local government association 3				Social security funds				
Short-term	Medium-term	Long-term	Total	Short-term	Medium-term	Long-term	Total	Short-term	Medium-term	Long-term	
12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	
End of year or month *											
2021	2,583	1,901	82,547	143,255	12,224	8,006	123,025	305	83	105	117
2022	2,345	1,726	78,606	149,300	11,524	7,510	130,266	705	137	490	78
2023	2,772	1,495	75,689	156,413	10,816	7,968	137,629	987	182	361	444
2023 Sep.	4,080	1,753	75,227	153,021	13,092	7,277	132,652	694	117	226	351
Oct.	4,311	1,426	75,326	155,099	13,239	7,681	134,179	699	128	226	345
Nov.	3,443	1,417	75,423	155,440	11,596	7,785	136,059	725	129	237	359
Dec.	2,772	1,495	75,689	156,413	10,816	7,968	137,629	987	182	361	444
2024 Jan.	2,792	1,415	74,111	159,855	13,525	8,029	138,301	1,001	202	354	445
Feb.	2,720	1,525	73,436	158,556	10,904	8,040	139,612	921	156	353	412
Mar.	2,704	1,533	73,130	160,847	12,509	8,252	140,086	913	149	355	409
Apr.	2,539	1,573	72,957	163,805	14,729	8,114	140,962	950	192	360	398
Changes *											
2022	- 238	- 680	- 4,581	+ 6,065	- 700	- 496	+ 7,261	+ 400	+ 54	+ 385	- 39
2023	+ 342	- 231	- 3,332	+ 6,598	- 708	+ 418	+ 6,888	+ 282	+ 45	- 129	+ 366
2023 Sep.	+ 959	+ 238	+ 99	+ 961	+ 908	- 155	+ 208	+ 3	- 3	-	+ 6
Oct.	+ 231	- 327	+ 99	+ 2,018	+ 147	+ 404	+ 1,467	+ 5	+ 11	-	+ 6
Nov.	- 868	- 9	- 208	- 84	- 1,643	+ 104	+ 1,455	+ 26	+ 1	+ 11	+ 14
Dec.	- 671	+ 78	+ 261	+ 763	- 780	+ 158	+ 1,385	+ 262	+ 53	+ 124	+ 85
2024 Jan.	+ 20	- 80	- 1,578	+ 3,442	+ 2,709	+ 61	+ 672	+ 14	+ 20	- 7	+ 1
Feb.	- 72	+ 110	- 1,165	- 1,089	- 2,621	+ 11	+ 1,521	- 80	- 46	- 1	- 33
Mar.	- 16	+ 8	- 306	+ 2,271	+ 1,605	+ 212	+ 454	- 8	- 7	+ 2	- 3
Apr.	- 165	+ 40	- 173	+ 2,918	+ 2,180	- 138	+ 876	+ 37	+ 43	+ 5	- 11

* For the corpus of reporting credit institutions, the categories of banks, the classification by sector and maturity, revisions and the elimination of statistical breaks, see the explanatory notes of the Statistical Series Banking Statistics. 1 Excluding lending to the successor organisations of the Treuhand agency, as well as to Deutsche Bahn AG, Deutsche Post AG, Deutsche Telekom AG, and publicly owned enterprises which

are classified under "enterprises". 2 Federal Railways Fund, Indemnification Fund, Redemption Fund for Inherited Liabilities, ERP Special Fund, "German Unity" Fund, Equalisation of Burdens Fund. 3 Including loans to municipal special purpose associations.

I Banks (MFIs) in Germany

9 Lending to domestic government, by debtor group *

(b) By category of banks

€ million

Lending to domestic government (excluding Treasury bills and securities portfolios and excluding equalisation claims) 1												
Domestic government total				Federal Government and its special funds 2				State government		Local government and local government association 3		Social security funds
Total	Short-term	Medium-term	Long-term	Total	Short-term	Medium-term	Long-term	Total	of which Long-term	Total	of which Long-term	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
Commercial banks 4												
												End of year or month *
36,630	5,354	2,850	28,426	380	97	17	266	9,701	7,918	26,012	20,228	537
37,764	6,641	2,932	28,191	512	230	15	267	9,664	7,569	27,040	20,341	548
36,934	5,116	3,103	28,715	491	212	15	264	9,911	7,743	26,030	20,694	502
38,349	6,061	3,326	28,962	618	339	15	264	9,764	7,797	27,478	20,896	489
39,773	7,025	3,285	29,463	606	300	14	292	10,276	8,065	28,362	21,103	529
												Changes *
+ 4,282	+ 994	+ 737	+ 2,551	+ 896	+ 950	+ 5	- 59	+ 674	+ 472	+ 2,505	+ 2,136	+ 207
+ 1,134	+ 1,287	+ 82	- 235	+ 132	+ 133	- 2	+ 1	- 37	- 349	+ 1,028	+ 113	+ 11
- 830	- 1,525	+ 171	+ 524	- 21	- 18	-	- 3	+ 247	+ 174	- 1,010	+ 353	- 46
+ 1,415	+ 945	+ 223	+ 247	+ 127	+ 127	-	-	+ 147	+ 54	+ 1,448	+ 202	- 13
+ 1,424	+ 964	- 41	+ 501	- 12	- 39	- 1	+ 28	+ 512	+ 268	+ 884	+ 207	+ 40
Big banks												
												End of year or month *
17,574	1,507	1,410	14,657	324	79	-	245	5,957	5,346	11,258	9,055	35
17,959	2,077	1,422	14,460	333	88	-	245	6,032	5,100	11,570	9,104	24
17,555	1,234	1,473	14,848	365	121	-	244	6,161	5,292	11,010	9,301	19
18,262	1,669	1,534	15,059	418	175	-	243	6,043	5,366	11,783	9,448	18
18,892	1,825	1,539	15,528	393	121	-	272	6,499	5,657	11,995	9,599	5
												Changes *
+ 2,929	+ 397	+ 516	+ 2,016	+ 1,010	+ 1,035	-	- 25	+ 580	+ 554	+ 1,316	+ 1,486	+ 23
+ 385	+ 570	+ 12	- 197	+ 9	+ 9	-	-	+ 75	- 246	+ 312	+ 49	- 11
- 404	- 843	+ 51	+ 388	+ 32	+ 33	-	- 1	+ 129	+ 192	- 560	+ 197	- 5
+ 707	+ 435	+ 61	+ 211	+ 53	+ 54	-	- 1	- 118	+ 74	+ 773	+ 147	- 1
+ 630	+ 156	+ 5	+ 469	- 25	- 54	-	+ 29	+ 456	+ 291	+ 212	+ 151	- 13
Regional banks and other commercial banks												
												End of year or month *
18,279	3,520	1,096	13,663	51	17	13	21	3,334	2,493	14,716	11,146	178
19,039	4,247	1,166	13,626	173	140	11	22	3,234	2,391	15,424	11,210	208
18,615	3,564	1,288	13,763	120	89	11	20	3,353	2,374	14,975	11,366	167
19,318	4,075	1,447	13,796	194	162	11	21	3,323	2,353	15,648	11,419	153
20,114	4,882	1,401	13,831	207	177	10	20	3,381	2,333	16,320	11,475	206
												Changes *
+ 1,283	+ 661	+ 90	+ 532	- 89	- 59	+ 4	- 34	+ 90	- 86	+ 1,221	+ 651	+ 61
+ 760	+ 727	+ 70	- 37	+ 122	+ 123	- 2	+ 1	- 100	- 102	+ 708	+ 64	+ 30
- 424	- 683	+ 122	+ 137	- 53	- 51	-	- 2	+ 119	- 17	- 449	+ 156	- 41
+ 703	+ 511	+ 159	+ 33	+ 74	+ 73	-	+ 1	- 30	- 21	+ 673	+ 53	- 14
+ 796	+ 807	- 46	+ 35	+ 13	+ 15	- 1	- 1	+ 58	- 20	+ 672	+ 56	+ 53
Branches of foreign banks												
												End of year or month *
777	327	344	106	5	1	4	-	410	79	38	27	324
766	317	344	105	6	2	4	-	398	78	46	27	316
764	318	342	104	6	2	4	-	397	77	45	27	316
769	317	345	107	6	2	4	-	398	78	47	29	318
767	318	345	104	6	2	4	-	396	75	47	29	318
												Changes *
+ 70	- 64	+ 131	+ 3	- 25	- 26	+ 1	-	+ 4	+ 4	- 32	- 1	+ 123
- 11	- 10	-	- 1	+ 1	+ 1	-	-	- 12	- 1	+ 8	-	8
- 2	+ 1	- 2	- 1	-	-	-	-	- 1	- 1	- 1	-	-
+ 5	- 1	+ 3	+ 3	-	-	-	-	+ 1	+ 1	+ 2	+ 2	2
- 2	+ 1	-	- 3	-	-	-	-	- 2	- 3	-	-	-

* For the corpus of reporting credit institutions, the categories of banks, the classification by sector and maturity, revisions and the elimination of statistical breaks, see the explanatory notes of the Statistical Series Banking Statistics. ¹ Excluding lending to the successor organisations of the Treuhand agency as well as to Deutsche Bahn AG, Deutsche Post AG, Deutsche Telekom AG and publicly owned enterprises which are

classified under "enterprises". ² Federal Railways Fund, Indemnification Fund, Redemption Fund for Inherited Liabilities, ERP Special Fund, "German Unity" Fund, Equalisation of Burdens Fund. ³ Including loans to municipal special purpose associations. ⁴ Commercial banks comprise the sub-groups "Big banks", "Regional banks and other commercial banks" and "Branches of foreign banks".

I Banks (MFIs) in Germany

cont'd: 9 Lending to domestic government, by debtor group *
(b) By category of banks

€ million

Lending to domestic government (excluding Treasury bills and securities portfolios and excluding equalisation claims) ¹																							
Domestic government total				Federal Government and its special funds ²				State government		Local government and local government association ³		Social security funds											
Total	Short-term	Medium-term	Long-term	Total	Short-term	Medium-term	Long-term	Total	of which Long-term	Total	of which Long-term												
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13											
Landesbanken													End of year or month *										
66,323	2,881	1,316	62,126	221	1	8	212	24,664	23,897	41,019	37,603	419											
66,365	3,403	1,284	61,678	219	1	8	210	23,725	23,283	41,997	37,769	424											
65,762	2,738	1,252	61,772	219	1	8	210	23,603	23,134	41,550	38,045	390											
66,282	3,344	1,250	61,688	245	1	35	209	23,834	23,048	41,807	38,041	396											
66,758	3,761	1,313	61,684	245	1	29	215	23,359	22,836	42,766	38,251	388											
Changes *																							
- 1,426	- 200	- 126	- 1,100	- 91	+	1	+	1	- 93	- 2,105	- 2,189	+	707	+	826	+	63						
+	42	+	522	- 32	-	448	- 2	-	-	2	- 939	- 614	+	978	+	166	+	5					
-	603	-	665	- 32	+	94	-	-	-	122	- 149	- 447	+	276	+	34	-	5					
+	520	+	606	- 2	-	84	+	26	-	-	+	231	- 86	+	257	- 4	+	6					
+	476	+	417	+	63	- 4	-	-	-	6	+	6	- 475	- 212	+	959	+	210	- 8				
Savings banks													End of year or month *										
34,292	4,132	2,121	28,039	124	7	9	108	4,521	3,785	29,616	24,130	31											
35,367	4,976	2,119	28,272	132	15	9	108	4,376	3,692	30,830	24,457	29											
35,377	4,469	2,144	28,764	142	25	9	108	4,353	3,669	30,853	24,972	29											
35,835	4,808	2,160	28,867	214	99	9	106	4,412	3,691	31,181	25,056	28											
36,749	5,611	2,169	28,969	215	100	9	106	4,286	3,543	32,215	25,307	33											
Changes *																							
+	1,065	+	57	- 447	+	1,455	- 15	+	5	+	9	- 29	- 610	- 408	+	1,678	+	1,884	+	12			
+	1,075	+	844	- 2	+	233	+	8	+	8	-	-	- 145	- 93	+	1,214	+	327	- 2				
-	235	-	507	+	25	+	247	+	10	+	10	-	- 23	- 23	- 222	+	270	-	2				
+	458	+	339	+	16	+	103	+	72	+	74	-	-	2	+	59	+	22	+	328	+	84	- 1
+	874	+	763	+	9	+	102	+	1	+	1	-	-	- 126	- 148	+	994	+	251	+	5		
Credit cooperatives													End of year or month *										
3,342	237	242	2,863	162	20	19	123	263	251	2,917	2,489	-											
3,418	297	239	2,882	160	16	18	126	262	251	2,996	2,505	-											
3,413	277	246	2,890	161	13	18	130	237	226	3,015	2,534	-											
3,532	313	261	2,958	198	13	17	168	236	226	3,098	2,564	-											
3,551	319	269	2,963	163	12	20	131	233	223	3,155	2,609	-											
Changes *																							
+	140	+	15	+	46	+	79	+	55	+	9	- 1	+	47	- 62	- 66	+	147	+	98	±	0	
+	76	+	60	- 3	+	19	- 2	- 4	- 1	+	3	- 1	-	-	+	79	+	16	-	-			
-	5	-	20	+	7	+	8	+	1	- 3	-	1	+	4	- 25	- 25	+	19	+	29	-		
+	119	+	36	+	15	+	68	+	37	-	-	- 1	+	38	- 1	-	+	83	+	30	-		
+	19	+	6	+	8	+	5	- 35	- 1	+	3	- 37	- 3	- 3	+	57	+	45	-	-			
Mortgage banks													End of year or month *										
11,480	14	320	11,146	206	-	3	203	4,254	4,252	7,020	6,691	-											
11,369	15	318	11,036	207	-	3	204	4,151	4,149	7,011	6,683	-											
11,374	18	319	11,037	208	-	3	205	4,150	4,148	7,016	6,684	-											
11,284	25	316	10,943	207	-	3	204	4,149	4,147	6,928	6,592	-											
11,297	33	322	10,942	208	-	3	205	4,149	4,147	6,940	6,590	-											
Changes *																							
- 611	± 0	+	25	- 636	- 26	-	- 2	- 24	- 208	- 208	- 377	- 404	-										
- 111	+	1	- 2	- 110	+	1	-	-	+	1	- 103	- 103	- 9	- 8	-	-							
+	5	+	3	+	1	+	1	-	-	+	1	- 1	+	5	+	1	-	-					
- 90	+	7	- 3	- 94	- 1	-	-	-	- 1	- 1	- 88	- 92	-	-	-	-							
+	13	+	8	+	6	- 1	+	1	-	-	+	12	- 2	-	-	-							

* For the corpus of reporting credit institutions, the categories of banks, the classification by sector and maturity, revisions and the elimination of statistical breaks, see the explanatory notes of the Statistical Series Banking Statistics. ¹ Excluding lending to the successor organisations of the Treuhand agency as well as to Deutsche Bahn AG, Deutsche Post AG, Deutsche Telekom AG and publicly owned enterprises which are

classified under "enterprises". ² Federal Railways Fund, Indemnification Fund, Redemption Fund for Inherited Liabilities, ERP Special Fund, "German Unity" Fund, Equalisation of Burdens Fund. ³ Including loans to municipal special purpose associations.

I Banks (MFIs) in Germany

cont'd: 9 Lending to domestic government, by debtor group *
(b) By category of banks

€ million

Lending to domestic government (excluding Treasury bills and securities portfolios and excluding equalisation claims) ¹																									
Domestic government total				Federal Government and its special funds ²				State government		Local government and local government association ³		Social security funds													
Total	Short-term	Medium-term	Long-term	Total	Short-term	Medium-term	Long-term	Total	of which Long-term	Total	of which Long-term														
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13													
Building an loan associations													End of year or month *												
4,352	–	–	4,352	25	–	–	25	3,588	3,588	739	739	–													
4,311	–	–	4,311	25	–	–	25	3,528	3,528	758	758	–													
4,267	1	–	4,266	25	–	–	25	3,428	3,428	814	813	–													
4,247	2	–	4,245	28	–	–	28	3,378	3,378	841	839	–													
4,257	2	–	4,255	28	–	–	28	3,378	3,378	851	849	–													
Changes *																									
– 507	± 0	± 0	– 507	–	–	–	–	– 533	– 533	+ 26	+ 26	–													
– 41	–	–	– 41	–	–	–	–	– 60	– 60	+ 19	+ 19	–													
– 79	+	1	– 80	–	–	–	–	– 100	– 100	+ 21	+ 20	–													
– 40	+	1	– 41	+	3	–	+	– 50	– 50	+ 7	+ 6	–													
+	10	–	–	+	10	–	–	–	–	+	10	–													
Banks with special, development and other central support tasks													End of year or month *												
97,843	1,600	7,292	88,951	15,788	323	4,261	11,204	32,965	31,998	49,090	45,749	–													
97,669	1,509	6,926	89,234	15,834	60	3,967	11,807	32,612	31,639	49,223	45,788	–													
97,704	1,505	7,019	89,180	16,427	93	4,112	12,222	31,999	31,088	49,278	45,870	–													
97,695	1,541	7,017	89,137	16,587	280	4,111	12,196	31,594	30,843	49,514	46,098	–													
97,469	1,251	6,975	89,243	16,565	129	4,211	12,225	31,388	30,765	49,516	46,253	–													
Changes *																									
+	3,433	+	44	–	235	+	3,624	+	1,898	+	266	–	70	+	1,702	–	377	–	400	+	1,912	+	2,322	–	
–	174	–	91	–	366	+	283	+	46	–	263	–	294	+	603	–	353	–	359	+	133	+	39	–	
+	35	–	4	+	93	–	54	+	593	+	33	+	145	+	415	–	1,103	–	1,041	+	545	+	572	–	
–	9	+	36	–	2	–	43	+	160	+	187	–	1	–	26	–	405	–	245	+	236	+	228	–	
–	226	–	290	–	42	+	106	–	22	–	151	+	100	+	29	–	206	–	78	+	2	+	155	–	
Memo item: Foreign banks													End of year or month *												
9,319	3,241	760	5,318	82	33	8	41	3,642	2,965	5,207	2,310	388													
10,315	4,303	758	5,254	184	136	7	41	3,657	2,892	6,111	2,319	363													
9,489	2,917	905	5,667	130	82	7	41	3,984	3,090	5,050	2,534	325													
10,847	3,925	1,075	5,847	203	155	7	41	3,988	3,167	6,321	2,637	335													
11,861	4,627	1,074	6,160	215	167	7	41	4,406	3,458	6,913	2,660	327													
Changes *																									
+	2,220	+	598	+	332	+	1,290	–	79	–	53	+	4	–	30	+	1,035	+	1,130	+	1,102	+	189	+	162
+	996	+	1,062	–	2	–	64	+	102	+	103	–	1	–	–	+	15	–	73	+	904	+	9	–	25
–	826	–	1,386	+	147	+	413	–	54	–	54	–	–	–	+	327	+	198	–	1,061	+	215	–	38	
+	1,358	+	1,008	+	170	+	180	+	73	+	73	–	–	–	+	4	+	77	–	1,271	+	103	+	10	
+	1,014	+	702	–	1	+	313	+	12	+	12	–	–	–	+	418	+	291	+	592	+	23	–	8	

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classified under "enterprises". ² Federal Railways Fund, Indemnification Fund, Redemption Fund for Inherited Liabilities, ERP Special Fund, "German Unity" Fund, Equalisation of Burdens Fund. ³ Including loans to municipal special purpose associations.

I Banks (MFIs) in Germany

10 Securities portfolios and participating interests *

€ million

Period	Securities Portfolios 1					Domestic securities										
	Bonds and debt securities 2					Shares, mutual fund shares and other securities					Bank debt securities 7			Public debt securities 9		Corporate debt securities (non-MFIs) 11
													with an maturity of			
								of which		up to and including 2 years 8	more than 2 years					
	Total	Total	Floating rate notes 3	Zero coupon bonds 4	Foreign currency bonds 5,6		Total	Total			Total					
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13				
	End of year or month *															
2021	1,161,886	933,438	144,483	53,317	112,064	228,448	648,100	245,156	2,996	242,160	143,852	6,828	60,374			
2022	1,149,803	926,297	130,919	59,138	131,609	223,506	644,231	244,393	5,882	238,511	125,612	3,434	73,335			
2023	1,193,983	960,492	132,354	56,107	139,877	233,491	643,973	250,436	4,390	246,046	123,987	7,467	71,445			
2023 Dec.	1,193,983	960,492	132,354	56,107	139,877	233,491	643,973	250,436	4,390	246,046	123,987	7,467	71,445			
2024 Jan.	1,210,039	975,864	136,110	58,847	137,294	234,175	656,384	258,799	5,335	253,464	126,373	5,571	70,431			
Feb.	1,222,947	984,489	134,705	58,897	134,549	238,458	665,328	263,913	5,125	258,788	128,897	7,487	70,885			
Mar.	1,245,706	1,000,265	136,076	58,532	136,274	245,441	668,584	266,212	5,218	260,994	127,524	3,279	71,288			
Apr.	1,237,253	993,844	139,741	62,904	135,075	243,409	666,708	267,772	5,426	262,346	124,404	1,419	71,369			
	Changes *															
2022	- 10,407	- 5,315	- 13,379	+ 5,821	+ 18,814	- 5,092	- 3,671	- 376	+ 3,136	- 3,512	- 18,239	- 3,334	+ 12,771			
2023	+ 45,285	+ 35,413	+ 1,435	- 3,031	+ 8,229	+ 9,872	- 363	+ 5,868	- 1,492	+ 7,360	- 1,545	+ 4,033	- 1,890			
2023 Dec.	+ 5,060	- 1,366	- 2,721	- 2,098	- 426	+ 6,426	- 2,259	- 2,047	- 437	- 1,610	- 878	- 516	- 286			
2024 Jan.	+ 15,194	+ 14,556	+ 3,346	+ 2,740	- 2,652	+ 638	+ 12,411	+ 8,363	+ 945	+ 7,418	+ 2,386	- 1,896	- 1,014			
Feb.	+ 12,959	+ 8,652	- 1,405	+ 50	- 2,746	+ 4,307	+ 8,944	+ 5,114	- 210	+ 5,324	+ 2,524	+ 1,916	+ 454			
Mar.	+ 22,764	+ 15,749	+ 1,371	- 365	+ 1,722	+ 7,015	+ 3,256	+ 2,299	+ 93	+ 2,206	- 1,373	- 4,208	+ 403			
Apr.	- 8,616	- 6,577	+ 3,665	+ 4,372	- 1,222	- 2,039	- 1,876	+ 1,560	+ 208	+ 1,352	- 3,120	- 1,860	+ 81			

Period	Domestic securities (cont'd)				Foreign securities				Participating interests				
	Shares (including participating certificates)		Mutual fund shares, other securities		Total	Bank debt securities	Bonds and debt securities issued by foreign non-banks	Shares, mutual fund shares and other securities	Total	in domestic banks (MFIs)	in domestic enterprises (non-MFIs)	in foreign banks	in foreign enterprises
	Total	of which issued by banks (MFIs)	Total	of which issued by banks (MFIs)									
14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	
	End of year or month *												
2021	15,427	142	183,291	8	513,786	221,105	262,951	29,730	95,949	17,304	61,852	9,734	6,869
2022	13,908	190	186,983	8	505,572	221,589	261,368	22,615	96,221	17,187	63,130	8,919	6,795
2023	14,757	159	183,348	30	550,010	226,686	287,938	35,386	97,263	15,950	64,390	9,172	7,566
2023 Dec.	14,757	159	183,348	30	550,010	226,686	287,938	35,386	97,263	15,950	64,390	9,172	7,566
2024 Jan.	15,783	178	184,998	30	553,655	229,300	290,961	33,394	96,824	15,945	64,320	8,824	7,548
Feb.	16,758	185	184,875	42	557,619	229,214	291,580	36,825	96,183	15,946	64,113	8,460	7,478
Mar.	17,959	222	185,601	49	577,122	231,518	303,723	41,881	96,454	15,946	64,396	8,426	7,500
Apr.	17,392	282	185,771	40	570,545	230,961	299,338	40,246	97,007	16,138	64,621	8,587	7,474
	Changes *												
2022	- 1,519	+ 48	+ 3,692	± 0	- 6,736	+ 284	+ 245	- 7,265	+ 678	+ 399	+ 1,283	- 697	- 307
2023	+ 849	- 31	- 3,645	+ 22	+ 45,648	+ 5,234	+ 27,746	+ 12,668	+ 1,647	+ 443	+ 149	+ 248	+ 812
2023 Dec.	+ 1,129	+ 4	- 177	+ 9	+ 7,319	- 3,248	+ 5,093	+ 5,474	+ 115	- 16	- 205	+ 288	+ 45
2024 Jan.	+ 1,026	+ 19	+ 1,650	-	+ 2,783	+ 2,477	+ 2,344	- 2,038	- 463	- 5	- 70	- 347	- 43
Feb.	+ 975	+ 7	- 123	+ 12	+ 4,015	- 58	+ 618	+ 3,455	- 639	+ 1	- 207	- 362	- 70
Mar.	+ 1,201	+ 37	+ 726	+ 7	+ 19,508	+ 2,299	+ 12,121	+ 5,088	+ 273	-	+ 283	- 32	+ 22
Apr.	- 567	+ 60	+ 170	- 9	- 6,740	- 462	- 4,636	- 1,642	+ 541	+ 192	+ 225	+ 161	- 38

* For the corpus of reporting credit institutions, the categories of banks, the classification by sector and maturity, revisions and the elimination of statistical breaks, see the explanatory notes of the Statistical Series Banking Statistics. **1** Excluding money market paper. **2** Including securities sold to the Bundesbank in open market transactions under repurchase agreements. **3** Including foreign-currency-denominated floating rate notes. **4** Including foreign-currency-denominated zero coupon bonds. **5** Including foreign-currency-denominated floating rate notes and foreign-currency-denominated zero coupon bonds. **6** Bonds denominated in non-euro currencies.

7 Excluding own issues. **8** Bank debt securities with maturities of up to 1 year are classified as money market paper, which is not included here. **9** Including earlier issues by the Federal Railways and the east German Railways; excluding debt securities arising from the exchange of equalisation claims. **10** Federal Railways Fund, Indemnification Fund, Redemption Fund for Inherited Liabilities, ERP Special Fund. **11** Including issues by Deutsche Bahn AG, Deutsche Post AG, Deutsche Telekom AG, the Federal Post Office and the Treuhand agency.

I Banks (MFIs) in Germany

11 Securities portfolios, by category of banks *

€ million

Period	Securities portfolios, total ¹	Domestic securities ²							Foreign securities				
		Total	Bank debt securities ³	Public sector bonds ⁴	Corporate bonds (non-MFIs) ⁵	Equities	Mutual fund shares	Other securities	Total	Bank debt securities	Debt securities issued by non-banks	Equities and mutual fund shares	Other securities
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
Commercial banks ⁶													
													End of year or month *
2023	351,270	122,830	32,554	27,189	57,304	3,510	1,983	290	228,440	49,021	150,363	27,881	1,175
2024 Jan.	356,242	127,045	35,623	29,219	56,352	3,566	1,991	294	229,197	50,899	151,656	25,392	1,250
Feb.	362,713	130,847	36,719	30,798	56,779	4,230	2,004	317	231,866	50,720	150,900	28,660	1,586
Mar.	378,779	130,273	37,049	28,388	56,799	5,701	2,004	332	248,506	52,631	160,725	33,380	1,770
Apr.	369,255	127,058	37,505	25,206	56,677	5,355	1,999	316	242,197	52,056	156,331	32,526	1,284
													Changes *
2023	+ 54,267	+ 4,296	+ 1,396	+ 2,584	- 1,315	+ 1,658	- 121	+ 94	+ 49,971	+ 4,273	+ 31,705	+ 13,623	+ 370
2024 Jan.	+ 4,377	+ 4,215	+ 3,069	+ 2,030	- 952	+ 56	+ 8	+ 4	+ 162	+ 1,827	+ 792	- 2,528	+ 71
Feb.	+ 6,497	+ 3,802	+ 1,096	+ 1,579	+ 427	+ 664	+ 13	+ 23	+ 2,695	- 170	- 763	+ 3,291	+ 337
Mar.	+ 16,075	- 574	+ 330	- 2,410	+ 20	+ 1,471	-	+ 15	+ 16,649	+ 1,901	+ 9,812	+ 4,751	+ 185
Apr.	- 9,740	- 3,215	+ 456	- 3,182	- 122	- 346	- 5	- 16	- 6,525	- 597	- 4,583	- 858	- 487
													Big banks
													End of year or month *
2023	181,678	79,908	12,417	10,243	54,291	2,609	322	26	101,770	20,429	72,277	8,714	350
2024 Jan.	179,414	80,487	13,957	10,110	53,438	2,648	306	28	98,927	20,970	70,027	7,579	351
Feb.	182,972	83,617	14,443	11,940	53,893	3,002	311	28	99,355	21,081	69,735	8,186	353
Mar.	196,954	84,609	14,684	11,781	53,847	3,952	319	26	112,345	22,150	79,280	10,565	350
Apr.	191,465	82,834	15,762	9,211	53,744	3,782	307	28	108,631	22,681	75,523	10,076	351
													Changes *
2023	+ 31,965	+ 8,118	+ 1,303	+ 1,874	+ 3,612	+ 1,354	- 21	- 4	+ 23,847	+ 3,481	+ 18,507	+ 1,846	+ 13
2024 Jan.	- 2,655	+ 579	+ 1,540	- 133	- 853	+ 39	- 16	+ 2	- 3,234	+ 509	- 2,583	- 1,157	- 3
Feb.	+ 3,572	+ 3,130	+ 486	+ 1,830	+ 455	+ 354	+ 5	-	+ 442	+ 120	- 293	+ 612	+ 3
Mar.	+ 13,977	+ 992	+ 241	- 159	- 46	+ 950	+ 8	- 2	+ 12,985	+ 1,079	+ 9,523	+ 2,385	- 2
Apr.	- 5,625	- 1,775	+ 1,078	- 2,570	- 103	- 170	- 12	+ 2	- 3,850	+ 516	- 3,874	- 492	-
													Regional banks and other commercial banks
													End of year or month *
2023	156,891	35,806	17,769	12,972	2,895	405	1,563	202	121,085	27,692	73,619	18,972	802
2024 Jan.	163,721	39,218	19,212	15,021	2,796	401	1,587	201	124,503	29,033	77,064	17,532	874
Feb.	166,799	39,889	19,792	14,882	2,768	639	1,607	201	126,910	28,787	76,752	20,171	1,200
Mar.	168,495	38,178	19,900	12,640	2,840	997	1,598	203	130,317	29,626	76,861	22,448	1,382
Apr.	164,437	36,685	19,287	12,069	2,822	698	1,606	203	127,752	28,502	76,234	22,120	896
													Changes *
2023	+ 22,280	- 3,739	+ 111	+ 897	- 4,809	+ 127	- 102	+ 37	+ 26,019	+ 908	+ 12,997	+ 11,780	+ 334
2024 Jan.	+ 6,657	+ 3,412	+ 1,443	+ 2,049	- 99	- 4	+ 24	- 1	+ 3,245	+ 1,327	+ 3,302	- 1,456	+ 72
Feb.	+ 3,091	+ 671	+ 580	- 139	- 28	+ 238	+ 20	-	+ 2,420	- 246	- 317	+ 2,657	+ 326
Mar.	+ 1,712	- 1,711	+ 108	- 2,242	+ 72	+ 358	- 9	+ 2	+ 3,423	+ 819	+ 120	+ 2,302	+ 182
Apr.	- 4,124	- 1,493	- 613	- 571	- 18	- 299	+ 8	-	- 2,631	- 1,129	- 689	- 327	- 486
													Branches of foreign banks
													End of year or month *
2023	12,701	7,116	2,368	3,974	118	496	98	62	5,585	900	4,467	195	23
2024 Jan.	13,107	7,340	2,454	4,088	118	517	98	65	5,767	896	4,565	281	25
Feb.	12,942	7,341	2,484	3,976	118	589	86	88	5,601	852	4,413	303	33
Mar.	13,330	7,486	2,465	3,967	112	752	87	103	5,844	855	4,584	367	38
Apr.	13,353	7,539	2,456	3,926	111	875	86	85	5,814	873	4,574	330	37
													Changes *
2023	+ 22	- 83	- 18	- 187	- 118	+ 177	+ 2	+ 61	+ 105	- 116	+ 201	- 3	+ 23
2024 Jan.	+ 375	+ 224	+ 86	+ 114	-	+ 21	-	+ 3	+ 151	- 9	+ 73	+ 85	+ 2
Feb.	- 166	+ 1	+ 30	- 112	-	+ 72	- 12	+ 23	- 167	- 44	+ 153	+ 22	+ 8
Mar.	+ 386	+ 145	- 19	- 9	- 6	+ 163	+ 1	+ 15	+ 241	+ 3	+ 169	+ 64	+ 5
Apr.	+ 9	+ 53	- 9	- 41	- 1	+ 123	- 1	- 18	- 44	+ 16	- 20	- 39	- 1

* For the corpus of reporting credit institutions, the categories of banks, the classification by sector and maturity, revisions and the elimination of statistical breaks, see the explanatory notes of the Statistical Series Banking Statistics. ¹ Excluding money market paper. ² Including securities sold to the Bundesbank in open market transactions under repurchase agreements. ³ Excluding own issues. ⁴ Including earlier

issues by the Federal Railways and the east German Railways; excluding debt securities arising from the exchange of equalisation claims. ⁵ Including issues by Deutsche Bahn AG, Deutsche Post AG, Deutsche Telekom AG, the Federal Post Office and the Treuhand agency. ⁶ Commercial banks comprise the sub-groups "Big banks", "Regional banks and other commercial banks" and "Branches of foreign banks".

I Banks (MFIs) in Germany

cont'd: 11 Securities portfolios, by category of banks *

€ million

Period	Securities portfolios, total 1	Domestic securities 2							Foreign securities				
		Total	Bank debt securities 3	Public sector bonds 4	Corporate bonds (non-MFIs) 5	Equities	Mutual fund shares	Other securities	Total	Bank debt securities	Debt securities issued by non-banks	Equities and mutual fund shares	Other securities
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	
Landesbanken													End of year or month
2023	87,121	24,857	12,974	9,907	1,040	461	303	172	62,264	40,439	21,424	401	–
2024 Jan.	90,339	27,128	13,693	10,436	1,067	1,453	310	169	63,211	41,031	21,397	783	–
Feb.	91,242	28,023	14,148	10,656	1,083	1,667	299	170	63,219	40,867	21,754	598	–
Mar.	93,487	29,241	14,891	11,113	1,121	1,613	332	171	64,246	41,006	22,552	682	6
Apr.	94,227	29,878	15,414	11,521	1,197	1,249	324	173	64,349	41,283	22,637	429	–
													Changes *
2023	+ 2,992	+ 2,388	+ 3,062	– 100	+ 456	– 535	– 502	+ 7	+ 604	+ 981	+ 193	– 567	– 3
2024 Jan.	+ 3,131	+ 2,271	+ 719	+ 529	+ 27	+ 992	+ 7	– 3	+ 860	+ 571	– 91	+ 380	–
Feb.	+ 900	+ 895	+ 455	+ 220	+ 16	+ 214	– 11	+ 1	+ 5	– 165	+ 355	– 185	–
Mar.	+ 2,241	+ 1,218	+ 743	+ 457	+ 38	– 54	+ 33	+ 1	+ 1,023	+ 138	+ 795	+ 84	+ 6
Apr.	+ 706	+ 637	+ 523	+ 408	+ 76	– 364	– 8	+ 2	+ 69	+ 268	+ 61	– 254	– 6
Savings banks													End of year or month *
2023	281,190	225,792	89,056	33,742	5,244	247	80,323	17,180	55,398	27,876	24,344	3,033	145
2024 Jan.	284,928	229,232	90,746	34,255	5,269	249	81,672	17,041	55,696	27,922	24,567	3,065	142
Feb.	286,429	230,366	92,021	34,228	5,270	250	81,576	17,021	56,063	27,746	25,093	3,083	141
Mar.	288,230	232,075	92,554	34,503	5,376	253	82,372	17,017	56,155	27,830	25,064	3,120	141
Apr.	288,554	232,267	92,877	34,390	5,403	252	82,293	17,052	56,287	27,878	25,136	3,133	140
													Changes *
2023	– 11,335	– 7,728	– 393	– 3,078	– 731	– 77	– 2,979	– 470	– 3,607	– 885	– 2,632	– 99	+ 9
2024 Jan.	+ 3,734	+ 3,440	+ 1,690	+ 513	+ 25	+ 2	+ 1,349	– 139	+ 294	+ 46	+ 219	+ 32	– 3
Feb.	+ 1,501	+ 1,134	+ 1,275	– 27	+ 1	+ 1	– 96	– 20	+ 367	– 176	+ 526	+ 18	– 1
Mar.	+ 1,801	+ 1,709	+ 533	+ 275	+ 106	+ 3	+ 796	– 4	+ 92	+ 84	– 29	+ 37	–
Apr.	+ 447	+ 192	+ 323	– 113	+ 27	– 1	– 79	+ 35	+ 255	+ 173	+ 70	+ 13	– 1
Credit cooperatives													End of year or month *
2023	224,491	157,202	68,579	12,302	4,022	59	64,960	7,280	67,289	38,299	26,430	2,525	35
2024 Jan.	226,664	159,671	70,418	12,545	3,985	60	65,398	7,265	66,993	37,863	26,554	2,542	34
Feb.	227,779	160,909	71,766	12,472	3,982	60	65,389	7,240	66,870	37,908	26,397	2,532	33
Mar.	228,723	162,104	72,765	12,571	4,190	59	65,349	7,170	66,619	37,896	26,154	2,536	33
Apr.	228,730	162,212	72,884	12,485	4,176	58	65,506	7,103	66,518	37,980	26,052	2,453	33
													Changes *
2023	– 12,210	– 3,796	– 2,330	– 761	– 991	– 96	+ 934	– 552	– 8,414	– 2,629	– 5,142	– 621	– 22
2024 Jan.	+ 2,172	+ 2,469	+ 1,839	+ 243	– 37	+ 1	+ 438	– 15	– 297	– 436	+ 123	+ 17	– 1
Feb.	+ 1,115	+ 1,238	+ 1,348	– 73	– 3	–	– 9	– 25	– 123	+ 45	– 157	– 10	– 1
Mar.	+ 944	+ 1,195	+ 999	+ 99	+ 208	– 1	– 40	– 70	– 251	– 12	– 243	+ 4	–
Apr.	+ 7	+ 108	+ 119	– 86	– 14	– 1	+ 157	– 67	– 101	+ 84	– 102	– 83	–
Mortgage banks													End of year or month *
2023	20,930	11,078	3,762	7,142	27	–	147	–	9,852	2,858	6,992	2	–
2024 Jan.	21,034	10,945	3,903	6,868	27	–	147	–	10,089	3,027	7,060	2	–
Feb.	21,051	10,996	4,053	6,769	27	–	147	–	10,055	3,138	6,915	2	–
Mar.	20,996	10,994	4,087	6,733	27	–	147	–	10,002	3,166	6,834	2	–
Apr.	20,756	10,960	4,071	6,715	27	–	147	–	9,796	3,191	6,603	2	–
													Changes *
2023	+ 16	+ 1,356	+ 191	+ 1,167	– 4	–	+ 2	–	– 1,340	+ 44	– 1,384	–	–
2024 Jan.	+ 93	– 133	+ 141	– 274	–	–	–	–	+ 226	+ 168	+ 58	–	–
Feb.	+ 18	+ 51	+ 150	– 99	–	–	–	–	– 33	+ 111	– 144	–	–
Mar.	– 55	– 2	+ 34	– 36	–	–	–	–	– 53	+ 28	– 81	–	–
Apr.	– 242	– 34	– 16	– 18	–	–	–	–	– 208	+ 25	– 233	–	–

* For the corpus of reporting credit institutions, the categories of banks, the classification by sector and maturity, revisions and the elimination of statistical breaks, see the explanatory notes of the Statistical Series Banking Statistics. ¹ Excluding money market paper. ² Including securities sold to the Bundesbank in open market transactions under repurchase agreements. ³ Excluding own issues. ⁴ Including earlier

issues by the Federal Railways and the east German Railways; excluding debt securities arising from the exchange of equalisation claims. ⁵ Including issues by Deutsche Bahn AG, Deutsche Post AG, Deutsche Telekom AG, the Federal Post Office and the Treuhand agency.

I Banks (MFIs) in Germany

cont'd: 11 Securities portfolios, by category of banks *

€ million

Period	Securities portfolios, total ¹	Domestic securities ²						Foreign securities					
		Total	Bank debt securities ³	Public sector bonds ⁴	Corporate bonds (non-MFIs) ⁵	Equities	Mutual fund shares	Other securities	Total	Bank debt securities	Debt securities issued by non-banks	Equities and mutual fund shares	Other securities
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
Building and loan associations													
													End of year or month *
2023	37,752	23,643	9,184	3,847	215	–	10,397	–	14,109	6,722	7,387	–	–
2024 Jan.	37,362	23,447	9,157	3,678	215	–	10,397	–	13,915	6,642	7,273	–	–
Feb.	37,074	23,170	8,950	3,608	215	–	10,397	–	13,904	6,713	7,191	–	–
Mar.	36,689	22,846	8,834	3,401	214	–	10,397	–	13,843	6,764	7,079	–	–
Apr.	36,684	22,857	8,738	3,363	209	–	10,547	–	13,827	6,844	6,983	–	–
													Changes *
2023	– 573	– 669	+ 105	– 702	– 10	–	– 62	–	+ 96	+ 451	– 355	–	–
2024 Jan.	– 390	– 196	– 27	– 169	–	–	–	–	– 194	– 80	– 114	–	–
Feb.	– 288	– 277	– 207	– 70	–	–	–	–	– 11	+ 71	– 82	–	–
Mar.	– 385	– 324	– 116	– 207	– 1	–	–	–	– 61	+ 51	– 112	–	–
Apr.	– 5	+ 11	– 96	– 38	– 5	–	+ 150	–	– 16	+ 80	– 96	–	–
Banks with special, development and other central support tasks													
													End of year or month *
2023	191,229	78,571	34,327	29,858	3,593	10,480	285	28	112,658	61,471	50,998	188	1
2024 Jan.	193,470	78,916	35,259	29,372	3,516	10,455	286	28	114,554	61,916	52,454	183	1
Feb.	196,659	81,017	36,256	30,366	3,529	10,551	287	28	115,642	62,122	53,330	189	1
Mar.	198,802	81,051	36,032	30,815	3,561	10,333	282	28	117,751	62,225	55,315	210	1
Apr.	199,047	81,476	36,283	30,724	3,680	10,478	283	28	117,571	61,729	55,596	245	1
													Changes *
2023	+ 12,128	+ 3,790	+ 3,837	– 655	+ 705	– 101	+ 4	± 0	+ 8,338	+ 2,999	+ 5,361	– 22	–
2024 Jan.	+ 2,077	+ 345	+ 932	– 486	– 77	– 25	+ 1	–	+ 1,732	+ 381	+ 1,357	– 6	–
Feb.	+ 3,216	+ 2,101	+ 997	+ 994	+ 13	+ 96	+ 1	–	+ 1,115	+ 226	+ 883	+ 6	–
Mar.	+ 2,143	+ 34	– 224	+ 449	+ 32	– 218	– 5	–	+ 2,109	+ 109	+ 1,979	+ 21	–
Apr.	+ 211	+ 425	+ 251	– 91	+ 119	+ 145	+ 1	–	– 214	– 495	+ 247	+ 34	–
Memo item: Foreign banks													
													End of year or month *
2023	160,294	41,628	13,730	11,843	12,976	2,582	409	88	118,666	17,951	74,552	25,403	760
2024 Jan.	168,035	45,084	15,538	14,458	12,045	2,557	393	93	122,951	18,897	80,211	23,009	834
Feb.	173,480	46,062	16,365	14,155	11,987	3,052	387	116	127,418	18,885	81,366	25,998	1,169
Mar.	178,991	45,303	16,496	12,417	12,062	3,804	395	129	133,688	19,942	81,796	30,598	1,352
Apr.	176,341	44,319	16,176	11,816	11,943	3,886	385	113	132,022	19,242	81,652	30,259	869
													Changes *
2023	+ 29,715	– 853	+ 2,853	– 69	– 4,574	+ 917	– 39	+ 59	+ 30,568	– 1,106	+ 17,865	+ 13,454	+ 355
2024 Jan.	+ 7,531	+ 3,456	+ 1,808	+ 2,615	– 931	– 25	– 16	+ 5	+ 4,075	+ 917	+ 5,515	– 2,431	+ 74
Feb.	+ 5,470	+ 978	+ 827	– 303	– 58	+ 495	– 6	+ 23	+ 4,492	– 13	+ 1,157	+ 3,013	+ 335
Mar.	+ 5,534	– 759	+ 131	– 1,738	+ 75	+ 752	+ 8	+ 13	+ 6,293	+ 1,056	+ 422	+ 4,632	+ 183
Apr.	– 2,721	– 984	– 320	– 601	– 119	+ 82	– 10	– 16	– 1,737	– 711	– 201	– 342	– 483

* For the corpus of reporting credit institutions, the categories of banks, the classification by sector and maturity, revisions and the elimination of statistical breaks, see the explanatory notes of the Statistical Series Banking Statistics. ¹ Excluding money market paper. ² Including securities sold to the Bundesbank in open market transactions under repurchase agreements. ³ Excluding own issues. ⁴ Including earlier

issues by the Federal Railways and the east German Railways; excluding debt securities arising from the exchange of equalisation claims. ⁵ Including issues by Deutsche Bahn AG, Deutsche Post AG, Deutsche Telekom AG, the Federal Post Office and the Treuhand agency.

I Banks (MFIs) in Germany

12 Deposits and borrowing from banks (MFIs) * (a) Total

€ million

Period	Deposits and borrowing from domestic and foreign banks (including the Bundesbank) ¹				Deposits and borrowing from domestic banks (excluding the Bundesbank) ¹					Memo item		
	Total	Sight deposits ²	Time deposits ²	Bills redis-counted ³	Total	Sight deposits	Time deposits		Bills redis-counted ³	Liabilities of domestic banks to the Bundesbank	Liabilities arising from repos	Fiduciary loans
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	
End of year or month *												
2016	1,729,021	503,973	1,224,984	64	961,069	127,818	114,797	718,404	50	71,851	88,718	5,658
2017	1,707,149	500,323	1,206,809	17	944,615	109,135	108,140	727,337	3	103,567	93,696	5,162
2018	1,663,959	476,102	1,187,839	18	928,918	104,528	124,263	700,119	8	91,954	100,631	4,750
2019	1,690,817	446,583	1,244,175	59	931,100	107,210	112,879	711,002	9	79,092	122,739	4,407
2020	1,997,904	553,774	1,444,090	40	894,728	124,840	52,703	717,183	2	341,925	134,227	13,069
2021	2,253,058	573,121	1,679,898	39	914,498	117,122	47,983	749,387	6	423,936	205,266	16,362
2022	2,230,058	616,926	1,613,099	33	989,086	134,213	82,448	772,423	2	242,532	232,850	15,700
2023	2,023,762	607,463	1,416,268	31	1,021,215	132,918	84,918	803,377	2	78,679	225,592	13,450
2022 Sep.	2,585,273	788,168	1,797,072	33	1,006,657	142,513	97,559	766,583	2	409,008	281,630	16,658
Oct.	2,607,902	795,691	1,812,176	35	1,010,691	130,936	107,983	771,768	4	408,310	286,940	16,138
Nov.	2,495,807	747,502	1,748,271	34	1,018,760	128,876	112,554	777,327	3	326,275	302,002	16,083
Dec.	2,230,058	616,926	1,613,099	33	989,086	134,213	82,448	772,423	2	242,532	232,850	15,700
2023 Jan.	2,320,699	743,737	1,576,926	36	998,317	136,071	85,248	776,993	5	232,902	271,608	15,605
Feb.	2,312,882	740,819	1,572,027	36	1,006,642	136,624	88,272	781,741	5	219,364	269,349	15,558
Mar.	2,270,410	712,962	1,557,412	36	998,822	130,387	87,916	780,514	5	211,575	264,000	15,179
Apr.	2,270,305	681,374	1,588,896	35	1,013,074	133,289	93,040	786,741	4	214,615	261,308	15,153
May	2,288,854	733,932	1,554,889	33	1,017,851	130,556	96,571	790,722	2	211,916	256,708	15,099
June	2,175,433	699,013	1,476,386	34	1,000,433	126,196	87,394	786,840	3	149,185	251,007	14,600
July	2,212,291	717,141	1,495,116	34	1,012,019	128,301	91,400	792,315	3	147,812	268,736	14,565
Aug.	2,184,014	704,965	1,479,014	35	1,015,080	130,200	87,375	797,501	4	147,065	259,390	14,506
Sep.	2,118,762	674,257	1,444,473	32	1,008,376	130,500	84,879	792,994	3	104,355	253,643	14,084
Oct.	2,153,852	695,576	1,458,246	30	1,025,172	129,112	100,377	795,682	1	106,895	285,663	13,992
Nov.	2,140,314	677,944	1,462,338	32	1,031,590	132,968	96,110	802,509	3	105,035	281,542	13,963
Dec.	2,023,762	607,463	1,416,268	31	1,021,215	132,918	84,918	803,377	2	78,679	225,592	13,450
2024 Jan.	2,105,411	675,370	1,430,008	33	1,042,767	148,541	88,409	805,813	4	83,079	267,543	13,382
Feb.	2,160,609	695,915	1,464,662	32	1,049,543	154,778	86,014	808,748	3	85,247	293,829	13,319
Mar.	2,124,431	661,541	1,462,858	32	1,045,741	154,427	86,198	805,113	3	37,634	279,275	12,835
Apr.	2,123,984	685,417	1,438,535	32	1,057,896	155,231	97,290	805,372	3	36,444	306,043	12,747
Changes *												
2017	- 4,514	+ 6,881	- 11,348	- 47	- 20,709	- 18,248	- 4,677	+ 2,263	- 47	+ 31,716	+ 5,606	- 496
2018	- 48,875	- 26,534	- 22,342	+ 1	- 13,902	- 2,972	+ 16,093	- 27,028	+ 5	- 11,083	+ 6,280	- 427
2019	- 18,070	- 47,760	+ 29,649	+ 41	+ 4,570	+ 2,510	- 8,704	+ 10,763	+ 1	- 13,132	- 12,318	- 343
2020	+ 397,143	+ 111,049	+ 286,113	- 19	+ 50,551	+ 23,062	- 16,834	+ 44,330	- 7	+ 262,833	+ 12,968	+ 8,152
2021	+ 241,793	+ 12,396	+ 229,398	- 1	+ 23,146	- 7,284	- 1,623	+ 32,049	+ 4	+ 82,011	+ 67,620	+ 3,293
2022	- 18,778	+ 37,998	- 56,770	- 6	+ 76,827	+ 6,207	+ 44,585	+ 26,039	- 4	- 181,404	+ 26,824	- 652
2023	- 205,947	- 13,538	- 192,407	- 2	+ 23,961	- 11,247	+ 2,348	+ 32,860	± 0	- 163,853	- 6,698	- 2,250
2022 Sep.	+ 54,760	+ 38,548	+ 16,212	-	+ 8,052	+ 6,704	+ 7,481	- 6,135	+ 2	+ 4,180	+ 1,317	+ 143
Oct.	+ 26,117	+ 9,510	+ 16,605	+ 2	+ 4,182	- 11,429	+ 10,424	+ 5,185	+ 2	- 698	+ 5,370	- 520
Nov.	- 97,997	- 43,897	- 54,099	- 1	+ 8,139	- 1,990	+ 4,571	+ 5,559	- 1	- 82,035	+ 16,374	- 55
Dec.	- 258,260	- 136,861	- 121,398	- 1	- 29,499	- 4,663	- 20,106	- 4,729	- 1	- 83,743	- 68,120	- 383
2023 Jan.	+ 93,556	+ 128,058	- 34,505	+ 3	+ 9,341	+ 1,968	+ 2,800	+ 4,570	+ 3	- 9,630	+ 39,058	- 95
Feb.	- 12,166	- 5,341	- 6,825	-	+ 8,325	+ 553	+ 3,024	+ 4,748	-	- 13,538	- 2,815	- 47
Mar.	- 36,940	- 25,170	- 11,770	-	- 7,400	- 6,237	- 356	- 807	-	- 7,789	- 4,684	- 379
Apr.	+ 2,008	- 30,503	+ 32,512	- 1	+ 14,252	+ 2,902	+ 5,124	+ 6,227	- 1	+ 3,040	- 2,449	- 26
May	+ 12,149	+ 49,593	- 37,442	- 2	+ 4,777	- 2,733	+ 3,531	+ 3,981	- 2	- 2,699	- 5,521	- 54
June	- 106,085	- 29,732	- 76,354	+ 1	- 16,949	- 4,235	- 9,174	+ 3,541	+ 1	- 62,731	- 5,326	- 499
July	+ 37,575	+ 18,070	+ 19,505	-	+ 11,606	+ 2,110	+ 4,021	+ 5,475	-	- 1,373	+ 18,024	- 35
Aug.	- 29,529	- 12,581	- 16,949	+ 1	+ 3,811	+ 2,129	- 4,025	+ 5,706	+ 1	- 747	- 9,653	- 59
Sep.	- 70,369	- 33,398	- 36,968	- 3	+ 6,704	+ 300	- 2,496	- 4,507	- 1	- 42,710	- 6,297	- 422
Oct.	+ 36,856	+ 22,063	+ 14,795	- 2	+ 17,341	- 1,388	+ 15,498	+ 3,233	- 2	+ 2,540	+ 32,209	- 92
Nov.	- 8,262	- 15,119	+ 6,855	+ 2	+ 6,498	+ 3,856	- 4,267	+ 6,907	+ 2	- 1,860	- 3,598	- 29
Dec.	- 124,740	- 79,478	- 45,261	- 1	- 20,937	- 10,472	- 11,332	+ 868	- 1	- 26,356	- 55,646	- 513
2024 Jan.	+ 77,392	+ 66,044	+ 11,346	+ 2	+ 21,552	+ 15,623	+ 3,491	+ 2,436	+ 2	+ 4,400	+ 41,358	- 68
Feb.	+ 55,380	+ 20,552	+ 34,829	- 1	+ 6,776	+ 6,237	- 2,395	+ 2,935	- 1	+ 2,168	+ 26,376	- 63
Mar.	- 36,269	- 34,359	- 1,910	-	- 3,791	- 340	+ 184	- 3,635	-	- 47,613	- 14,597	- 484
Apr.	- 2,127	+ 23,335	- 25,462	-	+ 12,185	+ 834	+ 11,092	+ 259	-	- 1,190	+ 26,558	- 88

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non-negotiable bearer debt securities; including subordinated liabilities. 2 Including liabilities arising from monetary policy operations with the Bundesbank. 3 Own acceptances and promissory notes outstanding.

I Banks (MFIs) in Germany

12 Deposits and borrowing from banks (MFIs) *
(b) By category of banks

€ million

Period	Deposits and borrowing from domestic and foreign banks (including the Bundesbank) ¹				Deposits and borrowing from domestic banks (excluding the Bundesbank) ¹					Memo item		
	Total	Sight deposits ²	Time deposits ²	Bills redis-counted ³	Total	Sight deposits	Time deposits		Bills redis-counted ³	Liabilities of domestic banks to the Bundesbank	Liabilities arising from repos	Fiduciary loans
							Short-term	Medium and long-term				
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
Commercial banks ⁴												
												End of year or month
2023	1,055,009	463,595	591,383	31	174,966	31,987	22,010	120,967	2	39,314	198,972	2,432
2024 Jan.	1,110,181	511,591	598,557	33	191,550	43,784	25,295	122,467	4	38,461	229,991	2,427
Feb.	1,160,013	530,536	629,445	32	197,255	49,541	23,436	124,275	3	39,329	254,141	2,458
Mar.	1,144,977	503,860	641,085	32	199,317	50,323	23,585	125,406	3	17,650	245,789	2,339
Apr.	1,143,864	525,735	618,097	32	210,036	52,831	30,258	126,944	3	16,546	265,385	2,330
												Changes *
2023	- 97,657	- 1,639	- 96,016	- 2	+ 13,846	- 1,616	+ 3,786	+ 11,676	± 0	- 63,150	- 15,707	- 336
2024 Jan.	+ 51,394	+ 46,255	+ 5,137	+ 2	+ 16,584	+ 11,797	+ 3,285	+ 1,500	+ 2	- 853	+ 30,430	- 5
Feb.	+ 49,999	+ 18,932	+ 31,068	- 1	+ 5,705	+ 5,757	- 1,859	+ 1,808	- 1	+ 868	+ 24,239	+ 31
Mar.	- 15,103	- 26,678	+ 11,575	-	+ 2,083	+ 782	+ 149	+ 1,152	-	- 21,679	- 8,396	- 118
Apr.	- 2,549	+ 21,344	- 23,893	-	+ 10,749	+ 2,538	+ 6,673	+ 1,538	-	- 1,104	+ 19,386	- 9
												Big banks
												End of year or month *
2023	410,931	149,458	261,473	-	88,080	18,185	12,465	57,430	-	21,391	100,483	2,233
2024 Jan.	433,393	185,622	247,771	-	98,513	27,808	11,810	58,895	-	20,671	113,140	2,226
Feb.	456,091	202,946	253,145	-	100,578	31,017	9,115	60,446	-	21,725	123,858	2,219
Mar.	425,564	173,885	251,679	-	105,104	30,517	13,212	61,375	-	2,590	121,324	2,145
Apr.	436,430	197,322	239,108	-	110,227	31,514	15,860	62,853	-	2,676	132,238	2,139
												Changes *
2023	- 9,558	- 6,039	- 3,519	-	+ 6,850	- 2,088	+ 3,323	+ 5,615	-	- 34,105	+ 24,551	- 310
2024 Jan.	+ 20,308	+ 35,174	- 14,866	-	+ 10,433	+ 9,623	- 655	+ 1,465	-	- 720	+ 12,328	- 7
Feb.	+ 22,805	+ 17,366	+ 5,439	-	+ 2,065	+ 3,209	- 2,695	+ 1,551	-	+ 1,054	+ 10,814	- 7
Mar.	- 30,690	- 29,140	- 1,550	-	+ 4,526	- 500	+ 4,097	+ 929	-	- 19,135	- 2,567	- 74
Apr.	+ 9,975	+ 23,088	- 13,113	-	+ 5,123	+ 997	+ 2,648	+ 1,478	-	+ 86	+ 10,802	- 6
												Regional banks and other commercial banks
												End of year or month *
2023	392,429	177,870	214,557	2	72,498	9,438	8,388	54,670	2	14,866	98,401	196
2024 Jan.	433,845	205,378	228,463	4	77,755	11,983	11,019	54,749	4	13,820	115,213	198
Feb.	460,760	208,406	252,351	3	82,195	13,895	13,254	55,043	3	14,060	130,095	236
Mar.	464,001	192,969	271,029	3	77,442	14,406	7,630	55,403	3	11,958	122,827	192
Apr.	471,346	216,653	254,690	3	79,149	15,716	10,569	52,861	3	11,529	131,652	189
												Changes *
2023	- 56,623	+ 16,792	- 73,415	± 0	+ 8,830	- 412	+ 2,609	+ 6,633	± 0	- 27,128	- 38,796	- 25
2024 Jan.	+ 39,976	+ 26,777	+ 13,197	+ 2	+ 5,257	+ 2,545	+ 2,631	+ 79	+ 2	- 1,046	+ 16,552	+ 2
Feb.	+ 26,960	+ 3,079	+ 23,882	- 1	+ 4,440	+ 1,912	+ 2,235	+ 294	- 1	+ 240	+ 14,875	+ 38
Mar.	+ 3,304	- 15,360	+ 18,664	-	- 4,732	+ 511	- 5,624	+ 381	-	- 2,102	- 7,279	- 43
Apr.	+ 11,081	+ 23,531	- 12,450	-	+ 5,947	+ 1,347	+ 4,437	+ 163	-	- 429	+ 8,727	- 3
												Branches of foreign banks
												End of year or month *
2023	251,649	136,267	115,353	29	14,388	4,364	1,157	8,867	-	3,057	88	3
2024 Jan.	242,943	120,591	122,323	29	15,282	3,993	2,466	8,823	-	3,970	1,638	3
Feb.	243,162	119,184	123,949	29	14,482	4,629	1,067	8,786	-	3,544	188	3
Mar.	255,412	137,006	118,377	29	16,771	5,400	2,743	8,628	-	3,102	1,638	2
Apr.	236,088	111,760	124,299	29	20,660	5,601	3,829	11,230	-	2,341	1,495	2
												Changes *
2023	- 31,476	- 12,392	- 19,082	- 2	- 1,834	+ 884	- 2,146	- 572	-	- 1,917	- 1,462	- 1
2024 Jan.	- 8,890	- 15,696	+ 6,806	-	+ 894	- 371	+ 1,309	- 44	-	+ 913	+ 1,550	-
Feb.	+ 234	- 1,513	+ 1,747	-	- 800	+ 636	- 1,399	- 37	-	- 426	- 1,450	-
Mar.	+ 12,283	+ 17,822	- 5,539	-	+ 2,289	+ 771	+ 1,676	- 158	-	- 442	+ 1,450	- 1
Apr.	- 23,605	- 25,275	+ 1,670	-	- 321	+ 194	- 412	- 103	-	- 761	- 143	-

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liabilities arising from monetary policy operations with the Bundesbank. ³ Own acceptances and promissory notes outstanding. ⁴ Commercial banks comprise the sub-groups "Big banks", "Regional banks and other commercial banks" and "Branches of foreign banks".

I Banks (MFIs) in Germany

cont'd: 12 Deposits and borrowing from banks (MFIs) *
(b) By category of banks

€ million

Period	Deposits and borrowing from domestic and foreign banks (including the Bundesbank) ¹				Deposits and borrowing from domestic banks (excluding the Bundesbank) ¹				Memo item			
	Total	Sight deposits ²	Time deposits ²	Bills redis-counted ³	Total	Sight deposits	Time deposits		Bills redis-counted ³	Liabilities of domestic banks to the Bundesbank	Liabilities arising from repos	Fiduciary loans
							Short-term	Medium and long-term				
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
	Landesbanken									End of year or month		
2023	207,129	33,134	173,995	–	164,953	21,256	12,172	131,525	–	14,486	5,765	2,151
2024 Jan.	213,396	35,244	178,152	–	163,230	19,427	11,954	131,849	–	17,345	8,192	2,139
Feb.	218,639	36,714	181,925	–	166,891	20,443	14,623	131,825	–	17,406	9,485	2,118
Mar.	213,235	32,624	180,611	–	163,143	20,496	12,019	130,628	–	1,947	8,904	2,054
Apr.	209,504	31,707	177,797	–	164,917	19,828	15,481	129,608	–	1,946	11,991	2,036
										Changes *		
2023	– 42,518	+ 2,819	– 45,337	–	– 7,524	– 908	– 4,806	– 1,810	–	– 27,699	– 2,458	– 245
2024 Jan.	+ 6,026	+ 2,004	+ 4,022	–	– 1,723	– 1,829	– 218	+ 324	–	+ 2,859	+ 2,423	– 12
Feb.	+ 5,236	+ 1,469	+ 3,767	–	+ 3,661	+ 1,016	+ 2,669	– 24	–	+ 61	+ 1,293	– 21
Mar.	– 5,421	– 4,097	– 1,324	–	– 3,748	+ 53	– 2,604	– 1,197	–	– 15,459	– 581	– 64
Apr.	– 3,915	– 939	– 2,976	–	+ 1,774	– 668	+ 3,462	– 1,020	–	– 1	+ 3,087	– 18
	Savings banks									End of year or month *		
2023	160,452	3,588	156,864	–	148,021	3,542	12,065	132,414	–	12,319	1	3,312
2024 Jan.	164,266	4,550	159,716	–	149,424	3,530	12,782	133,112	–	14,673	1,529	3,298
Feb.	164,729	4,517	160,212	–	149,628	3,928	11,918	133,782	–	14,942	1,475	3,277
Mar.	157,455	5,495	151,960	–	149,154	4,672	11,885	132,597	–	8,166	2,075	3,145
Apr.	156,897	5,038	151,859	–	148,375	4,004	11,230	133,141	–	8,382	1,550	3,121
										Changes *		
2023	– 16,842	+ 438	– 17,280	–	+ 7,618	+ 419	+ 855	+ 6,344	–	– 24,431	– 27	– 623
2024 Jan.	+ 3,814	+ 962	+ 2,852	–	+ 1,403	– 12	+ 717	+ 698	–	+ 2,354	+ 1,528	– 14
Feb.	+ 463	– 33	+ 496	–	+ 204	+ 398	– 864	+ 670	–	+ 269	– 54	– 21
Mar.	– 7,274	+ 978	– 8,252	–	– 474	+ 744	– 33	– 1,185	–	– 6,776	+ 600	– 132
Apr.	– 558	– 457	– 101	–	– 779	– 668	– 655	+ 544	–	+ 216	– 525	– 24
	Credit cooperatives									End of year or month *		
2023	158,790	2,229	156,561	–	151,592	2,092	4,244	145,256	–	6,666	943	2,713
2024 Jan.	158,955	2,799	156,156	–	152,457	2,525	3,628	146,304	–	5,884	1,054	2,695
Feb.	159,034	2,870	156,164	–	152,639	2,678	3,085	146,876	–	5,876	1,162	2,675
Mar.	156,079	2,616	153,463	–	152,290	2,524	3,336	146,430	–	3,332	1,188	2,599
Apr.	156,332	2,738	153,594	–	152,682	2,672	3,179	146,831	–	3,230	1,207	2,585
										Changes *		
2023	– 6,427	– 1,005	– 5,422	–	+ 10,957	– 1,089	– 376	+ 12,422	–	– 17,389	+ 759	– 419
2024 Jan.	+ 165	+ 570	– 405	–	+ 865	+ 433	– 616	+ 1,048	–	– 782	+ 111	– 18
Feb.	+ 83	+ 72	+ 11	–	+ 182	+ 153	– 543	+ 572	–	– 8	+ 109	– 20
Mar.	– 2,960	– 242	– 2,718	–	– 359	– 143	+ 251	– 467	–	– 2,544	+ 27	– 77
Apr.	+ 253	+ 122	+ 131	–	+ 392	+ 148	– 157	+ 401	–	– 102	+ 19	– 14
	Mortgage banks									End of year or month *		
2023	44,285	3,053	41,232	–	40,317	2,733	7,672	29,912	–	900	5,836	6
2024 Jan.	44,694	3,331	41,363	–	41,345	3,003	8,359	29,983	–	900	6,069	6
Feb.	44,530	3,371	41,159	–	40,879	3,027	7,887	29,965	–	900	5,964	6
Mar.	43,327	3,288	40,039	–	39,301	2,921	6,882	29,498	–	900	5,064	6
Apr.	43,017	3,376	39,641	–	38,977	2,942	6,495	29,540	–	900	5,006	6
										Changes *		
2023	– 6,918	– 716	– 6,202	–	– 440	– 596	– 501	+ 657	–	– 6,542	– 358	– 82
2024 Jan.	+ 408	+ 278	+ 130	–	+ 1,028	+ 270	+ 687	+ 71	–	–	+ 233	–
Feb.	– 164	+ 40	– 204	–	– 466	+ 24	– 472	– 18	–	–	– 105	–
Mar.	– 1,203	– 83	– 1,120	–	– 1,578	– 106	– 1,005	– 467	–	–	– 900	–
Apr.	– 310	+ 88	– 398	–	– 324	+ 21	– 387	+ 42	–	–	– 58	–

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non-negotiable bearer debt securities; including subordinated liabilities. ² Including liabilities arising from monetary policy operations with the Bundesbank. ³ Own acceptances and promissory notes outstanding.

I Banks (MFIs) in Germany

cont'd: 12 Deposits and borrowing from banks (MFIs) *
(b) By category of banks

€ million

€ million												
Period	Deposits and borrowing from domestic and foreign banks (including the Bundesbank) ¹				Deposits and borrowing from domestic banks (excluding the Bundesbank) ¹				Memo item			
	Total	Sight deposits ²	Time deposits ²	Bills redis-counted ³	Total	Sight deposits	Time deposits		Bills redis-counted ³	Liabilities of domestic banks to the Bundesbank	Liabilities arising from repos	Fiduciary loans
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	
Building and loan associations												
												End of year or month
2023	37,938	2,703	35,235	.	37,318	2,703	6,582	28,033	.	550	860	–
2024 Jan.	37,600	2,985	34,615	.	37,196	2,984	6,129	28,083	.	360	666	–
Feb.	37,603	3,106	34,497	.	37,107	3,106	5,923	28,078	.	450	693	–
Mar.	37,659	3,007	34,652	.	37,084	3,007	6,301	27,776	.	550	718	–
Apr.	37,270	2,526	34,744	.	36,641	2,522	6,393	27,726	.	600	585	–
												Changes *
2023	– 636	+ 31	– 667	.	– 26	+ 33	+ 1,593	– 1,652	.	– 560	+ 381	–
2024 Jan.	– 338	+ 282	– 620	.	– 122	+ 281	– 453	+ 50	.	– 190	– 194	–
Feb.	+ 3	+ 121	– 118	.	– 89	+ 122	– 206	– 5	.	+ 90	+ 27	–
Mar.	+ 56	– 99	+ 155	.	– 23	– 99	+ 378	– 302	.	+ 100	+ 25	–
Apr.	– 389	– 481	+ 92	.	– 443	– 485	+ 92	– 50	.	+ 50	– 133	–
Banks with special, development and other support tasks												
												End of year or month *
2023	360,159	99,161	260,998	–	304,048	68,605	20,173	215,270	–	4,444	13,215	2,836
2024 Jan.	376,319	114,870	261,449	–	307,565	73,288	20,262	214,015	–	5,456	20,042	2,817
Feb.	376,061	114,801	261,260	–	305,144	72,055	19,142	213,947	–	6,344	20,909	2,785
Mar.	371,699	110,651	261,048	–	305,452	70,484	22,190	212,778	–	5,089	15,537	2,692
Apr.	377,100	114,297	262,803	–	306,268	70,432	24,254	211,582	–	4,840	20,319	2,669
												Changes *
2023	– 34,949	– 13,466	– 21,483	–	– 470	– 7,490	+ 1,797	+ 5,223	–	– 24,082	+ 10,712	– 545
2024 Jan.	+ 15,923	+ 15,693	+ 230	–	+ 3,517	+ 4,683	+ 89	– 1,255	–	+ 1,012	+ 6,827	– 19
Feb.	– 240	– 49	– 191	–	– 2,421	– 1,233	– 1,120	– 68	–	+ 888	+ 867	– 32
Mar.	– 4,364	– 4,138	– 226	–	– 308	– 1,571	+ 3,048	– 1,169	–	– 1,255	– 5,372	– 93
Apr.	+ 5,341	+ 3,658	+ 1,683	–	+ 816	– 52	+ 2,064	– 1,196	–	– 249	+ 4,782	– 23
Memo item: Foreign banks												
												End of year or month *
2023	604,833	314,179	290,625	29	53,035	15,141	4,218	33,676	–	9,583	97,152	377
2024 Jan.	637,382	326,620	310,733	29	54,413	16,017	4,870	33,526	–	10,676	112,902	377
Feb.	672,299	334,117	338,153	29	59,369	20,526	5,177	33,666	–	11,304	133,234	376
Mar.	685,079	334,846	350,204	29	63,046	24,483	5,290	33,273	–	4,728	126,983	361
Apr.	680,036	337,304	342,703	29	70,579	23,963	10,749	35,867	–	3,957	140,099	361
												Changes *
2023	– 96,919	+ 4,838	– 101,755	– 2	– 5,160	+ 19	– 3,024	– 2,155	–	– 25,123	– 42,334	– 55
2024 Jan.	+ 30,908	+ 11,703	+ 19,205	–	+ 1,378	+ 876	+ 652	– 150	–	+ 1,093	+ 15,476	–
Feb.	+ 34,970	+ 7,437	+ 27,533	–	+ 4,956	+ 4,509	+ 307	+ 140	–	+ 628	+ 20,324	– 1
Mar.	+ 12,849	+ 804	+ 12,045	–	+ 3,677	+ 3,957	+ 113	– 393	–	– 6,576	– 6,263	– 15
Apr.	– 9,850	+ 2,239	– 12,089	–	+ 3,323	– 527	+ 3,961	– 111	–	– 771	+ 13,006	–

* For the corpus of reporting credit institutions, the categories of banks, the classification by sector and maturity, revisions and the elimination of statistical breaks, see the explanatory notes of the Statistical Series Banking Statistics. ¹ Including liabilities arising from registered debt securities, registered money market paper,

non-negotiable bearer debt securities; including subordinated liabilities. ² Including liabilities arising from monetary policy operations with the Bundesbank. ³ Own acceptances and promissory notes outstanding.

I Banks (MFIs) in Germany

13 Deposits and borrowing from non-banks (non-MFIs) * (a) Total

€ million

Deposits and borrowing from domestic and foreign non-banks 1												
Total	Sight deposits	Time deposits 2					Savings deposits 3	Bank savings bonds 4	Memo item			
		Total		for more than 1 year					Total	Included in time deposits		
				Total						Liabilities arising from Repos		Loans and advances to financial vehicle corporations
											of which with central counter-parties 5	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
End of year or month *												
3,532,947	1,898,442	978,830	280,532	698,298	52,021	646,277	596,537	59,138	29,546	41,908	22,901	76,808
3,662,085	2,050,361	969,423	269,118	700,305	62,000	638,305	590,331	51,970	30,303	46,002	22,557	84,234
3,769,144	2,190,314	952,013	260,834	691,179	60,181	630,998	585,612	41,205	34,009	38,772	15,299	77,809
3,890,732	2,348,686	924,422	257,212	667,210	55,823	611,387	581,761	35,863	32,593	29,209	6,320	79,717
4,143,718	2,646,351	900,355	248,720	651,635	51,370	600,265	566,844	30,168	34,552	32,632	3,603	85,409
4,264,457	2,796,506	876,133	224,257	651,876	52,630	599,246	567,123	24,695	34,314	32,004	3,125	97,350
4,532,227	2,916,580	1,042,278	394,367	647,911	56,938	590,973	538,482	34,887	36,047	48,605	2,211	99,057
4,609,660	2,717,077	1,298,899	615,271	683,628	85,099	598,529	450,481	143,203	51,235	66,016	4,814	99,191
4,559,005	2,987,057	995,162	354,481	640,681	52,318	588,363	550,714	26,072	33,418	63,971	3,221	94,351
4,570,205	2,968,742	1,025,590	385,108	640,482	52,341	588,141	547,586	28,287	33,752	64,293	4,910	97,650
4,619,644	3,003,018	1,042,703	395,922	646,781	53,108	593,673	542,231	31,692	34,970	68,368	5,046	100,059
4,532,227	2,916,580	1,042,278	394,367	647,911	56,938	590,973	538,482	34,887	36,047	48,605	2,211	99,057
4,604,729	2,936,322	1,099,629	448,367	651,262	58,535	592,727	527,857	40,921	37,039	71,725	5,771	97,830
4,615,542	2,906,127	1,142,533	486,691	655,842	60,894	594,948	521,075	45,807	37,453	78,519	5,684	97,155
4,579,847	2,856,566	1,158,968	496,562	662,406	62,509	599,897	512,253	52,060	36,767	76,816	7,007	103,802
4,590,600	2,840,706	1,187,660	520,774	666,886	66,140	600,746	503,545	58,689	36,808	82,439	7,075	103,900
4,608,866	2,843,216	1,204,315	531,491	672,824	66,917	605,907	495,463	65,872	36,868	86,588	7,376	104,774
4,587,789	2,806,494	1,220,605	548,193	672,412	68,157	604,255	488,091	72,599	36,842	73,779	8,502	103,990
4,591,203	2,786,205	1,244,582	571,965	672,617	69,223	603,394	480,715	79,701	36,996	81,214	8,464	104,124
4,596,151	2,766,935	1,265,611	597,808	667,803	71,004	596,799	472,215	91,390	37,224	78,930	7,750	98,984
4,593,236	2,764,281	1,264,687	593,572	671,115	75,491	595,624	466,499	97,769	37,416	80,752	7,891	98,367
4,621,238	2,751,564	1,297,179	623,975	673,204	79,147	594,057	460,075	112,420	37,638	88,202	7,337	98,774
4,629,833	2,759,202	1,286,336	609,671	676,665	81,150	595,515	452,946	131,349	37,845	84,747	7,339	99,773
4,609,660	2,717,077	1,298,899	615,271	683,628	85,099	598,529	450,481	143,203	51,235	66,016	4,814	99,191
4,625,945	2,697,115	1,332,398	647,042	685,356	88,577	596,779	443,968	152,464	55,183	88,054	6,773	97,966
4,639,525	2,690,210	1,351,957	668,539	683,418	89,626	593,792	438,973	158,385	59,586	97,310	6,855	94,980
4,647,707	2,672,049	1,379,043	692,511	686,532	91,980	594,552	434,854	161,761	62,736	79,052	7,813	95,136
4,659,069	2,682,597	1,380,258	695,261	684,997	89,119	595,878	430,249	165,965	66,928	90,883	7,890	95,487
Changes *												
+ 134,859	+153,862	- 5,629	- 8,713	+ 3,084	+10,009	- 6,925	- 6,206	- 7,168	+ 27	+ 5,441	- 294	+ 7,191
+ 105,727	+139,083	- 19,497	- 8,860	-10,637	- 1,466	- 9,171	- 4,719	- 9,140	+ 3,731	- 7,915	- 7,235	- 6,426
+ 121,753	+157,879	- 27,008	- 2,382	-24,626	- 4,407	-20,219	- 3,851	- 5,267	- 1,416	- 5,416	- 4,209	+ 1,527
+ 245,146	+287,478	- 21,790	- 7,686	-14,104	- 4,236	- 9,868	-14,847	- 5,695	+ 1,959	+ 519	- 2,346	+ 5,675
+ 117,963	+150,775	- 27,870	-26,980	- 890	+ 1,232	+ 2,122	+ 284	- 5,226	- 238	- 1,984	- 812	+ 11,006
+ 259,948	+114,818	+163,059	-466,885	- 3,826	+ 4,004	- 7,830	-28,136	+10,207	+ 1,733	+ 16,021	- 718	- 1,266
+ 88,149	-190,318	+256,237	-119,847	+36,390	+28,385	+ 8,005	-82,981	+05,211	+ 3,665	+ 17,937	+ 2,577	+ 313
+ 22,442	- 12,016	+ 38,907	+44,606	- 5,699	- 4,772	- 927	- 5,404	+ 955	+ 200	- 6,606	- 718	+ 508
+ 11,491	- 18,444	+ 31,248	+31,235	+ 13	+ 156	- 143	- 3,128	+ 2,215	+ 334	+ 514	+ 1,606	+ 1,331
+ 50,555	+ 34,006	+ 18,499	+11,367	+ 7,132	+ 944	+ 6,188	- 5,355	+ 3,405	+ 1,218	+ 4,884	+ 149	+ 2,638
- 84,122	- 84,339	+ 771	- 921	+ 1,692	+ 3,885	- 2,193	- 3,749	+ 3,195	+ 1,077	- 19,305	- 2,784	- 996
+ 73,472	+ 15,142	+ 57,901	+54,374	+ 3,527	+ 1,692	+ 1,835	- 5,605	+ 6,034	+ 992	+ 23,233	+ 3,546	- 135
+ 9,129	+ 30,930	+ 41,955	+37,555	+ 4,400	+ 2,284	+ 2,116	- 6,782	+ 4,886	+ 414	+ 6,452	- 95	- 679
- 33,496	- 48,102	+ 17,175	+10,302	+ 6,873	+ 1,706	+ 5,167	- 8,822	+ 6,253	+ 39	- 1,267	+ 1,327	+ 6,651
+ 11,563	- 15,527	+ 29,169	+24,540	+ 4,629	+ 3,667	+ 962	- 8,708	+ 6,629	+ 41	+ 5,793	+ 72	+ 98
+ 14,843	+ 1,597	+ 14,145	+ 9,382	+ 4,763	+ 674	+ 4,089	- 8,082	+ 7,183	+ 60	+ 3,559	+ 257	- 40
- 20,719	- 36,149	+ 16,075	+16,701	- 626	+ 923	- 1,549	- 7,372	+ 6,727	- 26	- 12,473	+ 1,111	- 784
+ 4,213	- 19,992	+ 24,479	+24,265	+ 214	+ 1,117	- 903	- 7,376	+ 7,102	+ 154	+ 7,651	- 40	+ 134
+ 3,855	- 19,092	+ 22,863	+24,895	- 2,032	+ 2,114	- 4,146	- 8,500	+ 8,584	+ 228	- 2,572	- 714	- 5,139
- 4,830	- 3,410	- 2,083	- 4,758	+ 2,675	+ 4,213	- 1,538	- 5,716	+ 6,379	+ 192	+ 1,399	+ 167	- 618
+ 28,356	- 12,536	+ 32,665	+30,529	+ 2,136	+ 3,658	- 1,522	- 6,424	+14,651	+ 222	+ 7,531	- 521	+ 407
+ 10,689	+ 9,127	- 10,238	-13,867	+ 3,629	+ 2,215	+ 1,414	- 7,129	+18,929	+ 207	+ 2,881	- 27	+ 1,000
- 8,926	- 30,446	+ 12,131	+ 5,929	+ 6,202	+ 4,122	+ 2,080	- 2,465	+11,854	+ 1,142	- 18,488	- 2,506	- 582
+ 15,096	- 20,541	+ 32,939	+31,354	+ 1,585	+ 3,450	- 1,865	- 6,563	+ 9,261	+ 3,948	+ 21,654	+ 1,922	- 1,225
+ 13,635	- 6,923	+ 19,632	+21,520	- 1,888	+ 1,048	- 2,936	- 4,995	+ 5,921	+ 4,403	+ 9,244	+ 87	- 2,985
+ 8,179	- 18,154	+ 27,076	+23,969	+ 3,107	+ 2,353	+ 754	- 4,119	+ 3,376	+ 3,150	- 18,302	+ 954	+ 156
+ 10,726	+ 10,314	+ 813	+ 2,043	- 1,230	- 2,669	+ 1,439	- 4,605	+ 4,204	+ 4,192	+ 11,624	+ 76	+ 350

* For the corpus of reporting credit institutions, the categories of banks, the classification by sector and maturity, revisions and the elimination of statistical breaks, see the explanatory notes of the Statistical Series Banking Statistics. 1 Including liabilities

arising from registered debt securities, registered money market paper, non-negotiable bearer debt securities; including subordinated liabilities. 2 Including deposits under

I Banks (MFIs) in Germany

Deposits and borrowing from domestic non-banks 1												
Total	Sight deposits	Time deposits 2				Savings deposits 3	Bank savings bonds 4	Memo item				
		Total	for up to and including 1 year	for more than 1 year				Fiduciary loans	Liabilities arising from repos			
				Total	for up to and including 2 years						for 2 years and more 2	
14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	Period	
End of year or month *												
3,326,746	1,798,172	889,649	232,350	657,299	47,231	610,068	588,509	50,416	28,818	860	2016	
3,420,874	1,940,989	853,247	207,649	645,598	57,299	588,299	582,896	43,742	29,990	1,610	2017	
3,537,616	2,080,120	841,549	203,370	638,179	56,806	581,373	578,629	37,318	33,872	460	2018	
3,660,981	2,236,342	816,227	202,682	613,545	52,712	560,833	575,179	33,233	32,470	182	2019	
3,885,189	2,513,033	783,293	188,883	594,410	47,894	546,516	560,578	28,285	34,415	84	2020	
3,976,296	2,654,567	735,950	161,012	574,938	49,690	525,248	561,241	24,538	34,200	1,278	2021	
4,161,974	2,720,584	873,542	314,820	558,722	50,526	508,196	533,199	34,649	35,924	3,887	2022	
4,229,023	2,540,840	1,100,071	514,654	585,417	80,490	504,927	445,895	142,217	50,141	2,925	2023	
4,149,884	2,755,635	823,101	263,786	559,315	45,526	513,789	545,236	25,912	33,198	1,041	2022 Sep.	
4,168,365	2,748,745	849,340	290,086	559,254	45,554	513,700	542,172	28,108	33,594	1,574	Oct.	
4,205,588	2,767,931	869,279	309,595	559,684	46,809	512,875	536,892	31,486	34,846	4,441	Nov.	
4,161,974	2,720,584	873,542	314,820	558,722	50,526	508,196	533,199	34,649	35,924	3,887	Dec.	
4,199,650	2,722,784	913,533	351,210	562,323	52,112	510,211	522,692	40,641	36,878	2,122	2023 Jan.	
4,197,138	2,687,737	947,949	381,504	566,445	54,186	512,259	515,964	45,488	37,232	2,921	Feb.	
4,167,378	2,639,815	968,642	402,353	566,289	55,687	510,602	507,217	51,704	36,448	3,257	Mar.	
4,167,288	2,631,950	978,451	408,742	569,709	59,389	510,320	498,601	58,286	36,492	3,043	Apr.	
4,172,888	2,623,917	992,973	419,341	573,632	61,701	511,931	490,584	65,414	36,578	4,111	May	
4,176,317	2,600,938	1,020,022	445,383	574,639	64,410	510,229	483,279	72,078	36,490	2,797	June	
4,180,214	2,582,224	1,042,933	468,503	574,430	65,800	508,630	475,942	79,115	36,662	3,478	July	
4,188,416	2,568,439	1,061,747	490,167	571,580	67,320	504,260	467,487	90,743	36,897	4,657	Aug.	
4,189,303	2,557,961	1,072,493	497,733	574,760	71,482	503,278	461,810	97,039	37,056	6,462	Sep.	
4,198,022	2,544,541	1,086,457	510,894	575,563	74,560	501,003	455,419	111,605	37,328	6,262	Oct.	
4,217,295	2,552,943	1,085,551	506,931	578,620	76,686	501,934	448,349	130,452	37,578	6,438	Nov.	
4,229,023	2,540,840	1,100,071	514,654	585,417	80,490	504,927	445,895	142,217	50,141	2,925	Dec.	
4,216,338	2,496,768	1,128,729	540,683	588,046	84,251	503,795	439,419	151,422	54,516	4,922	2024 Jan.	
4,213,579	2,478,320	1,143,522	555,386	588,136	85,098	503,038	434,430	157,307	57,542	4,987	Feb.	
4,239,032	2,479,234	1,168,772	578,572	590,200	87,339	502,861	430,342	160,684	60,182	4,473	Mar.	
4,239,630	2,475,408	1,173,620	584,868	588,752	84,735	504,017	425,759	164,843	63,689	4,416	Apr.	
Changes *												
+ 103,088	+ 142,847	- 27,472	- 24,701	- 2,771	+ 10,068	- 12,839	- 5,613	- 6,674	+ 442	+ 750	2017	
+ 117,672	+ 139,271	- 10,783	- 3,469	- 7,314	- 113	- 7,201	- 4,267	- 6,549	+ 3,932	- 1,150	2018	
+ 122,516	+ 155,750	- 25,699	- 844	- 24,855	- 4,129	- 20,726	- 3,450	- 4,085	- 1,402	- 278	2019	
+ 221,550	+ 273,713	- 32,684	- 14,957	- 17,727	- 4,798	- 12,929	- 14,531	- 4,948	+ 1,945	- 98	2020	
+ 95,262	+ 144,333	- 46,232	- 27,297	- 18,935	+ 1,542	- 20,477	+ 668	- 3,507	- 215	+ 1,194	2021	
+ 191,784	+ 65,836	+ 143,359	+ 152,498	- 9,139	+ 578	- 9,717	- 27,537	+ 10,126	+ 1,724	+ 2,609	2022	
+ 76,553	- 172,040	+ 226,414	+ 198,402	+ 28,012	+ 29,941	- 1,929	- 82,284	+ 104,463	+ 3,547	- 962	2023	
+ 15,564	- 11,361	+ 31,310	+ 36,987	- 5,677	- 4,899	- 778	- 5,330	+ 945	+ 196	- 359	2022 Sep.	
+ 17,366	- 8,005	+ 26,239	+ 26,300	- 61	+ 28	- 89	- 3,064	+ 2,196	+ 396	+ 533	Oct.	
+ 45,293	+ 20,886	+ 26,309	+ 18,654	+ 7,655	+ 1,255	+ 6,400	- 5,280	+ 3,378	+ 1,252	+ 2,867	Nov.	
- 43,434	- 47,117	+ 4,213	+ 5,200	- 987	+ 3,723	- 4,710	- 3,693	+ 3,163	+ 1,078	- 554	Dec.	
+ 37,566	- 2,930	+ 39,991	+ 36,350	+ 3,641	+ 1,626	+ 2,015	- 5,487	+ 5,992	+ 954	- 1,765	2023 Jan.	
- 2,512	- 35,047	+ 34,416	+ 30,294	+ 4,122	+ 2,074	+ 2,048	- 6,728	+ 4,847	+ 354	+ 799	Feb.	
- 29,625	- 47,292	+ 20,198	+ 20,269	- 71	+ 1,501	- 1,572	- 8,747	+ 6,216	- 59	+ 336	Mar.	
- 90	- 7,865	+ 9,809	+ 6,389	+ 3,420	+ 3,702	- 282	- 8,616	+ 6,582	+ 44	- 214	Apr.	
+ 5,616	- 7,949	+ 14,454	+ 10,526	+ 3,928	+ 2,312	+ 1,616	- 8,017	+ 7,128	+ 86	+ 1,068	May	
+ 2,335	- 23,031	+ 26,007	+ 25,353	+ 654	+ 2,356	- 1,702	- 7,305	+ 6,664	- 88	- 1,314	June	
+ 3,837	- 18,669	+ 22,806	+ 23,100	- 294	+ 1,425	- 1,719	- 7,337	+ 7,037	+ 172	+ 681	July	
+ 8,202	- 13,160	+ 21,294	+ 21,274	+ 20	+ 1,865	- 1,845	- 8,455	+ 8,523	+ 235	+ 1,179	Aug.	
+ 887	- 10,478	+ 10,746	+ 8,041	+ 2,705	+ 3,912	- 1,207	- 5,677	+ 6,296	+ 159	+ 1,805	Sep.	
+ 8,739	- 13,420	+ 13,984	+ 13,161	+ 823	+ 3,078	- 2,255	- 6,391	+ 14,566	+ 272	- 200	Oct.	
+ 19,273	+ 8,502	- 1,006	- 4,063	+ 3,057	+ 2,126	+ 931	- 7,070	+ 18,847	+ 250	+ 176	Nov.	
+ 22,325	- 701	+ 13,715	+ 7,708	+ 6,007	+ 3,964	+ 2,043	- 2,454	+ 11,765	+ 1,168	- 3,513	Dec.	
- 12,715	- 44,102	+ 28,708	+ 26,079	+ 2,629	+ 3,761	- 1,132	- 6,526	+ 9,205	+ 4,375	+ 1,997	2024 Jan.	
- 2,759	- 18,448	+ 14,793	+ 14,703	+ 90	+ 847	- 757	- 4,989	+ 5,885	+ 3,026	+ 65	Feb.	
+ 25,453	+ 914	+ 25,250	+ 23,186	+ 2,064	+ 2,241	- 177	- 4,088	+ 3,377	+ 2,640	- 514	Mar.	
+ 598	- 3,826	+ 4,848	+ 6,296	- 1,448	- 2,604	+ 1,156	- 4,583	+ 4,159	+ 3,507	- 57	Apr.	

savings and loan contracts; see Table III.2. ³ Excluding deposits under savings and loan contracts. ⁴ Including liabilities arising from non-negotiable bearer debt securities.

⁵ Within the meaning of § 1 section 31 KWG.

I Banks (MFIs) in Germany

13 Deposits and borrowing from non-banks (non-MFIs) *

(b) By category of banks

€ million

Period	Deposits and borrowing from domestic and foreign non-banks 1							Deposits and borrowing from domestic non-banks 1					
	Total	Sight deposits	Time deposits 2		Savings deposits 3	Bank savings bonds 4	Memo item Fiduciary loans	Total	Sight deposits	Time deposits 2	Savings deposits and bank savings bands 3,4	Memo item Fiduciary loans	
			Total	of which									
				for up to and including 1 year									for more than 2 years 2
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	
Commercial banks 5													End of year or month
2023	1,872,040	1,173,928	563,379	318,477	200,229	86,218	48,515	23,054	1,564,567	1,042,456	389,514	132,597	22,009
2023 Oct.	1,894,589	1,199,482	575,866	333,348	198,061	85,826	33,415	10,019	1,548,169	1,042,595	388,412	117,162	9,758
Nov.	1,898,739	1,205,140	564,920	321,687	199,273	85,849	42,830	10,444	1,562,041	1,048,610	386,849	126,582	10,225
Dec.	1,872,040	1,173,928	563,379	318,477	200,229	86,218	48,515	23,054	1,564,567	1,042,456	389,514	132,597	22,009
2024 Jan.	1,903,266	1,176,324	588,979	342,299	199,863	86,312	51,651	27,139	1,565,556	1,022,524	407,225	135,807	26,522
Feb.	1,915,990	1,175,731	600,919	356,083	196,983	86,729	52,611	31,357	1,565,057	1,013,622	414,271	137,164	29,362
Mar.	1,901,326	1,160,953	600,919	354,171	198,429	86,911	52,543	34,224	1,577,162	1,018,363	421,523	137,276	31,727
Apr.	1,923,692	1,176,835	608,170	361,665	199,173	86,481	52,206	38,404	1,581,736	1,016,605	428,627	136,504	35,222
Changes *													
2023	+ 95,735	- 33,792	+ 97,912	+ 87,185	+ 4,505	- 2,053	+33,668	+ 3,476	+ 77,950	- 24,403	+ 70,717	+ 31,636	-8,359
2023 Oct.	+ 26,173	- 3,500	+ 22,491	+ 20,910	- 72	+ 606	+ 6,576	+ 397	+ 11,541	- 2,980	+ 7,365	+ 7,156	+ 447
Nov.	+ 5,961	+ 7,057	- 10,534	- 11,386	+ 1,138	+ 23	+ 9,415	+ 425	+ 13,872	+ 6,115	- 1,663	+ 9,420	+ 467
Dec.	- 15,505	- 19,537	- 2,022	- 2,923	+ 15	+ 369	+ 5,685	+ 362	+ 13,123	+ 5,248	+ 1,860	+ 6,015	+ 389
2024 Jan.	+ 30,231	+ 1,882	+ 25,119	+ 23,467	- 465	+ 94	+ 3,136	+ 4,085	+ 989	- 19,932	+ 17,711	+ 3,210	-4,513
Feb.	+ 12,744	- 631	+ 11,998	+ 13,793	- 2,830	+ 417	+ 960	+ 4,218	- 499	- 8,902	+ 7,046	+ 1,357	-2,840
Mar.	- 14,621	- 14,714	- 21	- 1,925	+ 1,439	+ 182	- 68	+ 2,867	+ 12,179	+ 4,811	+ 7,256	+ 112	-2,365
Apr.	+ 21,819	+ 15,654	+ 6,932	+ 6,869	+ 858	- 430	- 337	+ 4,180	+ 4,574	- 1,758	+ 7,104	- 772	-8,495
Big banks													End of year or month *
2023	866,631	527,000	258,484	185,779	57,626	77,162	3,985	3,285	770,213	485,178	205,754	79,281	3,232
2023 Oct.	882,480	532,509	269,541	196,231	57,896	76,355	4,075	2,986	765,775	478,641	208,550	78,584	2,935
Nov.	881,406	538,067	262,627	190,155	57,816	76,672	4,040	3,091	769,196	483,625	206,704	78,867	3,040
Dec.	866,631	527,000	258,484	185,779	57,626	77,162	3,985	3,285	770,213	485,178	205,754	79,281	3,232
2024 Jan.	881,742	529,044	270,973	199,040	56,602	77,671	4,054	3,477	769,063	476,338	212,872	79,853	3,420
Feb.	875,383	516,915	276,120	204,564	56,753	78,330	4,018	3,762	756,431	463,206	212,765	80,460	3,699
Mar.	876,611	523,066	270,873	199,417	56,756	78,684	3,988	3,907	773,121	477,856	214,486	80,779	3,842
Apr.	880,023	524,072	273,671	202,784	56,767	78,403	3,877	4,108	769,573	473,927	215,261	80,385	4,040
Changes *													
2023	+ 21,412	- 36,298	+ 55,085	+ 55,483	- 2,171	+ 2,823	- 198	+ 734	+ 16,657	- 27,524	+ 41,463	+ 2,718	+ 729
2023 Oct.	+ 17,792	+ 7,204	+ 9,679	+ 9,851	- 225	+ 909	-	+ 7	+ 4,451	+ 1,816	+ 1,741	+ 894	+ 7
Nov.	- 281	+ 5,796	- 6,359	- 5,525	- 81	+ 317	- 35	+ 105	+ 3,421	+ 4,984	- 1,846	+ 283	+ 105
Dec.	- 10,233	- 6,798	- 3,870	- 4,108	- 187	+ 490	- 55	+ 194	+ 5,267	+ 5,713	- 860	+ 414	+ 192
2024 Jan.	+ 14,580	+ 1,882	+ 12,120	+ 12,910	- 1,038	+ 509	+ 69	+ 192	- 1,150	- 8,840	+ 7,118	+ 572	+ 188
Feb.	- 6,348	- 12,122	+ 5,151	+ 5,524	+ 155	+ 659	- 36	+ 285	- 12,632	- 13,132	- 107	+ 607	+ 279
Mar.	+ 1,192	+ 6,138	- 5,270	- 5,169	+ 2	+ 354	- 30	+ 145	+ 16,690	+ 14,650	+ 1,721	+ 319	+ 143
Apr.	+ 3,183	+ 936	+ 2,639	+ 2,858	+ 163	- 281	- 111	+ 201	- 3,548	- 3,929	+ 775	- 394	+ 198
Regional banks and other commercial banks													End of year or month *
2023	787,557	500,526	233,746	84,340	125,340	8,818	44,467	19,769	604,290	423,241	128,021	53,028	18,777
2023 Oct.	801,633	524,588	238,543	90,465	124,281	9,226	29,276	7,033	601,128	435,162	127,685	38,281	6,823
Nov.	800,817	519,457	233,696	84,416	125,492	8,938	38,726	7,353	605,872	431,339	127,108	47,425	7,185
Dec.	787,557	500,526	233,746	84,340	125,340	8,818	44,467	19,769	604,290	423,241	128,021	53,028	18,777
2024 Jan.	801,765	502,045	243,783	92,719	125,676	8,407	47,530	23,662	605,543	414,075	135,802	55,666	23,102
Feb.	820,529	511,741	252,095	101,678	123,733	8,170	48,523	27,595	617,345	416,805	144,123	56,417	25,663
Mar.	806,706	495,284	254,934	102,641	125,073	8,001	48,487	30,317	616,526	412,347	147,964	56,215	27,885
Apr.	821,841	508,254	257,470	105,323	125,623	7,854	48,263	34,296	619,421	411,455	152,125	55,841	31,182
Changes *													
2023	+ 62,309	+ 3,096	+ 30,155	+ 17,115	+ 7,019	- 4,820	+33,878	+ 2,742	+ 47,857	+ 3,335	+ 15,537	+ 28,985	-2,630
2023 Oct.	+ 2,857	- 12,561	+ 9,131	+ 7,546	+ 180	- 291	+ 6,578	+ 390	+ 2,780	- 6,564	+ 3,071	+ 6,273	+ 440
Nov.	+ 64	- 4,001	- 5,097	- 6,431	+ 1,138	- 288	+ 9,450	+ 320	+ 4,744	- 3,723	- 677	+ 9,144	+ 362
Dec.	- 8,538	- 14,528	+ 369	+ 76	+ 4	- 120	+ 5,741	+ 168	+ 2,865	- 3,811	+ 1,073	+ 5,603	+ 197
2024 Jan.	+ 13,846	+ 1,192	+ 10,002	+ 8,451	+ 251	- 411	+ 3,063	+ 3,893	+ 1,253	- 9,166	+ 7,781	+ 2,638	-4,325
Feb.	+ 18,762	+ 9,699	+ 8,307	+ 8,959	- 1,947	- 237	+ 993	+ 3,933	+ 11,802	+ 2,730	+ 8,321	+ 751	-2,561
Mar.	- 13,754	- 16,380	+ 2,831	+ 962	+ 1,334	- 169	- 36	+ 2,722	- 745	- 4,388	+ 3,845	- 202	-2,222
Apr.	+ 17,205	+ 13,909	+ 3,667	+ 3,368	+ 825	- 147	- 224	+ 3,979	+ 5,026	+ 182	+ 5,218	- 374	-8,297

* For the corpus of reporting credit institutions, the categories of banks, the classification by sector and maturity, revisions and the elimination of statistical breaks, see the explanatory notes of the Statistical Series Banking Statistics. **1** Including liabilities arising from registered debt securities, registered money market paper, non-negotiable bearer debt securities; including subordinated liabilities. **2** For building

and loan associations: including deposits under savings and loan contracts; see Table III.2. **3** Excluding deposits under savings and loan contracts, see also footnote 2. **4** Including liabilities arising from non-negotiable bearer debt securities. **5** Commercial banks comprise the sub-groups "Big banks", "Regional banks and other commercial banks" and "Branches of foreign banks".

I Banks (MFIs) in Germany

cont'd: 13 Deposits and borrowing from non-banks (non-MFIs) *
(b) By category of banks

€ million

Deposits and borrowing from domestic and foreign non-banks 1								Deposits and borrowing from domestic non-banks 1					
Total	Sight deposits	Time deposits 2			Savings deposits 3	Bank savings bonds 4	Memo item Fiduciary loans	Total	Sight deposits	Time deposits 2	Savings deposits and bank savings bands 3,4	Memo item Fiduciary loans	
		Total	of which										
			for up to and including 1 year	for more than 2 years 2									
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	
Branches of foreign banks													End of year or month *
217,852	146,402	71,149	48,358	17,263	238	63	–	190,064	134,037	55,739	288	–	
210,476	142,385	67,782	46,652	15,884	245	64	–	181,266	128,792	52,177	297	–	
216,516	147,616	68,597	47,116	15,965	239	64	–	186,973	133,646	53,037	290	–	
217,852	146,402	71,149	48,358	17,263	238	63	–	190,064	134,037	55,739	288	–	
219,759	145,235	74,223	50,540	17,585	234	67	–	190,950	132,111	58,551	288	–	
220,078	147,075	72,704	49,841	16,497	229	70	–	191,281	133,611	57,383	287	–	
218,009	142,603	75,112	52,113	16,600	226	68	–	187,515	128,160	59,073	282	–	
221,828	144,509	77,029	53,558	16,783	224	66	–	192,742	131,223	61,241	278	–	
Landesbanken													End of year or month *
279,712	136,165	137,241	65,550	62,112	4,459	1,847	8,253	252,788	122,909	123,644	6,235	8,253	
302,568	145,404	151,295	79,609	63,132	4,505	1,364	7,940	266,612	124,689	136,123	5,800	7,940	
295,727	146,352	143,174	72,174	62,603	4,459	1,742	7,988	262,157	128,074	127,952	6,131	7,988	
279,712	136,165	137,241	65,550	62,112	4,459	1,847	8,253	252,788	122,909	123,644	6,235	8,253	
292,432	146,674	139,447	69,109	60,763	4,423	1,888	8,307	263,349	129,433	127,676	6,240	8,307	
292,654	147,286	139,028	69,535	60,536	4,394	1,946	8,339	260,807	127,267	127,271	6,269	8,339	
297,101	140,897	149,854	79,778	60,486	4,348	2,002	8,395	265,628	124,446	134,903	6,279	8,395	
292,659	140,328	145,921	77,623	61,141	4,322	2,088	8,375	259,876	124,060	129,477	6,339	8,375	
Savings banks													End of year or month *
1,175,834	783,020	103,024	84,960	13,726	218,650	71,140	83	1,164,753	775,206	101,924	287,623	83	
1,154,831	776,541	94,001	77,424	13,218	225,525	58,764	80	1,143,624	768,646	92,807	282,171	80	
1,165,367	780,468	97,586	80,327	13,388	220,933	66,380	78	1,154,061	772,340	96,545	285,176	78	
1,175,834	783,020	103,024	84,960	13,726	218,650	71,140	83	1,164,753	775,206	101,924	287,623	83	
1,157,944	761,102	106,133	87,838	13,802	214,658	76,051	82	1,146,871	753,345	105,004	288,522	82	
1,160,049	758,795	110,022	91,201	14,082	211,319	79,913	82	1,148,961	751,057	108,867	289,037	82	
1,162,847	756,271	115,393	95,943	14,264	208,574	82,609	78	1,150,128	748,435	112,676	289,017	78	
1,166,345	758,406	115,805	96,049	14,411	205,734	86,400	78	1,155,238	750,684	114,606	289,948	78	
Changes *													End of year or month *
– 9,445	– 82,732	+ 65,771	+ 61,865	+ 1,351	– 47,064	+ 54,580	– 5	– 9,413	– 81,844	+ 65,085	+ 7,346	– 5	
– 697	– 5,097	+ 2,511	+ 2,011	+ 191	– 4,332	+ 6,221	–	– 263	– 4,967	+ 2,849	+ 1,855	–	
+ 10,546	+ 3,931	+ 3,591	+ 2,908	+ 171	– 4,592	+ 7,616	– 2	+ 10,437	+ 3,694	+ 3,738	+ 3,005	– 2	
+ 10,466	+ 2,553	+ 5,436	+ 4,634	+ 335	– 2,283	+ 4,760	+ 5	+ 10,692	+ 2,866	+ 5,379	+ 2,447	+ 5	
– 17,894	– 21,921	+ 3,108	+ 2,875	+ 78	– 3,992	+ 4,911	– 1	– 17,882	– 21,861	+ 3,080	+ 899	– 1	
+ 2,106	– 2,307	+ 3,890	+ 3,363	+ 281	– 3,339	+ 3,862	–	+ 2,090	– 2,288	+ 3,863	+ 515	–	
+ 2,799	– 2,524	+ 5,372	+ 4,742	+ 183	– 2,745	+ 2,696	– 4	+ 1,167	– 2,622	+ 3,809	– 20	– 4	
+ 3,499	+ 2,134	+ 414	+ 105	+ 150	– 2,840	+ 3,791	–	+ 5,110	+ 2,249	+ 1,930	+ 931	–	

* For the corpus of reporting credit institutions, the categories of banks, the classification by sector and maturity, revisions and the elimination of statistical breaks, see the explanatory notes of the Statistical Series Banking Statistics. **1** Including liabilities arising from registered debt securities, registered money market paper,

non-negotiable bearer debt securities; including subordinated liabilities. **2** For building and loan associations: including deposits under savings and loan contracts; see Table III.2. **3** Excluding deposits under savings and loan contracts, see also footnote 2. **4** Including liabilities arising from non-negotiable bearer debt securities.

I Banks (MFIs) in Germany

cont'd: 13 Deposits and borrowing from non-banks (non-MFIs) *
(b) By category of banks

€ million

Period	Deposits and borrowing from domestic and foreign non-banks 1								Deposits and borrowing from domestic non-banks 1				
	Total	Sight deposits	Time deposits 2			Savings deposits 3	Bank savings bonds 4	Memo item Fiduciary loans	Total	Sight deposits	Time deposits 2	Savings deposits and bank savings bands 3,4	Memo item Fiduciary loans
			Total	of which									
				for up to and including 1 year	for more than 2 years 2								
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	
Credit cooperatives													End of year or month *
2023	859,555	548,136	149,415	111,505	17,598	140,742	21,262	194	852,267	543,147	148,313	160,807	160
2023 Oct.	848,625	552,519	133,865	100,908	16,200	143,804	18,437	199	841,352	547,389	132,926	161,037	164
Nov.	854,554	550,442	142,861	107,028	16,903	141,294	19,957	198	847,331	545,421	141,848	160,062	164
Dec.	859,555	548,136	149,415	111,505	17,598	140,742	21,262	194	852,267	543,147	148,313	160,807	160
2024 Jan.	854,357	536,747	157,014	117,599	17,956	138,166	22,430	194	846,984	531,739	155,825	159,420	160
Feb.	856,036	532,513	163,930	122,959	18,219	136,126	23,467	194	848,706	527,622	162,669	158,415	160
Mar.	857,365	529,476	169,113	127,017	18,467	134,618	24,158	190	850,071	524,642	167,826	157,603	156
Apr.	861,706	531,092	172,478	129,743	18,795	133,314	24,822	190	854,471	526,334	171,172	156,965	156
Changes *													
2023	- 1,467	- 77,167	+ 93,340	+ 74,935	+ 4,895	- 32,997	+15,357	- 20	- 1,553	- 76,584	+ 92,568	- 17,537	- 18
2023 Oct.	+ 3,350	- 2,733	+ 7,441	+ 5,498	+ 385	- 2,616	+ 1,258	- 1	+ 3,330	- 2,681	+ 7,357	- 1,346	- 1
Nov.	+ 5,934	- 2,072	+ 8,996	+ 6,120	+ 703	- 2,510	+ 1,520	- 1	+ 5,979	- 1,968	+ 8,922	- 975	-
Dec.	+ 5,003	- 2,304	+ 6,554	+ 4,477	+ 695	- 552	+ 1,305	- 4	+ 4,936	- 2,274	+ 6,465	+ 745	- 4
2024 Jan.	- 5,202	- 11,393	+ 7,649	+ 6,144	+ 358	- 2,626	+ 1,168	-	- 5,283	- 11,408	+ 7,562	- 1,437	-
Feb.	+ 1,679	- 4,234	+ 6,916	+ 5,360	+ 263	- 2,040	+ 1,037	-	+ 1,722	- 4,117	+ 6,844	- 1,005	-
Mar.	+ 1,254	- 3,108	+ 5,179	+ 4,054	+ 248	- 1,508	+ 691	- 4	+ 1,291	- 3,050	+ 5,153	- 812	- 4
Apr.	+ 4,340	+ 1,615	+ 3,365	+ 2,726	+ 328	- 1,304	+ 664	-	+ 4,400	+ 1,692	+ 3,346	- 638	-
Mortgage banks													End of year or month *
2023	54,000	1,903	52,097	5,805	43,662	-	.	-	53,164	1,675	51,489	-	-
2023 Oct.	54,537	2,483	52,054	6,295	43,111	-	.	-	53,859	2,258	51,601	-	-
Nov.	54,210	2,614	51,596	5,715	43,261	-	.	-	53,571	2,428	51,143	-	-
Dec.	54,000	1,903	52,097	5,805	43,662	-	.	-	53,164	1,675	51,489	-	-
2024 Jan.	54,706	2,677	52,029	5,750	43,595	-	.	-	53,862	2,444	51,418	-	-
Feb.	53,608	2,220	51,388	5,279	43,520	-	.	-	52,811	1,991	50,820	-	-
Mar.	54,090	2,339	51,751	5,853	43,424	-	.	-	53,132	2,019	51,113	-	-
Apr.	54,715	2,071	52,644	6,057	43,911	-	.	-	53,894	1,849	52,045	-	-
Changes *													
2023	+ 919	- 383	+ 1,302	+ 844	- 207	-	.	-	+ 634	- 409	+ 1,043	± 0	-
2023 Oct.	- 1,691	- 6	- 1,685	- 942	- 747	-	.	-	- 1,672	+ 12	- 1,684	-	-
Nov.	- 327	+ 131	- 458	- 580	+ 150	-	.	-	- 288	+ 170	- 458	-	-
Dec.	- 210	- 711	+ 501	+ 90	+ 401	-	.	-	- 407	- 753	+ 346	-	-
2024 Jan.	+ 706	+ 774	- 68	- 55	- 67	-	.	-	+ 698	+ 769	- 71	-	-
Feb.	- 1,098	- 457	- 641	- 471	- 75	-	.	-	- 1,051	- 453	- 598	-	-
Mar.	+ 482	+ 119	+ 363	+ 574	- 96	-	.	-	+ 321	+ 28	+ 293	-	-
Apr.	+ 625	- 268	+ 893	+ 204	+ 487	-	.	-	+ 762	- 170	+ 932	-	-
Building and loan associations													End of year or month *
2023	193,910	3,618	189,777	2,385	186,253	412	103	6	192,280	3,602	188,164	514	6
2023 Oct.	193,168	3,449	189,200	2,342	185,892	415	104	6	191,539	3,433	187,588	518	6
Nov.	192,938	3,546	188,877	2,421	185,419	411	104	6	191,310	3,530	187,266	514	6
Dec.	193,910	3,618	189,777	2,385	186,253	412	103	6	192,280	3,602	188,164	514	6
2024 Jan.	193,934	3,711	189,706	2,541	185,943	409	108	5	192,310	3,695	188,099	516	5
Feb.	193,687	3,867	189,303	2,619	185,440	405	112	5	192,074	3,852	187,706	516	5
Mar.	193,274	4,082	188,676	2,708	184,754	403	113	5	191,670	4,067	187,088	515	5
Apr.	192,467	3,966	187,990	2,817	183,944	398	113	4	190,870	3,951	186,409	510	4
Changes *													
2023	- 706	- 96	- 590	+ 783	- 2,058	- 48	+ 28	- 2	- 629	- 92	- 518	- 19	- 2
2023 Oct.	- 403	- 210	- 189	+ 136	- 358	- 7	+ 3	- 1	- 395	- 209	- 182	- 4	- 1
Nov.	- 230	+ 97	- 323	+ 79	- 473	- 4	-	-	- 229	+ 97	- 322	- 4	-
Dec.	+ 972	+ 72	+ 900	- 36	+ 834	+ 1	- 1	-	+ 970	+ 72	+ 898	-	-
2024 Jan.	- 6	+ 63	- 71	+ 156	- 310	- 3	+ 5	- 1	-	+ 63	- 65	+ 2	- 1
Feb.	- 247	+ 156	- 403	+ 78	- 503	- 4	+ 4	-	- 236	+ 157	- 393	-	-
Mar.	- 413	+ 215	- 627	+ 89	- 686	- 2	+ 1	-	- 404	+ 215	- 618	- 1	-
Apr.	- 807	- 116	- 686	+ 109	- 810	- 5	-	- 1	- 800	- 116	- 679	- 5	- 1

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non-negotiable bearer debt securities; including subordinated liabilities. 2 For building and loan associations: including deposits under savings and loan contracts; see Table III.2. 3 Excluding deposits under savings and loan contracts, see also footnote 2. 4 Including liabilities arising from non-negotiable bearer debt securities.

I Banks (MFIs) in Germany

cont'd: 13 Deposits and borrowing from non-banks (non-MFIs) *

(b) By category of banks

€ million

Deposits and borrowing from domestic and foreign non-banks 1														Deposits and borrowing from domestic non-banks 1				
Period	Total	Sight deposits	Time deposits 2			Savings deposits 3	Bank savings bonds 4	Memo item Fiduciary loans	Total	Sight deposits	Time deposits 2	Savings deposits and bank savings bands 3,4	Memo item Fiduciary loans					
			Total	of which														
				for up to and including 1 year	for more than 2 years 2													
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13					
Banks with special, development and other central support tasks														End of year or month				
2023	174,609	70,307	103,966	26,589	74,949	–	.	19,645	149,204	51,845	97,023	336	19,630					
2023 Oct.	172,920	71,686	100,898	24,049	74,443	–	.	19,394	152,867	55,531	97,000	336	19,380					
Nov.	168,298	70,640	97,322	20,319	74,668	–	.	19,131	146,824	52,540	93,948	336	19,117					
Dec.	174,609	70,307	103,966	26,589	74,949	–	.	19,645	149,204	51,845	97,023	336	19,630					
2024 Jan.	169,306	69,880	99,090	21,906	74,857	–	.	19,456	147,406	53,588	93,482	336	19,440					
Feb.	167,501	69,798	97,367	20,863	75,012	–	.	19,609	145,163	52,909	91,918	336	19,594					
Mar.	181,704	78,031	103,337	27,041	74,728	–	.	19,844	151,241	57,262	93,643	336	19,821					
Apr.	167,485	69,899	97,250	21,307	74,503	–	.	19,877	143,545	51,925	91,284	336	19,854					
Changes *																		
2023	– 12,897	+ 4,850	– 17,759	– 19,964	+ 1,751	–	.	– 352	– 7,681	+ 8,155	– 15,848	+ 12	– 355					
2023 Oct.	– 2,682	+ 2,995	– 5,688	– 5,469	– 293	–	.	– 221	– 3,565	+ 2,332	– 5,908	+ 11	– 221					
Nov.	– 4,606	– 1,045	– 3,561	– 3,719	+ 229	–	.	– 263	– 6,043	– 2,991	– 3,052	–	– 263					
Dec.	+ 6,275	– 359	+ 6,634	+ 6,259	+ 282	–	.	+ 514	+ 2,380	– 695	+ 3,075	–	+ 513					
2024 Jan.	– 5,308	– 419	– 4,889	– 4,694	– 94	–	.	– 189	– 1,798	+ 1,743	– 3,541	–	– 190					
Feb.	– 1,782	– 65	– 1,717	– 1,037	+ 155	–	.	+ 153	– 2,243	– 679	– 1,564	–	+ 154					
Mar.	+ 14,227	+ 8,249	+ 5,978	+ 6,186	– 284	–	.	+ 235	+ 6,078	+ 4,353	+ 1,725	–	+ 227					
Apr.	– 14,245	– 8,126	– 6,119	– 5,765	– 226	–	.	+ 33	– 7,696	– 5,337	– 2,359	–	+ 33					
Memo item: Foreign banks														End of year or month *				
2023	762,165	487,550	240,315	133,074	90,982	9,221	25,079	119	609,215	412,492	162,685	34,038	6					
2023 Oct.	768,718	495,818	245,414	141,565	88,325	10,028	17,458	188	597,449	411,845	158,370	27,234	6					
Nov.	774,325	503,152	238,965	133,745	89,484	9,731	22,477	147	605,790	416,339	157,503	31,948	6					
Dec.	762,165	487,550	240,315	133,074	90,982	9,221	25,079	119	609,215	412,492	162,685	34,038	6					
2024 Jan.	775,574	488,663	251,603	144,360	90,307	8,813	26,495	97	606,626	402,660	168,926	35,040	5					
Feb.	788,518	498,111	255,023	148,236	89,553	8,553	26,831	91	610,958	405,734	170,104	35,120	5					
Mar.	782,258	488,210	258,906	152,191	89,473	8,174	26,968	87	616,882	407,344	174,658	34,880	5					
Apr.	799,680	499,891	264,783	157,870	89,658	7,960	27,046	151	624,209	406,558	182,904	34,747	4					
Changes *																		
2023	+ 34,775	– 24,157	+ 45,089	+ 34,529	+ 7,757	– 6,598	+20,441	+ 116	+ 28,030	– 21,296	+ 35,466	+13,860	– 2					
2023 Oct.	+ 1,908	– 12,622	+ 9,497	+ 8,662	– 12	– 316	+ 5,349	– 50	+ 3,135	– 4,956	+ 3,061	+ 5,030	– 1					
Nov.	+ 6,445	+ 8,417	– 6,694	– 8,166	+ 1,257	– 297	+ 5,019	– 41	+ 8,341	+ 4,594	– 967	+ 4,714	–					
Dec.	– 5,572	– 8,213	+ 549	– 687	+ 544	– 510	+ 2,602	– 28	+ 9,775	+ 3,398	+ 4,287	+ 2,090	–					
2024 Jan.	+ 13,075	+ 814	+ 11,253	+ 11,336	– 739	– 408	+ 1,416	– 22	– 2,589	– 9,832	+ 6,241	+ 1,002	– 1					
Feb.	+ 12,963	+ 9,407	+ 3,480	+ 3,890	– 707	– 260	+ 336	– 6	+ 4,332	+ 3,074	+ 1,178	+ 80	–					
Mar.	– 6,245	– 9,892	+ 3,889	+ 3,967	– 85	– 379	+ 137	– 4	+ 5,924	+ 1,610	+ 4,554	– 240	–					
Apr.	+ 14,823	+ 10,475	+ 4,484	+ 4,809	– 157	– 214	+ 78	+ 64	+ 5,196	– 1,860	+ 7,189	– 133	– 1					

* For the corpus of reporting credit institutions, the categories of banks, the classification by sector and maturity, revisions and the elimination of statistical breaks, see the explanatory notes of the Statistical Series Banking Statistics. **1** Including liabilities arising from registered debt securities, registered money market paper,

non-negotiable bearer debt securities; including subordinated liabilities. **2** For building and loan associations: including deposits under savings and loan contracts; see Table III.2. **3** Excluding deposits under savings and loan contracts, see also footnote 2. **4** Including liabilities arising from non-negotiable bearer debt securities.

I Banks (MFIs) in Germany

14 Deposits and borrowing from domestic enterprises, households and government * (a) Total

€ million

	Deposits and borrowing 1									
Period	Total	Sight deposits	Time deposits 2				Savings deposits 3	Bank savings bonds 4	Memo item Fiduciary loans	
			Total	for up to and including 1 year	for more than 1 year					
					Total	for up to and including 2 years				for more than 2 years 2
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
Domestic enterprises and households										End of year or month *
2021	3,766,212	2,572,177	614,094	119,047	495,047	25,878	469,169	558,719	21,222	8,384
2022	3,882,189	2,638,053	681,903	208,034	473,869	27,395	446,474	531,244	30,989	8,624
2023	3,942,100	2,449,622	909,579	409,056	500,523	57,186	443,337	445,036	137,863	23,505
2023 July	3,881,922	2,496,494	835,439	347,439	488,000	42,752	445,248	474,863	75,126	9,994
Aug.	3,882,813	2,473,365	856,395	370,883	485,512	44,547	440,965	466,458	86,595	10,328
Sep.	3,884,376	2,463,760	866,855	378,269	488,586	47,534	441,052	460,897	92,864	10,690
Oct.	3,907,057	2,452,197	892,944	402,940	490,004	51,028	438,976	454,529	107,387	11,165
Nov.	3,932,059	2,460,477	898,007	403,196	494,811	54,542	440,269	447,482	126,093	11,618
Dec.	3,942,100	2,449,622	909,579	409,056	500,523	57,186	443,337	445,036	137,863	23,505
2024 Jan.	3,943,847	2,411,891	946,230	442,299	503,931	60,839	443,092	438,621	147,105	28,045
Feb.	3,936,980	2,390,563	959,797	454,020	505,777	64,073	441,704	433,644	152,976	30,890
Mar.	3,955,840	2,390,274	979,648	472,466	507,182	65,372	441,810	429,563	156,355	33,249
Apr.	3,973,450	2,393,774	994,201	484,998	509,203	66,014	443,189	425,009	160,466	36,761
										Changes *
2022	+ 122,658	+ 65,640	+ 74,206	+ 87,847	- 13,641	+ 1,429	- 15,070	- 26,970	+ 9,782	+ 240
2023	+ 70,015	- 180,722	+ 228,131	+ 200,055	+ 28,076	+ 29,793	- 1,717	- 81,208	+ 103,814	+ 3,486
2023 July	+ 13,654	- 8,472	+ 22,278	+ 21,283	+ 995	+ 2,579	- 1,584	- 7,178	+ 7,026	+ 123
Aug.	+ 891	- 22,504	+ 23,436	+ 23,054	+ 382	+ 2,140	- 1,758	- 8,405	+ 8,364	+ 334
Sep.	+ 1,563	- 9,605	+ 10,460	+ 7,861	+ 2,599	+ 2,737	- 138	- 5,561	+ 6,269	+ 362
Oct.	+ 22,721	- 11,563	+ 26,134	+ 24,671	+ 1,463	+ 3,494	- 2,031	- 6,368	+ 14,518	+ 475
Nov.	+ 25,122	+ 8,280	+ 5,183	+ 376	+ 4,807	+ 3,514	+ 1,293	- 7,047	+ 18,706	+ 453
Dec.	+ 20,658	+ 567	+ 10,767	+ 5,850	+ 4,917	+ 2,799	+ 2,118	- 2,446	+ 11,770	+ 492
2024 Jan.	+ 1,717	- 37,761	+ 36,701	+ 33,293	+ 3,408	+ 3,653	- 245	- 6,465	+ 9,242	+ 4,540
Feb.	- 6,837	- 21,328	+ 13,597	+ 11,721	+ 1,876	+ 3,264	- 1,388	- 4,977	+ 5,871	+ 2,845
Mar.	+ 18,860	- 289	+ 19,851	+ 18,446	+ 1,405	+ 1,299	+ 106	- 4,081	+ 3,379	+ 2,359
Apr.	+ 17,610	+ 3,500	+ 14,553	+ 12,532	+ 2,021	+ 642	+ 1,379	- 4,554	+ 4,111	+ 3,512
Domestic government										End of year or month *
2021	210,084	82,390	121,856	41,965	79,891	23,812	56,079	2,522	3,316	25,816
2022	279,785	82,531	191,639	106,786	84,853	23,131	61,722	1,955	3,660	27,300
2023	286,923	91,218	190,492	105,598	84,894	23,304	61,590	859	4,354	26,636
2023 July	298,292	85,730	207,494	121,064	86,430	23,048	63,382	1,079	3,989	26,668
Aug.	305,603	95,074	205,352	119,284	86,068	22,773	63,295	1,029	4,148	26,569
Sep.	304,927	94,201	205,638	119,464	86,174	23,948	62,226	913	4,175	26,366
Oct.	290,965	92,344	193,513	107,954	85,559	23,532	62,027	890	4,218	26,163
Nov.	285,236	92,466	187,544	103,735	83,809	22,144	61,665	867	4,359	25,960
Dec.	286,923	91,218	190,492	105,598	84,894	23,304	61,590	859	4,354	26,636
2024 Jan.	272,491	84,877	182,499	98,384	84,115	23,412	60,703	798	4,317	26,471
Feb.	276,599	87,757	183,725	101,366	82,359	21,025	61,334	786	4,331	26,652
Mar.	283,192	88,960	189,124	106,106	83,018	21,967	61,051	779	4,329	26,933
Apr.	266,180	81,634	179,419	99,870	79,549	18,721	60,828	750	4,377	26,928
										Changes *
2022	+ 69,126	+ 196	+ 69,153	+ 64,651	+ 4,502	- 851	+ 5,353	- 567	+ 344	+ 1,484
2023	+ 6,538	+ 8,682	- 1,717	- 1,653	- 64	+ 148	- 212	- 1,076	+ 649	+ 61
2023 July	- 9,817	- 10,197	+ 528	+ 1,817	- 1,289	- 1,154	- 135	- 159	+ 11	+ 49
Aug.	+ 7,311	+ 9,344	- 2,142	- 1,780	- 362	- 275	- 87	- 50	+ 159	- 99
Sep.	- 676	- 873	+ 286	+ 180	+ 106	+ 1,175	- 1,069	- 116	+ 27	- 203
Oct.	- 13,982	- 1,857	- 12,150	- 11,510	- 640	- 416	- 224	- 23	+ 48	- 203
Nov.	- 5,849	+ 222	- 6,189	- 4,439	- 1,750	- 1,388	- 362	- 23	+ 141	- 203
Dec.	+ 1,667	- 1,268	+ 2,948	+ 1,858	+ 1,090	+ 1,165	- 75	- 8	+ 5	+ 676
2024 Jan.	- 14,432	- 6,341	- 7,993	- 7,214	- 779	+ 108	- 887	- 61	- 37	- 165
Feb.	+ 4,078	+ 2,880	+ 1,196	+ 2,982	- 1,786	- 2,417	+ 631	- 12	+ 14	+ 181
Mar.	+ 6,593	+ 1,203	+ 5,399	+ 4,740	+ 659	+ 942	- 283	- 7	- 2	+ 281
Apr.	- 17,012	- 7,326	- 9,705	- 6,236	- 3,469	- 3,246	- 223	- 29	+ 48	- 5

* For the corpus of reporting credit institutions, the categories of banks, the classification by sector and maturity, revisions and the elimination of statistical breaks, see the explanatory notes of the Statistical Series Banking Statistics. **1** Including liabilities arising from registered debt securities, registered money market paper, non-negotiable bearer debt securities; including subordinated liabilities. **2** For "All cate-

gories of banks" and "Building and loan associations", including deposits under savings and loan contracts; see Table III.2. **3** Excluding deposits under savings and loan contracts, see also footnote 2. **4** Including liabilities arising from non-negotiable bearer debt securities.

I Banks (MFIs) in Germany

14 Deposits and borrowing from domestic enterprises, households and government *
(b) By category of banks

€ million

Period	Deposits and borrowing from domestic enterprises and households 1						Deposits and borrowing from domestic government 1						Memo item Fiduciary loans by domestic non-banks, total	
	Total	of which					Total		Memo item Fiduciary loans	Time deposits 2				Savings deposits and bank savings bonds 3, 4
				Time deposits 2							of which			
					for up to and including 1 year	for more than 2 years 2					for up to and including 1 year	for more than 2 years 2		
		Sight deposits	Total											
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13		
Commercial banks 5													End of year or month *	
2023	1,505,762	1,026,489	347,467	207,586	105,991	131,806	58,805	15,967	42,047	29,817	5,744	791	22,009	
2024 Jan.	1,506,414	1,006,126	365,240	223,218	105,829	135,048	59,142	16,398	41,985	29,704	5,657	759	26,522	
Feb.	1,507,847	998,697	372,722	230,064	104,731	136,428	57,210	14,925	41,549	29,772	6,040	736	29,362	
Mar.	1,519,599	1,001,858	381,202	237,407	105,325	136,539	57,563	16,505	40,321	28,814	5,946	737	31,727	
Apr.	1,528,014	1,001,894	390,316	246,127	105,941	135,804	53,722	14,711	38,311	27,369	5,904	700	35,222	
Changes *														
2023	+ 87,634	- 26,919	+ 82,132	+ 73,873	- 4,806	+ 32,421	- 9,684	+ 2,516	- 11,415	- 5,399	- 980	- 785	+3,359	
2024 Jan.	+ 652	- 20,363	+ 17,773	+ 15,632	- 162	+ 3,242	+ 337	+ 431	- 62	- 113	- 87	- 32	+4,513	
Feb.	+ 1,433	- 7,429	+ 7,482	+ 6,846	- 1,098	+ 1,380	- 1,932	- 1,473	- 436	+ 68	+ 383	- 23	+2,840	
Mar.	+ 11,826	+ 3,231	+ 8,484	+ 7,347	+ 594	+ 111	+ 353	+ 1,580	- 1,228	- 958	- 94	+ 1	+2,365	
Apr.	+ 8,415	+ 36	+ 9,114	+ 8,720	+ 616	- 735	- 3,841	- 1,794	- 2,010	- 1,445	- 42	- 37	+3,495	
Big banks													End of year or month *	
2023	731,264	474,863	177,191	112,754	53,352	79,210	38,949	10,315	28,563	22,043	2,909	71	3,232	
2024 Jan.	729,701	465,281	184,646	121,273	52,293	79,774	39,362	11,057	28,226	21,455	2,933	79	3,420	
Feb.	718,766	453,751	184,635	121,410	52,033	80,380	37,665	9,455	28,130	21,566	3,372	80	3,699	
Mar.	734,019	466,369	186,952	124,116	51,941	80,698	39,102	11,487	27,534	20,984	3,314	81	3,842	
Apr.	733,604	464,422	188,875	126,168	52,136	80,307	35,969	9,505	26,386	19,940	3,292	78	4,040	
Changes *														
2023	+ 21,451	- 28,338	+ 46,920	+ 44,558	- 1,566	+ 2,869	- 4,794	+ 814	- 5,457	- 2,910	- 234	- 151	+ 729	
2024 Jan.	- 1,563	- 9,582	+ 7,455	+ 8,519	- 1,059	+ 564	+ 413	+ 742	- 337	- 588	+ 24	+ 8	+ 188	
Feb.	- 10,935	- 11,530	- 11	+ 137	- 260	+ 606	- 1,697	- 1,602	- 96	+ 111	+ 439	+ 1	+ 279	
Mar.	+ 15,253	+ 12,618	+ 2,317	+ 2,706	- 92	+ 318	+ 1,437	+ 2,032	- 596	- 582	- 58	+ 1	+ 143	
Apr.	- 415	- 1,947	+ 1,923	+ 2,052	+ 195	- 391	- 3,133	- 1,982	- 1,148	- 1,044	- 22	- 3	+ 198	
Regional banks and other commercial banks													End of year or month *	
2023	587,674	419,282	116,084	56,129	42,257	52,308	16,616	3,959	11,937	6,996	2,107	720	18,777	
2024 Jan.	589,241	410,206	124,049	61,699	42,860	54,986	16,302	3,869	11,753	7,004	2,000	680	23,102	
Feb.	601,229	412,921	132,547	68,731	42,969	55,761	16,116	3,884	11,576	7,103	1,962	656	25,663	
Mar.	601,316	408,776	136,981	71,663	43,664	55,559	15,210	3,571	10,983	6,760	1,930	656	27,885	
Apr.	604,641	407,882	141,540	76,064	44,010	55,219	14,780	3,573	10,585	6,817	1,913	622	31,182	
Changes *														
2023	+ 53,580	+ 2,794	+ 21,167	+ 16,787	- 3,309	+ 29,619	- 5,723	+ 541	- 5,630	- 2,591	- 614	- 634	+2,630	
2024 Jan.	+ 1,567	- 9,076	+ 7,965	+ 5,570	+ 603	+ 2,678	- 314	- 90	- 184	+ 8	- 107	- 40	+4,325	
Feb.	+ 11,988	+ 2,715	+ 8,498	+ 7,032	+ 109	+ 775	- 186	+ 15	- 177	+ 99	- 38	- 24	+2,561	
Mar.	+ 161	- 4,075	+ 4,438	+ 2,936	+ 695	- 202	- 906	- 313	- 593	- 343	- 32	-	+2,222	
Apr.	+ 5,456	+ 180	+ 5,616	+ 5,175	+ 453	- 340	- 430	+ 2	- 398	+ 57	- 17	- 34	+3,297	
Branches of foreign banks													End of year or month *	
2023	186,824	132,344	54,192	38,703	10,382	288	3,240	1,693	1,547	778	728	-	-	
2024 Jan.	187,472	130,639	56,545	40,246	10,676	288	3,478	1,472	2,006	1,245	724	-	-	
Feb.	187,852	132,025	55,540	39,923	9,729	287	3,429	1,586	1,843	1,103	706	-	-	
Mar.	184,264	126,713	57,269	41,628	9,720	282	3,251	1,447	1,804	1,070	702	-	-	
Apr.	189,769	129,590	59,901	43,895	9,795	278	2,973	1,633	1,340	612	699	-	-	
Changes *														
2023	+ 12,603	- 1,375	+ 14,045	+ 12,528	+ 69	- 67	+ 833	+ 1,161	- 328	+ 102	- 132	-	-	
2024 Jan.	+ 187,472	+130,639	+ 56,545	+ 40,246	+ 10,676	+ 288	+ 3,478	+ 1,472	+ 2,006	+ 1,245	+ 724	-	-	
Feb.	+ 187,852	+132,025	+ 55,540	+ 39,923	+ 9,729	+ 287	+ 3,429	+ 1,586	+ 1,843	+ 1,103	+ 706	-	-	
Mar.	+ 184,264	+126,713	+ 57,269	+ 41,628	+ 9,720	+ 282	+ 3,251	+ 1,447	+ 1,804	+ 1,070	+ 702	-	-	
Apr.	+ 189,769	+129,590	+ 59,901	+ 43,895	+ 9,795	+ 278	+ 2,973	+ 1,633	+ 1,340	+ 612	+ 699	-	-	

For footnotes * and 1 to 4, see under (a) Total, above. 5 Commercial banks comprise the sub-groups "Big banks", "Regional banks and other commercial banks" and "Branches of foreign banks".

I Banks (MFIs) in Germany

cont'd: 14 Deposits and borrowing from domestic enterprises, households and government *
(b) By category of banks

€ million

Period	Deposits and borrowing from domestic enterprises and households 1						Deposits and borrowing from domestic government 1						Memo item Fiduciary loans by domestic non-banks, total
	Total	of which					Total	Memo item Fiduciary loans	Time deposits 2			Savings deposits and bank savings bonds 3, 4	
		Sight deposits	Time deposits 2						Sight deposits	of which			
			Total	for up to and including 1 year	for more than 2 years 2	Savings deposits and bank savings bonds 3, 4				for up to and including 1 year	for more than 2 years 2		
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
Landesbanken													
													End of year or month *
2023	195,775	106,307	83,266	29,364	52,549	6,202	57,013	16,602	40,378	24,431	7,841	33	8,253
2024 Jan.	206,807	111,462	89,138	35,410	52,446	6,207	56,542	17,971	38,538	23,254	7,113	33	8,307
Feb.	201,321	108,238	86,847	33,196	52,314	6,236	59,486	19,029	40,424	25,906	7,021	33	8,339
Mar.	204,393	106,598	91,552	37,824	52,345	6,243	61,235	17,848	43,351	28,330	6,947	36	8,395
Apr.	204,261	107,571	90,387	36,095	53,004	6,303	55,615	16,489	39,090	26,379	6,954	36	8,375
													Changes *
2023	+ 80	- 5,105	+ 4,457	+ 5,353	- 1,397	+ 728	+ 17,165	+ 8,242	+ 8,910	+ 5,743	- 523	+ 13	+ 568
2024 Jan.	+ 11,032	+ 5,155	+ 5,872	+ 6,046	- 103	+ 5	- 471	+ 1,369	- 1,840	- 1,177	- 728	-	+ 54
Feb.	- 5,486	- 3,224	- 2,291	- 2,214	- 132	+ 29	+ 2,944	+ 1,058	+ 1,886	+ 2,652	- 92	-	+ 32
Mar.	+ 3,072	- 1,640	+ 4,705	+ 4,628	+ 31	+ 7	+ 1,749	- 1,181	+ 2,927	+ 2,424	- 74	+ 3	+ 56
Apr.	- 132	+ 973	- 1,165	- 1,729	+ 659	+ 60	- 5,620	- 1,359	- 4,261	- 1,951	+ 7	-	- 20
Savings banks													
													End of year or month *
2023	1,106,721	739,489	83,254	69,151	11,684	283,978	58,032	35,717	18,670	14,916	1,875	3,645	83
2024 Jan.	1,098,133	724,996	88,197	73,829	11,739	284,940	48,738	28,349	16,807	13,085	1,898	3,582	82
Feb.	1,097,064	719,997	91,644	76,841	11,972	285,423	51,897	31,060	17,223	13,413	1,947	3,614	82
Mar.	1,098,228	718,575	94,241	79,117	12,088	285,412	51,900	29,860	18,435	14,318	2,013	3,605	78
Apr.	1,104,123	721,338	96,499	81,098	12,235	286,286	51,115	29,346	18,107	13,963	2,013	3,662	78
													Changes *
2023	- 15,929	- 78,519	+ 55,689	+ 52,593	+ 1,161	+ 6,901	+ 6,516	- 3,325	+ 9,396	+ 8,629	+ 186	+ 445	- 5
2024 Jan.	- 8,588	- 14,493	+ 4,943	+ 4,678	+ 55	+ 962	- 9,294	- 7,368	- 1,863	- 1,831	+ 23	- 63	- 1
Feb.	- 1,039	- 4,999	+ 3,477	+ 3,012	+ 233	+ 483	+ 3,129	+ 2,711	+ 386	+ 328	+ 49	+ 32	-
Mar.	+ 1,164	- 1,422	+ 2,597	+ 2,276	+ 116	- 11	+ 3	- 1,200	+ 1,212	+ 905	+ 66	- 9	- 4
Apr.	+ 5,895	+ 2,763	+ 2,258	+ 1,981	+ 147	+ 874	- 785	- 514	- 328	- 355	-	+ 57	-
Credit cooperatives													
													End of year or month *
2023	817,754	533,090	124,579	94,027	14,375	160,085	34,513	10,057	23,734	16,539	3,167	722	160
2024 Jan.	813,484	522,566	132,217	100,229	14,736	158,701	33,500	9,173	23,608	16,357	3,160	719	160
Feb.	814,127	517,938	138,485	105,045	15,000	157,704	34,579	9,684	24,184	16,839	3,156	711	160
Mar.	816,046	515,860	143,290	108,999	15,299	156,896	34,025	8,782	24,536	16,922	3,103	707	156
Apr.	821,551	517,769	147,523	112,287	15,656	156,259	32,920	8,565	23,649	16,347	3,073	706	156
													Changes *
2023	- 8,446	- 77,576	+ 86,557	+ 69,758	+ 4,258	- 17,427	+ 6,893	+ 992	+ 6,011	+ 4,528	+ 610	- 110	- 18
2024 Jan.	- 4,270	- 10,524	+ 7,688	+ 6,252	+ 361	- 1,434	- 1,013	- 884	- 126	- 182	- 7	- 3	-
Feb.	+ 643	- 4,628	+ 6,268	+ 4,816	+ 264	- 997	+ 1,079	+ 511	+ 576	+ 482	- 4	- 8	-
Mar.	+ 1,845	- 2,148	+ 4,801	+ 3,950	+ 299	- 808	- 554	- 902	+ 352	+ 83	- 53	- 4	- 4
Apr.	+ 5,505	+ 1,909	+ 4,233	+ 3,288	+ 357	- 637	- 1,105	- 217	- 887	- 575	- 30	- 1	-
Mortgage banks													
													End of year or month *
2023	47,197	1,673	45,524	2,219	41,528	-	5,967	2	5,965	3,297	1,825	-	-
2024 Jan.	47,329	1,810	45,519	2,215	41,466	-	6,533	634	5,899	3,246	1,819	-	-
Feb.	46,816	1,712	45,104	1,814	41,412	-	5,995	279	5,716	3,221	1,796	-	-
Mar.	47,025	1,643	45,382	2,170	41,317	-	6,107	376	5,731	3,369	1,795	-	-
Apr.	48,101	1,573	46,528	2,506	41,852	-	5,793	276	5,517	3,275	1,747	-	-
													Changes *
2023	+ 398	- 410	+ 808	+ 4	- 75	± 0	+ 236	+ 1	+ 235	+ 590	- 132	-	-
2024 Jan.	+ 132	+ 137	- 5	- 4	- 62	-	+ 566	+ 632	- 66	- 51	- 6	-	-
Feb.	- 513	- 98	- 415	- 401	- 54	-	- 538	- 355	- 183	- 25	- 23	-	-
Mar.	+ 209	- 69	+ 278	+ 356	- 95	-	+ 112	+ 97	+ 15	+ 148	- 1	-	-
Apr.	+ 1,076	- 70	+ 1,146	+ 336	+ 535	-	- 314	- 100	- 214	- 94	- 48	-	-

For footnotes * and 1 to 4, see under (a) Total, above.

I Banks (MFIs) in Germany

cont'd: 14 Deposits and borrowing from domestic enterprises, households and government *

(b) By category of banks

€ million

Period	Deposits and borrowing from domestic enterprises and households 1						Deposits and borrowing from domestic government 1						Memo item Fiduciary loans by domestic non-banks, total
	Total	of which Sight deposits	Time deposits 2			Total	Memo item Fiduciary loans	Time deposits 2			Savings deposits and bank savings bonds 3, 4		
			Total	for up to and including 1 year	for more than 2 years 2			Sight deposits	of which				
									for up to and including 1 year	for more than 2 years 2			
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9			10	11	12
Building and loan associations													End of year or month *
2023	190,830	3,602	186,714	2,206	183,468	514	1,450	–	1,450	130	1,223	–	6
2024 Jan.	190,833	3,695	186,622	2,318	183,181	516	1,477	–	1,477	176	1,205	–	5
Feb.	190,577	3,852	186,209	2,358	182,706	516	1,497	–	1,497	214	1,187	–	5
Mar.	190,185	4,067	185,603	2,447	182,029	515	1,485	–	1,485	214	1,187	–	5
Apr.	189,369	3,951	184,908	2,555	181,236	510	1,501	–	1,501	215	1,177	–	4
Changes *													
2023	– 498	– 85	– 394	+ 812	– 1,910	– 19	– 131	– 7	– 124	– 47	– 57	–	2
2024 Jan.	– 27	+ 63	– 92	+ 112	– 287	+ 2	+ 27	–	+ 27	+ 46	– 18	–	1
Feb.	– 256	+ 157	– 413	+ 40	– 475	–	+ 20	–	+ 20	+ 38	– 18	–	–
Mar.	– 392	+ 215	– 606	+ 89	– 677	– 1	– 12	–	– 12	–	–	–	–
Apr.	– 816	– 116	– 695	+ 108	– 793	– 5	+ 16	–	+ 16	+ 1	– 10	–	1
Banks with special, development and other central support tasks													End of year or month *
2023	78,061	38,972	38,775	4,503	33,742	314	71,143	12,873	58,248	16,468	39,915	22	19,630
2024 Jan.	80,847	41,236	39,297	5,080	33,695	314	66,559	12,352	54,185	12,562	39,851	22	19,440
Feb.	79,228	40,129	38,786	4,702	33,569	313	65,935	12,780	53,132	12,001	40,187	23	19,594
Mar.	80,364	41,673	38,378	4,502	33,407	313	70,877	15,589	55,265	14,139	40,060	23	19,821
Apr.	78,031	39,678	38,040	4,330	33,265	313	65,514	12,247	53,244	12,322	39,960	23	19,854
Changes *													
2023	+ 6,776	+ 7,892	– 1,118	– 2,338	+ 1,052	+ 2	– 14,457	+ 263	– 14,730	– 15,697	+ 684	+ 10	– 355
2024 Jan.	– 2,559	– 9,218	+ 5,657	+ 5,056	– 494	+ 1,002	– 30	– 614	+ 584	+ 676	– 37	–	1
Feb.	+ 5,649	+ 4,393	+ 1,176	+ 1,079	– 864	+ 80	– 1,317	– 1,319	+ 2	+ 188	+ 501	–	–
Mar.	+ 3,731	– 687	+ 4,659	+ 4,541	+ 52	– 241	+ 2,193	+ 2,297	– 105	– 67	– 39	+ 1	–
Apr.	+ 7,412	+ 11	+ 7,534	+ 7,274	+ 170	– 133	– 2,216	– 1,871	– 345	– 127	– 15	–	–
Memo item: Foreign banks													End of year or month *
2023	586,054	404,405	147,666	94,716	40,173	33,983	23,161	8,087	15,019	10,775	2,347	55	1
2024 Jan.	583,495	395,187	153,323	99,772	39,679	34,985	23,131	7,473	15,603	11,451	2,310	55	–
Feb.	589,144	399,580	154,499	100,851	38,815	35,065	21,814	6,154	15,605	11,639	2,811	55	–
Mar.	592,875	398,893	159,158	105,392	38,867	34,824	24,007	8,451	15,500	11,572	2,772	56	–
Apr.	602,418	399,978	167,749	113,440	39,144	34,691	21,791	6,580	15,155	11,445	2,757	56	–
Changes *													
2023	+ 30,355	– 23,484	+ 39,825	+ 33,845	– 535	+ 14,014	– 2,325	+ 2,188	– 4,359	– 2,565	– 373	– 154	+ 1
2024 Jan.	– 2,559	– 9,218	+ 5,657	+ 5,056	– 494	+ 1,002	– 30	– 614	+ 584	+ 676	– 37	–	1
Feb.	+ 5,649	+ 4,393	+ 1,176	+ 1,079	– 864	+ 80	– 1,317	– 1,319	+ 2	+ 188	+ 501	–	–
Mar.	+ 3,731	– 687	+ 4,659	+ 4,541	+ 52	– 241	+ 2,193	+ 2,297	– 105	– 67	– 39	+ 1	–
Apr.	+ 7,412	+ 11	+ 7,534	+ 7,274	+ 170	– 133	– 2,216	– 1,871	– 345	– 127	– 15	–	–

For footnotes * and 1 to 4, see under (a) Total, above.

I Banks (MFIs) in Germany

15 Deposits and borrowing from domestic enterprises and households, by creditor group * (a) Total

€ million

Period	Deposits and borrowing 1										Memo item Fiduciary loans
	Total	Sight deposits	Time deposits 2				Savings deposits 3	Bank savings bonds 4			
			Total	for up to and including 1 year	for more than 1 year						
					Total	for up to and including 2 years			for more than 2 years 2		
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10		
Domestic enterprises (non-MFIs) 5											End of year or month *
2021	1,142,653	765,056	364,300	87,378	276,922	15,773	261,149	5,323	7,974	2,329	
2022	1,193,514	783,381	397,146	140,801	256,345	16,810	239,535	4,398	8,589	1,868	
2023	1,194,589	723,044	453,913	204,349	249,564	18,958	230,606	3,273	14,359	2,491	
2023 June	1,181,836	726,718	441,383	185,144	256,239	18,321	237,918	3,816	9,919	2,038	
July	1,189,076	727,292	447,913	192,651	255,262	18,611	236,651	3,722	10,149	2,087	
Aug.	1,189,161	719,870	452,023	202,145	249,878	17,951	231,927	3,664	13,604	2,161	
Sep.	1,187,813	719,142	451,516	200,920	250,596	18,677	231,919	3,558	13,597	2,211	
Oct.	1,209,616	727,638	464,494	215,830	248,664	19,194	229,470	3,505	13,979	2,304	
Nov.	1,213,891	738,855	457,422	208,549	248,873	19,031	229,842	3,450	14,164	2,341	
Dec.	1,194,589	723,044	453,913	204,349	249,564	18,958	230,606	3,273	14,359	2,491	
2024 Jan.	1,203,784	714,592	471,406	223,420	247,986	19,101	228,885	3,281	14,505	2,525	
Feb.	1,183,113	697,086	468,107	221,600	246,507	19,081	227,426	3,249	14,671	2,691	
Mar.	1,190,956	696,991	476,049	229,707	246,342	19,317	227,025	3,219	14,697	2,759	
Apr.	1,197,679	699,955	479,692	232,547	247,145	19,075	228,070	3,205	14,827	2,928	
											Changes *
2022	+ 56,195	+ 17,684	+ 38,801	+ 52,143	- 13,342	+ 953	- 14,295	- 920	+ 630	- 461	
2023	+ 11,069	- 48,014	+ 57,513	+ 63,032	- 5,519	+ 2,040	- 7,559	- 1,140	+ 2,710	+ 623	
2023 June	- 8,527	- 15,942	+ 7,259	+ 8,900	- 1,641	+ 82	- 1,723	- 90	+ 246	+ 19	
July	+ 7,180	+ 589	+ 6,455	+ 7,517	- 1,062	+ 325	- 1,387	- 94	+ 230	+ 49	
Aug.	+ 85	- 6,797	+ 6,590	+ 9,104	- 2,514	- 315	- 2,199	- 58	+ 350	+ 74	
Sep.	- 1,348	- 728	- 507	- 695	+ 188	+ 476	- 288	- 106	- 7	+ 50	
Oct.	+ 21,843	+ 8,496	+ 13,023	+ 14,910	- 1,887	+ 517	- 2,404	- 53	+ 377	+ 93	
Nov.	+ 4,380	+ 11,217	- 6,952	- 7,161	+ 209	- 163	+ 372	- 70	+ 185	+ 37	
Dec.	- 8,685	- 4,429	- 4,274	- 4,160	- 114	+ 27	- 141	- 177	+ 195	+ 150	
2024 Jan.	+ 9,195	- 8,452	+ 17,543	+ 19,121	- 1,578	+ 143	- 1,721	- 42	+ 146	+ 34	
Feb.	- 20,671	- 17,506	- 3,299	- 1,820	- 1,479	- 20	- 1,459	- 32	+ 166	+ 166	
Mar.	+ 7,843	- 95	+ 7,942	+ 8,107	- 165	+ 236	- 401	- 30	+ 26	+ 68	
Apr.	+ 6,723	+ 2,964	+ 3,643	+ 2,840	+ 803	- 242	+ 1,045	- 14	+ 130	+ 169	
Domestic self-employed persons 6											End of year or month *
2021	327,645	308,647	18,212	4,668	13,544	627	12,917	.	786	197	
2022	340,145	307,251	31,178	17,103	14,075	916	13,159	.	1,716	206	
2023	348,988	270,859	67,555	49,750	17,805	3,934	13,871	.	10,574	261	
2023 June	339,138	282,384	52,094	36,511	15,583	2,207	13,376	.	4,660	222	
July	347,135	285,816	56,060	40,183	15,877	2,484	13,393	.	5,259	227	
Aug.	348,984	283,538	59,507	43,321	16,186	2,738	13,448	.	5,939	229	
Sep.	343,527	275,841	61,188	44,736	16,452	2,974	13,478	.	6,498	233	
Oct.	347,689	276,409	63,510	46,717	16,793	3,248	13,545	.	7,770	235	
Nov.	347,725	273,342	64,908	47,565	17,343	3,679	13,664	.	9,475	244	
Dec.	348,988	270,859	67,555	49,750	17,805	3,934	13,871	.	10,574	261	
2024 Jan.	350,465	267,972	71,152	52,862	18,290	4,252	14,038	.	11,341	.	
Feb.	351,639	265,935	73,971	55,297	18,674	4,598	14,076	.	11,733	.	
Mar.	348,561	261,121	75,453	56,652	18,801	4,614	14,187	.	11,987	.	
Apr.	354,432	265,515	76,611	57,508	19,103	4,674	14,429	.	12,306	.	
											Changes *
2022	+ 12,372	- 1,491	+ 12,933	+ 12,415	+ 518	+ 289	+ 229	.	+ 930	+ 9	
2023	+ 8,265	- 36,740	+ 36,147	+ 32,457	+ 3,690	+ 3,018	+ 672	.	+ 8,858	+ 55	
2023 June	- 3,660	- 7,574	+ 3,328	+ 3,127	+ 201	+ 220	- 19	.	+ 586	+ 3	
July	+ 7,947	+ 3,392	+ 3,956	+ 3,662	+ 294	+ 277	+ 17	.	+ 599	+ 5	
Aug.	+ 1,849	- 2,278	+ 3,447	+ 3,138	+ 309	+ 254	+ 55	.	+ 680	+ 2	
Sep.	- 5,457	- 7,697	+ 1,681	+ 1,415	+ 266	+ 236	+ 30	.	+ 559	+ 4	
Oct.	+ 4,122	+ 558	+ 2,292	+ 1,951	+ 341	+ 274	+ 67	.	+ 1,272	+ 2	
Nov.	+ 131	- 2,972	+ 1,398	+ 848	+ 550	+ 431	+ 119	.	+ 1,705	+ 9	
Dec.	+ 1,263	- 2,443	+ 2,607	+ 2,185	+ 422	+ 255	+ 167	.	+ 1,099	+ 17	
2024 Jan.	+ 1,447	- 2,917	+ 3,597	+ 3,112	+ 485	+ 318	+ 167	.	+ 767	.	
Feb.	+ 1,174	- 2,037	+ 2,819	+ 2,435	+ 384	+ 346	+ 38	.	+ 392	.	
Mar.	- 3,078	- 4,814	+ 1,482	+ 1,355	+ 127	+ 16	+ 111	.	+ 254	.	
Apr.	+ 5,466	+ 4,339	+ 808	+ 781	+ 27	- 5	+ 32	.	+ 319	.	

* For the corpus of reporting credit institutions, the categories of banks, the classification by sector and maturity, revisions and the elimination of statistical breaks, see the explanatory notes of the Statistical Series Banking Statistics. **1** Including liabilities arising from registered debt securities, registered money market paper, non-negotiable bearer debt securities; including subordinated liabilities. **2** Including deposits

under savings and loan contracts; see Table III.2. **3** Excluding deposits under savings and loan contracts, see also footnote 2. **4** Including liabilities arising from non-negotiable bearer debt securities. **5** Excluding sole proprietors; see also footnote 6. **6** Including sole proprietors; see also footnote 5.

I Banks (MFIs) in Germany

cont'd: 15 Deposits and borrowing from domestic enterprises and households, by creditor group *
(a) Total

€ million

Deposits and borrowing 1												
Period	Total	Sight deposits	Time deposits 2					Savings deposits 3	Bank savings bonds 4	Memo item Fiduciary loans		
			Total	for up to and including 1 year	for more than 1 year							
					Total	for up to and including 2 years	for more than 2 years 2					
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10			
Domestic employees												End of year or month
2023	2,128,741	1,271,015	317,291	127,380	189,911	27,877	162,034	438,353	102,082	3,678		
2023 Oct.	2,084,048	1,262,964	296,909	114,347	182,562	22,941	159,621	447,312	76,863	3,287		
Nov.	2,104,805	1,264,499	307,352	121,173	186,179	25,813	160,366	440,514	92,440	3,448		
Dec.	2,128,741	1,271,015	317,291	127,380	189,911	27,877	162,034	438,353	102,082	3,678		
2024 Jan.	2,120,984	1,247,956	331,277	137,469	193,808	30,554	163,254	432,026	109,725	.		
Feb.	2,132,981	1,247,212	343,977	147,499	196,478	33,062	163,416	427,168	114,624	.		
Mar.	2,146,220	1,252,713	352,769	155,044	197,725	33,928	163,797	423,174	117,564	.		
Apr.	2,152,169	1,251,068	361,485	162,789	198,696	34,581	164,115	418,693	120,923	.		
Changes *												
2023	+ 46,109	- 76,817	+ 116,511	+ 90,830	+ 25,681	+ 21,196	+ 4,485	- 78,399	+ 84,814	+ 1,318		
2023 Oct.	- 2,030	- 17,799	+ 10,058	+ 7,389	+ 2,669	+ 2,344	+ 325	- 6,212	+ 11,923	+ 81		
Nov.	+ 20,662	+ 1,440	+ 10,443	+ 6,826	+ 3,617	+ 2,872	+ 745	- 6,798	+ 15,577	+ 161		
Dec.	+ 23,936	+ 6,506	+ 9,949	+ 6,157	+ 3,792	+ 2,119	+ 1,673	- 2,161	+ 9,642	+ 230		
2024 Jan.	- 7,757	- 23,059	+ 13,986	+ 10,089	+ 3,897	+ 2,677	+ 1,220	- 6,327	+ 7,643	.		
Feb.	+ 11,997	- 744	+ 12,700	+ 10,030	+ 2,670	+ 2,508	+ 162	- 4,858	+ 4,899	.		
Mar.	+ 13,239	+ 5,501	+ 8,792	+ 7,545	+ 1,247	+ 866	+ 381	- 3,994	+ 2,940	.		
Apr.	+ 5,834	- 1,660	+ 8,616	+ 7,715	+ 901	+ 633	+ 268	- 4,481	+ 3,359	.		
Other domestic individuals												End of year or month *
2023	200,654	143,373	49,171	13,876	35,295	4,550	30,745	.	8,110	17,075		
2023 Oct.	197,808	144,546	47,001	13,052	33,949	3,737	30,212	.	6,261	5,339		
Nov.	198,535	143,297	47,831	13,346	34,485	4,149	30,336	.	7,407	5,585		
Dec.	200,654	143,373	49,171	13,876	35,295	4,550	30,745	.	8,110	17,075		
2024 Jan.	199,778	140,367	50,707	14,845	35,862	5,051	30,811	.	8,704	.		
Feb.	200,003	138,974	51,962	15,773	36,189	5,510	30,679	.	9,067	.		
Mar.	200,478	138,145	53,179	16,805	36,374	5,685	30,689	.	9,154	.		
Apr.	199,629	136,108	54,132	17,824	36,308	5,897	30,411	.	9,389	.		
Changes *												
2023	+ 3,045	- 15,686	+ 12,245	+ 8,236	+ 4,009	+ 3,211	+ 798	.	+ 6,486	+ 1,490		
2023 Oct.	- 659	- 2,523	+ 1,022	+ 667	+ 355	+ 317	+ 38	.	+ 842	+ 299		
Nov.	+ 727	- 1,249	+ 830	+ 294	+ 536	+ 412	+ 124	.	+ 1,146	+ 246		
Dec.	+ 2,119	+ 81	+ 1,335	+ 530	+ 805	+ 401	+ 404	.	+ 703	+ 95		
2024 Jan.	- 876	- 3,006	+ 1,536	+ 969	+ 567	+ 501	+ 66	.	+ 594	.		
Feb.	+ 225	- 1,393	+ 1,255	+ 928	+ 327	+ 459	+ 132	.	+ 363	.		
Mar.	+ 475	- 829	+ 1,217	+ 1,032	+ 185	+ 175	+ 10	.	+ 87	.		
Apr.	- 329	- 1,967	+ 1,403	+ 1,124	+ 279	+ 297	- 18	.	+ 235	.		
Domestic non-profit institutions												End of year or month *
2023	69,128	41,331	21,649	13,701	7,948	1,867	6,081	3,410	2,738	-		
2023 Oct.	67,896	40,640	21,030	12,994	8,036	1,908	6,128	3,712	2,514	-		
Nov.	67,103	40,484	20,494	12,563	7,931	1,870	6,061	3,518	2,607	-		
Dec.	69,128	41,331	21,649	13,701	7,948	1,867	6,081	3,410	2,738	-		
2024 Jan.	68,836	41,004	21,688	13,703	7,985	1,881	6,104	3,314	2,830	-		
Feb.	69,244	41,356	21,780	13,851	7,929	1,822	6,107	3,227	2,881	-		
Mar.	69,625	41,304	22,198	14,258	7,940	1,828	6,112	3,170	2,953	-		
Apr.	69,541	41,128	22,281	14,330	7,951	1,787	6,164	3,111	3,021	-		
Changes *												
2023	+ 1,527	- 3,465	+ 5,715	+ 5,500	+ 215	+ 328	- 113	- 1,669	+ 946	-		
2023 Oct.	- 555	- 295	- 261	- 246	- 15	+ 42	- 57	- 103	+ 104	-		
Nov.	- 778	- 156	- 536	- 431	- 105	- 38	- 67	- 179	+ 93	-		
Dec.	+ 2,025	+ 852	+ 1,150	+ 1,138	+ 12	- 3	+ 15	- 108	+ 131	-		
2024 Jan.	- 292	- 327	+ 39	+ 2	+ 37	+ 14	+ 23	- 96	+ 92	-		
Feb.	+ 438	+ 352	+ 122	+ 148	- 26	- 29	+ 3	- 87	+ 51	-		
Mar.	+ 381	- 52	+ 418	+ 407	+ 11	+ 6	+ 5	- 57	+ 72	-		
Apr.	- 84	- 176	+ 83	+ 72	+ 11	- 41	+ 52	- 59	+ 68	-		

* For the corpus of reporting credit institutions, the categories of banks, the classification by sector and maturity, revisions and the elimination of statistical breaks, see the explanatory notes of the Statistical Series Banking Statistics. **1** Including liabilities arising from registered debt securities, registered money market paper, non-

negotiable bearer debt securities; including subordinated liabilities. **2** Including deposits under savings and loan contracts; see Table III.2. **3** Excluding deposits under savings and loan contracts, see also footnote 2. **4** Including liabilities arising from non-negotiable bearer debt securities.

I Banks (MFIs) in Germany

15 Deposits and borrowing from domestic enterprises and households, by creditor group * (b) By category of banks

€ million

Deposits and borrowing (excluding savings deposits and bank savings bonds) 1, 2													
Domestic enterprises (non-MFIs) 3						Domestic self-employed persons 4					Domestic employees		
Period	Total	Sight deposits	Time deposits 2		Memo item Fiduciary loans	Total	Sight deposits	Time deposits 2		Total	Sight deposits		
			Total	of which				Total	of which				
				for up to and including 1 year					for more than 2 years 2			for up to and including 1 year	for more than 2 years 2
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	
Commercial banks 5													
												End of month *	
2024 Feb.	552,666	322,400	230,266	129,636	86,809	1,082	129,165	100,141	29,024	25,206	1,295	602,329	510,816
Mar.	556,598	324,201	232,397	131,677	86,602	1,156	128,616	99,112	29,504	25,657	1,374	610,324	514,044
Apr.	559,232	322,526	236,706	135,702	87,030	1,320	130,224	100,272	29,952	25,847	1,608	615,989	515,612
Big banks													
2024 Feb.	304,447	171,668	132,779	75,754	50,690	4	67,680	50,713	16,967	16,076	68	230,066	202,698
Mar.	314,441	180,100	134,341	77,460	50,611	3	67,633	50,513	17,120	16,321	70	234,868	207,226
Apr.	311,668	175,711	135,957	79,006	50,804	3	68,342	51,349	16,993	16,233	70	237,329	209,311
Regional banks and other commercial banks													
2024 Feb.	140,890	77,860	63,030	25,570	31,262	1,078	48,796	40,247	8,549	6,459	822	314,173	264,244
Mar.	138,288	75,939	62,349	24,587	31,140	1,153	48,474	39,576	8,898	6,696	899	317,275	263,258
Apr.	140,616	77,054	63,562	25,586	31,419	1,317	49,275	39,721	9,554	7,072	1,128	318,163	261,733
Branches of foreign banks													
2024 Feb.	107,329	72,872	34,457	28,312	4,857	–	12,689	9,181	3,508	2,671	405	58,090	43,874
Mar.	103,869	68,162	35,707	29,630	4,851	–	12,509	9,023	3,486	2,640	405	58,181	43,560
Apr.	106,948	69,761	37,187	31,110	4,807	–	12,607	9,202	3,405	2,542	410	60,497	44,568
Landesbanken													
2024 Feb.	162,848	84,872	77,976	26,300	50,563	274	7,186	4,376	2,810	2,737	4	17,794	14,895
Mar.	165,653	83,068	82,585	30,801	50,609	273	7,260	4,316	2,944	2,878	4	17,982	15,032
Apr.	165,098	83,903	81,195	28,894	51,213	254	7,548	4,496	3,052	2,984	4	18,026	14,960
Savings banks													
2024 Feb.	185,857	144,302	41,555	29,859	11,060	78	96,754	82,969	13,785	13,390	107	459,569	428,690
Mar.	185,724	143,329	42,395	30,654	11,115	74	95,306	81,249	14,057	13,630	115	462,262	430,128
Apr.	189,758	146,793	42,965	31,185	11,200	74	96,874	82,645	14,229	13,824	119	462,203	428,710
Commercial banks 5													
												Changes *	
2024 Feb.	– 8,592	– 6,841	– 1,751	– 486	– 1,185	+ 162	+ 1,345	– 93	+ 1,438	+ 1,259	+ 16	+ 7,784	+ 735
Mar.	+ 3,953	+ 1,820	+ 2,133	+ 2,043	– 207	+ 74	– 516	– 997	+ 481	+ 452	+ 79	+ 8,011	+ 3,243
Apr.	+ 2,634	– 1,675	+ 4,309	+ 4,025	+ 428	+ 164	+ 1,203	+ 1,105	+ 98	+ 115	+ 24	+ 5,550	+ 1,553
Big banks													
2024 Feb.	– 13	– 12	– 0	– 0	– 0	–	+ 1	+ 0	+ 0	+ 0	+ 0	+ 1	+ 1
Mar.	+ 10	+ 8	+ 2	+ 2	– 0	– 0	– 0	– 0	+ 0	+ 0	+ 0	+ 5	+ 5
Apr.	– 3	– 4	+ 2	+ 2	+ 0	–	+ 1	+ 1	– 0	– 0	–	+ 2	+ 2
Regional banks and other commercial banks													
2024 Feb.	+ 3,718	+ 3,587	+ 131	+ 367	– 155	+ 162	+ 785	– 173	+ 958	+ 795	+ 34	+ 6,621	+ 15
Mar.	– 2,581	– 1,902	– 679	– 981	– 122	+ 75	– 289	– 639	+ 350	+ 238	+ 77	+ 3,118	– 971
Apr.	+ 2,485	+ 1,261	+ 1,224	+ 1,009	+ 279	+ 164	+ 396	+ 90	+ 306	+ 301	+ 19	+ 2,747	– 612
Branches of foreign banks													
2024 Feb.	+ 478	+ 2,027	– 1,549	– 777	– 781	–	– 127	– 154	+ 27	+ 47	– 38	+ 82	– 299
Mar.	– 3,460	– 4,710	+ 1,250	+ 1,318	– 6	–	– 180	– 158	– 22	– 31	–	+ 91	– 314
Apr.	+ 2,922	+ 1,453	+ 1,469	+ 1,470	– 44	–	+ 98	+ 179	– 81	– 98	+ 5	+ 342	+ 80
Landesbanken													
2024 Feb.	– 6	– 3	– 2	– 2	– 0	–	+ 0	– 0	+ 0	+ 0	–	– 0	– 0
Mar.	+ 3	– 2	+ 5	+ 5	+ 0	– 0	+ 0	– 0	+ 0	+ 0	–	+ 0	+ 0
Apr.	– 1	+ 1	– 1	– 2	+ 1	– 0	+ 0	+ 0	+ 0	+ 0	–	+ 0	– 0
Savings banks													
2024 Feb.	– 3,265	– 4,118	+ 853	+ 685	+ 173	–	– 415	– 765	+ 350	+ 315	+ 4	+ 1,576	– 324
Mar.	– 133	– 973	+ 840	+ 795	+ 55	– 4	– 1,448	– 1,720	+ 272	+ 240	+ 8	+ 2,693	+ 1,438
Apr.	+ 4,034	+ 3,464	+ 570	+ 531	+ 85	–	+ 1,568	+ 1,396	+ 172	+ 194	+ 4	– 59	– 1,418

* For the corpus of reporting credit institutions, the categories of banks, the classification by sector and maturity, revisions and the elimination of statistical breaks, see the explanatory notes of the Statistical Series Banking Statistics. 1 Including

liabilities arising from registered debt securities, registered money market paper, non-negotiable bearer debt securities; including subordinated liabilities. 2 For building

I Banks (MFIs) in Germany

													Period			
			Other domestic households					Domestic non-profit institutions								
Time deposits ²				Sight deposits	Time deposits ²				Sight deposits							
Total	of which				Total	of which	Total			Sight deposits	Total	Sight deposits		Total	of which	
	for up to and including 1 year	for more than 2 years ²													for up to and including 1 year	for more than 2 years ²
14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26				
End of month *													Commercial banks ⁵			
91,513	61,834	12,033	70,854	56,310	14,544	7,602	3,517	16,405	9,030	7,375	5,786	1,077	2024 Feb.			
96,280	65,759	12,645	70,949	55,515	15,434	8,284	3,650	16,573	8,986	7,587	6,030	1,054	Mar.			
100,377	69,695	12,839	70,060	54,310	15,750	8,874	3,400	16,705	9,174	7,531	6,009	1,064	Apr.			
Big banks																
27,368	23,336	615	24,586	22,373	2,213	1,909	45	11,607	6,299	5,308	4,335	615	2024 Feb.			
27,642	23,730	617	24,545	22,238	2,307	2,014	45	11,834	6,292	5,542	4,591	598	Mar.			
28,018	24,236	621	24,034	21,681	2,353	2,064	45	11,924	6,370	5,554	4,629	596	Apr.			
Regional banks and other commercial banks																
49,929	31,640	7,631	38,450	28,593	9,857	4,301	2,965	3,159	1,977	1,182	761	289	2024 Feb.			
54,017	34,809	8,249	38,585	28,029	10,556	4,821	3,093	3,135	1,974	1,161	750	283	Mar.			
56,430	37,262	8,324	38,155	27,368	10,787	5,344	2,839	3,213	2,006	1,207	800	300	Apr.			
Branches of foreign banks																
14,216	6,858	3,787	7,818	5,344	2,474	1,392	507	1,639	754	885	690	173	2024 Feb.			
14,621	7,220	3,779	7,819	5,248	2,571	1,449	512	1,604	720	884	689	173	Mar.			
15,929	8,197	3,894	7,871	5,261	2,610	1,466	516	1,568	798	770	580	168	Apr.			
Landesbanken																
2,899	2,786	2	2,201	1,883	318	310	1	5,056	2,212	2,844	1,063	1,744	2024 Feb.			
2,950	2,859	2	2,139	1,879	260	253	1	5,116	2,303	2,813	1,033	1,729	Mar.			
3,066	2,978	2	2,076	1,818	258	253	–	5,210	2,394	2,816	986	1,785	Apr.			
Savings banks																
30,879	28,626	577	50,406	47,775	2,631	2,422	66	19,055	16,261	2,794	2,544	162	2024 Feb.			
32,134	29,669	611	50,490	47,738	2,752	2,533	67	19,034	16,131	2,903	2,631	180	Mar.			
33,493	30,775	666	50,031	47,196	2,835	2,597	70	18,971	15,994	2,977	2,717	180	Apr.			
Changes *													Commercial banks ⁵			
+ 7,049	+ 5,645	+ 69	+ 10	– 846	+ 856	+ 518	+ 21	– 494	– 384	– 110	– 90	– 19	2024 Feb.			
+ 4,768	+ 3,926	+ 612	+ 97	– 793	+ 890	+ 682	+ 133	+ 170	– 42	+ 212	+ 244	– 23	Mar.			
+ 3,997	+ 3,906	+ 144	– 369	– 1,135	+ 766	+ 695	+ 10	+ 132	+ 188	– 56	– 21	+ 10	Apr.			
Big banks																
+ 62	– 6	– 20	– 163	– 158	– 5	– 16	–	– 358	– 170	– 188	– 182	– 11	2024 Feb.			
+ 274	+ 394	+ 2	– 41	– 135	+ 94	+ 105	–	+ 227	– 7	+ 234	+ 256	– 17	Mar.			
+ 376	+ 506	+ 4	– 511	– 557	+ 46	+ 50	–	+ 90	+ 78	+ 12	+ 38	– 2	Apr.			
Regional banks and other commercial banks																
+ 6,606	+ 5,322	+ 218	+ 96	– 621	+ 717	+ 453	+ 16	– 7	– 93	+ 86	+ 95	– 4	2024 Feb.			
+ 4,089	+ 3,170	+ 618	+ 137	– 562	+ 699	+ 520	+ 128	– 22	– 1	– 21	– 11	– 6	Mar.			
+ 3,359	+ 3,187	+ 132	+ 90	– 591	+ 681	+ 628	+ 6	+ 78	+ 32	+ 46	+ 50	+ 17	Apr.			
Branches of foreign banks																
+ 381	+ 329	– 129	+ 77	– 67	+ 144	+ 81	+ 5	– 129	– 121	– 8	– 3	– 4	2024 Feb.			
+ 405	+ 362	– 8	+ 1	– 96	+ 97	+ 57	+ 5	– 35	– 34	– 1	– 1	–	Mar.			
+ 262	+ 213	+ 8	+ 52	+ 13	+ 39	+ 17	+ 4	– 36	+ 78	– 114	– 109	– 5	Apr.			
Landesbanken																
– 52	– 56	–	– 34	– 38	+ 4	+ 3	+ 1	+ 75	+ 275	– 200	– 205	+ 11	2024 Feb.			
+ 51	+ 73	–	– 62	– 4	– 58	– 57	–	+ 60	+ 91	– 31	– 30	– 15	Mar.			
+ 116	+ 119	–	– 63	– 61	– 2	–	– 1	+ 94	+ 91	+ 3	– 47	+ 56	Apr.			
Savings banks																
+ 1,900	+ 1,663	+ 45	– 45	– 234	+ 189	+ 170	+ 10	+ 627	+ 442	+ 185	+ 179	+ 1	2024 Feb.			
+ 1,255	+ 1,043	+ 34	+ 84	– 37	+ 121	+ 111	+ 1	– 21	– 130	+ 109	+ 87	+ 18	Mar.			
+ 1,359	+ 1,106	+ 55	– 459	– 542	+ 83	+ 64	+ 3	– 63	– 137	+ 74	+ 86	–	Apr.			

and loan associations, including deposits under savings and loan contracts; see Table III.2. **3** Excluding sole proprietors; see also footnote 4. **4** Including sole proprietors; see

also footnote 3. **5** Commercial banks comprise the sub-groups "Big banks", "Regional banks and other commercial banks" and "Branches of foreign banks".

I Banks (MFIs) in Germany

15 Deposits and borrowing from domestic enterprises and households, by creditor group * (b) By category of banks

€ million

Deposits and borrowing (excluding savings deposits and bank savings bonds) 1, 2													
Domestic enterprises (non-MFIs) 3						Domestic self-employed persons 4					Domestic employees		
Total	Sight deposits	Time deposits 2			Memo item Fiduciary loans	Total	Sight deposits	Time deposits 2			Total	Sight deposits	
		Total	of which					Total	of which				
			for up to and including 1 year	for more than 2 years 2					for up to and including 1 year	for more than 2 years 2			
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	
Credit cooperatives												End of month *	
143,001	104,289	38,712	30,058	5,989	31	94,279	78,165	16,114	13,787	679	359,261	289,295	
142,999	103,561	39,438	30,801	6,010	30	92,875	76,154	16,721	14,309	717	362,957	289,928	
145,862	106,005	39,857	31,062	6,092	30	94,984	77,812	17,172	14,667	750	364,329	288,270	
Mortgage banks													
38,688	867	37,821	669	36,876	–	44	9	35	.	.	5,814	789	
38,668	798	37,870	906	36,706	–	48	12	36	.	.	5,882	794	
38,714	757	37,957	1,024	36,693	–	54	17	37	.	.	6,385	760	
Building and loan associations													
4,272	550	3,722	514	3,109	5	12,459	256	12,203	172	11,967	146,371	2,676	
4,402	699	3,703	490	3,125	5	12,452	261	12,191	172	11,953	146,024	2,736	
4,308	622	3,686	473	3,124	4	12,425	256	12,169	180	11,923	145,566	2,701	
Banks with special, development and other central support tasks													
77,861	39,806	38,055	4,564	33,020	1,221	19	19	–	–	–	51	51	
78,996	41,335	37,661	4,378	32,858	1,221	17	17	–	–	–	51	51	
76,675	39,349	37,326	4,207	32,718	1,246	17	17	–	–	–	55	55	
Memo item: Foreign banks													
219,361	132,295	87,066	55,785	28,861	–	46,507	33,321	13,186	11,273	786	251,932	208,364	
222,029	133,291	88,738	57,751	28,724	–	46,120	32,777	13,343	11,394	807	253,563	207,736	
228,174	134,323	93,851	62,731	28,834	–	46,504	33,176	13,328	11,383	817	256,666	207,878	
Credit cooperatives												Changes *	
– 1,190	– 2,130	+ 940	+ 895	– 40	–	– 177	– 953	+ 776	+ 610	+ 24	+ 2,702	– 1,236	
– 23	– 747	+ 724	+ 741	+ 21	– 1	– 1,437	– 2,043	+ 606	+ 521	+ 38	+ 3,680	+ 618	
+ 2,863	+ 2,444	+ 419	+ 261	+ 82	–	+ 2,109	+ 1,658	+ 451	+ 358	+ 33	+ 1,372	– 1,658	
Mortgage banks													
– 472	– 12	– 460	– 376	– 82	–	+ 3	+ 2	+ 1	.	.	– 74	– 94	
– 20	– 69	+ 49	+ 237	– 170	–	+ 4	+ 3	+ 1	.	.	+ 68	+ 5	
+ 46	– 41	+ 87	+ 118	– 13	–	+ 6	+ 5	+ 1	.	.	+ 503	– 34	
Building and loan associations													
– 46	– 24	– 22	+ 67	– 29	–	– 24	– 3	– 21	– 16	– 6	+ 34	+ 189	
+ 130	+ 149	– 19	– 24	+ 16	–	– 7	+ 5	– 12	–	– 14	– 347	+ 60	
– 94	– 77	– 17	– 17	– 1	– 1	– 27	– 5	– 22	+ 8	– 30	– 458	– 35	
Banks with special, development and other central support tasks													
– 1,703	– 1,162	– 541	– 382	– 152	+ 4	–	–	–	–	–	+ 3	+ 3	
+ 1,135	+ 1,529	– 394	– 186	– 162	–	– 2	– 2	–	–	–	–	–	
– 2,321	– 1,986	– 335	– 171	– 140	+ 25	–	–	–	–	–	+ 4	+ 4	
Memo item: Foreign banks													
– 4,618	– 2,984	– 1,634	– 698	– 919	–	+ 1,374	+ 979	+ 395	+ 325	– 14	+ 8,463	+ 6,660	
+ 2,668	+ 996	+ 1,672	+ 1,966	– 137	–	– 387	– 544	+ 157	+ 121	+ 21	+ 1,631	– 628	
+ 5,988	+ 886	+ 5,102	+ 4,970	+ 110	–	+ 384	+ 399	– 15	– 11	+ 10	+ 1,129	– 786	

* For the corpus of reporting credit institutions, the categories of banks, the classification by sector and maturity, revisions and the elimination of statistical breaks, see the explanatory notes of the Statistical Series Banking Statistics. 1 Including

liabilities arising from registered debt securities, registered money market paper, non-negotiable bearer debt securities; including subordinated liabilities. 2 For building

I Banks (MFIs) in Germany

													Period
			Other domestic households					Domestic non-profit institutions					
Time deposits 2				Sight deposits	Time deposits 2				Sight deposits				
Total	of which				Total	of which	Total			of which	Total	of which	
	for up to and including 1 year	for more than 2 years 2											
14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	
End of month *													
Credit Cooperatives													
69,966	52,193	6,023	39,311	32,580	6,731	4,688	792	20,571	13,609	6,962	4,319	1,517	2024 Feb.
73,029	54,555	6,227	39,600	32,585	7,015	4,896	819	20,719	13,632	7,087	4,438	1,526	Mar.
76,059	56,964	6,444	39,632	32,355	7,277	5,101	849	20,485	13,327	7,158	4,493	1,521	Apr.
Mortgage banks													
5,025	919	2,855	1,516	36	1,480	220	926	754	11	743	1	731	2024 Feb.
5,088	955	2,881	1,678	36	1,642	303	971	749	3	746	–	735	Mar.
5,625	1,029	3,244	2,199	36	2,163	447	1,155	749	3	746	–	735	Apr.
Building and loan associations													
143,695	1,141	141,926	26,623	369	26,254	527	25,377	336	1	335	4	327	2024 Feb.
143,288	1,247	141,431	26,444	370	26,074	534	25,181	348	1	347	4	339	Mar.
142,865	1,348	140,920	26,218	371	25,847	550	24,937	342	1	341	4	332	Apr.
Banks with special, development and other central support tasks													
–	–	–	25	21	4	4	–	959	232	727	134	549	2024 Feb.
–	–	–	24	22	2	2	–	963	248	715	122	549	Mar.
–	–	–	24	22	2	2	–	947	235	712	121	547	Apr.
Memo item: Foreign banks													
43,568	27,560	7,041	32,288	23,832	8,456	4,576	1,648	3,991	1,768	2,223	1,657	479	2024 Feb.
45,827	29,527	7,182	32,374	23,336	9,038	5,075	1,675	3,965	1,753	2,212	1,645	479	Mar.
48,788	32,125	7,333	32,390	22,776	9,614	5,600	1,684	3,993	1,825	2,168	1,601	476	Apr.
Changes *													
Credit Cooperatives													
+ 3,938	+ 2,783	+ 260	+ 113	– 266	+ 379	+ 267	+ 29	+ 192	– 43	+ 235	+ 261	– 9	2024 Feb.
+ 3,062	+ 2,361	+ 204	+ 287	+ 3	+ 284	+ 208	+ 27	+ 146	+ 21	+ 125	+ 119	+ 9	Mar.
+ 3,030	+ 2,409	+ 217	+ 32	– 230	+ 262	+ 205	+ 30	– 234	– 305	+ 71	+ 55	– 5	Apr.
Mortgage banks													
+ 20	– 7	– 9	+ 31	– 4	+ 35	– 18	+ 38	– 1	+ 10	– 11	–	– 1	2024 Feb.
+ 63	+ 36	+ 26	+ 162	–	+ 162	+ 83	+ 45	– 5	– 8	+ 3	– 1	+ 4	Mar.
+ 537	+ 74	+ 363	+ 521	–	+ 521	+ 144	+ 184	–	–	–	–	–	Apr.
Building and loan associations													
– 155	+ 2	– 203	– 213	– 5	– 208	– 12	– 231	– 7	–	– 7	– 1	– 6	2024 Feb.
– 407	+ 106	– 495	– 179	+ 1	– 180	+ 7	– 196	+ 12	–	+ 12	–	+ 12	Mar.
– 423	+ 101	– 511	– 226	+ 1	– 227	+ 16	– 244	– 6	–	– 6	–	– 7	Apr.
Banks with special, development and other central support tasks													
–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	+ 82	+ 52	+ 30	+ 4	+ 26	2024 Feb.
–	–	–	– 1	+ 1	– 2	– 2	–	+ 4	+ 16	– 12	– 12	–	Mar.
–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	– 16	– 13	– 3	– 1	– 2	Apr.
Memo item: Foreign banks													
+ 1,803	+ 1,143	+ 15	+ 588	+ 106	+ 482	+ 170	+ 63	– 238	– 368	+ 130	+ 139	– 9	2024 Feb.
+ 2,259	+ 1,967	+ 141	+ 86	– 496	+ 582	+ 499	+ 27	– 26	– 15	– 11	– 12	–	Mar.
+ 1,915	+ 1,834	+ 44	+ 16	– 560	+ 576	+ 525	+ 9	+ 28	+ 72	– 44	– 44	– 3	Apr.

and loan associations, including deposits under savings and loan contracts; see Table III.2. **3** Excluding sole proprietors; see also footnote 4. **4** Including sole proprietors; see

also footnote 3.

I Banks (MFIs) in Germany

16 Deposits and borrowing from domestic government, by creditor group and by category of banks *

€ million

Deposits and borrowing from domestic government 1												
Total	Federal Government and its special funds 2						State governments					
	Total	Sight deposits	Time deposits		Savings deposits and bank savings bonds 3	Memo item Fiduciary loans	Total	Sight deposits	Time deposits		Savings deposits and bank savings bonds 3	Memo item Fiduciary loans
			for up to and including 1 year	for more than 1 year					for up to and including 1 year	for more than 1 year		
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
All categories of banks												End of month *
276,599	49,468	10,119	3,980	35,323	46	11,703	57,893	21,143	26,722	9,667	361	14,946
283,192	49,929	10,550	4,028	35,303	48	11,948	63,121	20,822	32,456	9,438	405	14,982
266,180	49,150	10,388	3,513	35,203	46	11,933	54,200	18,102	27,408	8,281	409	14,992
Commercial banks 6												
57,210	3,770	2,345	1,206	204	15	55	8,773	3,200	4,710	826	37	60
57,563	3,904	3,174	505	210	15	54	9,224	3,049	5,315	822	38	60
53,722	3,055	2,322	523	196	14	53	7,953	3,016	4,300	599	38	58
Big banks												
37,665	1,952	971	937	30	14	55	6,301	1,934	4,006	354	7	60
39,102	2,276	1,986	247	29	14	54	6,630	1,782	4,486	355	7	60
35,969	1,246	926	278	28	14	53	5,846	1,784	3,750	305	7	58
Regional banks and other commercial banks												
16,116	756	334	268	153	1	–	2,164	1,212	521	401	30	–
15,210	599	181	257	160	1	–	2,203	1,250	526	396	31	–
14,780	635	244	244	147	–	–	1,974	1,178	542	223	31	–
Branches of foreign banks												
3,429	1,062	1,040	1	21	–	–	308	54	183	71	–	–
3,251	1,029	1,007	1	21	–	–	391	17	303	71	–	–
2,973	1,174	1,152	1	21	–	–	133	54	8	71	–	–
Landesbanken												
59,486	1,504	1,182	185	137	–	–	19,862	8,320	8,703	2,814	25	8,065
61,235	1,452	828	493	131	–	–	20,757	7,372	10,668	2,692	25	8,122
55,615	1,712	923	659	130	–	–	18,182	6,755	9,295	2,107	25	8,121
All categories of banks												Changes *
+ 4,078	– 1,049	– 712	– 214	– 124	+ 1	+ 140	+ 2,184	– 1,153	+ 2,772	+ 550	+ 15	+ 41
+ 6,593	+ 461	+ 431	+ 48	– 20	+ 2	+ 245	+ 5,228	– 321	+ 5,734	– 229	+ 44	+ 36
– 17,012	– 779	– 162	– 515	– 100	– 2	– 15	– 8,921	– 2,720	– 5,048	– 1,157	+ 4	+ 10
Commercial banks 6												
– 1,932	– 105	– 828	+ 723	– 1	+ 1	–	– 851	+ 163	– 980	– 34	–	– 1
+ 353	+ 134	+ 829	– 701	+ 6	–	– 1	+ 451	– 151	+ 605	– 4	+ 1	–
– 3,841	– 849	– 852	+ 18	– 14	– 1	– 1	– 1,271	– 33	– 1,015	– 223	–	– 2
Big banks												
– 1,697	– 105	– 827	+ 721	–	+ 1	–	– 741	+ 131	– 824	– 48	–	– 1
+ 1,437	+ 324	+ 1,015	– 690	– 1	–	– 1	+ 329	– 152	+ 480	+ 1	–	–
– 3,133	– 1,030	– 1,060	+ 31	– 1	–	– 1	– 784	+ 2	– 736	– 50	–	– 2
Regional banks and other commercial banks												
– 186	– 34	– 35	+ 2	– 1	–	–	– 8	+ 12	– 35	+ 15	–	–
– 906	– 157	– 153	– 11	+ 7	–	–	+ 39	+ 38	+ 5	– 5	+ 1	–
– 430	+ 36	+ 63	– 13	– 13	– 1	–	– 229	– 72	+ 16	– 173	–	–
Branches of foreign banks												
– 49	+ 34	+ 34	–	–	–	–	– 102	+ 20	– 121	– 1	–	–
– 178	– 33	– 33	–	–	–	–	+ 83	– 37	+ 120	–	–	–
– 278	+ 145	+ 145	–	–	–	–	– 258	+ 37	– 295	–	–	–
Landesbanken												
+ 2,944	+ 109	+ 20	+ 100	– 11	–	–	+ 2,216	– 757	+ 2,472	+ 501	–	+ 32
+ 1,749	– 52	– 354	+ 308	– 6	–	–	+ 895	– 948	+ 1,965	– 122	–	+ 57
– 5,620	+ 260	+ 95	+ 166	– 1	–	–	– 2,575	– 617	– 1,373	– 585	–	– 1

* For the corpus of reporting credit institutions, the categories of banks, the classification by sector and maturity, revisions and the elimination of statistical breaks, see the explanatory notes of the Statistical Series Banking Statistics. 1 Including liabilities arising from registered debt securities, registered money market paper and

non-negotiable bearer debt securities; including subordinated liabilities. Excluding deposits and borrowing of the Treuhand agency and its successor organisations, of the Federal Railways, East German Railways and Federal Post Office and, from 1995, of the Deutsche Bahn AG, Deutsche Post AG and Deutsche Telekom AG. 2 Federal Railways

I Banks (MFIs) in Germany

												Period
Local government and local government associations (including municipal special purpose associations)						Social security funds						
Total	Sight deposits	Time deposits		Savings deposits and bank savings bonds 3, 5	Memo item Fiduciary loans	Total	Sight deposits	Time deposits		Savings deposits and bank savings bonds 3	Memo item Fiduciary loans	
		for up to and including 1 year	for more than 1 year 4					for up to and including 1 year	for more than 1 year			
14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	
End of month *												All categories of banks
77,457	39,397	20,148	14,209	3,703	3	91,781	17,098	50,516	23,160	1,007	–	2024 Feb.
73,071	35,359	19,999	14,056	3,657	3	97,071	22,229	49,623	24,221	998	–	Mar.
71,608	34,912	19,104	13,932	3,660	3	91,222	18,232	49,845	22,133	1,012	–	Apr.
												Commercial banks 6
10,157	3,390	3,531	2,751	485	–	34,510	5,990	20,325	7,996	199	–	2024 Feb.
9,509	3,033	3,374	2,618	484	–	34,926	7,249	19,620	7,857	200	–	Mar.
9,162	2,990	3,115	2,599	458	–	33,552	6,383	19,431	7,548	190	–	Apr.
												Big banks
5,010	1,169	2,647	1,138	56	–	24,402	5,381	13,976	5,042	3	–	2024 Feb.
4,615	1,102	2,412	1,045	56	–	25,581	6,617	13,839	5,121	4	–	Mar.
4,305	1,039	2,190	1,023	53	–	24,572	5,756	13,722	5,090	4	–	Apr.
												Regional banks and other commercial banks
4,457	2,111	717	1,200	429	–	8,739	227	5,597	2,719	196	–	2024 Feb.
4,252	1,871	789	1,164	428	–	8,156	269	5,188	2,503	196	–	Mar.
4,230	1,889	767	1,169	405	–	7,941	262	5,264	2,229	186	–	Apr.
												Branches of foreign banks
690	110	167	413	–	–	1,369	382	752	235	–	–	2024 Feb.
642	60	173	409	–	–	1,189	363	593	233	–	–	Mar.
627	62	158	407	–	–	1,039	365	445	229	–	–	Apr.
												Landesbanken
8,992	3,901	1,793	3,290	8	.	29,128	5,626	15,225	8,277	–	–	2024 Feb.
8,818	3,751	1,831	3,225	11	.	30,208	5,897	15,338	8,973	–	–	Mar.
8,415	3,630	1,598	3,176	11	.	27,306	5,181	14,827	7,298	–	–	Apr.
Changes *												All categories of banks
+ 4,335	+ 3,891	+ 299	+ 168	– 23	–	– 1,392	+ 854	+ 125	– 2,380	+ 9	–	2024 Feb.
– 4,386	– 4,038	– 149	– 153	– 46	–	+ 5,290	+ 5,131	– 893	+ 1,061	– 9	–	Mar.
– 1,463	– 447	– 895	– 124	+ 3	–	– 5,849	– 3,997	+ 222	– 2,088	+ 14	–	Apr.
												Commercial banks 6
+ 412	+ 189	+ 346	– 99	– 24	–	– 1,388	– 997	– 21	– 370	–	–	2024 Feb.
– 648	– 357	– 157	– 133	– 1	–	+ 416	+ 1,259	– 705	– 139	+ 1	–	Mar.
– 347	– 43	– 259	– 19	– 26	–	– 1,374	– 866	– 189	– 309	– 10	–	Apr.
												Big banks
+ 396	+ 82	+ 379	– 65	–	–	– 1,247	– 988	– 165	– 94	–	–	2024 Feb.
– 395	– 67	– 235	– 93	–	–	+ 1,179	+ 1,236	– 137	+ 79	+ 1	–	Mar.
– 310	– 63	– 222	– 22	– 3	–	– 1,009	– 861	– 117	– 31	–	–	Apr.
												Regional banks and other commercial banks
+ 0	+ 0	+ 0	– 0	– 0	–	– 0	– 0	+ 0	– 0	–	–	2024 Feb.
– 0	– 0	+ 0	– 0	– 0	–	– 1	+ 0	– 0	– 0	–	–	Mar.
– 0	+ 0	– 0	+ 0	– 0	–	– 0	– 0	+ 0	– 0	– 0	–	Apr.
												Branches of foreign banks
+ 10	+ 62	– 47	– 5	–	–	+ 9	– 2	+ 26	– 15	–	–	2024 Feb.
– 48	– 50	+ 6	– 4	–	–	– 180	– 19	– 159	– 2	–	–	Mar.
– 15	+ 2	– 15	– 2	–	–	– 150	+ 2	– 148	– 4	–	–	Apr.
												Landesbanken
+ 306	+ 323	+ 21	– 38	–	–	+ 313	+ 1,472	+ 59	– 1,218	–	–	2024 Feb.
– 174	+ 150	+ 38	– 65	+ 3	.	+ 1,080	+ 271	+ 113	+ 696	–	–	Mar.
– 403	– 121	– 233	– 49	–	.	– 2,902	– 716	– 511	– 1,675	–	–	Apr.

Fund, Indemnification Fund, Redemption Fund for Inherited Liabilities, ERP Special Fund, German Unity Fund, Equalisation of Burdens Fund. ³ Including non-negotiable bearer debt securities. ⁴ For "All categories of banks" and "Building and loan associations", including deposits under savings and loan contracts. ⁵ Excluding deposits

under savings and loan contracts; see also footnote 4. ⁶ Commercial banks comprise the sub-groups "Big banks", "Regional banks and other commercial banks" and "Branches of foreign banks".

I Banks (MFIs) in Germany

cont'd: 16 Deposits and borrowing from domestic government, by creditor group and by category of banks *

€ million

Deposits and borrowing from domestic government 1												
Total	Federal Government and its special funds 2						State governments					
	Total	Sight deposits	Time deposits		Savings deposits and bank savings bonds 3	Memo item Fiduciary loans	Total	Sight deposits	Time deposits		Savings deposits and bank savings bonds 3	Memo item Fiduciary loans
			for up to and including 1 year	for more than 1 year					for up to and including 1 year	for more than 1 year		
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
Savings banks												End of month *
51,897	369	287	.	–	.	4	6,490	2,752	2,701	750	287	–
51,900	361	274	.	–	.	4	7,270	2,959	3,181	800	330	–
51,115	388	283	.	4	.	4	6,814	2,909	2,761	810	334	–
Credit cooperatives												
34,579	1,947	505	1,127	284	31	122	6,428	856	4,412	1,149	11	–
34,025	2,060	505	1,207	315	33	119	6,661	856	4,642	1,152	11	–
32,920	1,918	444	1,144	298	32	119	5,794	716	4,196	871	11	–
Mortgage banks												
5,995	153	–	4	149	–	–	795	46	583	166	–	–
6,107	153	–	4	149	–	–	1,044	126	757	161	–	–
5,793	153	–	4	149	–	–	889	1	737	151	–	–
Building and loan associations												
1,497	.	–	–	18	.	–	311	.	200	.	–	–
1,485	.	–	–	18	.	–	301	.	200	.	–	–
1,501	.	–	–	18	.	–	323	.	200	.	–	–
Banks with special, development and other central support tasks												
65,935	41,707	5,800	1,376	34,531	–	11,522	15,234	5,969	5,413	3,851	1	6,821
70,877	41,981	5,769	1,732	34,480	–	11,771	17,864	6,460	7,693	3,710	1	6,800
65,514	41,906	6,416	1,082	34,408	–	11,757	14,245	4,705	5,919	3,620	1	6,813
Savings banks												Changes *
+ 3,129	+ 36	+ 19	.	– 3	.	–	+ 93	– 268	+ 346	+ 1	+ 14	–
+ 3	– 8	– 13	.	–	.	–	+ 780	+ 207	+ 480	+ 50	+ 43	–
– 785	+ 27	+ 9	.	+ 4	.	–	– 456	– 50	– 420	+ 10	+ 4	–
Credit cooperatives												
+ 1,079	– 107	– 34	– 51	– 22	–	–	+ 115	– 402	+ 509	+ 8	–	–
– 554	+ 113	–	+ 80	+ 31	+ 2	– 3	+ 233	–	+ 230	+ 3	–	–
– 1,105	– 142	– 61	– 63	– 17	– 1	–	– 867	– 140	– 446	– 281	–	–
Mortgage banks												
– 538	– 3	–	–	– 3	–	–	+ 122	+ 44	+ 97	– 19	–	–
+ 112	–	–	–	–	–	–	+ 249	+ 80	+ 174	– 5	–	–
– 314	–	–	–	–	–	–	– 155	– 125	– 20	– 10	–	–
Building and loan associations												
+ 20	.	–	–	–	.	–	+ 40	.	+ 40	.	–	–
– 12	.	–	–	–	.	–	– 10	.	–	.	–	–
+ 16	.	–	–	–	.	–	+ 22	.	–	.	–	–
Banks with special, development and other central support tasks												
– 624	– 979	+ 111	– 1,006	– 84	–	+ 140	+ 449	+ 67	+ 288	+ 93	+ 1	+ 10
+ 4,942	+ 274	– 31	+ 356	– 51	–	+ 249	+ 2,630	+ 491	+ 2,280	– 141	–	– 21
– 5,363	– 75	+ 647	– 650	– 72	–	– 14	– 3,619	– 1,755	– 1,774	– 90	–	+ 13

* For the corpus of reporting credit institutions, the categories of banks, the classification by sector and maturity, revisions and the elimination of statistical breaks, see the explanatory notes of the Statistical Series Banking Statistics. 1 Including liabilities arising from registered debt securities, registered money market paper and

non-negotiable bearer debt securities; including subordinated liabilities. Excluding deposits and borrowing of the Treuhand agency and its successor organisations, of the Federal Railways, East German Railways and Federal Post Office and, from 1995, of the Deutsche Bahn AG, Deutsche Post AG and Deutsche Telekom AG. 2 Federal Railways

I Banks (MFIs) in Germany

Local government and local government associations (including municipal special purpose associations)						Social security funds						Period
Total	Sight deposits	Time deposits		Savings deposits and bank savings bonds 3, 5	Memo item Fiduciary loans	Total	Sight deposits	Time deposits		Savings deposits and bank savings bonds 3	Memo item Fiduciary loans	
		for up to and including 1 year	for more than 1 year 4					for up to and including 1 year	for more than 1 year			
14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	
End of month *											Savings banks	
37,069	25,049	7,695	1,756	2,569	–	7,969	2,972	2,935	1,304	758	–	2024 Feb. Mar. Apr.
34,475	22,279	7,870	1,796	2,530	–	9,794	4,348	3,180	1,521	745	–	
34,381	22,312	7,696	1,814	2,559	–	9,532	3,842	3,405	1,516	769	–	
											Credit cooperatives	
16,139	6,279	6,243	2,993	624	–	10,065	2,044	5,057	2,919	45	–	2024 Feb. Mar. Apr.
15,362	5,596	6,117	3,034	615	–	9,942	1,825	4,956	3,113	48	–	
14,906	5,291	5,979	3,021	615	–	10,302	2,114	5,028	3,112	48	–	
											Mortgage banks	
2,086	178	872	1,036	–	–	2,961	55	1,762	1,144	–	–	2024 Feb. Mar. Apr.
1,972	166	793	1,013	–	–	2,938	84	1,815	1,039	–	–	
1,852	168	701	983	–	–	2,899	107	1,833	959	–	–	
											Building and loan associations	
1,118	–	14	1,104	–	–	50	–	–	50	–	–	2024 Feb. Mar. Apr.
1,116	–	14	1,102	–	–	50	–	–	50	–	–	
1,110	–	15	1,095	–	–	50	–	–	50	–	–	
											Banks with special, development and other central support tasks	
1,896	600	–	1,279	17	3	7,098	411	5,212	1,470	5	–	2024 Feb. Mar. Apr.
1,819	534	–	1,268	17	3	9,213	2,826	4,714	1,668	5	–	
1,782	521	–	1,244	17	3	7,581	605	5,321	1,650	5	–	
Changes *											Savings banks	
+ 2,589	+ 2,620	– 46	+ 6	+ 9	–	+ 411	+ 340	+ 8	+ 54	+ 9	–	2024 Feb. Mar. Apr.
– 2,594	– 2,770	+ 175	+ 40	– 39	–	+ 1,825	+ 1,376	+ 245	+ 217	– 13	–	
– 94	+ 33	– 174	+ 18	+ 29	–	– 262	– 506	+ 225	– 5	+ 24	–	
											Credit cooperatives	
+ 714	+ 652	+ 39	+ 31	– 8	–	+ 357	+ 295	– 15	+ 77	–	–	2024 Feb. Mar. Apr.
– 777	– 683	– 126	+ 41	– 9	–	– 123	– 219	– 101	+ 194	+ 3	–	
– 456	– 305	– 138	– 13	–	–	– 360	+ 289	+ 72	– 1	–	–	
											Mortgage banks	
– 28	+ 3	– 24	– 7	–	–	– 629	– 402	– 98	– 129	–	–	2024 Feb. Mar. Apr.
– 114	– 12	– 79	– 23	–	–	– 23	+ 29	+ 53	– 105	–	–	
– 120	+ 2	– 92	– 30	–	–	– 39	+ 23	+ 18	– 80	–	–	
											Building and loan associations	
– 20	–	– 2	– 18	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	2024 Feb. Mar. Apr.
– 2	–	–	– 2	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	
– 6	–	+ 1	– 7	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	
											Banks with special, development and other central support tasks	
+ 362	+ 104	– 35	+ 293	–	–	– 456	+ 146	+ 192	– 794	–	–	2024 Feb. Mar. Apr.
– 77	– 66	–	– 11	–	–	– 2,115	+ 2,415	– 498	+ 198	–	–	
– 37	– 13	–	– 24	–	–	– 1,632	– 2,221	+ 607	– 18	–	–	

Fund, Indemnification Fund, Redemption Fund for Inherited Liabilities, ERP Special Fund, German Unity Fund, Equalisation of Burdens Fund. 3 Including non-negotiable bearer debt securities. 4 For "All categories of banks" and "Building and loan

associations", including deposits under savings and loan contracts. 5 Excluding deposits under savings and loan contracts; see also footnote 4.

I Banks (MFIs) in Germany

17 Savings deposits and bank savings bonds, by category of banks *

€ million

Savings deposits 1												
Period	By maturity			By group of savers and maturity								
	Total	At 3 months notice	At a period of notice of more than 3 months	Domestic households 2			Domestic non-profit institutions		Domestic enterprises (non-MFIs) 3		Domestic government	
				Total	At 3 months notice	At a period of notice of more than 3 months	Total	of which At 3 months notice	Total	of which At 3 months notice	Total	of which At 3 months notice
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
All categories of banks												
											End of year or month *	
2023	450,481	399,082	51,399	438,353	388,570	49,783	3,410	2,939	3,273	3,083	859	722
2023 Oct.	460,075	414,703	45,372	447,312	403,470	43,842	3,712	3,240	3,505	3,324	890	756
Nov.	452,946	404,115	48,831	440,514	393,246	47,268	3,518	3,050	3,450	3,270	867	727
Dec.	450,481	399,082	51,399	438,353	388,570	49,783	3,410	2,939	3,273	3,083	859	722
2024 Jan.	443,968	390,001	53,967	432,026	379,677	52,349	3,314	2,848	3,281	3,097	798	683
Feb.	438,973	382,608	56,365	427,168	372,451	54,717	3,227	2,785	3,249	3,063	786	658
Mar.	434,854	376,813	58,041	423,174	366,793	56,381	3,170	2,738	3,219	3,033	779	649
Apr.	430,249	371,276	58,973	418,693	361,393	57,300	3,111	2,678	3,205	3,022	750	626
											Changes *	
2023	- 82,981	- 111,004	+ 28,023	- 78,399	- 106,143	+ 27,744	- 1,669	- 1,616	- 1,140	- 1,109	- 1,076	- 1,083
2023 Oct.	- 6,424	- 9,457	+ 3,033	- 6,212	- 9,226	+ 3,014	- 103	- 85	- 53	- 44	- 23	- 23
Nov.	- 7,129	- 10,588	+ 3,459	- 6,798	- 10,224	+ 3,426	- 179	- 175	- 70	- 69	- 23	- 29
Dec.	- 2,465	- 5,033	+ 2,568	- 2,161	- 4,676	+ 2,515	- 108	- 111	- 177	- 187	- 8	- 5
2024 Jan.	- 6,563	- 9,131	+ 2,568	- 6,327	- 8,893	+ 2,566	- 96	- 91	- 42	- 36	- 61	- 39
Feb.	- 4,995	- 7,393	+ 2,398	- 4,858	- 7,226	+ 2,368	- 87	- 63	- 32	- 34	- 12	- 25
Mar.	- 4,119	- 5,795	+ 1,676	- 3,994	- 5,658	+ 1,664	- 57	- 47	- 30	- 30	- 7	- 9
Apr.	- 4,605	- 5,537	+ 932	- 4,481	- 5,400	+ 919	- 59	- 60	- 14	- 11	- 29	- 23
Big banks												
											End of year or month *	
2023	77,162	54,464	22,698	75,002	52,953	22,049	169	139	59	59	66	65
2023 Oct.	76,355	57,376	18,979	74,189	55,791	18,398	189	158	63	63	68	67
Nov.	76,672	55,643	21,029	74,524	54,107	20,417	176	145	61	61	66	65
Dec.	77,162	54,464	22,698	75,002	52,953	22,049	169	139	59	59	66	65
2024 Jan.	77,671	52,916	24,755	75,518	51,443	24,075	161	133	56	56	64	64
Feb.	78,330	51,645	26,685	76,164	50,193	25,971	158	131	55	55	65	64
Mar.	78,684	50,568	28,116	76,514	49,131	27,383	156	130	55	55	66	65
Apr.	78,403	49,607	28,796	76,247	48,201	28,046	150	125	48	48	63	62
											Changes *	
2023	+ 2,823	- 17,053	+ 19,876	+ 3,428	- 16,118	+ 19,546	- 238	- 223	- 118	- 118	- 156	- 157
2023 Oct.	+ 909	- 1,551	+ 2,460	+ 911	- 1,510	+ 2,421	- 9	- 7	- 8	- 8	-	-
Nov.	+ 317	- 1,733	+ 2,050	+ 335	- 1,684	+ 2,019	- 13	- 13	- 2	- 2	- 2	- 2
Dec.	+ 490	- 1,179	+ 1,669	+ 478	- 1,154	+ 1,632	- 7	- 6	- 2	- 2	-	-
2024 Jan.	+ 509	- 1,548	+ 2,057	+ 516	- 1,510	+ 2,026	- 8	- 6	- 3	- 3	- 2	- 1
Feb.	+ 659	- 1,271	+ 1,930	+ 646	- 1,250	+ 1,896	- 3	- 2	- 1	- 1	+ 1	- 1
Mar.	+ 354	- 1,077	+ 1,431	+ 350	- 1,062	+ 1,412	- 2	- 1	-	-	+ 1	+ 1
Apr.	- 281	- 961	+ 680	- 267	- 930	+ 663	- 6	- 5	- 7	- 7	- 3	- 3
Regional banks and other commercial banks												
											End of year or month *	
2023	8,818	7,890	928	8,609	7,688	921	31	30	68	67	18	18
2023 Oct.	9,226	8,367	859	8,996	8,142	854	33	32	77	76	27	27
Nov.	8,938	8,062	876	8,720	7,850	870	33	32	76	75	17	17
Dec.	8,818	7,890	928	8,609	7,688	921	31	30	68	67	18	18
2024 Jan.	8,407	7,565	842	8,205	7,371	834	31	29	67	66	17	17
Feb.	8,170	7,326	844	7,976	7,140	836	29	27	61	60	18	18
Mar.	8,001	7,176	825	7,813	6,995	818	28	26	61	60	18	18
Apr.	7,854	7,034	820	7,667	6,855	812	29	27	60	59	17	17
											Changes *	
2023	- 4,820	- 5,069	+ 249	- 4,661	- 4,908	+ 247	- 25	- 25	- 62	- 63	- 29	- 29
2023 Oct.	- 291	- 309	+ 18	- 284	- 302	+ 18	- 1	- 1	- 3	- 3	-	-
Nov.	- 288	- 305	+ 17	- 276	- 292	+ 16	-	-	- 1	- 1	- 10	- 10
Dec.	- 120	- 172	+ 52	- 111	- 162	+ 51	- 2	- 2	- 8	- 8	+ 1	+ 1
2024 Jan.	- 411	- 325	- 86	- 404	- 317	- 87	-	- 1	- 1	- 1	- 1	- 1
Feb.	- 237	- 239	+ 2	- 229	- 231	+ 2	- 2	- 2	- 6	- 6	+ 1	+ 1
Mar.	- 169	- 150	- 19	- 163	- 145	- 18	- 1	- 1	-	-	-	-
Apr.	- 147	- 142	- 5	- 146	- 140	- 6	+ 1	+ 1	- 1	- 1	- 1	- 1

* For the corpus of reporting credit institutions, the categories of banks, the classification by sector and maturity, revisions and the elimination of statistical breaks, see the explanatory notes of the Statistical Series Banking Statistics. 1 For "All

categories of banks" and "Building and loan associations", excluding deposits under savings and loan contracts, which are classified under time deposits. 2 Including sole proprietors; see also footnote 3. 3 Excluding sole proprietors; see also footnote 2.

I Banks (MFIs) in Germany

				Bank savings bonds 5								
		Memo item Special savings facilities of domestic non-banks 4			Sold to							
Non-residents							domestic non-banks (non-MFIs)					
Total	of which At 3 months notice	Total	of which At 3 months notice	Total	domestic banks (MFIs)	Total	of which with maturities of more than 2 years	Households (including non-profit institu- tions 2)	Enterprises 3	Government	Non- residents	
13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	Period
End of year or month *												All categories of banks
4,586	3,768	230,183	187,144	158,874	15,561	142,217	35,539	123,504	14,359	4,354	1,096	2023
4,656	3,913	228,576	191,559	127,831	15,299	111,605	31,661	93,408	13,979	4,218	927	2023 Oct.
4,597	3,822	229,353	188,820	146,848	15,387	130,452	33,781	111,929	14,164	4,359	1,009	Nov.
4,586	3,768	230,183	187,144	158,874	15,561	142,217	35,539	123,504	14,359	4,354	1,096	Dec.
4,549	3,696	229,881	184,070	168,156	15,582	151,422	36,753	132,600	14,505	4,317	1,152	2024 Jan.
4,543	3,651	229,120	180,862	174,077	15,582	157,307	37,867	138,305	14,671	4,331	1,188	Feb.
4,512	3,600	228,455	178,478	177,615	15,744	160,684	38,757	141,658	14,697	4,329	1,187	Mar.
4,490	3,557	227,292	176,330	181,900	15,813	164,843	39,287	145,639	14,827	4,377	1,244	Apr.
Changes *												
- 697	- 1,053	- 23,431	- 52,251	+ 108,202	+ 3,043	+ 104,463	+ 12,239	+ 101,104	+ 2,710	+ 649	+ 696	2023
- 33	- 79	- 553	- 3,653	+ 14,836	+ 185	+ 14,566	+ 1,403	+ 14,141	+ 377	+ 48	+ 85	2023 Oct.
- 59	- 91	+ 777	- 2,739	+ 19,017	+ 88	+ 18,847	+ 2,120	+ 18,521	+ 185	+ 141	+ 82	Nov.
- 11	- 54	+ 830	- 1,676	+ 12,026	+ 174	+ 11,765	+ 1,763	+ 11,575	+ 195	- 5	+ 87	Dec.
- 37	- 72	- 302	- 3,074	+ 9,282	+ 21	+ 9,205	+ 1,214	+ 9,096	+ 146	- 37	+ 56	2024 Jan.
- 6	- 45	- 586	- 3,033	+ 5,921	-	+ 5,885	+ 1,114	+ 5,705	+ 166	+ 14	+ 36	Feb.
- 31	- 51	- 665	- 2,384	+ 3,538	+ 162	+ 3,377	+ 890	+ 3,353	+ 26	- 2	- 1	Mar.
- 22	- 43	- 1,163	- 2,148	+ 4,285	+ 69	+ 4,159	+ 530	+ 3,981	+ 130	+ 48	+ 57	Apr.
End of year or month *												Big banks
1,866	1,248	33,862	11,793	3,985	-	3,985	3,590	3	3,977	5	-	2023
1,846	1,297	31,384	12,966	4,075	-	4,075	3,593	4	4,066	5	-	2023 Oct.
1,845	1,265	32,928	12,490	4,040	-	4,040	3,590	3	4,032	5	-	Nov.
1,866	1,248	33,862	11,793	3,985	-	3,985	3,590	3	3,977	5	-	Dec.
1,872	1,220	35,472	11,378	4,054	-	4,054	3,680	3	4,036	15	-	2024 Jan.
1,888	1,202	37,024	11,036	4,026	8	4,018	3,679	2	4,001	15	-	Feb.
1,893	1,187	38,035	10,634	3,988	-	3,988	3,988	2	3,971	15	-	Mar.
1,895	1,171	38,413	10,349	3,889	-	3,877	3,877	2	3,860	15	12	Apr.
Changes *												
- 93	- 437	+ 2,889	- 16,648	- 198	± 0	- 198	- 13	- 3	- 200	+ 5	-	2023
+ 15	- 26	+ 2,010	- 410	- 1	- 1	-	-	-	-	-	-	2023 Oct.
- 1	- 32	+ 1,544	- 476	- 35	-	- 35	- 3	- 1	- 34	-	-	Nov.
+ 21	- 17	+ 934	- 697	- 55	-	- 55	-	-	- 55	-	-	Dec.
+ 6	- 28	+ 1,610	- 415	+ 69	-	+ 69	+ 90	-	+ 59	+ 10	-	2024 Jan.
+ 16	- 18	+ 1,552	- 342	- 28	+ 8	- 36	- 1	- 1	- 35	-	-	Feb.
+ 5	- 15	+ 1,011	- 402	- 38	- 8	- 30	+ 309	-	- 30	-	-	Mar.
+ 2	- 16	+ 378	- 285	- 99	-	- 111	- 111	-	- 111	-	+ 12	Apr.
End of year or month *												Regional banks and other commercial banks
92	87	3,285	2,815	44,538	11	44,302	6,777	42,863	737	702	225	2023
93	90	3,354	2,933	29,347	11	29,148	6,164	27,664	764	720	188	2023 Oct.
92	88	3,284	2,850	38,797	11	38,579	6,454	37,078	775	726	207	Nov.
92	87	3,285	2,815	44,538	11	44,302	6,777	42,863	737	702	225	Dec.
87	82	3,130	2,659	47,601	11	47,346	6,861	45,947	736	663	244	2024 Jan.
86	81	3,059	2,590	48,594	11	48,333	7,049	46,970	725	638	250	Feb.
81	77	3,004	2,557	48,558	11	48,295	6,854	46,941	716	638	252	Mar.
81	76	2,956	2,523	48,334	11	48,068	6,534	46,760	703	605	255	Apr.
Changes *												
- 43	- 44	- 1,218	- 1,473	+ 33,968	+ 90	+ 33,762	+ 1,759	+ 34,918	- 551	- 605	+ 116	2023
- 3	- 3	- 14	- 28	+ 6,589	+ 11	+ 6,561	+ 175	+ 6,601	- 33	- 7	+ 17	2023 Oct.
- 1	- 2	- 70	- 83	+ 9,450	-	+ 9,431	+ 290	+ 9,414	+ 11	+ 6	+ 19	Nov.
-	- 1	+ 1	- 35	+ 5,741	-	+ 5,723	+ 323	+ 5,785	- 38	- 24	+ 18	Dec.
- 5	- 5	- 155	- 156	+ 3,063	-	+ 3,044	+ 84	+ 3,084	- 1	- 39	+ 19	2024 Jan.
- 1	- 1	- 71	- 69	+ 993	-	+ 987	+ 188	+ 1,023	- 11	- 25	+ 6	Feb.
- 5	- 4	- 54	- 32	- 36	-	- 38	- 195	- 29	- 9	-	+ 2	Mar.
-	- 1	- 48	- 34	- 224	-	- 227	- 320	- 181	- 13	- 33	+ 3	Apr.

⁴ Savings deposits bearing interest at a rate which exceeds the minimum or basic rate of interest. ⁵ Including non-negotiable bearer debt securities.

I Banks (MFIs) in Germany

cont'd: 17 Savings deposits and bank savings bonds, by category of banks *

€ million

Savings deposits 1												
Period	By maturity			By group of savers and maturity								
	Total	At 3 months notice	At a period of notice of more than 3 months	Domestic households 2			Domestic non-profit institutions		Domestic enterprises (non-MFIs) 3		Domestic government	
				Total	At 3 months notice	At a period of notice of more than 3 months	Total	of which At 3 months notice	Total	of which At 3 months notice	Total	of which At 3 months notice
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
Savings banks												
												End of year or month *
2023	218,650	200,121	18,529	214,356	196,258	18,098	1,461	1,312	699	654	616	516
2023 Oct.	225,525	208,058	17,467	220,941	203,902	17,039	1,627	1,480	748	704	628	529
Nov.	220,933	202,710	18,223	216,512	198,722	17,790	1,516	1,368	731	687	627	522
Dec.	218,650	200,121	18,529	214,356	196,258	18,098	1,461	1,312	699	654	616	516
2024 Jan.	214,658	195,990	18,668	210,500	192,245	18,255	1,429	1,282	677	633	556	469
Feb.	211,319	192,543	18,776	207,241	188,893	18,348	1,391	1,252	652	604	551	447
Mar.	208,574	189,773	18,801	204,565	186,183	18,382	1,367	1,232	637	593	543	438
Apr.	205,734	186,926	18,808	201,788	183,401	18,387	1,350	1,209	629	582	522	423
												Changes *
2023	- 47,064	- 49,890	+ 2,826	- 44,945	- 47,828	+ 2,883	- 694	- 655	- 391	- 377	- 680	- 683
2023 Oct.	- 4,332	- 4,566	+ 234	- 4,223	- 4,472	+ 249	- 46	- 32	- 26	- 26	- 14	- 10
Nov.	- 4,592	- 5,348	+ 756	- 4,429	- 5,180	+ 751	- 96	- 97	- 32	- 32	- 1	- 7
Dec.	- 2,283	- 2,589	+ 306	- 2,156	- 2,464	+ 308	- 55	- 56	- 32	- 33	- 11	- 6
2024 Jan.	- 3,992	- 4,131	+ 139	- 3,856	- 4,013	+ 157	- 32	- 30	- 22	- 21	- 60	- 47
Feb.	- 3,339	- 3,447	+ 108	- 3,259	- 3,352	+ 93	- 38	- 30	- 25	- 29	- 5	- 22
Mar.	- 2,745	- 2,770	+ 25	- 2,676	- 2,710	+ 34	- 24	- 20	- 15	- 11	- 8	- 9
Apr.	- 2,840	- 2,847	+ 7	- 2,777	- 2,782	+ 5	- 17	- 23	- 8	- 11	- 21	- 15
Credit cooperatives												
												End of year or month *
2023	140,742	131,529	9,213	135,429	126,743	8,686	1,701	1,412	2,420	2,276	145	109
2023 Oct.	143,804	135,770	8,034	138,178	130,658	7,520	1,812	1,521	2,588	2,452	154	120
Nov.	141,294	132,623	8,671	135,802	127,641	8,161	1,744	1,458	2,555	2,420	143	109
Dec.	140,742	131,529	9,213	135,429	126,743	8,686	1,701	1,412	2,420	2,276	145	109
2024 Jan.	138,166	128,495	9,671	132,887	123,731	9,156	1,646	1,359	2,455	2,316	147	119
Feb.	136,126	126,096	10,030	130,908	121,374	9,534	1,602	1,330	2,455	2,318	138	115
Mar.	134,618	124,347	10,271	129,451	119,679	9,772	1,573	1,306	2,441	2,300	138	114
Apr.	133,314	122,792	10,522	128,193	118,163	10,030	1,536	1,273	2,443	2,308	134	110
												Changes *
2023	- 32,997	- 38,095	+ 5,098	- 31,354	- 36,444	+ 5,090	- 696	- 697	- 545	- 531	- 209	- 212
2023 Oct.	- 2,616	- 2,937	+ 321	- 2,529	- 2,855	+ 326	- 44	- 42	- 15	- 6	- 9	- 13
Nov.	- 2,510	- 3,147	+ 637	- 2,376	- 3,017	+ 641	- 68	- 63	- 33	- 32	- 11	- 11
Dec.	- 552	- 1,094	+ 542	- 373	- 898	+ 525	- 43	- 46	- 135	- 144	+ 2	-
2024 Jan.	- 2,626	- 3,084	+ 458	- 2,542	- 3,012	+ 470	- 55	- 53	- 15	- 10	+ 2	+ 10
Feb.	- 2,040	- 2,399	+ 359	- 1,979	- 2,357	+ 378	- 44	- 29	-	+ 2	- 9	- 4
Mar.	- 1,508	- 1,749	+ 241	- 1,457	- 1,695	+ 238	- 29	- 24	- 14	- 18	-	- 1
Apr.	- 1,304	- 1,555	+ 251	- 1,258	- 1,516	+ 258	- 37	- 33	+ 2	+ 8	- 4	- 4
All remaining banks 6												
												End of year or month *
2023	5,109	5,078	31	4,957	4,928	29	48	46	27	27	14	14
2023 Oct.	5,165	5,132	33	5,008	4,977	31	51	49	29	29	13	13
Nov.	5,109	5,077	32	4,956	4,926	30	49	47	27	27	14	14
Dec.	5,109	5,078	31	4,957	4,928	29	48	46	27	27	14	14
2024 Jan.	5,066	5,035	31	4,916	4,887	29	47	45	26	26	14	14
Feb.	5,028	4,998	30	4,879	4,851	28	47	45	26	26	14	14
Mar.	4,977	4,949	28	4,831	4,805	26	46	44	25	25	14	14
Apr.	4,944	4,917	27	4,798	4,773	25	46	44	25	25	14	14
												Changes *
2023	- 923	- 897	- 26	- 867	- 845	- 22	- 16	- 16	- 24	- 20	- 2	- 2
2023 Oct.	- 94	- 94	-	- 87	- 87	-	- 3	- 3	- 1	- 1	-	-
Nov.	- 56	- 55	- 1	- 52	- 51	- 1	- 2	- 2	- 2	- 2	+ 1	+ 1
Dec.	-	+ 1	- 1	+ 2	-	- 1	- 1	- 1	-	-	-	-
2024 Jan.	- 43	- 43	-	- 41	- 41	-	- 1	- 1	- 1	- 1	-	-
Feb.	- 38	- 37	- 1	- 37	- 36	- 1	-	-	-	-	-	-
Mar.	- 51	- 49	- 2	- 48	- 46	- 2	- 1	- 1	- 1	- 1	-	-
Apr.	- 33	- 32	- 1	- 33	- 32	- 1	-	-	-	-	-	-

* For the corpus of reporting credit institutions, the categories of banks, the classification by sector and maturity, revisions and the elimination of statistical breaks, see the explanatory notes of the Statistical Series Banking Statistics. 1 For "All

categories of banks" and "Building and loan associations", excluding deposits under savings and loan contracts, which are classified under time deposits. 2 Including sole proprietors; see also footnote 3. 3 Excluding sole proprietors; see also footnote 2.

I Banks (MFIs) in Germany

				Bank savings bonds 5								
		Memo item Special savings facilities of domestic non-banks 4			Sold to							
Non-residents						domestic non-banks (non-MFIs)						
Total	of which At 3 months notice	Total	of which At 3 months notice	Total	domestic banks (MFIs)	Total	of which with maturities of more than 2 years	Households (including non-profit institu- tions 2)	Enterprises 3	Government	Non- residents	
13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	Period
End of year or month *												Savings banks
1,518	1,381	117,095	104,131	84,507	13,367	70,491	17,711	60,378	7,084	3,029	649	2023
1,581	1,443	117,998	106,126	71,950	13,184	58,227	15,157	48,588	6,743	2,896	539	2023 Oct.
1,547	1,411	117,737	105,054	79,639	13,257	65,790	16,623	55,877	6,896	3,017	592	2023 Nov.
1,518	1,381	117,095	104,131	84,507	13,367	70,491	17,711	60,378	7,084	3,029	649	2023 Dec.
1,496	1,361	116,123	102,907	89,434	13,383	75,360	18,459	65,205	7,129	3,026	691	2024 Jan.
1,484	1,347	114,713	101,342	93,291	13,378	79,202	19,177	68,844	7,295	3,063	711	2024 Feb.
1,462	1,327	113,482	100,041	96,047	13,438	81,905	19,777	71,502	7,341	3,062	704	2024 Mar.
1,445	1,311	112,233	98,741	99,908	13,508	85,659	20,539	74,974	7,545	3,140	741	2024 Apr.
Changes *												
- 354	- 347	- 14,003	- 17,412	+ 57,322	+ 2,744	+ 54,056	+ 7,820	+ 50,325	+ 2,606	+ 1,125	+ 522	2023
- 23	- 26	- 1,762	- 2,065	+ 6,375	+ 154	+ 6,164	+ 945	+ 5,843	+ 280	+ 41	+ 57	2023 Oct.
- 34	- 32	- 261	- 1,072	+ 7,689	+ 73	+ 7,563	+ 1,466	+ 7,289	+ 153	+ 121	+ 53	2023 Nov.
- 29	- 30	- 642	- 923	+ 4,868	+ 110	+ 4,701	+ 1,088	+ 4,501	+ 188	+ 12	+ 57	2023 Dec.
- 22	- 20	- 972	- 1,224	+ 4,927	+ 16	+ 4,869	+ 748	+ 4,827	+ 45	- 3	+ 42	2024 Jan.
- 12	- 14	- 1,410	- 1,565	+ 3,857	- 5	+ 3,842	+ 718	+ 3,639	+ 166	+ 37	+ 20	2024 Feb.
- 22	- 20	- 1,231	- 1,301	+ 2,756	+ 60	+ 2,703	+ 600	+ 2,658	+ 46	- 1	- 7	2024 Mar.
- 17	- 16	- 1,249	- 1,300	+ 3,861	+ 70	+ 3,754	+ 762	+ 3,472	+ 204	+ 78	+ 37	2024 Apr.
End of year or month *												Credit cooperatives
1,047	989	73,041	65,506	23,404	2,092	21,112	6,876	18,417	2,118	577	200	2023
1,072	1,019	72,983	66,678	20,500	2,013	18,305	6,192	15,770	1,979	556	182	2023 Oct.
1,050	995	72,535	65,558	22,035	2,028	19,818	6,548	17,228	2,020	570	189	2023 Nov.
1,047	989	73,041	65,506	23,404	2,092	21,112	6,876	18,417	2,118	577	200	2023 Dec.
1,031	970	72,259	64,230	24,577	2,097	22,285	7,141	19,550	2,163	572	195	2024 Jan.
1,023	959	71,429	63,001	25,611	2,094	23,312	7,322	20,533	2,206	573	205	2024 Feb.
1,015	948	71,043	62,356	26,412	2,204	24,000	7,475	21,204	2,227	569	208	2024 Mar.
1,008	938	70,806	61,834	27,075	2,203	24,659	7,648	21,825	2,262	572	213	2024 Apr.
Changes *												
- 193	- 211	- 11,048	- 16,670	+ 15,569	+ 212	+ 15,267	+ 2,574	+ 14,420	+ 748	+ 99	+ 90	2023
- 19	- 21	- 775	- 1,137	+ 1,283	+ 25	+ 1,251	+ 256	+ 1,173	+ 68	+ 10	+ 7	2023 Oct.
- 22	- 24	- 448	- 1,120	+ 1,535	+ 15	+ 1,513	+ 356	+ 1,458	+ 41	+ 14	+ 7	2023 Nov.
- 3	- 6	- 506	- 52	+ 1,369	+ 64	+ 1,294	+ 328	+ 1,189	+ 98	+ 7	+ 11	2023 Dec.
- 16	- 19	- 782	- 1,276	+ 1,173	+ 5	+ 1,173	+ 265	+ 1,133	+ 45	- 5	- 5	2024 Jan.
- 8	- 11	- 655	- 1,054	+ 1,034	- 3	+ 1,027	+ 181	+ 983	+ 43	+ 1	+ 10	2024 Feb.
- 8	- 11	- 387	- 646	+ 801	+ 110	+ 688	+ 153	+ 671	+ 21	- 4	+ 3	2024 Mar.
- 7	- 10	- 237	- 522	+ 663	- 1	+ 659	+ 173	+ 621	+ 35	+ 3	+ 5	2024 Apr.
End of year or month *												All remaining banks 6
63	63	2,900	2,899	2,440	91	2,327	585	1,843	443	41	22	2023
64	64	2,857	2,856	1,959	91	1,850	555	1,382	427	41	18	2023 Oct.
63	63	2,869	2,868	2,337	91	2,225	566	1,743	441	41	21	2023 Nov.
63	63	2,900	2,899	2,440	91	2,327	585	1,843	443	41	22	2023 Dec.
63	63	2,897	2,896	2,490	91	2,377	612	1,895	441	41	22	2024 Jan.
62	62	2,895	2,893	2,555	91	2,442	640	1,956	444	42	22	2024 Feb.
61	61	2,891	2,890	2,610	91	2,496	663	2,009	442	45	23	2024 Mar.
61	61	2,884	2,883	2,694	91	2,580	689	2,078	457	45	23	2024 Apr.
Changes *												
- 14	- 14	- 51	- 48	+ 1,541	- 3	+ 1,576	+ 99	+ 1,444	+ 107	+ 25	- 32	2023
- 3	- 3	- 12	- 13	+ 590	- 4	+ 590	+ 27	+ 524	+ 62	+ 4	+ 4	2023 Oct.
- 1	- 1	- 12	- 12	+ 378	-	+ 375	+ 11	+ 361	+ 14	-	+ 3	2023 Nov.
-	-	- 31	- 31	+ 103	-	+ 102	+ 24	+ 100	+ 2	-	+ 1	2023 Dec.
-	-	- 3	- 3	+ 50	-	+ 50	+ 27	+ 52	- 2	-	-	2024 Jan.
- 1	- 1	- 2	- 3	+ 65	-	+ 65	+ 28	+ 61	+ 3	+ 1	-	2024 Feb.
- 1	- 1	- 4	- 3	+ 55	-	+ 54	+ 23	+ 53	- 2	+ 3	+ 1	2024 Mar.
-	-	- 7	- 7	+ 84	-	+ 84	+ 26	+ 69	+ 15	-	-	2024 Apr.

⁴ Savings deposits bearing interest at a rate which exceeds the minimum or basic rate of interest. ⁵ Including non-negotiable bearer debt securities. ⁶ Branches of foreign

banks, "Landesbanken", "Mortgage banks", "Building and loan associations" and "Banks with special, development and other central support tasks".

I Banks (MFIs) in Germany

18 Bearer debt securities outstanding, by maturity and by category of banks * (maximum maturity under the terms of issue)

€ million

Bearer debt securities outstanding issued by banks (MFIs) 1									
Period	of which				Maturity of the bearer debt securities 5				
	Total	Floating rate Notes 2	Zero coupon bonds 2, 3	Foreign currency bonds 4	Up to and including 1 year	More than 1 year			
						Total	Up to and including 2 years	More than 2 years	
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	
All categories of banks 6									
									End of year or month *
2023	1,365,036	85,765	15,651	312,646	122,925	1,242,111	43,688	1,198,423	
2024 Jan.	1,379,108	89,068	16,696	310,212	109,935	1,269,173	48,236	1,220,937	
Feb.	1,386,329	90,245	17,136	306,746	104,676	1,281,653	48,684	1,232,969	
Mar.	1,400,288	93,139	17,313	310,426	113,988	1,286,300	49,045	1,237,255	
Apr.	1,393,531	95,125	16,678	304,718	92,999	1,300,532	52,978	1,247,554	
									Changes *
2023	+ 96,649	- 6,342	+ 1,417	+ 4,354	+ 24,510	+ 72,139	+ 17,695	+ 54,444	
2024 Jan.	+ 14,072	+ 3,303	+ 1,045	- 2,434	- 12,990	+ 27,062	+ 4,548	+ 22,514	
Feb.	+ 7,221	+ 1,177	+ 440	- 3,466	- 5,259	+ 12,480	+ 448	+ 12,032	
Mar.	+ 13,959	+ 2,894	+ 177	+ 3,680	+ 9,312	+ 4,647	+ 361	+ 4,286	
Apr.	- 6,757	+ 1,986	- 635	- 5,708	- 20,989	+ 14,232	+ 3,933	+ 10,299	
Commercial banks 7									
									End of year or month *
2023	206,821	19,169	6,569	25,448	6,923	199,898	6,683	193,215	
2024 Jan.	212,798	20,157	7,030	27,214	6,741	206,057	7,143	198,914	
Feb.	211,558	20,334	7,145	27,322	6,572	204,986	7,104	197,882	
Mar.	213,831	22,908	6,960	28,428	7,063	206,768	7,216	199,552	
Apr.	218,351	23,723	6,591	30,286	7,484	210,867	7,486	203,381	
									Changes *
2023	+ 15,832	- 2,715	- 56	+ 4,603	+ 1,826	+ 14,006	+ 3,464	+ 10,542	
2024 Jan.	+ 5,977	+ 988	+ 461	+ 1,766	- 182	+ 6,159	+ 460	+ 5,699	
Feb.	- 1,240	+ 177	+ 115	+ 108	- 169	- 1,071	- 39	- 1,032	
Mar.	+ 2,273	+ 2,574	- 185	+ 1,106	+ 491	+ 1,782	+ 112	+ 1,670	
Apr.	+ 4,520	+ 815	- 369	+ 1,858	+ 421	+ 4,099	+ 270	+ 3,829	
Landesbanken									
									End of year or month *
2023	211,791	21,448	5,783	5,239	13,883	197,908	14,427	183,481	
2024 Jan.	218,833	22,832	6,286	5,333	16,980	201,853	16,360	185,493	
Feb.	225,830	24,129	6,731	6,699	18,177	207,653	17,057	190,596	
Mar.	228,574	24,098	7,172	8,178	20,593	207,981	17,223	190,758	
Apr.	228,192	24,465	7,139	8,785	19,803	208,389	17,487	190,902	
									Changes *
2023	+ 23,533	- 3,650	+ 1,171	+ 411	+ 8,454	+ 15,079	+ 5,495	+ 9,584	
2024 Jan.	+ 7,042	+ 1,384	+ 503	+ 94	+ 3,097	+ 3,945	+ 1,933	+ 2,012	
Feb.	+ 6,997	+ 1,297	+ 445	+ 1,366	+ 1,197	+ 5,800	+ 697	+ 5,103	
Mar.	+ 2,744	- 31	+ 441	+ 1,479	+ 2,416	+ 328	+ 166	+ 162	
Apr.	- 382	+ 367	- 33	+ 607	- 790	+ 408	+ 264	+ 144	
Savings banks									
									End of year or month *
2023	21,558	3,003	53	-	138	21,420	2,033	19,387	
2024 Jan.	22,223	2,902	52	-	143	22,080	2,127	19,953	
Feb.	22,941	2,865	51	-	161	22,780	2,126	20,654	
Mar.	23,327	2,857	51	-	194	23,133	2,082	21,051	
Apr.	23,880	2,754	50	-	162	23,718	2,038	21,680	
									Changes *
2023	+ 4,827	- 265	- 8	-	+ 23	+ 4,804	+ 1,549	+ 3,255	
2024 Jan.	+ 665	- 101	- 1	-	+ 5	+ 660	+ 94	+ 566	
Feb.	+ 718	- 37	- 1	-	+ 18	+ 700	- 1	+ 701	
Mar.	+ 386	- 8	-	-	+ 33	+ 353	- 44	+ 397	
Apr.	+ 553	- 103	- 1	-	- 32	+ 585	- 44	+ 629	

* For the corpus of reporting credit institutions, the categories of banks, the classification by maturity, revisions and the elimination of statistical breaks, see the explanatory notes of the Statistical Series Banking Statistics. 1 Including subordinated

negotiable bearer debt securities; excluding non-negotiable (classified under bank savings bonds); registered debt securities are recorded under time deposits. 2 Including debt securities in foreign currencies. 3 Issue value when floated. 4 Securities

I Banks (MFIs) in Germany

cont'd: 18 Bearer debt securities outstanding, by maturity and by category of banks *
(maximum maturity under the terms of issue)

€ million

€ million

Bearer debt securities outstanding issued by banks (MFIs) 1										
Total	of which				Maturity of the bearer debt securities 5					
	Floating rate Notes 2	Zero coupon bonds 2, 3	Foreign currency bonds 4	Up to and including 1 year	More than 1 year					
					Total	Up to and including 2 years	More than 2 years			
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8			
Credit cooperatives										
										End of year or month *
9,060	2,832	–	–	102	8,958	135	8,823			
9,101	2,832	–	–	108	8,993	145	8,848			
8,991	2,751	–	–	118	8,873	162	8,711			
8,999	2,751	–	–	123	8,876	178	8,698			
9,058	2,772	–	–	127	8,931	190	8,741			
										Changes *
+ 461	+ 1,021	–	–	+ 96	+ 365	+ 121	+ 244			
+ 41	–	–	–	+ 6	+ 35	+ 10	+ 25			
– 110	– 81	–	–	+ 10	– 120	+ 17	– 137			
+ 8	–	–	–	+ 5	+ 3	+ 16	– 13			
+ 59	+ 21	–	–	+ 4	+ 55	+ 12	+ 43			
Mortgage banks										
										End of year or month *
109,308	3,774	904	11,977	2,229	107,079	2,311	104,768			
107,581	3,694	913	11,239	2,238	105,343	2,185	103,158			
108,767	4,330	795	11,184	2,147	106,620	2,186	104,434			
109,376	4,789	713	11,019	2,064	107,312	2,637	104,675			
109,017	4,580	469	10,253	1,069	107,948	3,189	104,759			
										Changes *
+ 6,376	– 382	– 116	+ 283	+ 1,239	+ 5,137	+ 946	+ 4,191			
– 1,727	– 80	+ 9	– 738	+ 9	– 1,736	– 126	– 1,610			
+ 1,186	+ 636	– 118	– 55	– 91	+ 1,277	+ 1	+ 1,276			
+ 609	+ 459	– 82	– 165	– 83	+ 692	+ 451	+ 241			
– 359	– 209	– 244	– 766	– 995	+ 636	+ 552	+ 84			
Banks with special, development and other central support tasks										
										End of year or month *
799,948	35,519	2,342	269,982	99,650	700,298	18,099	682,199			
801,545	36,631	2,415	266,426	83,725	717,820	20,276	697,544			
801,245	35,816	2,414	261,541	77,501	723,744	20,049	703,695			
809,184	35,716	2,417	262,801	83,951	725,233	19,709	705,524			
797,538	36,811	2,429	255,394	64,354	733,184	22,588	710,596			
										Changes *
+ 44,229	– 330	+ 426	– 943	+ 12,872	+ 31,357	+ 6,120	+ 25,237			
+ 1,597	+ 1,112	+ 73	– 3,556	– 15,925	+ 17,522	+ 2,177	+ 15,345			
– 300	– 815	– 1	– 4,885	– 6,224	+ 5,924	– 227	+ 6,151			
+ 7,939	– 100	+ 3	+ 1,260	+ 6,450	+ 1,489	– 340	+ 1,829			
– 11,646	+ 1,095	+ 12	– 7,407	– 19,597	+ 7,951	+ 2,879	+ 5,072			

denominated in non-euro currencies; including floating rate notes denominated in foreign currencies and zero coupon bonds. 5 According to terms of issue. 6 Including issues by building and loan associations, which are not shown under the categories of

banks. 7 Commercial banks comprise the sub-groups "Big banks", "Regional banks and other commercial banks" and "Branches of foreign banks".

I Balance sheet items of German banks (MFIs)

19 Assets and liabilities denominated in foreign currencies vis-à-vis residents, by category of banks *

€ million

end of reporting period	Assets vis-à-vis residents						Liabilities vis-à-vis residents					
	Total	of which:					Total	of which:				
		US dollar	Japanese yen	Swiss francs	Pound sterling	other currencies		US dollar	Japanese yen	Swiss francs	Pound sterling	other currencies
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	
All categories of banks vis-à-vis residents, total												
2020	82,060	46,813	2,631	8,503	14,087	10,026	99,459	71,191	2,122	4,993	9,019	12,134
2021	87,952	51,972	2,495	7,288	13,124	13,073	111,697	82,063	2,021	5,043	9,490	13,080
2022	81,351	47,104	2,667	7,458	11,021	13,101	115,584	82,797	2,683	6,104	11,536	12,464
2023 Dec.	65,785	41,244	2,167	5,915	11,144	5,315	100,574	71,795	2,399	5,873	8,394	12,113
2024 Jan.	68,545	43,685	2,304	6,119	11,438	4,999	105,554	76,225	2,305	5,716	8,934	12,374
Feb.	70,808	45,575	2,102	5,624	11,333	6,174	104,212	74,900	2,984	5,480	8,426	12,422
Mar.	69,432	44,762	2,015	5,513	11,485	5,657	102,630	73,749	3,326	5,269	8,416	11,870
Apr.	70,323	46,013	1,870	5,570	11,043	5,827	102,430	73,789	2,617	5,846	8,405	11,773
of which: vis-à-vis domestic non-banks (non-MFIs)												
2020	26,653	15,788	1,379	4,588	3,707	1,191	71,687	49,900	1,942	2,877	6,605	10,363
2021	26,802	16,074	1,323	3,971	3,659	1,775	84,979	61,652	1,859	3,163	6,982	11,323
2022	24,704	14,736	1,493	3,816	3,167	1,492	92,392	65,470	2,550	4,117	9,494	10,761
2023 Dec.	27,607	17,282	1,405	3,612	3,329	1,979	78,107	54,867	2,104	3,972	6,661	10,503
2024 Jan.	28,085	18,216	1,443	3,613	3,274	1,539	81,469	58,020	1,978	3,548	7,036	10,887
Feb.	31,394	20,568	1,315	3,519	3,402	2,590	80,413	57,054	2,692	3,493	6,418	10,756
Mar.	29,152	19,522	1,207	3,477	3,076	1,870	79,137	55,911	3,036	3,388	6,485	10,317
Apr.	29,554	20,031	1,157	3,388	3,107	1,871	78,720	55,786	2,318	3,940	6,459	10,217
Big banks												
2020	12,552	8,116	199	583	2,645	1,009	33,157	24,524	430	1,096	1,900	5,207
2021	13,900	9,581	76	636	2,363	1,244	38,183	28,546	519	1,146	2,236	5,736
2022	8,837	5,441	65	792	1,716	823	35,288	24,995	513	1,270	4,397	4,113
2023 Dec.	11,534	6,306	198	726	2,440	1,864	29,964	21,523	905	1,245	1,926	4,365
2024 Jan.	12,222	7,038	190	1,040	2,476	1,478	32,544	23,951	709	1,534	2,125	4,225
Feb.	12,931	6,701	199	867	2,548	2,616	31,160	22,992	716	1,350	1,912	4,190
Mar.	12,514	7,098	180	724	2,622	1,890	30,919	22,907	754	1,237	1,894	4,127
Apr.	12,719	7,156	189	922	2,535	1,917	30,134	22,095	594	1,436	1,883	4,126
Regional banks and other commercial banks												
2020	7,118	4,941	126	351	893	807	19,236	12,362	623	982	3,203	2,066
2021	7,350	5,783	66	271	652	578	22,957	16,383	332	1,036	3,218	1,988
2022	6,342	4,848	52	308	636	498	28,318	20,608	489	1,234	3,184	2,803
2023 Dec.	9,402	8,124	42	305	495	436	16,638	11,500	212	873	2,050	2,003
2024 Jan.	10,476	8,811	191	315	629	530	17,448	12,444	203	788	2,113	1,900
Feb.	12,912	11,391	108	368	473	572	17,948	12,548	331	861	2,111	2,097
Mar.	11,534	9,663	82	380	837	572	17,176	11,920	350	828	2,139	1,939
Apr.	11,373	9,914	43	389	420	607	18,084	12,782	235	839	2,267	1,961
Landesbanken												
2020	9,408	4,226	1,011	2,072	1,716	383	12,087	8,541	236	591	1,057	1,662
2021	9,692	4,311	1,022	1,773	2,014	572	14,149	9,830	359	655	1,122	2,183
2022	8,526	3,922	899	1,674	1,606	425	14,849	10,308	368	909	1,265	1,999
2023 Dec.	8,429	3,975	802	1,555	1,672	425	12,780	8,652	365	765	1,051	1,947
2024 Jan.	9,208	4,752	839	1,496	1,686	435	13,651	9,094	409	780	1,121	2,247
Feb.	8,567	4,394	650	1,458	1,649	416	14,054	9,383	338	842	1,118	2,373
Mar.	8,957	4,738	636	1,557	1,531	495	13,745	9,042	396	813	1,192	2,302
Apr.	9,351	5,250	624	1,446	1,570	461	14,013	8,983	384	991	1,290	2,365
All other categories of banks ¹												
2020	52,982	29,530	1,295	5,497	8,833	7,827	34,979	25,764	833	2,324	2,859	3,199
2021	57,010	32,297	1,331	4,608	8,095	10,679	36,408	27,304	811	2,206	2,914	3,173
2022	57,646	32,893	1,651	4,684	7,063	11,355	37,129	26,886	1,313	2,691	2,690	3,549
2023 Dec.	36,420	22,839	1,125	3,329	6,537	2,590	41,192	30,120	917	2,990	3,367	3,798
2024 Jan.	36,639	23,084	1,084	3,268	6,647	2,556	41,911	30,736	984	2,614	3,575	4,002
Feb.	36,398	23,089	1,145	2,931	6,663	2,570	41,050	29,977	1,599	2,427	3,285	3,762
Mar.	36,427	23,263	1,117	2,852	6,495	2,700	40,790	29,880	1,826	2,391	3,191	3,502
Apr.	36,880	23,693	1,014	2,813	6,518	2,842	40,199	29,929	1,404	2,580	2,965	3,321

* For the corpus of reporting credit institutions, the categories of banks, revisions and the elimination of statistical breaks, see the explanatory notes of the Statistical Series Banking Statistics. ¹ "Branches of foreign banks", "Savings banks", "Credit

cooperatives", "Mortgage banks", "Banks with special development and other central support task" and "Building and loan associations".

I Banks (MFIs) in Germany

20 Interest rate and currency swaps, by category of banks *

€ million

End of year or month	All categories of banks	Commercial banks				Landesbanken	Savings banks	Credit co-operatives	Mortgage banks	Building and loan associations	Banks with special, development and other central support tasks	Memo item Foreign banks
		Total	Big banks ¹	Regional banks and other commercial banks ²	Branches of foreign banks							
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
Interest rate swaps												
2018	22,544,341	16,397,306	15,858,201	510,693	28,412	3,598,798	294,240	78,470	327,016	35,750	1,812,761	1,574,764
2019	32,864,683	26,260,674	25,690,006	533,562	37,106	3,967,395	288,447	80,972	350,802	36,583	1,879,810	2,392,517
2020	35,107,143	28,430,683	27,080,429	1,308,134	42,120	3,924,735	266,630	86,752	334,674	40,130	2,023,539	3,331,937
2021	48,978,856	41,814,564	31,082,209	10,695,310	37,045	4,211,166	263,822	87,110	316,605	34,872	2,250,717	12,722,141
2022	54,081,622	46,186,861	31,716,260	14,413,248	57,353	4,602,459	303,338	114,611	353,989	72,216	2,448,148	18,991,151
2023	67,289,275	58,971,777	33,922,488	24,982,941	66,348	4,784,743	325,362	127,924	364,576	69,271	2,645,622	29,931,701
2023 Apr.	59,110,907	51,019,932	33,176,516	17,783,030	60,386	4,695,590	311,803	119,864	366,756	73,275	2,523,687	22,585,203
May	62,192,165	54,028,136	34,968,286	19,003,080	56,770	4,657,226	318,817	120,139	371,079	73,189	2,623,579	23,893,864
June	60,903,876	52,641,449	33,767,913	18,809,732	63,804	4,795,729	316,713	122,417	367,381	76,068	2,584,119	23,687,705
July	62,279,347	54,110,001	34,108,576	19,938,444	62,981	4,707,469	323,145	123,960	366,539	76,066	2,572,167	24,779,897
Aug.	66,873,065	58,623,588	33,949,611	24,614,231	59,746	4,764,043	324,172	125,498	370,629	77,396	2,587,739	29,419,166
Sep.	67,172,391	58,882,619	32,798,097	26,022,451	62,071	4,800,420	325,026	126,887	365,504	70,304	2,601,631	30,856,143
Oct.	66,186,732	57,785,750	33,867,056	23,856,718	61,976	4,883,004	328,567	127,649	365,944	71,479	2,624,339	28,611,014
Nov.	68,399,296	60,064,993	34,553,905	25,446,400	64,688	4,808,145	340,389	128,115	365,639	68,471	2,623,544	30,335,596
Dec.	67,289,275	58,971,777	33,922,488	24,982,941	66,348	4,784,743	325,362	127,924	364,576	69,271	2,645,622	29,931,701
2024 Jan.	71,812,349	63,516,401	37,364,147	26,082,893	69,361	4,711,339	329,368	128,496	366,703	72,861	2,687,181	31,216,402
Feb.	72,660,733	64,225,046	37,521,437	26,634,978	68,631	4,854,830	332,884	128,043	367,412	72,396	2,680,122	31,759,741
Mar.	70,766,851	62,186,874	37,140,657	24,981,510	64,707	4,969,242	335,870	128,485	366,862	71,692	2,707,826	30,154,202
Apr.	73,730,254	65,095,247	37,668,870	27,366,376	60,001	4,997,535	337,029	127,140	365,127	71,225	2,736,951	32,309,505
Currency swaps												
2018	265,327	128,581	.	29,890	.	68,825	403	68	5,696	–	61,754	9,121
2019	505,805	363,892	.	121,792	.	73,165	225	166	6,322	–	62,035	10,644
2020	1,451,091	1,316,855	.	367,706	.	71,511	220	.	5,283	–	57,065	11,394
2021	1,881,220	1,761,139	.	524,551	.	72,984	1,023	.	4,509	–	41,565	83,649
2022	1,708,128	1,592,579	.	276,889	.	68,214	821	–	4,228	–	42,286	273,688
2023	2,084,941	1,983,544	.	765,550	.	58,562	701	–	4,729	–	37,405	763,769
2023 Apr.	1,718,158	1,607,158	.	324,797	.	65,638	625	–	4,371	–	40,366	321,793
May	1,880,149	1,768,128	.	342,129	.	66,918	656	–	4,444	–	40,003	339,071
June	1,869,507	1,760,695	.	368,413	.	64,695	790	–	4,346	–	38,981	366,055
July	1,861,014	1,753,882	.	416,366	.	63,562	690	–	4,442	–	38,438	414,217
Aug.	1,928,851	1,822,247	.	483,543	.	63,190	732	–	4,411	–	38,271	481,744
Sep.	1,942,502	1,834,720	.	619,389	.	63,627	663	–	4,351	–	39,141	617,593
Oct.	2,099,720	1,993,586	.	692,262	.	62,307	670	–	4,309	–	38,848	690,524
Nov.	2,142,733	2,039,150	.	743,857	.	60,404	668	–	4,314	–	38,197	742,251
Dec.	2,084,941	1,983,544	.	765,550	.	58,562	701	–	4,729	–	37,405	763,769
2024 Jan.	2,217,951	2,116,265	.	762,545	.	58,832	741	–	4,890	–	37,223	760,018
Feb.	2,224,914	2,123,399	.	764,545	.	58,527	726	–	4,550	–	37,712	761,555
Mar.	2,126,395	2,026,185	.	762,322	.	57,274	744	–	4,800	–	37,392	760,005
Apr.	2,192,784	2,092,273	.	772,390	.	57,055	822	–	5,087	–	37,547	769,920
Interest rate/Currency swaps (combined)												
2018	1,978,515	1,705,004	.	18,414	.	39,589	363	147	5,671	–	227,741	208,281
2019	1,906,019	1,634,649	.	15,575	.	40,340	435	56	5,881	–	224,658	210,040
2020	1,742,004	1,507,765	.	34,030	.	35,275	357	.	5,073	–	193,496	225,783
2021	2,683,269	2,442,618	.	1,002,875	.	34,665	400	182	4,559	–	200,845	1,202,271
2022	2,921,981	2,690,248	.	1,142,687	.	32,815	350	195	4,780	–	193,593	1,349,585
2023	3,307,034	3,075,878	.	1,422,180	.	30,866	306	207	4,278	–	195,499	1,609,386
2023 Apr.	2,997,478	2,779,990	.	1,217,214	.	31,413	338	195	4,397	–	181,145	1,411,544
May	3,179,993	2,953,632	.	1,265,012	.	31,606	344	195	4,547	–	189,669	1,459,216
June	3,101,086	2,874,490	.	1,204,356	.	31,119	335	208	4,464	–	190,470	1,396,088
July	3,091,210	2,860,607	.	1,254,577	.	31,150	332	199	4,526	–	194,396	1,446,351
Aug.	3,315,212	3,080,974	.	1,435,934	.	31,072	333	199	4,467	–	198,167	1,628,655
Sep.	3,445,219	3,205,432	.	1,520,005	.	31,301	344	199	4,358	–	203,585	1,714,961
Oct.	3,395,437	3,153,494	.	1,470,064	.	30,823	341	199	4,426	–	206,154	1,665,313
Nov.	3,342,307	3,103,425	.	1,458,666	.	31,148	337	207	4,533	–	202,657	1,652,653
Dec.	3,307,034	3,075,878	.	1,422,180	.	30,866	306	207	4,278	–	195,499	1,609,386
2024 Jan.	3,361,519	3,120,956	.	1,426,465	.	30,790	301	207	4,276	–	204,989	1,611,716
Feb.	3,338,087	3,099,505	.	1,386,053	.	30,383	272	206	4,215	–	203,506	1,569,327
Mar.	3,393,736	3,156,818	.	1,442,580	.	29,504	266	206	4,128	–	202,814	1,627,125
Apr.	3,416,580	3,176,415	.	1,445,318	.	29,846	265	206	4,203	–	205,645	1,630,680

* It is the principal amounts that are listed. For the corpus of reporting credit institutions, the categories of banks, revisions and the elimination of statistical breaks, see the explanatory notes of the Statistical Series Banking Statistics. ¹ From May 2018 including DB Privat- und Firmenkundenbank AG (created through the merger of

Deutsche Bank Privat- und Geschäftskunden Aktiengesellschaft (acquiring institution) and Deutsche Postbank AG). ² Until April 2018 including Deutsche Bank Privat- und Geschäftskunden Aktiengesellschaft (see explanatory notes for banking group „Big banks“).

I Banks (MFIs) in Germany

21 Changes in savings deposits, by category of banks *

€ million

Period	Changes in savings deposits ¹						
	Total savings deposits at the beginning of year or month ²	Credits	Debits	Balances of credits and debits	Interest credited	Total savings deposits at the end of year or month ²	
	1	2	3	4	5	6	
All categories of banks							
2020	581,761	133,934	150,584	–	16,650	1,802	566,844
2021	566,847	138,342	139,544	–	1,202	1,483	567,123
2022	567,123	119,250	149,280	–	30,030	1,389	538,482
2023	538,482	141,146	231,752	–	90,606	2,605	450,481
2023 Aug.	480,715	11,854	20,455	–	8,601	101	472,215
Sep.	472,215	11,432	17,246	–	5,814	98	466,499
Oct.	466,499	12,427	18,967	–	6,540	116	460,075
Nov.	460,075	13,308	20,572	–	7,264	135	452,946
Dec.	452,946	12,873	16,881	–	4,008	1,543	450,481
2024 Jan.	450,495	13,378	20,029	–	6,651	124	443,968
Feb.	443,968	12,248	17,376	–	5,128	133	438,973
Mar.	438,973	11,285	15,540	–	4,255	136	434,854
Apr.	434,854	11,189	15,928	–	4,739	134	430,249
Commercial banks ³							
2020	100,023	28,740	30,110	–	1,370	107	98,760
2021	98,760	31,104	27,737	+	3,367	93	102,215
2022	102,215	25,250	34,268	–	9,018	94	93,291
2023	93,291	42,366	49,779	–	7,413	340	86,218
2023 Aug.	84,676	3,927	4,084	–	157	7	84,526
Sep.	84,526	4,367	3,681	+	686	8	85,220
Oct.	85,220	4,286	3,688	+	598	8	85,826
Nov.	85,826	3,861	3,850	+	11	12	85,849
Dec.	85,849	3,622	3,526	+	96	273	86,218
2024 Jan.	86,218	4,174	4,100	+	74	20	86,312
Feb.	86,312	3,869	3,478	+	391	26	86,729
Mar.	86,729	3,499	3,344	+	155	27	86,911
Apr.	86,911	2,804	3,269	–	465	35	86,481
of which: Big banks							
2020	83,852	24,802	25,165	–	363	59	83,548
2021	83,548	26,856	23,787	+	3,069	51	86,668
2022	86,668	21,894	29,261	–	7,367	58	79,359
2023	79,359	38,978	41,467	–	2,489	292	77,162
2023 Aug.	74,161	3,658	3,412	+	246	7	74,414
Sep.	74,414	4,112	3,088	+	1,024	8	75,446
Oct.	75,446	4,009	3,108	+	901	8	76,355
Nov.	76,355	3,568	3,262	+	306	11	76,672
Dec.	76,672	3,287	3,025	+	262	228	77,162
2024 Jan.	77,162	3,927	3,436	+	491	18	77,671
Feb.	77,671	3,662	3,028	+	634	25	78,330
Mar.	78,330	3,307	2,980	+	327	27	78,684
Apr.	78,684	2,589	2,905	–	316	35	78,403
Regional banks and other commercial banks							
2020	15,912	3,773	4,878	–	1,105	48	14,855
2021	14,855	4,159	3,860	+	299	42	15,120
2022	15,120	3,254	4,769	–	1,515	35	13,640
2023	13,640	3,228	8,095	–	4,867	48	8,818
2023 Aug.	10,245	259	658	–	399	–	9,846
Sep.	9,846	248	577	–	329	–	9,517
Oct.	9,517	270	561	–	291	–	9,226
Nov.	9,226	279	568	–	289	1	8,938
Dec.	8,938	323	488	–	165	45	8,818
2024 Jan.	8,818	244	657	–	413	2	8,407
Feb.	8,407	204	442	–	238	1	8,170
Mar.	8,170	191	360	–	169	–	8,001
Apr.	8,001	213	360	–	147	–	7,854

* For the corpus of reporting credit institutions, the categories of banks, revisions and the elimination of statistical breaks, see the explanatory notes of the Statistical Series Banking Statistics. **1** For "All categories of banks" and "All other categories of banks", excluding changes arising from deposits under savings and loan contracts. **2** For "All categories of banks" and "All other categories of banks", excluding deposits under

savings and loan contracts. Discrepancies between the level at the beginning of the period and the level at the end of preceding period and changes in the totals of turnover are mainly due to changes caused by mergers etc. **3** Commercial banks comprise the sub-groups "Big banks", "Regional banks and other commercial banks" and "Branches of foreign banks".

I Banks (MFIs) in Germany

con't: 21 Changes in savings deposits, by category of banks *

€ million

Changes in savings deposits ¹						
Total savings deposits at the beginning of year or month ²	Credits	Debits	Balances of credits and debits	Interest credited	Total savings deposits at the end of year or month ²	
1	2	3	4	5	6	
Savings banks						
287,401	53,441	64,613	—	11,172	1,182	277,342
277,342	57,036	57,897	—	861	891	277,372
277,372	48,697	61,223	—	12,526	868	265,714
265,714	47,791	96,324	—	48,533	1,469	218,650
238,304	3,874	8,609	—	4,735	88	233,657
233,657	3,392	7,276	—	3,884	84	229,857
229,857	3,892	8,322	—	4,430	98	225,525
225,525	4,542	9,245	—	4,703	111	220,933
220,933	4,150	6,994	—	2,844	561	218,650
218,650	4,295	8,381	—	4,086	94	214,658
214,658	3,970	7,407	—	3,437	98	211,319
211,319	3,715	6,557	—	2,842	97	208,574
208,574	3,876	6,804	—	2,928	88	205,734
Credit cooperatives						
187,396	50,541	54,316	—	3,775	513	184,134
184,137	48,891	52,266	—	3,375	499	181,261
181,261	44,224	52,173	—	7,949	427	173,739
173,739	49,736	83,478	—	33,742	745	140,742
152,570	3,961	7,579	—	3,618	6	148,958
148,958	3,585	6,129	—	2,544	6	146,420
146,420	4,119	6,745	—	2,626	10	143,804
143,804	4,747	7,269	—	2,522	12	141,294
141,294	5,001	6,211	—	1,210	658	140,742
140,756	4,800	7,400	—	2,600	10	138,166
138,166	4,284	6,333	—	2,049	9	136,126
136,126	3,980	5,500	—	1,520	12	134,618
134,618	4,412	5,727	—	1,315	11	133,314
All remaining bank groups ⁴						
6,941	1,212	1,545	—	333	—	6,608
6,608	1,311	1,644	—	333	—	6,275
6,275	1,079	1,616	—	537	—	5,738
5,738	1,253	2,171	—	918	51	4,871
5,165	92	183	—	91	—	5,074
5,074	88	160	—	72	—	5,002
5,002	130	212	—	82	—	4,920
4,920	158	208	—	50	—	4,870
4,870	100	150	—	50	51	4,871
4,871	109	148	—	39	—	4,832
4,832	125	158	—	33	—	4,799
4,799	91	139	—	48	—	4,751
4,751	97	128	—	31	—	4,720

⁴ "Landesbanken", "Mortgage banks", "Building and loan associations" und "Banks with special, development and other central support tasks".

II. Foreign branches and foreign subsidiaries of German banks (MFIs)

1. Assets and liabilities of foreign branches, by country of domicile *

€ million

Period	Number of German banks (MFIs) with foreign branches	Number of foreign branches ¹	Total assets ⁶	Lending to banks (MFIs)					Lending to non-banks (non-MFIs)					Other assets ⁶	
				Total	Balances and loans			Money market paper, securities ^{2 3}	Total	Loans			Money market paper, securities ²	Total	of which: trading portfolio derivatives
					Total	German banks	Foreign banks			Total	to German non-banks	to foreign non-banks			
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	
All foreign branches															
														End of year or month *	
2020	50	206	1,552,182	376,703	363,961	213,182	150,779	12,742	504,784	409,552	14,290	395,262	95,232	670,695	523,564
2021	51	207	1,504,502	471,199	457,827	297,889	159,938	13,372	497,200	418,782	12,913	405,869	78,418	536,103	404,468
2022	47	202	1,625,523	461,835	447,400	315,624	131,776	14,435	516,679	447,657	9,744	437,913	69,022	647,008	513,289
2023	47	200	1,544,220	457,549	437,704	304,401	133,303	19,845	507,889	421,018	5,392	415,626	86,871	578,782	417,049
2023 June	47	200	1,623,225	466,583	447,716	298,020	149,696	18,867	496,555	426,456	6,056	420,400	70,099	660,086	492,683
July	48	202	1,649,448	491,269	471,190	318,988	152,202	20,079	496,591	423,301	5,876	417,425	73,290	661,590	491,391
Aug.	48	202	1,663,487	483,679	463,776	312,595	151,181	19,903	499,053	424,164	6,062	418,102	74,889	680,754	502,702
Sep.	48	201	1,680,821	488,518	468,938	315,866	153,072	19,580	496,617	420,891	6,433	414,458	75,726	695,685	513,560
Oct.	48	201	1,693,001	476,990	457,236	306,922	150,314	19,754	499,732	420,485	6,013	414,472	79,247	716,278	529,887
Nov.	47	200	1,622,188	468,525	448,278	304,673	143,605	20,247	507,862	422,854	5,678	417,176	85,008	645,801	462,208
Dec.	47	200	1,544,220	457,549	437,704	304,401	133,303	19,845	507,889	421,018	5,392	415,626	86,871	578,782	417,049
2024 Jan.	47	200	1,580,165	471,092	450,123	310,033	140,090	20,969	518,577	425,004	5,091	419,913	93,573	590,496	402,894
Feb.	47	200	1,620,139	485,964	464,671	322,510	142,161	21,293	517,495	424,835	4,955	419,880	92,660	616,679	425,664
Mar.	47	199	1,634,658	506,581	483,773	327,192	156,581	22,808	523,933	431,366	5,110	426,256	92,567	604,144	428,760
Changes *															
2021	+ 1	+ 1	- 48,380	+ 87,320	+ 87,068	+84,871	+ 2,197	+ 252	-26,182	- 6,472	- 1,334	- 5,138	-19,710	- 136,940	- 128,103
2022	- 4	- 5	+124,077	- 13,265	- 14,301	+17,848	-32,149	+ 1,036	+ 6,695	+17,468	- 3,169	+ 20,637	-10,773	+ 108,092	+ 102,976
2023	± 0	- 2	- 83,691	- 2,670	- 8,092	-12,090	+ 3,998	+ 5,422	- 1,426	-20,215	- 4,368	- 15,847	+18,789	- 68,081	- 94,377
2023 July	+ 1	+ 2	+ 22,895	+ 24,060	+ 22,837	+19,542	+ 3,295	+ 1,223	+ 1,343	- 2,171	- 196	- 1,975	+ 3,514	+ 1,727	- 677
Aug.	± 0	-	- 13,416	- 8,682	- 8,496	- 6,393	- 2,103	- 186	- 678	- 1,925	+ 186	- 2,111	+ 1,247	+ 18,541	+ 10,696
Sep.	± 0	- 1	+ 16,099	+ 2,787	+ 3,129	+ 3,271	- 142	- 342	- 8,403	- 8,655	+ 371	- 9,026	+ 252	+ 13,696	+ 9,678
Oct.	± 0	-	- 12,342	- 11,048	- 11,223	- 8,944	- 2,279	+ 175	+ 4,379	+ 748	- 420	+ 1,168	+ 3,631	+ 20,755	+ 16,627
Nov.	- 1	- 1	- 69,334	- 6,285	- 6,796	- 2,249	- 4,547	+ 511	+14,612	+ 8,189	- 335	+ 8,524	+ 6,423	- 68,998	- 66,286
Dec.	± 0	-	- 77,473	- 10,037	- 9,641	+ 287	- 9,928	- 396	+ 2,639	+ 492	- 286	+ 778	+ 2,147	- 67,542	- 44,689
2024 Jan.	± 0	-	+ 35,296	+ 12,376	+ 11,264	+ 5,632	+ 5,632	+ 1,112	+ 5,681	- 419	- 301	- 118	+ 6,100	+ 11,065	- 15,093
Feb.	± 0	-	+ 39,942	+ 15,091	+ 14,767	+12,477	+ 2,290	+ 324	- 958	- 48	- 136	+ 88	- 910	+ 26,151	+ 22,779
Mar.	± 0	- 1	+ 14,447	+ 20,628	+ 19,114	+ 4,682	+14,432	+ 1,514	+ 6,194	+ 6,318	+ 155	+ 6,163	- 124	- 12,608	+ 3,046
Foreign branches in EU countries ⁷															
														End of year or month *	
2020	45	127	232,023	97,535	96,620	70,358	26,262	915	90,661	90,083	9,609	80,474	578	43,827	27,557
2021	48	134	236,237	100,412	99,454	76,192	23,262	958	96,703	95,821	9,285	86,536	882	39,122	20,357
2022	44	133	314,069	162,629	159,175	138,702	20,473	3,454	107,694	106,600	5,075	101,525	1,094	43,746	27,297
2023	44	133	330,653	171,870	165,140	142,210	22,930	6,730	116,161	113,370	2,483	110,887	2,791	42,622	20,262
2023 June	44	132	317,843	160,486	152,652	130,748	21,904	7,834	113,366	110,547	2,584	107,963	2,819	43,991	25,666
July	45	134	325,351	168,847	161,009	136,724	24,285	7,838	112,481	109,738	2,501	107,237	2,743	44,023	25,433
Aug.	45	134	317,187	163,194	155,906	133,218	22,688	7,288	112,924	110,210	2,538	107,672	2,714	41,068	22,605
Sep.	45	134	324,917	168,518	161,344	137,401	23,943	7,174	114,339	111,698	2,657	109,041	2,641	42,060	23,659
Oct.	45	134	327,098	170,236	162,810	140,458	22,352	7,426	113,134	110,383	2,459	107,924	2,751	43,728	22,788
Nov.	44	133	331,990	176,722	169,420	144,324	25,096	7,302	113,937	111,133	2,464	108,669	2,804	41,331	21,312
Dec.	44	133	330,653	171,870	165,140	142,210	22,930	6,730	116,161	113,370	2,483	110,887	2,791	42,622	20,262
2024 Jan.	44	133	329,028	172,591	165,473	145,448	20,025	7,118	116,543	113,754	2,605	111,149	2,789	39,894	19,541
Feb.	44	133	330,687	172,716	165,015	144,232	20,783	7,701	118,239	115,512	2,518	112,994	2,727	39,732	19,633
Mar.	44	133	334,519	175,884	167,636	146,501	21,135	8,248	119,490	116,848	2,575	114,273	2,642	39,145	19,195
Changes *															
2021	+ 3	+ 7	+ 5,669	+ 2,471	+ 2,443	+ 5,921	- 3,478	+ 28	+ 5,461	+ 5,170	- 305	+ 5,475	+ 291	- 3,504	- 7,272
2022	- 4	- 1	+ 77,912	+ 62,112	+ 59,616	+62,510	- 2,894	+ 2,496	+ 9,804	+ 9,608	- 4,210	+ 13,818	+ 196	+ 4,628	+ 6,939
2023	± 0	± 0	+ 12,718	+ 8,015	+ 4,739	+ 2,549	+ 2,190	+ 3,276	+ 7,528	+ 5,805	- 2,608	+ 8,413	+ 1,723	- 2,204	- 7,009
2023 July	+ 1	+ 2	+ 3,643	+ 6,683	+ 6,679	+ 4,550	+ 2,129	+ 4	- 2,474	- 2,408	- 99	- 2,309	- 66	- 282	- 227
Aug.	± 0	-	- 8,164	- 5,744	- 5,194	- 3,506	- 1,688	- 550	+ 152	+ 191	+ 37	+ 154	- 39	- 2,955	- 2,835
Sep.	± 0	-	+ 7,730	+ 5,240	+ 5,354	+ 4,183	+ 1,171	- 114	+ 826	+ 917	+ 119	+ 798	- 91	+ 992	+ 1,042
Oct.	± 0	-	+ 2,181	+ 1,737	+ 1,485	+ 3,057	- 1,572	+ 252	- 1,093	- 1,206	- 198	- 1,008	+ 113	+ 1,668	- 868
Nov.	- 1	- 1	+ 4,892	+ 6,608	+ 6,732	+ 3,866	+ 2,866	- 124	+ 1,377	+ 1,303	+ 5	+ 1,298	+ 74	- 2,397	- 1,457
Dec.	± 0	-	- 1,338	- 4,483	- 3,911	- 1,647	- 2,264	- 572	+ 2,687	+ 2,692	+ 19	+ 2,673	- 5	+ 525	- 1,046
2024 Jan.	± 0	-	- 1,625	+ 659	+ 271	+ 3,238	- 2,967	+ 388	- 121	- 103	+ 122	- 225	- 18	- 2,728	- 729
Feb.	± 0	-	+ 1,659	+ 222	- 361	+ 1,216	+ 855	+ 583	+ 1,694	+ 1,756	- 87	+ 1,843	- 62	- 162	+ 92
Mar.	± 0	-	+ 3,832	+ 3,231	+ 2,684	+ 2,269	+ 415	+ 547	+ 1,242	+ 1,328	+ 57	+ 1,271	- 86	- 587	- 438

* For the corpus of reporting credit institutions, the categories of banks, the classification by sector and maturity, revisions and the elimination of statistical breaks, see the explanatory notes of the Statistical Series Banking Statistics. In this table

"foreign" also includes the country of domicile of the foreign branches. ¹ Several branches in a given country of domicile are regarded as a single branch.

II Foreign branches and foreign subsidiaries of German banks (MFIs)

Deposits and borrowing ⁴									Money market paper and debt securities outstanding ⁵	Working capital	Other liabilities		Period		
Total	from banks (MFIs)			from non-banks (non-MFIs)				Foreign non-banks			Total	of which: trading portfolio derivatives			
					German non-banks										
16	17	18	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28				
End of year or month *														All foreign branches	
872,192	588,463	431,799	156,664	283,729	11,707	10,185	1,522	272,022	61,524	49,891	568,575	523,083		2020	
950,180	638,519	461,233	177,286	311,661	8,094	6,309	1,785	303,567	65,168	51,257	437,897	403,369	2021		
943,412	573,620	435,167	138,453	369,792	10,351	8,868	1,483	359,441	61,668	63,072	557,371	512,888	2022		
943,524	554,483	422,615	131,868	389,041	10,631	9,463	1,168	378,410	64,137	66,087	470,472	418,342	2023		
946,796	571,322	412,748	158,574	375,474	7,820	6,592	1,228	367,654	68,646	65,214	542,569	493,909	2023 June		
966,594	577,837	416,292	161,545	388,757	7,731	6,518	1,213	381,026	76,062	65,106	541,686	492,778	July		
965,379	581,846	423,803	158,043	383,533	8,258	6,952	1,306	375,275	78,899	65,440	553,769	503,106	Aug.		
963,920	571,625	418,719	152,906	392,295	10,999	9,622	1,377	381,296	84,374	65,997	566,530	513,876	Sep.		
958,062	572,807	421,199	151,608	385,255	10,961	9,522	1,439	374,294	82,942	66,042	585,955	530,456	Oct.		
958,485	561,440	414,604	146,836	397,045	11,505	10,349	1,156	385,540	81,232	65,855	516,616	463,348	Nov.		
943,524	554,483	422,615	131,868	389,041	10,631	9,463	1,168	378,410	64,137	66,087	470,472	418,342	Dec.		
967,416	572,974	432,973	140,001	394,442	11,020	9,828	1,192	383,422	88,244	69,116	455,388	404,801	2024 Jan.		
984,489	586,528	443,429	143,099	397,961	10,704	9,658	1,046	387,257	88,543	69,223	477,884	427,553	Feb.		
997,169	587,299	442,380	144,919	409,870	11,270	10,288	982	398,600	86,272	69,367	481,849	431,556	Mar.		
Changes *															
+ 71,144	+ 43,062	+ 31,046	+ 12,016	+ 28,082	- 3,593	- 3,876	+ 283	+ 31,675	+ 89	+ 1,421	- 130,763	- 119,714	2021		
- 6,223	- 64,187	- 22,215	- 41,972	+ 57,964	+ 2,257	+ 2,559	- 302	+ 55,707	- 6,325	+ 11,816	+ 118,970	+ 109,519	2022		
+ 1,154	- 16,977	- 13,839	- 3,138	+ 18,131	+ 1,208	+ 1,523	- 315	+ 16,923	+ 3,949	+ 3,015	- 87,996	- 94,546	2023		
+ 17,825	+ 5,949	+ 1,695	+ 4,254	+ 11,876	- 89	- 74	- 15	+ 11,965	+ 7,955	- 108	- 1,398	- 1,131	2023 July		
- 2,554	+ 2,894	+ 7,645	- 4,751	- 5,448	+ 393	+ 300	+ 93	- 5,841	+ 2,212	+ 334	+ 12,083	+ 10,328	Aug.		
- 4,246	- 12,664	- 5,084	- 7,580	+ 8,418	+ 2,741	+ 2,670	+ 71	+ 5,677	+ 4,237	+ 557	+ 12,761	+ 10,770	Sep.		
- 5,201	+ 1,702	+ 2,480	- 778	- 6,903	- 38	- 100	+ 62	- 6,865	- 1,269	+ 45	+ 19,425	+ 16,580	Oct.		
+ 3,091	- 8,928	- 6,595	- 2,333	+ 12,019	+ 544	+ 827	- 283	+ 11,475	- 229	- 187	- 69,339	- 67,108	Nov.		
- 13,740	- 5,852	+ 8,439	- 14,291	- 7,888	- 874	- 886	+ 12	- 7,014	- 16,598	+ 232	- 46,726	- 45,006	Dec.		
+ 22,307	+ 17,151	+ 10,358	+ 6,793	+ 5,156	+ 389	+ 365	+ 24	+ 4,767	+ 23,455	+ 3,029	- 15,084	- 13,541	2024 Jan.		
+ 17,218	+ 13,689	+ 10,456	+ 3,233	+ 3,529	- 316	- 170	- 146	+ 3,845	+ 267	+ 107	+ 22,496	+ 22,752	Feb.		
+ 12,667	+ 728	- 1,049	+ 1,777	+ 11,939	+ 566	+ 630	- 64	+ 11,373	- 2,343	+ 144	+ 3,965	+ 4,003	Mar.		
End of year or month *													Foreign branches in EU countries ⁷		
192,122	99,681	92,925	6,756	92,441	1,979	1,915	64	90,462	279	5,421	34,201	25,970	2020		
202,563	107,965	100,881	7,084	94,598	1,795	1,771	24	92,803	356	5,846	27,472	18,717	2021		
259,019	94,233	84,819	9,414	164,786	3,937	3,913	24	160,849	328	17,031	37,691	27,460	2022		
273,140	91,750	80,213	11,537	181,390	7,020	6,995	25	174,370	389	20,343	36,781	22,104	2023		
256,164	88,872	75,098	13,774	167,292	3,369	3,344	25	163,923	375	19,628	41,676	28,058	2023 June		
263,362	93,693	79,648	14,045	169,669	3,470	3,445	25	166,199	389	19,668	41,932	27,902	July		
258,884	91,921	77,699	14,222	166,963	3,993	3,968	25	162,970	420	19,757	38,126	24,335	Aug.		
264,718	91,142	77,206	13,936	173,576	6,352	6,327	25	167,224	386	19,747	40,066	25,425	Sep.		
265,333	94,775	77,839	16,936	170,558	6,817	6,792	25	163,741	358	19,777	41,630	24,964	Oct.		
272,522	91,376	78,686	12,690	181,146	7,837	7,813	24	173,309	380	19,701	39,387	23,597	Nov.		
273,140	91,750	80,213	11,537	181,390	7,020	6,995	25	174,370	389	20,343	36,781	22,104	Dec.		
271,519	93,364	79,841	13,523	178,155	7,546	7,521	25	170,609	360	20,787	36,362	21,934	2024 Jan.		
272,620	93,246	78,790	14,456	179,374	7,537	7,512	25	171,837	368	20,833	36,866	22,269	Feb.		
276,141	92,473	76,917	15,556	183,668	8,112	8,085	27	175,556	374	20,828	37,176	22,433	Mar.		
Changes *															
+ 11,745	+ 8,825	+ 8,126	+ 699	+ 2,920	- 164	- 144	- 20	+ 3,084	+ 77	+ 425	- 6,714	- 7,253	2021		
+ 56,527	- 13,730	- 16,008	+ 2,278	+ 70,257	+ 2,142	+ 2,142	± 0	+ 68,115	- 28	+ 11,186	+ 10,244	+ 8,743	2022		
+ 11,284	- 3,736	- 5,961	+ 2,225	+ 15,020	+ 2,949	+ 2,948	+ 1	+ 12,071	+ 61	+ 3,312	- 1,887	- 5,356	2023		
+ 3,906	+ 3,025	+ 2,701	+ 324	+ 881	+ 101	+ 101	-	+ 780	+ 14	+ 40	- 259	- 156	2023 July		
- 4,549	- 1,719	- 1,815	+ 96	- 2,830	+ 389	+ 389	-	- 3,219	+ 31	+ 89	- 3,806	- 3,567	Aug.		
+ 5,654	- 924	- 493	- 431	+ 6,578	+ 2,359	+ 2,359	-	+ 4,219	- 34	- 10	+ 1,940	+ 1,090	Sep.		
+ 684	+ 3,678	+ 633	+ 3,045	- 2,994	+ 465	+ 465	-	- 3,459	- 28	+ 30	+ 1,564	- 461	Oct.		
+ 7,235	- 3,338	+ 847	- 4,185	+ 10,573	+ 1,020	+ 1,021	- 1	+ 9,553	+ 22	- 76	- 2,243	- 1,367	Nov.		
+ 1,095	+ 841	+ 1,887	- 1,046	+ 254	- 817	- 818	+ 1	+ 1,071	+ 9	+ 642	- 3,068	- 1,493	Dec.		
- 1,717	+ 1,516	- 372	+ 1,888	- 3,233	+ 526	+ 526	-	- 3,759	- 29	+ 444	- 419	- 170	2024 Jan.		
+ 1,112	- 103	- 1,051	+ 948	+ 1,215	- 9	- 9	-	+ 1,224	+ 8	+ 46	+ 504	+ 335	Feb.		
+ 3,559	- 758	- 1,873	+ 1,115	+ 4,317	+ 575	+ 573	+ 2	+ 3,742	+ 6	- 5	+ 310	+ 164	Mar.		

2 Treasury bills, Treasury discount paper and other money market paper, bonds and debt securities. **3** Including own debt securities. **4** Excluding subordinated liabilities and non-negotiable debt securities. **5** Issues of negotiable and non-negotiable debt securities

and money market paper. **6** See Table I.1, footnote 1. **7** Changing composition; from February 2020 without United Kingdom. **8** Changing composition; from February 2020 including United Kingdom.

II. Foreign branches and foreign subsidiaries of German banks (MFIs)

further: 1. Assets and liabilities of foreign branches, by country of domicile *

€ million

Period	Number of German banks (MFIs) with foreign branches		Number of foreign branches ¹	Total assets ⁶	Lending to banks (MFIs)					Lending to non-banks (non-MFIs)					Other assets ⁶													
					Total	Balances and loans			Money market paper, securities ^{2 3}	Total	Loans			Money market paper, securities ²	Total	of which: trading portfolio derivatives												
						Total	German banks	Foreign banks			Total	to German non-banks	to foreign non-banks															
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15														
of which: in Luxembourg															End of year or month													
2021	13	13	83,376	48,786	48,760	38,230	10,530	26	30,011	27,666	8,544	19,122	2,345	4,579	9													
2022	15	15	130,502	90,820	90,803	79,553	11,250	17	35,541	35,252	4,676	30,576	289	4,141	519													
2023	13	13	139,751	96,253	94,345	79,103	15,242	1,908	35,357	32,997	2,030	30,953	2,360	8,141	1,085													
2023 Nov.	13	13	145,334	102,079	100,104	82,378	17,726	1,975	34,175	31,805	2,030	29,775	2,370	9,080	1,038													
	13	13	139,751	96,253	94,345	79,103	15,242	1,908	35,357	32,997	2,044	30,953	2,360	8,141	1,085													
2024 Jan.	13	13	141,861	97,891	96,032	82,421	13,611	1,859	35,803	33,454	2,115	31,339	2,349	8,167	694													
	13	13	146,295	101,093	99,246	84,337	14,909	1,847	37,296	34,985	2,047	32,938	2,311	7,906	657													
	13	13	145,822	100,424	98,601	85,059	13,542	1,823	37,614	35,352	2,079	33,273	2,262	7,784	690													
Changes *																												
2022	+	2	+	47,126	+	41,909	+	41,918	+	595	-	9	+	4,631	+	6,695	-	3,868	+	10,563	-	2,064	-	438	+	502		
2023	-	2	-	9,249	+	5,533	+	3,642	-	248	+	3,890	+	1,891	+	249	-	1,845	-	2,632	+	787	+	2,094	+	3,798	+	576
2023 Dec.	±	0	-	5,583	-	5,771	-	5,704	-	3,073	-	2,631	+	67	+	1,335	+	1,338	+	14	+	1,324	-	3	-	1,141	+	49
2024 Jan.	±	0	-	2,110	+	1,603	+	1,652	+	3,318	-	1,666	-	49	+	86	+	111	+	71	+	40	-	25	+	26	-	397
Feb.	±	0	-	4,434	+	3,293	+	3,305	+	1,916	+	1,389	-	12	+	1,496	+	1,534	-	68	+	1,602	-	38	-	261	-	37
Mar.	±	0	-	473	-	607	-	583	+	722	-	1,305	-	24	+	301	+	351	+	32	+	319	-	50	-	122	+	33
of which: in France															End of year or month *													
2021	21	21	15,713	.	.	.	.	.	.	9,428	88	9,340	.	3,985	-													
2022	20	20	27,831	.	.	.	.	.	.	9,508	31	9,477	.	4,359	-													
2023	21	21	37,679	.	.	.	.	.	.	13,543	27	13,516	.	5,780	3													
2023 Nov.	21	21	37,490	.	.	.	.	.	.	13,394	24	13,370	.	5,432	3													
	21	21	37,679	.	.	.	.	.	.	13,543	27	13,516	.	5,780	3													
2024 Jan.	21	21	37,213	.	.	.	.	.	.	13,445	33	13,412	.	6,040	2													
	21	21	37,201	.	.	.	.	.	.	13,387	27	13,360	.	5,978	1													
	21	21	37,490	.	.	.	.	.	.	13,648	19	13,629	.	6,015	4													
Changes *																												
2022	-	1	-	12,118	.	.	.	.	.	+	44	-	57	+	101	-	374	+	374	-	374	-	374	-	374	-	374	
2023	+	1	+	5,983	.	.	.	.	.	+	2,220	-	20	+	2,240	-	854	+	854	+	854	+	854	+	854	+	854	
2023 Dec.	±	0	-	189	.	.	.	.	.	+	212	+	3	+	209	.	95	+	95	-	95	-	95	-	95	-	95	
2024 Jan.	±	0	-	466	.	.	.	.	.	-	105	+	6	+	111	.	260	-	260	-	260	-	260	-	260	-	260	
Feb.	±	0	-	12	.	.	.	.	.	-	58	-	6	-	52	.	62	-	62	-	62	-	62	-	62	-	62	
Mar.	±	0	-	289	.	.	.	.	.	+	261	-	8	+	269	.	37	+	37	+	37	+	37	+	37	+	37	
Foreign branches in non-EU countries ⁸															End of year or month *													
2021	23	73	1,268,265	370,787	358,373	221,697	136,676	12,414	400,497	322,961	3,628	319,333	77,536	496,981	384,111													
2022	19	69	1,311,454	299,206	288,225	176,922	111,303	10,981	408,985	341,057	4,669	336,388	67,928	603,262	485,992													
2023	18	67	1,213,567	285,679	272,564	162,191	110,373	13,115	391,728	307,648	2,909	304,739	84,080	536,160	396,787													
2023 Nov.	18	67	1,290,198	291,803	278,858	160,349	118,509	12,945	393,925	311,721	3,214	308,507	82,204	604,470	440,896													
	18	67	1,213,567	285,679	272,564	162,191	110,373	13,115	391,728	307,648	2,909	304,739	84,080	536,160	396,787													
2024 Jan.	18	67	1,251,137	298,501	284,650	164,585	120,065	13,851	402,034	311,250	2,486	308,764	90,784	550,602	383,353													
	18	67	1,289,452	313,248	299,656	178,278	121,378	13,592	399,256	309,323	2,437	306,886	89,933	576,947	406,031													
	18	66	1,300,139	330,697	316,137	180,691	135,446	14,560	404,443	314,518	2,535	311,983	89,925	564,999	409,565													
Changes *																												
2022	-	4	-	46,165	-	73,917	-44,662	-29,255	-	1,460	-	3,109	+	7,860	+	1,041	+	6,819	-	10,969	+	103,464	+	96,037				
2023	-	1	-	96,409	-	10,685	-	12,831	-	14,639	+	1,808	+	2,146	-	8,954	-	26,020	-	1,760	-	24,260	+	17,066	-	65,877	-	87,368
2023 Dec.	±	0	-	76,135	-	5,554	-	5,730	+	1,934	-	7,664	+	176	-	48	-	2,200	-	305	-	1,895	+	2,152	-	68,067	-	43,643
2024 Jan.	±	0	-	36,921	+	11,717	+	10,993	+	2,394	+	8,599	+	724	+	5,802	-	316	-	423	+	107	+	6,118	+	13,793	-	14,364
Feb.	±	0	-	38,283	+	14,869	+	15,128	+	13,693	+	1,435	-	259	-	2,652	-	1,804	-	49	-	1,755	-	848	+	26,313	+	22,687
Mar.	±	0	-	10,615	+	17,397	+	16,430	+	2,413	+	14,017	+	967	+	4,952	+	4,990	+	98	+	4,892	-	38	-	12,021	+	3,484

* For the corpus of reporting credit institutions, the categories of banks, the classification by sector and maturity, revisions and the elimination of statistical breaks, see the explanatory notes of the Statistical Series Banking Statistics. In this table

"foreign" also includes the country of domicile of the foreign branches. ¹ Several branches in a given country of domicile are regarded as a single branch.

II Foreign branches and foreign subsidiaries of German banks (MFIs)

Deposits and borrowing 4									Money market paper and debt securities outstanding 5	Working capital	Other liabilities		Period
Total	from banks (MFIs)			from non-banks (non-MFIs)							Total	of which: trading portfolio derivatives	
	Total	German banks	Foreign banks	Total	German non-banks			Foreign non-banks					
					Total	Short- term	Medium and long- term						
16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	
End of year or month *													of which: in Luxembourg
80,829	35,688	31,465	4,223	45,141	1,472	1,448	24	43,669	–	650	1,897	9	2021
126,359	23,790	16,632	7,158	102,569	3,462	3,438	24	99,107	–	1,117	3,026	518	2022
131,555	17,548	8,800	8,748	114,007	6,633	6,608	25	107,374	–	1,702	6,494	998	2023
136,264	19,731	10,296	9,435	116,533	7,475	7,451	24	109,058	–	1,380	7,690	897	2023 Nov.
131,555	17,548	8,800	8,748	114,007	6,633	6,608	25	107,374	–	1,702	6,494	998	Dec.
133,387	20,916	11,415	9,501	112,471	7,175	7,150	25	105,296	–	2,055	6,419	607	2024 Jan.
138,149	22,459	12,114	10,345	115,690	7,082	7,057	25	108,608	–	2,050	6,096	468	Feb.
137,580	20,492	9,832	10,660	117,088	7,644	7,620	24	109,444	–	2,051	6,191	501	Mar.
Changes *													
+ 45,470	– 11,955	– 14,833	+ 2,878	+ 57,425	+ 1,990	+ 1,990	± 0	+ 55,435	–	+ 467	+ 1,129	+ 509	2022
+ 5,329	– 5,988	– 7,695	+ 1,707	+ 11,317	+ 3,037	+ 3,036	+ 1	+ 8,280	–	+ 585	+ 3,417	+ 480	2023
– 4,617	– 2,097	– 1,493	– 604	– 2,520	– 842	– 843	+ 1	– 1,678	–	+ 322	– 1,247	+ 101	2023 Dec.
+ 1,725	+ 3,272	+ 2,615	+ 657	– 1,547	+ 542	+ 542	–	– 2,089	–	+ 353	– 75	– 391	2024 Jan.
+ 4,777	+ 1,558	+ 699	+ 859	+ 3,219	– 93	– 93	–	+ 3,312	–	– 5	– 323	– 139	Feb.
– 555	– 1,952	– 2,282	+ 330	+ 1,397	+ 562	+ 563	– 1	+ 835	–	+ 1	+ 95	+ 33	Mar.
End of year or month *													of which: in France
12,852	10,135	9,679	456	2,717	73	.	.	2,644	.	1,125	1,736	–	2021
13,495	10,390	9,862	528	3,105	73	.	.	3,032	.	12,119	2,217	–	2022
20,063	12,776	11,829	947	7,287	33	.	.	7,254	.	14,430	3,186	3	2023
19,998	12,965	11,991	974	7,033	32	.	.	7,001	.	14,255	3,237	3	2023 Nov.
20,063	12,776	11,829	947	7,287	33	.	.	7,254	.	14,430	3,186	3	Dec.
19,524	12,711	11,766	945	6,813	32	.	.	6,781	.	14,449	3,240	1	2024 Jan.
19,336	12,605	11,656	949	6,731	32	.	.	6,699	.	14,467	3,398	1	Feb.
19,613	13,094	12,088	1,006	6,519	33	.	.	6,486	.	14,451	3,426	4	Mar.
Changes *													
+ 645	+ 256	+ 183	+ 73	+ 389	± 0	.	.	+ 389	.	+ 10,994	+ 481	–	2022
+ 3,505	+ 795	+ 384	+ 411	+ 2,710	– 40	.	.	+ 2,750	.	+ 2,311	+ 166	+ 3	2023
+ 353	+ 84	+ 104	– 20	+ 269	+ 1	.	.	+ 268	.	+ 175	– 339	–	2023 Dec.
– 539	– 65	– 63	– 2	– 474	– 1	.	.	– 473	.	+ 19	+ 54	– 2	2024 Jan.
– 188	– 106	– 110	+ 4	– 82	–	.	.	– 82	.	+ 18	+ 158	–	Feb.
+ 277	+ 489	+ 432	+ 57	– 212	+ 1	.	.	– 213	.	– 16	+ 28	+ 3	Mar.
End of year or month *													Foreign branches in non-EU countries 8
747,617	530,554	360,352	170,202	217,063	6,299	4,538	1,761	210,764	64,812	45,411	410,425	384,652	2021
684,393	479,387	350,348	129,039	205,006	6,414	4,955	1,459	198,592	61,340	46,041	519,680	485,428	2022
670,384	462,733	342,402	120,331	207,651	3,611	2,468	1,143	204,040	63,748	45,744	433,691	396,238	2023
685,963	470,064	335,918	134,146	215,899	3,668	2,536	1,132	212,231	80,852	46,154	477,229	439,751	2023 Nov.
670,384	462,733	342,402	120,331	207,651	3,611	2,468	1,143	204,040	63,748	45,744	433,691	396,238	Dec.
695,897	479,610	353,132	126,478	216,287	3,474	2,307	1,167	212,813	87,884	48,329	419,026	382,867	2024 Jan.
711,869	493,282	364,639	128,643	218,587	3,167	2,146	1,021	215,420	88,175	48,390	441,018	405,284	Feb.
721,028	494,826	365,463	129,363	226,202	3,158	2,203	955	223,044	85,898	48,539	444,673	409,123	Mar.
Changes *													
– 62,750	– 50,457	– 6,207	– 44,250	– 12,293	+ 115	+ 417	– 302	– 12,408	– 6,297	+ 630	+ 108,726	+ 100,776	2022
– 10,130	– 13,241	– 7,878	– 5,363	+ 3,111	– 1,741	– 1,425	– 316	+ 4,852	+ 3,888	– 297	– 86,109	– 89,190	2023
– 14,835	– 6,693	+ 6,552	– 13,245	– 8,142	– 57	– 68	+ 11	– 8,085	– 16,607	– 410	– 43,658	– 43,513	2023 Dec.
+ 24,024	+ 15,635	+ 10,730	+ 4,905	+ 8,389	– 137	– 161	+ 24	+ 8,526	+ 23,484	+ 2,585	– 14,665	– 13,371	2024 Jan.
+ 16,106	+ 13,792	+ 11,507	+ 2,285	+ 2,314	– 307	– 161	– 146	+ 2,621	+ 259	+ 61	+ 21,992	+ 22,417	Feb.
+ 9,108	+ 1,486	+ 824	+ 662	+ 7,622	– 9	+ 57	– 66	+ 7,631	– 2,349	+ 149	+ 3,655	+ 3,839	Mar.

2 Treasury bills, Treasury discount paper and other money market paper, bonds and debt securities. **3** Including own debt securities. **4** Excluding subordinated liabilities and non-negotiable debt securities. **5** Issues of negotiable and non-negotiable debt securities

and money market paper. **6** See Table I.1, footnote 1. **7** Changing composition; from February 2020 without United Kingdom. **8** Changing composition; from February 2020 including United Kingdom.

II. Foreign branches and foreign subsidiaries of German banks (MFIs)

further: 1. Assets and liabilities of foreign branches, by country of domicile *

€ million

Period	Number of German banks (MFIs) with foreign branches	Number of foreign branches 1	Total assets 6	Lending to banks (MFIs)					Lending to non-banks (non-MFIs)					Other assets 6	
				Total	Balances and loans			Money market paper, securities 2 3	Total	Loans			Money market paper, securities 2	Total	of which: trading portfolio derivatives
					Total	German banks	Foreign banks			Total	to German non-banks	to foreign non-banks			
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	
of which: in the United Kingdom															End of year or month *
2021	20	20	689,488	199,630	193,524	136,747	56,777	6,106	216,452	167,347	2,491	164,856	49,105	273,406	258,945
2022	17	17	772,446	160,151	154,753	113,488	41,265	5,398	194,076	151,577	3,541	148,036	42,499	418,219	400,321
2023	18	18	678,508	148,130	142,319	106,205	36,114	5,811	185,158	136,019	1,841	134,178	49,139	345,220	326,135
2023 Nov. Dec.	18	18	713,648	151,302	145,590	105,487	40,103	5,712	185,115	137,259	2,115	135,144	47,856	377,231	360,256
	18	18	678,508	148,130	142,319	106,205	36,114	5,811	185,158	136,019	1,841	134,178	49,139	345,220	326,135
2024 Jan. Feb. Mar.	18	18	667,285	150,947	145,043	107,567	37,476	5,904	187,850	136,943	1,477	135,466	50,907	328,488	310,281
	18	18	694,298	158,451	152,441	115,426	37,015	6,010	189,539	138,487	1,395	137,092	51,052	346,308	328,639
	17	17	692,934	155,360	149,465	115,239	34,226	5,895	189,784	139,703	1,534	138,169	50,081	347,790	328,541
Changes *															
2022	- 3	- 3	+ 83,667	- 40,289	- 39,585	- 23,259	- 16,326	- 704	- 26,848	- 19,137	+ 1,050	- 20,187	- 7,711	+ 144,607	+ 138,937
2023	+ 1	+ 1	- 93,700	- 11,418	- 11,831	- 7,191	- 4,640	+ 413	- 6,009	- 13,141	- 1,700	- 11,441	+ 7,132	- 73,020	- 73,254
2023 Dec.	± 0	-	- 35,134	- 2,901	- 3,000	+ 810	- 3,810	+ 99	+ 799	- 654	- 274	- 380	+ 1,453	- 32,264	- 33,864
2024 Jan. Feb. Mar.	± 0	-	- 11,294	+ 2,466	+ 2,373	+ 1,362	+ 1,011	+ 93	+ 969	- 395	- 364	- 31	+ 1,364	- 16,803	- 16,406
	± 0	-	+ 27,035	+ 7,541	+ 7,435	+ 7,859	- 424	+ 106	+ 1,860	+ 1,703	- 82	+ 1,785	+ 157	+ 17,842	+ 18,379
	- 1	- 1	- 1,364	- 3,110	- 2,995	- 187	- 2,808	- 115	+ 168	+ 1,156	+ 139	+ 1,017	- 988	+ 1,482	- 121
of which: in the United States															End of year or month *
2021	8	8	358,576	79,993	78,013	39,895	38,118	1,980	98,151	90,265	357	89,908	7,886	180,432	110,762
2022	8	8	310,777	56,834	55,114	18,838	36,276	1,720	131,431	122,618	360	122,258	8,813	122,512	57,387
2023	8	8	310,186	56,539	54,710	17,234	37,476	1,829	124,098	115,238	298	114,940	8,860	129,549	46,776
2023 Nov. Dec.	8	8	355,288	59,067	57,309	18,043	39,266	1,758	126,414	116,779	328	116,451	9,635	169,807	55,813
	8	8	310,186	56,539	54,710	17,234	37,476	1,829	124,098	115,238	298	114,940	8,860	129,549	46,776
2024 Jan. Feb. Mar.	8	8	348,713	61,290	59,428	16,990	42,438	1,862	126,991	117,671	305	117,366	9,320	160,432	48,769
	8	8	360,360	65,408	63,541	19,595	43,946	1,867	124,390	114,705	264	114,441	9,685	170,562	52,577
	8	8	366,076	76,380	74,463	28,869	45,594	1,917	130,295	119,146	217	118,929	11,149	159,401	60,420
Changes *															
2022	± 0	-	- 48,171	- 25,553	- 25,274	- 21,057	- 4,217	- 279	+ 27,797	+ 27,339	+ 3	+ 27,336	+ 458	- 60,442	- 56,662
2023	± 0	-	+ 582	+ 958	+ 841	- 1,604	+ 2,445	+ 117	- 3,256	- 3,603	- 62	- 3,541	+ 347	+ 8,210	- 9,868
2023 Dec.	± 0	-	- 44,634	- 2,116	- 2,191	- 809	- 1,382	+ 75	- 1,070	- 397	- 30	- 367	- 673	- 39,790	- 8,849
2024 Jan. Feb. Mar.	± 0	-	+ 37,987	+ 4,031	+ 4,005	- 244	+ 4,249	+ 26	+ 577	+ 290	+ 7	+ 283	+ 287	+ 30,343	+ 1,676
	± 0	-	+ 11,595	+ 4,083	+ 4,078	+ 2,605	+ 1,473	+ 5	- 2,689	- 3,045	- 41	- 3,004	+ 356	+ 10,078	+ 3,795
	± 0	-	+ 5,646	+ 10,911	+ 10,862	+ 9,274	+ 1,588	+ 49	+ 5,736	+ 4,285	- 47	+ 4,332	+ 1,451	- 11,231	+ 7,818
of which: in countries of the offshore banking centres															End of year or month *
2021	8	14	143,693	71,682	68,802	39,491	29,311	2,880	55,166	43,310	620	42,690	11,856	16,845	6,521
2022	7	13	144,235	66,046	63,529	39,708	23,821	2,517	50,673	41,210	756	40,454	9,463	27,516	12,579
2023	7	12	143,344	60,740	57,029	32,101	24,928	3,711	52,080	35,509	680	34,829	16,571	30,524	12,964
2023 Nov. Dec.	7	12	145,739	62,819	59,081	31,421	27,660	3,738	51,635	36,012	741	35,271	15,623	31,285	13,519
	7	12	143,344	60,740	57,029	32,101	24,928	3,711	52,080	35,509	680	34,829	16,571	30,524	12,964
2024 Jan. Feb. Mar.	7	12	150,887	65,764	61,443	34,041	27,402	4,321	54,102	35,176	700	34,476	18,926	31,021	13,504
	7	12	152,298	67,290	63,216	37,039	26,177	4,074	53,243	35,020	771	34,249	18,223	31,765	13,782
	7	12	149,304	68,958	63,885	31,140	32,745	5,073	51,997	34,207	731	33,476	17,790	28,349	10,390
Changes *															
2022	- 1	- 1	+ 3,163	- 6,379	- 6,004	+ 328	- 6,332	- 375	- 6,147	- 4,006	+ 136	- 4,142	- 2,141	+ 10,563	+ 102,976
2023	± 0	-	- 824	- 4,622	- 5,820	- 7,607	+ 1,787	+ 1,198	+ 2,343	- 4,871	- 76	- 4,795	+ 7,214	+ 3,075	- 94,377
2023 Dec.	± 0	-	- 2,373	- 2,068	- 2,043	+ 680	- 2,723	- 25	+ 681	- 270	- 61	- 209	+ 951	- 739	- 44,689
2024 Jan. Feb. Mar.	± 0	-	+ 7,505	+ 4,901	+ 4,296	+ 1,940	+ 2,356	+ 605	+ 1,553	- 796	+ 20	- 816	+ 2,349	+ 459	- 15,093
	± 0	-	+ 1,409	+ 1,574	+ 1,821	+ 2,998	- 1,177	- 247	- 858	- 155	+ 71	- 226	- 703	+ 742	+ 22,779
	± 0	-	- 2,996	+ 1,670	+ 671	- 5,899	+ 6,570	+ 999	- 1,259	- 826	- 40	- 786	- 433	- 3,418	+ 3,046

* For the corpus of reporting credit institutions, the categories of banks, the classification by sector and maturity, revisions and the elimination of statistical breaks, see the explanatory notes of the Statistical Series Banking Statistics. In this table

"foreign" also includes the country of domicile of the foreign branches. 1 Several branches in a given country of domicile are regarded as a single branch.

II Foreign branches and foreign subsidiaries of German banks (MFIs)

Deposits and borrowing 4									Money market paper and debt securities outstanding 5	Working capital	Other liabilities		Period		
Total	from banks (MFIs)			from non-banks (non-MFIs)				Total			of which: trading portfolio derivatives				
	Total	German banks	Foreign banks	Total	German non-banks							Foreign non-banks			
					Total	Short- term	Medium and long- term								
16	17	18	18	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28			
End of year or month *														of which: in the United Kingdom	
383,861	262,383	184,511	77,872	121,478	3,748	2,510	1,238	117,730	14,028	23,032	268,567	259,448		2021	
322,145	218,965	166,062	52,903	103,180	3,664	2,584	1,080	99,516	12,317	22,232	415,752	400,454	2022		
302,067	194,999	158,095	36,904	107,068	2,786	1,697	1,089	104,282	12,557	22,097	341,787	326,223	2023		
303,506	196,819	156,523	40,296	106,687	2,959	1,882	1,077	103,728	11,767	22,337	376,038	360,353	2023 Nov.		
302,067	194,999	158,095	36,904	107,068	2,786	1,697	1,089	104,282	12,557	22,097	341,787	326,223	Dec.		
306,763	198,953	160,104	38,849	107,810	2,642	1,533	1,109	105,168	12,608	22,372	325,542	310,391	2024 Jan.		
315,853	209,500	171,412	38,088	106,353	2,399	1,433	966	103,954	12,450	22,369	343,626	328,743	Feb.		
314,610	209,547	174,405	35,142	105,063	2,304	1,411	893	102,759	12,116	22,504	343,704	328,672	Mar.		
Changes *															
- 63,045	- 44,789	- 18,185	- 26,604	- 18,256	- 84	+ 74	- 158	- 18,172	- 1,923	- 800	+ 147,836	+ 141,006	2022		
- 19,084	- 23,071	- 7,899	- 15,172	+ 3,987	- 878	- 887	+ 9	+ 4,865	+ 480	- 135	- 74,085	- 74,231	2023		
- 1,158	- 1,611	+ 1,640	- 3,251	+ 453	- 173	- 185	+ 12	+ 626	+ 797	- 240	- 34,371	- 34,130	2023 Dec.		
+ 4,272	+ 3,580	+ 2,009	+ 1,571	+ 692	- 144	- 164	+ 20	+ 836	- 23	+ 275	- 16,245	- 15,832	2024 Jan.		
+ 9,133	+ 10,587	+ 11,308	- 721	- 1,454	- 243	- 100	- 143	- 1,211	- 136	- 3	+ 18,084	+ 18,352	Feb.		
- 1,261	+ 31	+ 2,993	- 2,962	- 1,292	- 95	- 22	- 73	- 1,197	- 334	+ 135	+ 78	- 71	Mar.		
End of year or month *													of which: in the United States		
176,761	142,454	92,328	50,126	34,307	660	.	.	33,647	47,500	15,106	119,209	110,793	2021		
180,299	147,929	105,311	42,618	32,370	701	.	.	31,669	45,937	16,134	68,407	57,228	2022		
188,098	156,125	106,298	49,827	31,973	150	.	.	31,823	48,097	15,767	58,224	46,241	2023		
205,965	165,808	107,878	57,930	40,157	135	.	.	40,022	65,920	15,888	67,515	55,277	2023 Nov.		
188,098	156,125	106,298	49,827	31,973	150	.	.	31,823	48,097	15,767	58,224	46,241	Dec.		
198,524	161,398	107,701	53,697	37,126	110	.	.	37,016	72,148	17,832	60,209	48,380	2024 Jan.		
205,992	167,854	110,524	57,330	38,138	118	.	.	38,020	72,528	17,881	63,959	52,154	Feb.		
205,704	160,066	104,824	55,242	45,638	184	.	.	45,454	70,584	17,890	71,898	60,091	Mar.		
Changes *															
+ 2,240	+ 4,522	+ 14,834	- 10,312	- 2,282	+ 41	.	.	- 2,323	- 4,085	+ 1,028	- 50,503	- 53,565	2022		
+ 9,301	+ 9,566	+ 987	+ 8,579	- 265	- 551	.	.	+ 286	+ 3,333	- 367	- 10,183	- 10,987	2023		
- 17,287	- 9,146	- 1,580	- 7,566	- 8,141	+ 15	.	.	- 8,156	- 17,355	- 121	- 9,291	- 9,036	2023 Dec.		
+ 9,470	+ 4,403	+ 1,403	+ 3,000	+ 5,067	- 40	.	.	+ 5,107	+ 23,511	+ 2,065	+ 1,985	+ 2,139	2024 Jan.		
+ 7,439	+ 6,432	+ 2,823	+ 3,609	+ 1,007	+ 8	.	.	+ 999	+ 328	+ 49	+ 3,750	+ 3,774	Feb.		
- 362	- 7,856	- 5,700	- 2,156	+ 7,494	+ 66	.	.	+ 7,428	- 2,014	+ 9	+ 7,939	+ 7,937	Mar.		
End of year or month *													of which: in countries of the offshore banking centres		
127,396	90,203	64,554	25,649	37,193	87	.	.	37,106	2,857	3,388	10,052	6,500	2021		
121,644	78,381	56,493	21,888	43,263	186	.	.	43,077	2,713	3,664	16,214	12,110	2022		
118,204	73,808	56,387	17,421	44,396	205	.	.	44,191	2,730	3,675	18,735	12,674	2023		
119,585	75,228	54,521	20,707	44,357	128	.	.	44,229	2,849	3,700	19,605	12,727	2023 Nov.		
118,204	73,808	56,387	17,421	44,396	205	.	.	44,191	2,730	3,675	18,735	12,674	Dec.		
125,522	80,222	61,515	18,707	45,300	199	.	.	45,101	2,668	3,716	18,981	13,008	2024 Jan.		
126,356	78,306	60,153	18,153	48,050	194	.	.	47,856	2,802	3,720	19,420	13,120	Feb.		
127,232	79,252	62,042	17,210	47,980	158	.	.	47,822	2,786	3,737	15,549	9,928	Mar.		
Changes *															
- 5,753	- 11,807	- 6,379	- 5,428	+ 6,054	+ 99	.	.	+ 5,955	- 253	+ 276	+ 7,442	+ 5,610	2022		
- 2,927	- 4,213	- 106	- 4,107	+ 1,286	+ 19	.	.	+ 1,267	+ 84	+ 11	+ 2,521	+ 564	2023		
- 1,212	- 1,305	+ 1,866	- 3,171	+ 93	+ 77	.	.	+ 16	- 97	- 25	- 870	- 53	2023 Dec.		
+ 7,005	+ 6,229	+ 5,128	+ 1,101	+ 776	- 6	.	.	+ 782	- 100	+ 41	+ 246	+ 334	2024 Jan.		
+ 826	- 1,919	- 1,362	- 557	+ 2,745	- 5	.	.	+ 2,750	+ 132	+ 4	+ 439	+ 112	Feb.		
+ 855	+ 935	+ 1,889	- 954	- 80	- 36	.	.	- 44	- 18	+ 17	- 3,871	- 3,192	Mar.		

2 Treasury bills, Treasury discount paper and other money market paper, bonds and debt securities. 3 Including own debt securities. 4 Excluding subordinated liabilities and

non-negotiable debt securities. 5 Issues of negotiable and non-negotiable debt securities and money market paper. 6 See Table I.1, footnote 1.

II. Foreign branches and foreign subsidiaries of German banks (MFIs)

2. Assets and liabilities of foreign subsidiaries, by country of domicile *

€ million

Period	Number of German banks (MFIs) with foreign subsidiaries	Number of foreign subsidiaries	Volume of business	Lending to banks (MFIs)					Lending to non-banks (non-MFIs)						Other assets	
				Total	Balances and loans ¹			Money market paper, securities ^{3 4}	Total	Loans ¹				Money market paper, securities ³		
					Total	German banks ²	Foreign banks			Total	to German non-banks		to foreign non-banks			
											Total					
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15		
All foreign subsidiaries ⁸															End of year or month [*]	
2021	12	35	245,971	50,760	44,414	20,740	23,674	6,346	139,539	116,314	12,627	12,576	103,687	23,225	55,672	
2022	11	32	256,691	61,472	51,965	20,548	31,417	9,507	145,792	124,467	13,281	13,234	111,186	21,325	49,427	
2023	12	31	264,010	74,485	63,884	25,721	38,163	10,601	146,388	125,245	11,892	11,853	113,353	21,143	43,137	
2023 Mar.	11	32	253,904	62,226	51,695	20,674	31,021	10,531	146,472	126,236	13,324	13,280	112,912	20,236	45,206	
Apr.	11	31	250,884	64,378	53,288	22,361	30,927	11,090	145,349	125,587	13,003	12,960	112,584	19,762	41,157	
May	11	31	250,905	59,269	48,751	21,515	27,236	10,518	146,153	126,284	12,776	12,733	113,508	19,869	45,483	
June	12	32	253,317	64,246	52,776	22,405	30,371	11,470	146,555	126,665	12,739	12,697	113,926	19,890	42,516	
July	12	31	253,364	63,573	52,223	22,960	29,263	11,350	147,396	126,928	12,876	12,834	114,052	20,468	42,395	
Aug.	12	31	252,827	62,783	52,215	21,935	30,280	10,568	145,994	125,633	12,688	12,648	112,945	20,361	44,050	
Sep.	12	31	256,152	66,442	55,976	24,951	31,025	10,466	146,710	125,842	12,299	12,259	113,543	20,868	43,000	
Oct.	12	31	257,395	65,833	56,036	24,517	31,519	9,797	146,775	126,201	12,008	11,968	114,193	20,574	44,787	
Nov.	12	31	259,890	66,932	57,675	23,599	34,076	9,257	147,776	126,891	12,090	12,051	114,801	20,885	45,182	
Dec.	12	31	264,010	74,485	63,884	25,721	38,163	10,601	146,388	125,245	11,892	11,853	113,353	21,143	43,137	
Changes [*]																
2022	-	1	-	6,540	8,177	5,177	- 192	+ 5,584	+ 2,785	+ 5,043	+ 6,943	+ 654	+ 658	+ 6,289	- 1,900	- 6,465
2023	+	1	-	8,662	+ 13,473	+ 12,247	+ 5,173	+ 7,074	+ 1,226	+ 1,483	+ 1,666	- 1,389	- 1,381	+ 3,055	- 183	- 6,294
2023 Apr.	-	-	1	- 2,682	+ 2,216	+ 1,622	+ 1,687	- 65	+ 594	- 848	- 374	- 321	- 320	- 53	- 474	- 4,050
May	-	-	-	- 1,476	- 5,653	- 4,924	- 846	- 4,078	- 729	- 148	- 255	- 227	- 227	- 28	+ 107	+ 4,325
June	+	1	+	+ 3,219	+ 5,282	+ 4,236	+ 890	+ 3,346	+ 1,046	+ 904	+ 883	- 37	- 36	+ 920	+ 21	- 2,967
July	-	-	1	+ 627	- 485	- 417	+ 555	- 972	- 68	+ 1,234	+ 656	+ 137	+ 137	+ 519	+ 578	- 122
Aug.	-	-	-	- 1,236	- 1,047	- 195	- 1,025	+ 830	- 852	- 1,844	- 1,736	- 188	- 186	- 1,548	- 108	+ 1,655
Sep.	-	-	-	+ 2,170	+ 3,244	+ 3,468	+ 3,016	+ 452	- 224	- 25	- 531	- 389	- 389	- 142	+ 506	- 1,049
Oct.	-	-	-	+ 1,414	- 555	+ 103	- 434	+ 537	- 658	+ 182	+ 476	- 291	- 291	+ 767	- 294	+ 1,787
Nov.	-	-	-	+ 3,790	+ 1,548	+ 1,950	- 918	+ 2,868	- 402	+ 1,847	+ 1,535	+ 82	+ 83	+ 1,453	+ 312	+ 395
Dec.	-	-	+	+ 4,521	+ 7,653	+ 6,275	+ 2,122	+ 4,153	+ 1,378	- 1,085	- 1,343	- 198	- 198	- 1,145	+ 258	- 2,047
Foreign subsidiaries in EU countries ⁸															End of year or month [*]	
2021	7	13	169,661	35,588	29,670	15,794	13,876	5,918	104,626	86,059	12,281	12,230	73,778	18,567	29,447	
2022	7	11	180,222	47,279	38,348	17,383	20,965	8,931	106,291	89,104	12,897	12,850	76,207	17,187	26,652	
2023	7	12	193,545	61,828	51,749	22,812	28,937	10,079	106,191	88,735	11,567	11,528	77,168	17,456	25,526	
2023 Mar.	7	11	180,730	48,690	38,710	17,813	20,897	9,980	106,595	90,209	12,977	12,933	77,232	16,386	25,445	
Apr.	7	11	182,088	51,611	41,085	19,474	21,611	10,526	106,128	90,270	12,657	12,614	77,613	15,858	24,349	
May	7	11	179,983	46,294	36,346	18,513	17,833	9,948	106,341	90,504	12,431	12,388	78,073	15,837	27,348	
June	7	12	182,107	50,871	39,955	19,693	20,262	10,916	106,438	90,403	12,401	12,359	78,002	16,035	24,798	
July	7	12	183,664	51,055	40,231	20,551	19,680	10,824	107,984	91,343	12,548	12,506	78,795	16,641	24,625	
Aug.	7	12	182,242	50,365	40,357	19,395	20,962	10,008	106,560	89,821	12,360	12,320	77,461	16,739	25,317	
Sep.	7	12	184,506	53,565	43,677	22,252	21,425	9,888	106,284	89,222	11,985	11,945	77,237	17,062	24,657	
Oct.	7	12	186,103	53,280	44,048	22,000	22,048	9,232	106,314	89,504	11,705	11,665	77,799	16,810	26,509	
Nov.	7	12	189,224	54,180	45,458	20,767	24,691	8,722	107,401	90,037	11,648	11,609	78,389	17,364	27,643	
Dec.	7	12	193,545	61,828	51,749	22,812	28,937	10,079	106,191	88,735	11,567	11,528	77,168	17,456	25,526	
Changes [*]																
2022	-	-	2	+ 9,641	+ 11,282	+ 8,598	+ 1,589	+ 7,224	+ 2,684	+ 1,371	+ 2,751	+ 616	+ 620	+ 2,135	- 1,380	- 3,012
2023	-	+	1	+ 13,478	+ 14,677	+ 13,392	+ 5,429	+ 7,963	+ 1,285	- 73	- 341	- 1,330	- 1,322	+ 989	+ 268	- 1,126
2023 Apr.	-	-	-	+ 1,340	+ 2,881	+ 2,300	+ 1,661	+ 639	+ 581	- 445	+ 83	- 320	- 319	+ 403	- 528	- 1,096
May	-	-	-	- 2,506	- 5,532	- 4,814	- 961	- 3,853	- 718	+ 27	+ 48	- 226	- 226	+ 274	- 21	+ 2,999
June	-	+	1	+ 2,309	+ 4,693	+ 3,641	+ 1,180	+ 2,461	+ 1,052	+ 166	- 32	- 30	- 29	- 2	+ 198	- 2,550
July	-	-	-	+ 1,661	+ 261	+ 301	+ 858	- 557	- 40	+ 1,573	+ 967	+ 147	+ 147	+ 820	+ 606	- 173
Aug.	-	-	-	- 1,596	- 799	+ 80	- 1,156	+ 1,236	- 879	- 1,489	- 1,586	- 188	- 186	- 1,398	+ 97	+ 692
Sep.	-	-	+	+ 2,016	+ 3,029	+ 3,263	+ 2,857	+ 406	- 234	- 353	- 675	- 375	- 375	- 300	+ 322	- 660
Oct.	-	-	-	+ 1,659	- 257	+ 387	- 252	+ 639	- 644	+ 64	+ 316	- 280	- 280	+ 596	- 252	+ 1,852
Nov.	-	-	-	+ 3,397	+ 1,087	+ 1,470	- 1,233	+ 2,703	- 383	+ 1,176	+ 621	- 57	- 56	+ 678	+ 555	+ 1,134
Dec.	-	-	+	+ 4,391	+ 7,704	+ 6,307	+ 2,045	+ 4,262	+ 1,397	- 1,196	- 1,288	- 81	- 81	- 1,207	+ 92	- 2,117

* For the corpus of reporting credit institutions, the categories of banks, the classification by sector and maturity, revisions and the elimination of statistical breaks, see the explanatory notes of the Statistical Series Banking Statistics; contrary to normal

practice, breaks due to changes in the reporting population are not eliminated in the flow data on foreign subsidiaries. In this table "foreign" also includes the country of domicile of the foreign subsidiaries. 1 Including bill-based lending. 2 Including trans-

II. Foreign branches and foreign subsidiaries of German banks (MFIs)

Deposits and borrowing											Money market paper and debt securities out-standing ⁶	Equity capital	Other liabilities ⁷	Period				
	from banks (MFIs)			from non-banks (non-MFIs)														
Total	Total	German banks ²	Foreign banks	Total	German non-banks (non-MFIs) ⁵					Foreign non-banks								
					Total	Short-term		Medium and long-term										
						Total	of which: Enterprises and households	Total	of which: Enterprises and households									
16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29					
End of year or month *															All foreign subsidiaries ⁸			
178,587	64,210	32,969	31,241	114,377	7,285	4,870	4,867	2,415	2,062	107,092	16,356	20,322	30,706	2021				
189,430	67,464	38,599	28,865	121,966	6,877	4,574	4,358	2,303	2,058	115,089	13,451	20,119	33,691	2022				
195,854	76,001	51,224	24,777	119,853	6,442	4,037	4,035	2,405	2,077	113,411	12,061	20,812	35,283	2023				
186,581	71,229	42,161	29,068	115,352	6,831	4,315	4,198	2,516	2,072	108,521	12,261	20,294	34,768	2023 Mar.				
183,535	71,023	44,008	27,015	112,512	6,940	4,471	4,355	2,469	2,075	105,572	12,166	20,170	35,013	Apr.				
183,942	71,157	43,579	27,578	112,785	6,920	4,449	4,348	2,471	2,086	105,865	12,118	20,552	34,293	May				
185,641	71,920	45,395	26,525	113,721	6,622	4,198	4,197	2,424	2,090	107,099	10,553	20,497	36,626	June				
187,901	72,324	47,015	25,309	115,577	6,824	4,397	4,395	2,427	2,094	108,753	10,536	20,530	34,397	July				
185,461	70,642	45,974	24,668	114,819	6,640	4,219	4,166	2,421	2,088	108,179	10,313	20,622	36,431	Aug.				
188,249	74,136	49,084	25,052	114,113	6,702	4,283	4,180	2,419	2,086	107,411	11,346	20,534	36,023	Sep.				
189,294	73,089	48,289	24,800	116,205	6,541	4,128	4,125	2,413	2,085	109,664	11,562	20,788	35,751	Oct.				
192,084	73,730	48,427	25,303	118,354	6,509	4,098	4,095	2,411	2,083	111,845	11,639	20,805	35,362	Nov.				
195,854	76,001	51,224	24,777	119,853	6,442	4,037	4,035	2,405	2,077	113,411	12,061	20,812	35,283	Dec.				
Changes *																		
+ 7,699	+ 1,381	+ 5,630	- 4,249	+ 6,318	- 408	- 296	- 509	- 112	- 4	+ 6,726	- 2,905	- 203	+ 2,164	2022				
+ 7,583	+ 8,862	+ 12,625	- 3,763	- 1,279	- 435	- 537	- 323	+ 102	+ 19	- 844	- 1,390	+ 693	+ 1,776	2023				
- 2,678	- 77	+ 1,847	- 1,924	- 2,601	+ 109	+ 156	+ 157	- 47	+ 3	- 2,710	- 95	- 124	+ 215	2023 Apr.				
- 644	- 265	- 429	+ 164	- 379	- 20	- 22	- 7	+ 2	+ 11	- 359	- 48	+ 382	- 1,166	May				
+ 2,300	+ 963	+ 1,816	- 853	+ 1,337	- 298	- 251	- 151	- 47	+ 4	+ 1,635	- 1,565	- 55	+ 2,539	June				
+ 2,718	+ 550	+ 1,620	- 1,070	+ 2,168	+ 202	+ 199	+ 198	+ 3	+ 4	+ 1,966	- 17	+ 33	- 2,107	July				
- 2,927	- 1,855	- 1,041	- 814	- 1,072	- 184	- 178	- 229	- 6	- 6	- 888	- 223	+ 92	+ 1,822	Aug.				
+ 1,925	+ 3,221	+ 3,110	+ 111	- 1,296	+ 62	+ 64	+ 14	- 2	- 2	- 1,358	+ 1,033	- 88	- 700	Sep.				
+ 1,176	- 998	- 795	- 203	+ 2,174	- 161	- 155	- 55	- 6	- 1	+ 2,335	+ 216	+ 254	- 232	Oct.				
+ 3,739	+ 931	+ 138	+ 793	+ 2,808	- 32	- 30	- 30	- 2	- 2	+ 2,840	+ 77	+ 17	- 43	Nov.				
+ 4,065	+ 2,351	+ 2,797	- 446	+ 1,714	- 67	- 61	- 60	- 6	- 6	+ 1,781	+ 422	+ 7	+ 27	Dec.				
End of year or month *															Foreign subsidiaries in EU countries ⁸			
121,179	37,501	25,193	12,308	83,678	4,753	2,338	2,337	2,415	2,062	78,925	15,857	14,106	18,519	2021				
135,186	44,978	31,482	13,496	90,208	4,712	2,410	2,195	2,302	2,057	85,496	13,292	13,572	18,172	2022				
149,181	56,728	42,944	13,784	92,453	4,749	2,347	2,345	2,402	2,074	87,704	11,765	14,324	18,275	2023				
135,502	49,095	34,530	14,565	86,407	4,801	2,287	2,171	2,514	2,070	81,606	12,128	13,765	19,335	2023 Mar.				
136,604	51,005	36,379	14,626	85,599	4,857	2,390	2,274	2,467	2,073	80,742	12,047	13,779	19,658	Apr.				
136,549	51,422	36,176	15,246	85,127	4,823	2,354	2,253	2,469	2,084	80,304	12,000	13,946	17,488	May				
138,592	51,864	37,810	14,054	86,728	4,606	2,184	2,183	2,422	2,088	82,122	10,159	14,059	19,297	June				
141,455	52,564	38,990	13,574	88,891	4,737	2,312	2,311	2,425	2,092	84,154	10,154	14,162	17,893	July				
139,210	51,383	38,224	13,159	87,827	4,695	2,276	2,225	2,419	2,086	83,132	9,981	14,195	18,856	Aug.				
140,971	54,658	40,906	13,752	86,313	4,842	2,425	2,324	2,417	2,084	81,471	11,006	14,003	18,526	Sep.				
142,559	54,296	40,200	14,096	88,263	4,749	2,338	2,337	2,411	2,083	83,514	11,264	14,175	18,105	Oct.				
145,209	54,492	40,206	14,286	90,717	4,653	2,245	2,243	2,408	2,080	86,064	11,345	14,286	18,384	Nov.				
149,181	56,728	42,944	13,784	92,453	4,749	2,347	2,345	2,402	2,074	87,704	11,765	14,324	18,275	Dec.				
Changes *																		
+ 13,586	+ 7,274	+ 6,289	+ 985	+ 6,312	- 41	+ 72	- 142	- 113	- 5	+ 6,353	- 2,565	- 534	- 631	2022				
+ 14,220	+ 11,818	+ 11,462	+ 356	+ 2,402	+ 37	- 63	+ 150	+ 100	+ 17	+ 2,365	- 1,527	+ 752	+ 33	2023				
+ 1,193	+ 1,948	+ 1,849	+ 99	- 755	+ 56	+ 103	+ 103	- 47	+ 3	- 811	- 81	+ 14	+ 214	2023 Apr.				
- 370	+ 261	- 203	+ 464	- 631	- 34	- 36	- 21	+ 2	+ 11	- 597	- 47	+ 167	- 2,256	May				
+ 2,218	+ 525	+ 1,634	- 1,109	+ 1,693	- 217	- 170	- 70	- 47	+ 4	+ 1,910	- 1,841	+ 113	+ 1,819	June				
+ 2,971	+ 746	+ 1,180	- 434	+ 2,225	+ 131	+ 128	+ 128	+ 3	+ 4	+ 2,094	- 5	+ 103	- 1,408	July				
- 2,375	- 1,248	- 766	- 482	- 1,127	- 42	- 36	- 86	- 6	- 6	- 1,085	- 173	+ 33	+ 919	Aug.				
+ 1,529	+ 3,174	+ 2,682	+ 492	- 1,645	+ 147	+ 149	+ 99	- 2	- 2	- 1,792	+ 1,025	- 192	- 346	Sep.				
+ 1,635	- 348	- 706	+ 358	+ 1,983	- 93	- 87	+ 13	- 6	- 1	+ 2,076	+ 258	+ 172	- 406	Oct.				
+ 2,912	+ 318	+ 6	+ 312	+ 2,594	- 96	- 93	- 94	- 3	- 3	+ 2,690	+ 81	+ 111	+ 293	Nov.				
+ 4,004	+ 2,240	+ 2,738	- 498	+ 1,764	+ 96	+ 102	+ 102	- 6	- 6	+ 1,668	+ 420	+ 38	- 71	Dec.				

actions with the parent institution. **3** Treasury bills, Treasury discount paper and other money market paper, bonds and debt securities. **4** Including own debt securities. **5** Excluding subordinated liabilities and non-negotiable debt securities. **6** Issues of

negotiable and non-negotiable debt securities and money market paper. **7** Including subordinated liabilities. **8** The collection of data regarding foreign subsidiaries matured in 12/2023.

II. Foreign branches and foreign subsidiaries of German banks (MFIs)

2. Assets and liabilities of foreign subsidiaries, by country of domicile *

€ million

Period	Number of German banks (MFIs) with foreign subsidiaries	Number of foreign subsidiaries	Volume of business	Lending to banks (MFIs)					Lending to non-banks (non-MFIs)						Other assets
				Total	Balances and loans ¹			Money market paper, securities ^{3 4}	Total	Loans ¹				Money market paper, securities ³	
					Total	German banks ²	Foreign banks			Total	to German non-banks		to foreign non-banks		
											Total				
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	
of which: Luxembourg ⁸															
End of year or month [*]															
2021	4	4	71,046	22,205	19,379	8,497	10,882	.	31,938	24,215	12,093	12,042	12,122	7,723	16,903
2022	4	4	76,740	29,008	25,183	9,691	15,492	.	33,705	26,283	12,708	12,661	13,575	7,422	14,027
2023	5	5	78,039	31,472	27,710	10,084	17,626	3,762	32,411	25,783	11,426	11,387	14,357	6,628	14,156
2023 Mar.	4	4	75,644	27,796	23,598	8,287	15,311	.	33,396	26,308	12,775	12,731	13,533	7,088	14,452
Apr.	4	4	76,621	29,438	25,221	9,532	15,689	.	33,225	26,206	12,453	12,410	13,753	7,019	13,958
May	4	4	73,490	25,289	21,233	8,217	13,016	.	33,133	26,009	12,227	12,184	13,782	7,124	15,068
June	5	5	76,787	29,664	25,407	10,130	15,277	4,257	32,869	25,859	12,197	12,155	13,662	7,010	14,254
July	5	5	76,252	28,814	24,661	10,319	14,342	4,153	33,273	26,427	12,339	12,297	14,088	6,846	14,165
Aug.	5	5	75,074	27,927	24,083	9,099	14,984	3,844	32,919	26,050	12,142	12,102	13,908	6,869	14,228
Sep.	5	5	77,108	29,237	25,382	11,024	14,358	3,855	33,007	26,066	11,774	11,734	14,292	6,941	14,864
Oct.	5	5	77,417	29,734	25,917	10,015	15,902	3,817	32,786	25,862	11,489	11,449	14,373	6,924	14,897
Nov.	5	5	77,514	29,617	25,835	8,705	17,130	3,782	32,797	26,065	11,454	11,415	14,611	6,732	15,100
Dec.	5	5	78,039	31,472	27,710	10,084	17,626	3,762	32,411	25,783	11,426	11,387	14,357	6,628	14,156
Changes [*]															
2022	-	-	+ 5,197	+ 6,619	+ 5,945	+ 1,194	+ 4,751	.	+ 1,669	+ 1,970	+ 615	+ 619	+ 1,355	- 301	- 3,091
2023	+ 1	+ 1	+ 1,490	+ 2,591	+ 2,521	+ 393	+ 2,128	.	- 1,230	- 436	- 1,282	- 1,274	+ 846	- 794	+ 129
2023 Apr.	-	-	+ 967	+ 1,600	+ 1,547	+ 1,245	+ 302	.	- 139	- 70	- 322	- 321	+ 252	- 69	- 494
May	-	-	- 3,476	- 4,359	- 4,060	- 1,315	- 2,745	.	- 227	- 332	- 226	- 226	+ 106	+ 105	+ 1,110
June	+ 1	+ 1	+ 3,449	+ 4,488	+ 4,204	+ 1,913	+ 2,291	+ 284	- 225	- 111	- 30	- 29	- 81	- 114	- 814
July	-	-	- 422	- 775	- 722	+ 189	- 911	- 53	+ 442	+ 606	+ 142	+ 142	+ 464	- 164	- 89
Aug.	-	-	- 1,331	- 994	- 623	- 1,220	+ 597	- 371	- 400	- 423	- 197	- 195	- 226	+ 23	+ 63
Sep.	-	-	+ 1,814	+ 1,148	+ 1,250	+ 1,925	- 675	- 102	+ 30	- 42	- 368	- 368	+ 326	+ 72	+ 636
Oct.	-	-	+ 371	+ 525	+ 551	- 1,009	+ 1,560	- 26	- 187	- 170	- 285	- 285	+ 115	- 17	+ 33
Nov.	-	-	+ 344	+ 66	- 24	- 1,310	+ 1,286	+ 90	+ 75	+ 267	- 35	- 34	+ 302	- 192	+ 203
Dec.	-	-	+ 622	+ 1,909	+ 1,890	+ 1,379	+ 511	+ 19	- 343	- 239	- 28	- 28	- 211	- 104	- 944
Foreign subsidiaries in non-EU countries ⁸															
End of year or month [*]															
2021	9	22	76,310	15,172	14,744	4,946	9,798	.	34,913	30,255	346	346	29,909	4,658	26,225
2022	8	21	76,469	14,193	13,617	3,165	10,452	.	39,501	35,363	384	384	34,979	4,138	22,775
2023	8	19	70,465	12,657	12,135	2,909	9,226	.	40,197	36,510	325	325	36,185	3,687	17,611
2023 Mar.	8	21	73,174	13,536	12,985	2,861	10,124	.	39,877	36,027	347	347	35,680	3,850	19,761
Apr.	8	20	68,796	12,767	12,203	2,887	9,316	.	39,221	35,317	346	346	34,971	3,904	16,808
May	8	20	70,922	12,975	12,405	3,002	9,403	.	39,812	35,780	345	345	35,435	4,032	18,135
June	8	20	71,210	13,375	12,821	2,712	10,109	.	40,117	36,262	338	338	35,924	3,855	17,718
July	8	19	69,700	12,518	11,992	2,409	9,583	.	39,412	35,585	328	328	35,257	3,827	17,770
Aug.	8	19	70,585	12,418	11,858	2,540	9,318	.	39,434	35,812	328	328	35,484	3,622	18,733
Sep.	8	19	71,646	12,877	12,299	2,699	9,600	.	40,426	36,620	314	314	36,306	3,806	18,343
Oct.	8	19	71,292	12,553	11,988	2,517	9,471	.	40,461	36,697	303	303	36,394	3,764	18,278
Nov.	8	19	70,666	12,752	12,217	2,832	9,385	.	40,375	36,854	442	442	36,412	3,521	17,539
Dec.	8	19	70,465	12,657	12,135	2,909	9,226	.	40,197	36,510	325	325	36,185	3,687	17,611
Changes [*]															
2022	-	1	- 3,101	- 3,320	- 3,421	- 1,781	- 1,640	.	+ 3,672	+ 4,192	+ 38	+ 38	+ 4,154	- 520	- 3,453
2023	-	2	- 4,816	- 1,204	- 1,145	- 256	- 889	.	+ 1,556	+ 2,007	- 59	- 59	+ 2,066	- 451	- 5,168
2023 Apr.	-	1	- 4,022	- 665	- 678	+ 26	- 704	.	- 403	- 457	- 1	- 1	- 456	+ 54	- 2,954
May	-	-	+ 1,030	- 121	- 110	+ 115	- 225	.	- 175	- 303	- 1	- 1	- 302	+ 128	+ 1,326
June	-	-	+ 910	+ 589	+ 595	- 290	+ 885	.	+ 738	+ 915	- 7	- 7	+ 922	- 177	- 417
July	-	1	- 1,034	- 746	- 718	- 303	- 415	.	- 339	- 311	- 10	- 10	- 301	- 28	+ 51
Aug.	-	-	+ 360	- 248	- 275	+ 131	- 406	.	- 355	- 150	-	-	- 150	- 205	+ 963
Sep.	-	-	+ 154	+ 215	+ 205	+ 159	+ 46	.	+ 328	+ 144	- 14	- 14	+ 158	+ 184	- 389
Oct.	-	-	- 245	- 298	- 284	- 182	- 102	.	+ 118	+ 160	- 11	- 11	+ 171	- 42	- 65
Nov.	-	-	+ 393	+ 461	+ 480	+ 315	+ 165	.	+ 671	+ 914	+ 139	+ 139	+ 775	- 243	- 739
Dec.	-	-	+ 130	- 51	- 32	+ 77	- 109	.	+ 111	- 55	- 117	- 117	+ 62	+ 166	+ 70

* For the corpus of reporting credit institutions, the categories of banks, the classification by sector and maturity, revisions and the elimination of statistical breaks, see the explanatory notes of the Statistical Series Banking Statistics; contrary to normal

practice, breaks due to changes in the reporting population are not eliminated in the flow data on foreign subsidiaries. In this table "foreign" also includes the country of domicile of the foreign subsidiaries. 1 Including bill-based lending. 2 Including trans-

II. Foreign branches and foreign subsidiaries of German banks (MFIs)

Deposits and borrowing											Money market paper and debt securities out-standing ⁶	Equity capital	Other liabilities ⁷	Period	
from banks (MFIs)				from non-banks (non-MFIs)											
Total	Total	German banks ²	Foreign banks	Total	German non-banks (non-MFIs) ⁵				Foreign non-banks						
					Total	Short-term		Medium and long-term							
						Total	of which: Enterprises and households	Total		of which: Enterprises and households					
16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29		
End of year or month [*]											of which: Luxembourg ⁸				
41,820	24,301	19,104	5,197	17,519	3,984	1,570	1,570	2,414	2,061	13,535	9,631	6,457	13,138	2021	
51,517	31,597	25,127	6,470	19,920	3,850	1,550	1,336	2,300	2,055	16,070	6,896	6,414	11,913	2022	
53,613	35,363	26,126	9,237	18,250	3,739	1,337	1,337	2,402	2,074	14,511	6,497	6,518	11,411	2023	
49,551	32,193	23,970	8,223	17,358	3,957	1,444	1,329	2,513	2,069	13,401	6,381	6,367	13,345	2023 Mar.	
50,298	33,842	25,479	8,363	16,456	3,965	1,499	1,384	2,466	2,072	12,491	6,323	6,379	13,621	Apr.	
49,395	33,818	24,920	8,898	15,577	3,939	1,471	1,371	2,468	2,083	11,638	6,251	6,378	11,466	May	
51,306	35,153	26,084	9,069	16,153	3,785	1,364	1,364	2,421	2,087	12,368	5,769	6,559	13,153	June	
52,176	35,830	27,025	8,805	16,346	3,812	1,388	1,388	2,424	2,091	12,534	5,735	6,534	11,807	July	
50,001	34,531	25,853	8,678	15,470	3,851	1,433	1,383	2,418	2,085	11,619	5,651	6,534	12,888	Aug.	
52,076	36,819	27,471	9,348	15,257	3,980	1,564	1,464	2,416	2,083	11,277	5,976	6,533	12,523	Sep.	
52,590	36,385	26,751	9,634	16,205	3,858	1,448	1,448	2,410	2,082	12,347	6,219	6,536	12,072	Oct.	
53,194	36,001	26,359	9,642	17,193	3,757	1,350	1,350	2,407	2,079	13,436	6,088	6,536	11,696	Nov.	
53,613	35,363	26,126	9,237	18,250	3,739	1,337	1,337	2,402	2,074	14,511	6,497	6,518	11,411	Dec.	
Changes [*]															
+ 9,421	+ 7,113	+ 6,023	+ 1,090	+ 2,308	- 134	- 20	- 234	- 114	- 6	+ 2,442	- 2,735	- 43	- 1,446	2022	
+ 2,271	+ 3,860	+ 999	+ 2,861	- 1,589	- 111	- 213	+ 1	+ 102	+ 19	- 1,478	- 399	+ 104	- 486	2023	
+ 815	+ 1,692	+ 1,509	+ 183	- 877	+ 8	+ 55	+ 55	- 47	+ 3	- 885	- 58	+ 12	+ 198	2023 Apr.	
- 1,126	- 174	- 559	+ 385	- 952	- 26	- 28	- 13	+ 2	+ 11	- 926	- 72	- 1	- 2,277	May	
+ 2,033	+ 1,415	+ 1,164	+ 251	+ 618	- 154	- 107	- 7	- 47	+ 4	+ 772	- 482	+ 181	+ 1,717	June	
+ 951	+ 730	+ 941	- 211	+ 221	+ 27	+ 24	+ 24	+ 3	+ 4	+ 194	- 34	- 25	- 1,314	July	
- 2,263	- 1,364	- 1,172	- 192	- 899	+ 39	+ 45	- 5	- 6	- 6	- 938	- 84	-	+ 1,016	Aug.	
+ 1,911	+ 2,184	+ 1,618	+ 566	- 273	+ 129	+ 131	+ 81	- 2	- 2	- 402	+ 325	- 1	- 421	Sep.	
+ 554	- 417	- 720	+ 303	+ 971	- 122	- 116	- 16	- 6	- 1	+ 1,093	+ 243	+ 3	- 429	Oct.	
+ 793	- 261	- 392	+ 131	+ 1,054	- 101	- 98	- 98	- 3	- 3	+ 1,155	- 131	-	- 318	Nov.	
+ 444	- 620	- 233	- 387	+ 1,064	- 18	- 13	- 13	- 5	- 5	+ 1,082	+ 409	- 18	- 213	Dec.	
End of year or month [*]											Foreign subsidiaries in non-EU countries ⁸				
57,408	26,709	7,776	18,933	30,699	2,532	2,532	2,530	-	-	28,167	499	6,216	12,187	2021	
54,244	22,486	7,117	15,369	31,758	2,165	2,164	2,163	.	.	29,593	159	6,547	15,519	2022	
46,673	19,273	8,280	10,993	27,400	1,693	1,690	1,690	.	.	25,707	.	6,488	17,008	2023	
51,079	22,134	7,631	14,503	28,945	2,030	2,028	2,027	.	.	26,915	133	6,529	15,433	2023 Mar.	
46,931	20,018	7,629	12,389	26,913	2,083	2,081	2,081	.	.	24,830	.	6,391	15,355	Apr.	
47,393	19,735	7,403	12,332	27,658	2,097	2,095	2,095	.	.	25,561	.	6,606	16,805	May	
47,049	20,056	7,585	12,471	26,993	2,016	2,014	2,014	2	2	24,977	.	6,438	17,329	June	
46,446	19,760	8,025	11,735	26,686	2,087	2,085	2,084	.	.	24,599	.	6,368	16,504	July	
46,251	19,259	7,750	11,509	26,992	1,945	1,943	1,941	.	.	25,047	.	6,427	17,575	Aug.	
47,278	19,478	8,178	11,300	27,800	1,860	1,858	1,856	.	.	25,940	.	6,531	17,497	Sep.	
46,735	18,793	8,089	10,704	27,942	1,792	1,790	1,788	.	.	26,150	.	6,613	17,646	Oct.	
46,875	19,238	8,221	11,017	27,637	1,856	1,853	1,852	.	.	25,781	.	6,519	16,978	Nov.	
46,673	19,273	8,280	10,993	27,400	1,693	1,690	1,690	.	.	25,707	.	6,488	17,008	Dec.	
Changes [*]															
- 5,887	- 5,893	- 659	- 5,234	+ 6	- 367	- 368	- 367	.	.	+ 373	- 340	+ 331	+ 2,795	2022	
- 6,637	- 2,956	+ 1,163	- 4,119	- 3,681	- 472	- 474	- 473	.	.	- 3,209	.	- 59	+ 1,743	2023	
- 3,871	- 2,025	- 2	- 2,023	- 1,846	+ 53	+ 53	+ 54	.	.	- 1,899	.	- 138	+ 1	2023 Apr.	
- 274	- 526	- 226	- 300	+ 252	+ 14	+ 14	+ 14	.	.	+ 238	.	+ 215	+ 1,090	May	
+ 82	+ 438	+ 182	+ 256	- 356	- 81	- 81	- 81	-	-	- 275	.	- 168	+ 720	June	
- 253	- 196	+ 440	- 636	- 57	+ 71	+ 71	+ 70	.	.	- 128	.	- 70	- 699	July	
- 552	- 607	- 275	- 332	+ 55	- 142	- 142	- 143	.	.	+ 197	.	+ 59	+ 903	Aug.	
+ 396	+ 47	+ 428	- 381	+ 349	- 85	- 85	- 85	.	.	+ 434	.	+ 104	- 354	Sep.	
- 459	- 650	- 89	- 561	+ 191	- 68	- 68	- 68	.	.	+ 259	.	+ 82	+ 174	Oct.	
+ 827	+ 613	+ 132	+ 481	+ 214	+ 64	+ 63	+ 64	.	.	+ 150	.	- 94	- 336	Nov.	
+ 61	+ 111	+ 59	+ 52	- 50	- 163	- 163	- 162	.	.	+ 113	.	- 31	+ 98	Dec.	

action with the parent institution. **3** Treasury bills, Treasury discount paper and other money market paper, bonds and debt securities. **4** Including own debt securities. **5** Excluding subordinated liabilities and non-negotiable debt securities. **6** Issues of

negotiable and non-negotiable debt securities and money market paper. **7** Including subordinated liabilities. **8** The collection of data regarding foreign subsidiaries matured in 12/2023.

III Building and loan associations (MFIs) in Germany

1 Loans, building loans *

€ million

End of year or month	Unsecuri- tised lending to banks (MFIs), bank balances (including building loans to banks) ¹	Building loans to domestic households ²									Building loans to domestic enterprises and public authorities	Building loans to foreign non-banks (non-MFIs)	Securities	
		Total	by debtor group		by type and maturity									
			Self- employed individuals	Employees and other individuals	Loans under savings and loan contracts		Interim and bridging loans							
					Total	of which To employees and other individuals	Total	of which		Other loans				
								Medium- term	Long-term					
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13		
All building and loan associations														
2019	32,522	147,665	14,928	132,737	11,290	10,155	115,629	5,279	109,980	20,746	8,130	1,188	42,155	
2020	29,453	158,185	15,872	142,313	10,690	9,661	123,043	4,782	117,912	24,452	8,062	1,331	41,633	
2021	27,096	168,019	16,828	151,191	10,005	9,066	128,295	4,205	123,784	29,719	7,818	1,473	42,191	
2022	30,228	177,437	17,974	159,463	11,015	9,906	132,739	3,604	128,753	33,683	7,781	1,432	38,325	
2023	25,600	183,297	18,735	164,562	15,344	13,586	132,623	3,018	129,205	35,330	7,297	1,479	37,752	
2023 July	27,898	180,665	18,406	162,259	13,388	11,936	132,542	3,378	128,778	34,735	7,176	1,457	38,094	
	Aug.	26,739	181,214	18,490	162,724	13,794	12,283	132,532	3,363	128,801	34,888	7,192	1,464	38,035
	Sep.	25,881	181,833	18,558	163,275	14,191	12,613	132,612	3,332	128,941	35,030	7,257	1,463	37,993
	Oct.	25,340	182,245	18,629	163,616	14,572	12,938	132,465	3,327	128,806	35,208	7,251	1,474	37,752
2023 Nov.	25,385	182,727	18,709	164,018	15,002	13,302	132,448	3,044	128,990	35,277	7,270	1,482	37,576	
	Dec.	25,600	183,297	18,735	164,562	15,344	13,586	132,623	3,018	129,205	35,330	7,297	1,479	37,752
	2024 Jan.	25,940	183,486	18,800	164,686	15,777	13,955	132,344	2,951	128,990	35,365	7,243	1,491	37,362
		Feb.	25,492	183,754	18,817	164,937	16,118	14,253	132,200	2,902	128,922	35,436	7,232	1,505
Mar.		25,315	184,204	18,873	165,331	16,513	14,586	132,125	2,851	128,893	35,566	7,128	1,516	36,689
Apr.		24,220	184,539	18,943	165,596	17,041	15,040	131,811	2,803	128,579	35,687	7,154	1,512	36,684
Private building and loan associations														
2019	16,903	118,276	11,655	106,621	8,437	7,639	90,641	4,401	85,895	19,198	5,126	474	18,404	
2020	14,251	127,303	12,401	114,902	7,921	7,195	96,812	4,000	92,490	22,570	4,931	481	18,424	
2021	12,351	135,616	13,007	122,609	7,351	6,692	100,956	3,576	97,092	27,309	4,364	590	19,413	
2022	15,657	142,659	13,728	128,931	7,940	7,177	104,120	3,092	100,668	30,599	4,290	557	16,956	
2023	11,561	146,354	14,050	132,304	10,472	9,359	103,818	2,578	100,864	32,064	3,689	568	17,713	
2023 July	13,668	144,601	13,922	130,679	9,352	8,404	103,731	2,903	100,470	31,518	3,674	560	17,475	
	Aug.	12,397	144,931	13,948	130,983	9,592	8,613	103,682	2,891	100,451	31,657	3,685	562	17,513
	Sep.	11,609	145,364	13,976	131,388	9,814	8,800	103,769	2,864	100,597	31,781	3,671	560	17,537
	Oct.	11,135	145,597	14,010	131,587	10,040	8,994	103,609	2,864	100,439	31,948	3,665	564	17,490
2023 Nov.	11,248	145,892	14,049	131,843	10,273	9,192	103,613	2,596	100,628	32,006	3,666	565	17,498	
	Dec.	11,561	146,354	14,050	132,304	10,472	9,359	103,818	2,578	100,864	32,064	3,689	568	17,713
	2024 Jan.	11,965	146,394	14,066	132,328	10,745	9,594	103,563	2,528	100,653	32,086	3,618	586	17,696
		Feb.	11,732	146,565	14,066	132,499	10,941	9,763	103,457	2,499	100,603	32,167	3,601	595
Mar.		11,681	146,836	14,083	132,753	11,169	9,958	103,390	2,471	100,554	32,277	3,499	603	17,370
Apr.		10,644	146,978	14,116	132,862	11,515	10,257	103,092	2,426	100,254	32,371	3,510	603	17,577
Public building and loan associations														
2019	15,619	29,389	3,273	26,116	2,853	2,516	24,988	878	24,085	1,548	3,004	714	23,751	
2020	15,202	30,882	3,471	27,411	2,769	2,466	26,231	782	25,422	1,882	3,131	850	23,209	
2021	14,745	32,403	3,821	28,582	2,654	2,374	27,339	629	26,692	2,410	3,454	883	22,778	
2022	14,571	34,778	4,246	30,532	3,075	2,729	28,619	512	28,085	3,084	3,491	875	21,369	
2023	14,039	36,943	4,685	32,258	4,872	4,227	28,805	440	28,341	3,266	3,608	911	20,039	
2023 July	14,230	36,064	4,484	31,580	4,036	3,532	28,811	475	28,308	3,217	3,502	897	20,619	
	Aug.	14,342	36,283	4,542	31,741	4,202	3,670	28,850	472	28,350	3,231	3,507	902	20,522
	Sep.	14,272	36,469	4,582	31,887	4,377	3,813	28,843	468	28,344	3,249	3,586	903	20,456
	Oct.	14,205	36,648	4,619	32,029	4,532	3,944	28,856	463	28,367	3,260	3,586	910	20,262
2023 Nov.	14,137	36,835	4,660	32,175	4,729	4,110	28,835	448	28,362	3,271	3,604	917	20,078	
	Dec.	14,039	36,943	4,685	32,258	4,872	4,227	28,805	440	28,341	3,266	3,608	911	20,039
	2024 Jan.	13,975	37,092	4,734	32,358	5,032	4,361	28,781	423	28,337	3,279	3,625	905	19,666
		Feb.	13,760	37,189	4,751	32,438	5,177	4,490	28,743	403	28,319	3,269	3,631	910
Mar.		13,634	37,368	4,790	32,578	5,344	4,628	28,735	380	28,339	3,289	3,629	913	19,319
Apr.		13,576	37,561	4,827	32,734	5,526	4,783	28,719	377	28,325	3,316	3,644	909	19,107

* Excluding assets and liabilities of the foreign branches. For the corpus of reporting credit institutions, the categories of banks, the classification by sector and maturity, revisions and the elimination of statistical breaks, see the explanatory notes of the

Statistical Series Banking Statistics. **1** Including unsecured loans and advances to domestic building and loan associations. **2** Including non-profit institutions.

III Building and loan associations (MFIs) in Germany

2 Deposits and borrowing, by size of business *

€ million

End of year or month	Deposits and borrowing from banks (MFIs) ¹			Deposits and borrowing from domestic non-banks (non-MFIs)			Deposits (including deposits under savings and loan contracts and borrowing) of foreign non-banks (non-MFIs)	Bearer debt securities out-standing	Memo items				
	Total	of which		Deposits under savings and loan contracts					Other ²	Number of institutions	Balance sheet total ³	Number of savings and loan contracts for building purposes, in thousands	Total amount covered by such contracts
		Time deposits of more than 2 years	Deposits under savings and loan contracts	Total	Domestic house-holds	Other domestic non-banks							
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
All building and loan associations													
2019	23,891	12,953	2,921	178,784	176,439	2,345	9,784	941	1,767	19	237,850	26,053	908,960
2020	29,636	15,487	2,928	180,540	178,073	2,467	8,330	947	2,760	18	244,856	24,923	910,238
2021	33,103	21,610	2,957	182,731	180,035	2,696	9,165	1,707	4,242	18	253,225	23,760	907,831
2022	38,649	26,945	2,521	183,714	180,793	2,921	9,215	1,707	5,159	18	259,728	22,586	923,798
2023	37,938	25,523	1,179	181,718	178,799	2,919	10,562	1,630	6,550	15	259,518	21,839	955,952
2023 May	37,266	26,176	1,795	183,281	180,309	2,972	10,253	1,708	6,114	18	260,159	22,280	939,899
June	36,823	26,304	1,678	182,935	179,962	2,973	10,153	1,688	6,114	18	259,492	22,215	942,435
July	37,536	26,095	1,515	182,380	179,442	2,938	10,161	1,658	6,109	18	259,542	22,146	944,789
Aug.	37,528	25,903	1,435	182,068	179,143	2,925	9,998	1,647	6,080	18	259,096	22,082	947,152
Sep.	37,102	25,625	1,384	181,718	178,777	2,941	10,236	1,637	6,080	17	258,848	22,022	949,337
Oct.	37,301	25,542	1,267	181,341	178,412	2,929	10,198	1,629	6,080	16	258,424	21,960	951,265
Nov.	37,424	25,605	1,231	180,894	177,975	2,919	10,416	1,628	6,560	15	258,803	21,895	953,456
Dec.	37,938	25,523	1,179	181,718	178,799	2,919	10,562	1,630	6,550	15	259,518	21,839	955,952
2024 Jan.	37,600	25,219	1,085	181,427	178,498	2,929	10,883	1,624	7,027	15	259,546	21,767	957,577
Feb.	37,603	25,217	1,059	180,924	178,038	2,886	11,150	1,613	6,997	14	259,113	21,672	958,183
Mar.	37,659	25,143	998	180,233	177,331	2,902	11,437	1,604	6,997	14	258,963	21,580	958,806
Apr.	37,270	25,119	955	179,448	176,549	2,899	11,422	1,597	7,495	14	258,147	21,481	959,165
Private building and loan associations													
2019	20,211	12,016	1,739	116,063	115,031	1,032	9,492	599	1,767	11	164,139	16,722	602,017
2020	25,711	14,625	1,735	117,063	115,999	1,064	8,017	599	2,760	10	170,006	16,018	603,598
2021	29,252	20,879	1,712	118,689	117,542	1,147	8,716	1,354	4,242	10	177,699	15,324	602,719
2022	34,759	26,257	1,426	118,687	117,480	1,207	8,841	1,347	5,159	10	183,124	14,493	610,441
2023	33,945	24,697	447	116,567	115,403	1,164	10,293	1,267	6,550	9	182,626	14,001	631,784
2023 May	33,865	25,544	904	117,943	116,712	1,231	9,944	1,345	6,114	10	183,627	14,279	621,031
June	33,281	25,667	849	117,745	116,522	1,223	9,814	1,326	6,114	10	182,851	14,243	623,068
July	33,843	25,444	737	117,278	116,071	1,207	9,821	1,296	6,109	10	182,829	14,196	624,481
Aug.	33,439	25,092	677	116,996	115,806	1,190	9,670	1,285	6,080	10	181,979	14,153	625,956
Sep.	32,953	24,822	620	116,744	115,549	1,195	9,915	1,273	6,080	10	181,736	14,117	627,454
Oct.	33,131	24,717	522	116,422	115,233	1,189	9,899	1,267	6,080	9	181,369	14,076	628,625
Nov.	33,360	24,761	491	116,092	114,915	1,177	10,137	1,265	6,560	9	181,876	14,035	630,126
Dec.	33,945	24,697	447	116,567	115,403	1,164	10,293	1,267	6,550	9	182,626	14,001	631,784
2024 Jan.	33,871	24,398	394	116,328	115,161	1,167	10,579	1,261	7,027	9	182,970	13,955	632,854
Feb.	33,879	24,401	369	115,991	114,830	1,161	10,687	1,250	6,997	9	182,708	13,892	633,168
Mar.	34,082	24,316	328	115,437	114,279	1,158	10,974	1,242	6,997	9	182,823	13,834	633,464
Apr.	33,523	24,302	297	114,850	113,699	1,151	10,974	1,236	7,495	9	182,048	13,771	633,533
Public building and loan associations													
2019	3,680	937	1,182	62,721	61,408	1,313	292	342	–	8	73,711	9,331	306,943
2020	3,925	862	1,193	63,477	62,074	1,403	313	348	–	8	74,850	8,905	306,640
2021	3,851	731	1,245	64,042	62,493	1,549	449	353	–	8	75,526	8,436	305,112
2022	3,890	688	1,095	65,027	63,313	1,714	374	360	–	8	76,604	8,093	313,357
2023	3,993	826	732	65,151	63,396	1,755	269	363	–	6	76,892	7,838	324,168
2023 May	3,401	632	891	65,338	63,597	1,741	309	363	–	8	76,532	8,001	318,868
June	3,542	637	829	65,190	63,440	1,750	339	362	–	8	76,641	7,972	319,367
July	3,693	651	778	65,102	63,371	1,731	340	362	–	8	76,713	7,950	320,308
Aug.	4,089	811	758	65,072	63,337	1,735	328	362	–	8	77,117	7,929	321,196
Sep.	4,149	803	764	64,974	63,228	1,746	321	364	–	7	77,112	7,905	321,883
Oct.	4,170	825	745	64,919	63,179	1,740	299	362	–	7	77,055	7,884	322,640
Nov.	4,064	844	740	64,802	63,060	1,742	279	363	–	6	76,927	7,860	323,330
Dec.	3,993	826	732	65,151	63,396	1,755	269	363	–	6	76,892	7,838	324,168
2024 Jan.	3,729	821	691	65,099	63,337	1,762	304	363	–	6	76,576	7,812	324,723
Feb.	3,724	816	690	64,933	63,208	1,725	463	363	–	5	76,405	7,780	325,015
Mar.	3,577	827	670	64,796	63,052	1,744	463	362	–	5	76,140	7,746	325,342
Apr.	3,747	817	658	64,598	62,850	1,748	448	361	–	5	76,099	7,710	325,632

* Excluding assets and liabilities of the foreign branches. For the corpus of reporting credit institutions, the categories of banks, the classification by sector and maturity, revisions and the elimination of statistical breaks, see the explanatory notes of the Sta-

tistical Series Banking Statistics. **1** Including liabilities to domestic building and loan associations. **2** Including small amounts of savings deposits. **3** See table I. 1, footnote 1.

IV. Structural figures, multi-office banks

1. Number of credit institutions and their branches *

Credit institutions in Germany										
End of year	Commercial banks				Landesbanken 5	Savings banks	Regional institutions of credit cooperatives 6	Credit cooperatives 7	Mortgage banks	
	Total	Total	Big banks	Regional banks and other commercial banks 3						Branches of foreign banks 4
Local branches in Germany - total										
2021	23,231	5,460	4,040	1,164	256	185	8,103	14	8,068	41
2022	21,904	5,072	3,722	1,096	254	150	7,688	14	7,616	39
2023	20,904	4,814	3,474	1,078	262	145	7,319	14	7,271	38
Credit institutions *										
2021	1,519	261	3	151	107	6	371	1	771	9
2022	1,458	247	3	142	102	6	362	1	735	8
2023	1,403	242	3	137	102	6	354	1	696	7
Branches in Germany										
2021	21,712	5,199	4,037	1,013	149	179	7,732	13	7,297	32
2022	20,446	4,825	3,719	954	152	144	7,326	13	6,881	31
2023	19,501	4,572	3,471	941	160	139	6,965	13	6,575	31
for information only: Foreign branches of German banks 1										
2021	255	216	92	124	0	21	0	4	4	6
2022	251	211	88	123	–	22	–	4	4	6
2023	257	214	85	129	–	24	–	4	4	6
for information only: Foreign subsidiaries of German banks 2										
2021	79	70	62	8	0	3	0	4	0	0
2022	77	68	60	8	–	3	–	4	–	–
2023	76	67	58	9	–	3	–	4	–	–

		Credit institutions in Germany							for information only: Banks majority-owned by foreign banks ¹⁰		
End of year	Banks with special, development and other central support tasks	Building and loan associations			Categories of banks not included in the monthly balance sheet statistics					foreign banks	foreign non-banks
		Total	Private Building and loan associations	Public Building and loan associations ⁸	Total	of which: Housing enter- prises with savings facilities	of which: Guarantee banks and other credit institutions	of which: Securities trading banks ⁹			
Local branches in Germany - total											
2021	25	1,257	790	467	78	62	15	1	0	0	
2022	26	1,223	772	451	76	61	15	–	936	119	
2023	27	1,200	752	448	76	60	15	1	937	117	
Credit institutions [*]											
2021	19	18	10	8	63	47	15	1	0	0	
2022	19	18	10	8	62	47	15	–	35	28	
2023	20	14	9	5	63	47	15	1	36	26	
Branches in Germany											
2021	6	1,239	780	459	15	15	0	0	0	0	
2022	7	1,205	762	443	14	14	–	–	901	91	
2023	7	1,186	743	443	13	13	–	–	901	91	
for information only: Foreign branches of German banks ¹											
2021	1	3	3	0	0	0	0	0	.	.	
2022	1	3	3	–	–	–	–	–	.	.	
2023	2	3	3	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	
for information only: Foreign subsidiaries of German banks ²											
2021	1	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	.	.	
2022	1	1	1	–	–	–	–	–	.	.	
2023	1	1	1	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	

* Credit institutions in the meaning of section 1 (1) KWG. Registered offices, second and other registered offices of credit institutions are recorded as branches if they conduct banking business. In accordance with section 53 (1) of the Banking Act, the first branch office of a foreign bank in Germany is recorded as a credit institutions and all others as branch offices. **1** Including sub-branches (e.g. city branches), if reported. **2** Participating interests of at least 50 % in credit institutions, without branches. **3** Without securities trading banks, including central securities depositories. **4** Without

securities trading banks. **5** Including DekaBank Deutsche Girozentrale. **6** Including DZ Bank AG Deutsche Zentral-Genossenschaftsbank. **7** 10 Including other credit institutions not organised in the form of a cooperative and affiliated to the Bundesverband der Deutschen Volksbanken und Raiffeisenbanken e.V. **8** Including 2 building and loan associations operated as a unit of dependent legal status of the Landesbank concerned. **9** Including branches of foreign securities trading banks. **10** Participating interests of at least 50 % in a foreign credit institution.

IV. Structural figures, multi-office banks

2 Number of banks (MFIs) in Germany, their foreign branches and foreign subsidiaries reporting for the banking statistics, by size category *

period	Commercial banks				Landes- banken	Savings banks	Regional institutions of credit cooperatives	Credit cooperatives	Banks with special, development and other central support tasks	Building and loan associations	All domestic banks	Foreign branches ¹
	Total	Big banks	Regional banks and other commercial banks	Branches of foreign banks								
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
Total number												
2019	259	4	147	108	6	380	842	10	18	19	1,534	199
2020	257	3	143	111	6	377	815	10	18	18	1,501	206
2021	251	3	139	109	6	371	773	9	18	18	1,446	208
2022	241	3	133	105	6	362	733	8	18	18	1,388	214
2023	241	3	133	105	6	360	733	8	18	18	1,384	213
Business volume of less than €50 million ²												
2019	28	–	5	23	–	–	12	–	–	–	40	55
2020	33	–	6	27	–	–	9	–	–	–	42	67
2021	31	–	6	25	–	–	7	–	–	–	38	66
2022	24	–	5	19	–	–	4	–	–	–	28	72
2023	25	–	5	20	–	–	4	–	–	–	29	75
Business volume of €50 million or more but less than €100 million ²												
2019	13	–	6	7	–	–	53	–	–	–	66	9
2020	9	–	3	6	–	–	42	–	–	–	51	6
2021	8	–	4	4	–	–	35	–	–	–	43	8
2022	9	–	5	4	–	–	29	–	–	–	38	10
2023	10	–	5	5	–	–	29	–	–	–	39	7
Business volume of €1 billion or more but less than €5 billion ²												
2019	31	–	21	10	–	5	175	–	–	–	211	11
2020	31	–	21	10	–	1	162	–	–	–	194	17
2021	27	–	18	9	–	1	140	–	–	1	169	17
2022	26	–	15	11	–	1	124	–	–	1	152	14
2023	22	–	13	9	–	1	126	–	–	1	150	15
Business volume of €250 million or more but less than €500 million ²												
2019	18	–	16	2	–	16	173	2	–	1	210	20
2020	20	–	18	2	–	12	158	2	–	1	193	14
2021	19	–	16	3	–	11	145	2	–	0	177	19
2022	18	–	14	4	–	11	141	1	–	–	171	18
2023	20	–	15	5	–	11	139	1	–	–	171	15
Business volume of €500 million or more but less than €1 billion ²												
2019	34	–	19	15	–	45	149	–	–	1	229	18
2020	32	–	17	15	–	41	151	–	–	1	225	20
2021	30	–	16	14	–	33	144	–	–	1	208	22
2022	32	–	18	14	–	26	135	1	–	1	195	18
2023	34	–	21	13	–	27	134	1	–	1	197	21
Business volume of €5 billion or more but less than €10 billion ²												
2019	74	–	51	23	–	248	251	3	4	6	586	47
2020	68	–	43	25	–	242	259	3	4	5	581	46
2021	68	–	40	28	–	237	260	3	4	5	577	38
2022	66	–	38	28	–	231	253	2	4	5	561	46
2023	63	–	35	28	–	229	255	2	4	5	558	43
5 Mrd € bis unter 10 Mrd € Geschäftsvolumen ²												
2019	30	–	11	19	–	47	21	–	3	5	106	15
2020	29	–	17	12	–	58	26	–	3	5	121	14
2021	31	–	19	12	–	62	29	–	3	5	130	14
2022	28	–	18	10	–	64	31	–	2	5	130	13
2023	29	–	18	11	–	63	32	–	2	5	131	12
Business volume of more than €10 billion ²												
2019	31	4	18	9	6	19	8	5	11	6	86	24
2020	35	3	18	14	6	23	8	5	11	6	94	22
2021	37	3	20	14	6	27	13	4	11	6	104	24
2022	38	3	20	15	6	29	16	4	12	6	113	23
2023	38	3	21	14	6	29	14	4	12	6	109	25

* For the corpus of reporting credit institutions and the categories of banks, see the explanatory notes of the Statistical Series Banking Statistics. Unlike Table IV. 1, including credit institutions in liquidation. Differences from the totals owing to a reduction in the

number of categories of banks. ¹ Several branches in one country of domicile count as one branch office. ² See Table I.1, footnote 1.

IV. Structural figures, multi-office banks

3. Assets and liabilities of multi-office banks (MFIs), by category of banks *

€ million

End of year or month	Number of reporting credit institutions	Total assets ¹	Cash in hand	Balances with central banks	Treasury bills and treasury discount paper	Bills	Unsecuritised lending to banks (MFIs) (including postal giro account balances)	Unsecuritised lending to non-banks (non-MFIs)	Debt securities and other fixed interest securities	Shares and other variable yield securities	Participating interests and shares in affiliated enterprises	Fiduciary assets
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
All categories of banks												
2021	1,446	9,233,348	49,690	905,741	6,302	420	2,041,155	3,964,520	941,802	228,448	95,949	64,094
2022	1,385	10,886,539	19,992	155,852	6,162	2,679	2,702,048	4,671,833	1,020,394	225,818	104,486	66,647
2023	1,330	10,715,327	18,717	160,727	5,304	2,079	2,653,897	4,671,427	1,073,477	235,528	106,044	83,148
2024 Mar.	1,329	10,935,818	17,652	168,455	6,529	2,132	2,753,979	4,716,285	1,121,213	247,589	105,584	94,602
Commercial banks ⁶												
2021	251	3,807,121	22,093	481,784	2,762	360	990,737	1,231,387	273,815	24,030	32,714	15,879
2022	240	5,125,904	3,997	106,055	5,223	2,616	1,250,815	1,735,064	347,614	21,410	39,327	17,321
2023	236	5,026,257	3,568	118,852	4,306	2,035	1,241,589	1,704,141	404,274	36,876	39,670	34,671
2024 Mar.	236	5,166,644	3,293	112,510	6,004	2,086	1,306,082	1,737,709	430,154	45,335	39,063	45,994
Big banks												
2021	3	2,016,812	16,511	128,020	1,369	53	482,608	576,573	116,983	11,713	26,853	5,136
2022	3	2,733,448	3,011	83,000	2,517	2,393	386,701	910,627	207,105	10,691	34,142	5,788
2023	3	2,637,640	2,520	104,266	2,118	1,873	405,371	880,124	251,509	13,449	34,058	6,130
2024 Mar.	3	2,667,408	2,387	99,348	2,797	1,861	404,371	891,745	270,206	16,707	33,452	6,651
Regional banks and other commercial banks												
2021	139	1,332,489	5,549	218,658	1,393	189	313,906	545,769	148,119	12,279	5,167	10,431
2022	132	1,911,399	963	18,202	2,706	177	542,295	691,288	131,729	10,692	4,509	11,321
2023	126	1,881,073	1,031	10,706	2,152	162	501,983	684,464	139,806	22,553	4,688	28,230
2024 Mar.	125	1,986,370	889	9,744	3,170	225	568,188	702,291	147,014	27,281	4,728	39,016
Branches of foreign banks												
2021	109	457,820	33	135,106	–	118	194,223	109,045	8,713	38	694	312
2022	105	481,057	23	4,853	–	46	321,819	133,149	8,780	27	676	212
2023	107	507,544	17	3,880	36	–	334,235	139,553	12,959	874	924	311
2024 Mar.	108	512,866	17	3,418	37	–	333,523	143,673	12,934	1,347	883	327
Landesbanken and savings banks												
2021	377	2,355,290	18,216	247,605	139	16	212,088	1,358,771	271,901	110,273	23,924	14,590
2022	368	2,483,943	9,403	30,666	728	40	410,168	1,456,987	286,864	107,484	25,107	15,008
2023	360	2,443,101	9,075	30,402	784	20	390,004	1,465,701	282,070	102,265	26,171	13,977
2024 Mar.	360	2,493,382	8,681	43,066	808	22	410,715	1,473,723	293,378	105,707	26,262	13,852
Credit cooperatives												
2021	773	1,140,379	9,281	61,205	200	18	79,508	708,878	165,102	71,142	18,873	3,536
2022	733	1,172,886	6,445	13,237	17	23	112,729	755,077	162,053	75,216	19,628	3,356
2023	694	1,172,420	5,890	9,259	–	4	104,084	776,192	149,748	74,859	20,330	2,917
2024 Mar.	694	1,171,334	5,505	7,291	–	4	99,192	778,076	153,706	75,147	20,328	2,799
Mortgage banks												
2021	9	228,891	–	10,731	–	–	9,428	177,693	24,735	149	147	26
2022	8	223,334	–	216	–	–	11,547	184,978	20,951	147	136	88
2023	7	224,145	–	140	–	–	9,942	187,608	20,781	149	114	6
2024 Mar.	7	223,299	–	131	–	–	9,797	186,860	20,847	149	148	6
Building and loan associations												
2021	18	253,225	–	2,910	–	–	27,096	177,310	30,729	11,462	268	466
2022	18	260,882	–	382	–	–	28,504	189,659	27,866	10,459	252	8
2023	15	260,639	–	144	–	–	23,737	195,192	27,355	10,397	259	6
2024 Mar.	14	260,092	–	156	–	–	23,422	196,003	26,292	10,397	226	5
Banks with special, development and other central support tasks												
2021	18	1,448,442	100	101,506	48	26	722,298	310,481	175,520	11,392	20,023	29,597
2022	18	1,619,590	147	5,296	194	–	888,285	350,068	175,046	11,102	20,036	30,866
2023	18	1,588,765	184	1,930	214	20	884,541	342,593	189,249	10,982	19,500	31,571
2024 Mar.	18	1,621,067	173	5,301	– 283	20	904,771	343,914	196,836	10,854	19,557	31,946

* For the corpus of reporting credit institutions, the categories of banks, the classification by sector and maturity, revisions and the elimination of statistical breaks,

see the explanatory notes at the end of this Supplement. Including assets and liabilities of the foreign branches. ¹ See Table I.1, footnote 1.

IV. Structural figures, multi-office banks

Tangible assets and other assets ¹		Liabilities to banks (MFIs)	Liabilities to non-banks (non-MFIs)	Securitised debts ⁵	Fiduciary liabilities	Value adjustments ²	Provisions for liabilities and charges	Sub-ordinated liabilities ⁵	Capital ³	Other liabilities ¹			End of year or month
Total	of which: trading portfolio derivatives ⁴									Total	of which: trading portfolio derivatives ⁴	Memo items: Sureties	
13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	
All categories of banks													
938,380	593,844	2,245,400	4,236,799	1,173,942	64,094	8,412	64,364	69,867	564,910	805,560	574,482	246,305	2021
1,910,628	1,561,978	2,022,379	4,865,225	1,296,424	66,647	8,302	75,919	85,493	591,288	1,874,862	1,542,622	352,464	2022
1,704,979	1,331,963	1,824,918	4,938,780	1,388,119	83,148	5,631	78,538	92,756	610,141	1,693,296	1,298,479	353,878	2023
1,701,798	1,332,230	1,903,811	4,997,907	1,443,616	94,602	6,094	79,669	93,232	615,216	1,701,671	1,296,665	356,830	2024 Mar.
Commercial banks ⁶													
731,560	509,705	1,142,129	1,644,954	150,714	15,879	3,763	19,086	41,266	188,756	600,574	496,033	123,451	2021
1,596,462	1,386,576	966,855	2,113,498	208,615	17,321	5,086	28,850	54,161	201,623	1,529,895	1,367,449	218,950	2022
1,436,275	1,198,525	868,205	2,195,529	224,429	34,671	3,471	29,600	60,130	211,098	1,399,124	1,166,417	222,572	2023
1,438,414	1,199,790	939,276	2,234,159	233,380	45,994	3,375	29,055	60,658	212,361	1,408,386	1,167,276	225,302	2024 Mar.
Big banks													
650,993	488,578	478,599	783,357	109,441	5,136	1,711	10,052	16,596	73,627	538,293	474,093	76,755	2021
1,087,473	965,589	350,997	1,057,228	163,648	5,788	2,160	17,188	24,024	73,590	1,038,825	947,069	137,555	2022
936,222	772,336	348,233	1,074,659	173,087	6,130	1,548	17,853	23,433	79,575	913,122	753,005	137,625	2023
937,883	776,022	345,660	1,092,392	181,953	6,651	1,462	17,434	23,589	80,058	918,209	758,418	137,717	2024 Mar.
Regional banks and other commercial banks													
71,029	.	405,853	686,143	40,239	10,431	1,571	7,424	24,006	101,203	55,619	.	16,910	2021
497,517	.	338,265	882,409	44,484	11,321	2,368	9,672	29,482	112,689	480,709	.	42,837	2022
485,298	.	269,122	903,064	50,320	28,230	1,435	9,120	35,446	114,506	469,830	.	38,976	2023
483,824	.	339,005	923,800	50,276	39,016	1,387	8,791	35,820	115,225	473,050	.	40,744	2024 Mar.
Branches of foreign banks													
9,538	.	257,677	175,454	1,034	312	481	1,610	664	13,926	6,662	.	29,786	2021
11,472	.	277,593	173,861	483	212	558	1,990	655	15,344	10,361	.	38,558	2022
14,755	.	250,850	172,806	1,022	311	488	2,627	1,251	17,017	16,172	.	45,971	2023
16,707	.	254,611	217,967	1,151	327	526	2,830	1,249	17,078	17,127	.	46,841	2024 Mar.
Landesbanken and savings banks													
97,767	49,271	453,571	1,387,210	188,129	14,590	2,688	20,543	16,960	175,302	96,297	43,228	71,829	2021
141,488	89,597	412,636	1,455,016	217,338	15,008	1,240	21,608	18,021	180,563	162,513	92,077	80,707	2022
122,632	67,363	366,111	1,460,695	238,608	13,977	911	22,630	17,659	184,259	138,251	68,432	80,811	2023
117,168	66,423	366,316	1,474,803	272,032	13,852	1,331	23,727	17,772	185,474	138,075	65,880	80,475	2024 Mar.
Credit cooperatives													
22,636	–	168,253	830,907	9,469	3,536	446	7,729	2,718	94,716	22,605	2	19,482	2021
25,105	–	164,996	858,263	8,472	3,356	489	8,149	3,277	101,668	24,216	1	19,740	2022
29,137	–	158,530	856,415	8,954	2,917	11	8,836	3,624	105,530	27,603	1	18,322	2023
29,286	–	155,869	854,144	8,895	2,799	15	9,730	3,654	105,932	30,296	5	18,297	2024 Mar.
Mortgage banks													
5,982	.	60,933	52,668	96,974	26	269	1,514	1,264	10,019	5,224	.	936	2021
5,271	.	51,059	52,782	102,360	88	279	915	898	9,498	5,455	.	745	2022
5,405	.	43,607	53,735	108,402	6	348	895	1,764	8,930	6,458	.	582	2023
5,361	.	42,643	53,925	108,477	6	323	951	1,652	9,145	6,177	.	579	2024 Mar.
Building and loan associations													
2,984	.	33,060	193,348	4,116	466	255	6,380	424	12,404	2,772	.	1	2021
3,752	.	38,610	195,441	5,033	8	177	6,358	434	12,255	2,566	.	1	2022
3,549	.	37,884	194,704	6,483	6	131	5,812	371	12,999	2,249	.	1	2023
3,591	.	37,618	194,058	6,940	5	128	5,574	364	12,996	2,409	.	1	2024 Mar.
Banks with special, development and other central support tasks													
77,451	.	387,454	127,712	724,540	29,597	991	9,112	7,235	83,713	78,088	.	30,606	2021
138,550	.	388,223	190,225	754,606	30,866	1,031	10,039	8,702	85,681	150,217	.	32,321	2022
107,981	.	350,581	177,702	801,243	31,571	759	10,765	9,208	87,325	119,611	.	31,590	2023
107,978	.	362,089	186,818	813,892	31,946	922	10,632	9,132	89,308	116,328	.	32,176	2024 Mar.

² Untaxed general value adjustments and individual country-risk value adjustments; other individual value adjustments are deducted on the asset side. ³ Subscribed capital and reserves, less published loss; including participation rights capital and fund for

general banking risks. ⁴ Trading portfolio derivatives. ⁵ Less own debt securities. ⁶ Commercial banks comprise the sub-groups "big banks", "regional banks and other commercial banks" and "branches of foreign banks".

V External position of banks

1 Assets and liabilities of banks (MFIs) in Germany vis-à-vis non-residents * a Breakdown by currency and group of countries

€ million

End of reporting period	Claims on non-residents 1															
	Total	Short-term assets						Long-term assets								
		Total	Loans and advances to				Treasury bills and other money market instruments		Total	Loans and advances to				Bonds and notes		Shares and other securities
			foreign banks 2	foreign non-banks		Total	of which: enterprises and house-holds	Total		foreign banks	foreign non-banks		Total	of which: enterprises and house-holds		
				Total	of which: enterprises and house-holds						Total	of which: enterprises and house-holds				
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14			
Assets and liabilities, total 4																
2021	2,039,029	775,081	615,256	151,480	149,409	8,345	361	1,263,948	262,703	420,679	371,232	484,021	221,083	29,737		
2022	2,143,253	846,465	656,934	172,945	165,947	16,586	1,691	1,296,788	270,416	443,211	392,637	482,964	221,590	22,610		
2023 Q1	2,235,817	908,725	705,640	187,766	180,778	15,319	2,859	1,327,092	264,026	442,913	392,392	511,269	230,723	31,200		
Q2	2,219,913	883,759	683,039	181,376	173,343	19,344	3,566	1,336,154	257,440	447,009	396,076	523,685	232,922	28,458		
Q3	2,242,990	891,901	688,486	183,773	174,536	19,642	3,499	1,351,089	278,593	449,145	398,812	514,029	231,391	28,894		
Q4	2,208,819	842,814	652,573	174,906	167,309	15,335	3,051	1,366,005	282,661	452,386	404,686	514,626	226,691	35,372		
2023 Dec.	2,208,819	842,814	652,573	174,906	167,309	15,335	3,051	1,366,005	282,661	452,386	404,686	514,626	226,691	35,372		
2024 Jan.	2,275,744	899,810	685,449	196,936	188,605	17,425	2,843	1,375,934	287,039	452,354	404,689	520,244	229,300	33,383		
Feb.	2,329,234	946,390	724,751	204,418	196,652	17,221	2,973	1,382,844	286,380	456,283	408,173	520,778	229,213	36,817		
Mar.	2,346,191	943,325	733,429	191,952	184,399	17,944	2,654	1,402,866	283,503	459,544	411,505	535,205	231,497	41,871		
Apr.	2,354,617	955,051	729,978	206,309	197,785	18,764	2,244	1,399,566	287,715	458,472	410,583	530,280	230,951	40,232		
of which: denominated in euro 4																
2021	1,456,527	525,612	427,421	91,316	89,484	6,875	155	930,915	140,257	279,839	237,070	442,919	209,196	21,130		
2022	1,519,537	580,578	453,709	112,023	105,591	14,846	1,402	938,959	136,458	296,495	252,880	432,347	210,963	16,920		
2023 Q1	1,588,023	615,437	481,990	120,557	113,671	12,890	2,322	972,586	136,608	299,836	256,060	460,799	220,143	18,187		
Q2	1,570,022	580,811	449,656	115,012	107,561	16,143	3,036	989,211	137,034	304,808	260,871	472,039	222,363	16,463		
Q3	1,590,652	598,882	467,959	114,905	106,496	16,018	3,042	991,770	144,858	306,534	262,486	462,955	221,125	18,394		
Q4	1,569,520	557,490	435,730	110,004	103,513	11,756	2,739	1,012,030	148,464	314,587	271,776	464,711	216,771	23,884		
2023 Dec.	1,569,520	557,490	435,730	110,004	103,513	11,756	2,739	1,012,030	148,464	314,587	271,776	464,711	216,771	23,884		
2024 Jan.	1,623,376	602,536	467,690	120,326	113,061	14,520	2,545	1,020,840	152,779	312,979	270,124	471,164	219,005	23,911		
Feb.	1,655,806	634,203	493,765	127,318	120,382	13,120	2,473	1,021,603	152,772	315,737	272,362	468,883	218,721	24,577		
Mar.	1,662,766	620,918	487,818	119,345	112,569	13,755	2,157	1,041,848	150,053	318,713	275,178	483,354	221,203	29,946		
Apr.	1,674,316	638,629	499,972	125,869	118,111	12,788	1,655	1,035,687	152,698	318,180	274,729	477,729	219,659	27,371		
denominated in US dollar 4																
2021	401,077	164,444	120,541	42,713	42,560	1,190	.	236,633	101,941	89,149	87,168	27,574	4,910	2,674		
2022	439,797	177,933	135,844	40,889	40,815	1,200	.	261,864	115,902	90,483	87,710	37,274	4,317	2,368		
2023 Q1	456,028	203,153	152,678	48,522	48,474	1,953	482	252,875	109,146	87,065	84,494	36,962	4,454	4,131		
Q2	458,376	211,781	163,642	46,034	45,648	2,105	455	246,595	102,319	85,115	82,357	39,690	4,797	3,884		
Q3	466,228	205,749	152,844	50,198	49,827	2,707	275	260,479	115,900	85,711	82,925	38,617	4,798	4,205		
Q4	462,036	212,492	160,657	49,206	48,494	2,629	.	249,544	115,112	80,086	77,814	35,549	4,594	3,434		
2023 Dec.	462,036	212,492	160,657	49,206	48,494	2,629	.	249,544	115,112	80,086	77,814	35,549	4,594	3,434		
2024 Jan.	475,896	222,169	160,380	59,999	59,283	1,790	.	253,727	114,984	81,392	79,079	37,445	4,949	2,411		
Feb.	494,074	239,577	176,074	60,124	59,424	3,379	354	254,497	114,186	82,708	80,383	37,909	4,615	2,169		
Mar.	498,617	244,372	185,515	56,138	55,489	2,719	293	254,245	114,444	82,901	80,738	37,175	4,194	2,184		
Apr.	496,738	239,972	174,924	61,251	60,528	3,797	317	256,766	115,515	82,822	80,634	38,226	4,958	2,490		
Assets and liabilities vis-à-vis industrial countries 5,6																
2021	1,817,621	698,589	556,800	133,755	132,575	8,034	361	1,119,032	217,786	353,963	320,441	462,387	218,499	26,938		
2022	1,921,294	778,207	607,386	155,319	149,381	15,502	1,486	1,143,087	223,746	373,413	342,069	456,556	218,875	20,703		
2023 Q1	2,006,432	834,159	653,610	165,847	160,216	14,702	2,813	1,172,273	217,092	374,081	342,803	484,111	227,973	28,128		
Q2	1,981,071	806,532	630,385	157,746	151,849	18,401	3,576	1,174,539	208,651	378,862	347,603	491,970	230,173	24,574		
Q3	2,001,403	814,318	637,342	157,918	150,637	19,058	3,474	1,187,085	229,929	379,454	349,024	482,401	228,773	24,208		
Q4	1,964,623	759,342	598,112	146,283	141,039	14,947	2,860	1,205,281	237,952	383,998	356,003	482,116	224,132	29,332		
2023 Dec.	1,964,623	759,342	598,112	146,283	141,039	14,947	2,860	1,205,281	237,952	383,998	356,003	482,116	224,132	29,332		
2024 Jan.	2,016,818	804,784	627,516	160,255	154,294	17,013	2,843	1,212,034	240,769	382,927	355,349	486,839	226,820	27,942		
Feb.	2,061,743	846,777	663,838	165,878	160,442	17,061	2,973	1,214,966	240,094	386,160	358,797	485,138	226,103	30,363		
Mar.	2,078,604	849,449	672,375	159,729	154,562	17,345	2,503	1,229,155	234,415	388,936	361,800	497,112	228,241	35,328		
Apr.	2,083,949	859,412	669,982	171,842	165,774	17,588	2,020	1,224,537	238,397	387,826	361,115	491,788	227,355	33,103		

* Results of the reports on the monthly external position of banks. The reports of "banks in Germany" comprise the reports of all bank branches domiciled in Germany (excluding the Bundesbank). This means that the foreign branch office networks of

German banks are excluded while the legally dependent branches of foreign banks resident in Germany are included. In December 2002 the previous exemption limit (€ 10 million) ceased to apply. The results of the external positions reports of the

V External position of banks

			Liabilities to non-residents 3											
Participating interest			Memo item: Loans and advances to foreign monetary authorities	Short-term liabilities					Long-term liabilities					Memo item: Liabilities to foreign monetary authorities
				Total	to foreign banks	to foreign non-banks		Total	to foreign banks	to foreign non-banks		Working capital of branches of foreign banks		
						Total	of which: enterprises and households			Total	of which: enterprises and households			
Total	of which: working capital at foreign branches		Total	to foreign banks	Total	of which: enterprises and households	Total	to foreign banks	Total	of which: enterprises and households				
15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	End of reporting period
Assets and liabilities, total 4														
66,808	50,205	15,237	1,213,565	967,774	757,078	210,696	207,846	245,791	157,096	77,044	76,463	11,651	46,787	2021
77,587	61,877	28,628	1,381,064	1,136,858	856,320	280,538	274,525	244,206	141,874	89,322	88,792	13,010	57,319	2022
77,684	61,806	25,304	1,484,849	1,220,946	905,167	315,779	305,988	263,903	154,646	96,275	95,728	12,982	55,001	2023 Q1
79,562	63,525	17,202	1,450,911	1,180,562	867,502	313,060	301,537	270,349	158,137	97,981	97,416	14,231	63,728	Q2
80,428	64,324	20,901	1,423,515	1,137,541	830,672	306,869	298,844	285,974	175,146	96,619	96,052	14,209	66,819	Q3
80,960	64,229	20,296	1,318,103	1,039,086	757,483	281,603	272,173	279,017	166,187	98,593	97,996	14,237	54,379	Q4
80,960	64,229	20,296	1,318,103	1,039,086	757,483	281,603	272,173	279,017	166,187	98,593	97,996	14,237	54,379	2023 Dec.
82,914	66,549	17,854	1,402,788	1,116,048	804,581	311,467	300,057	286,740	174,812	97,694	97,140	14,234	67,484	2024 Jan.
82,586	66,659	20,950	1,465,389	1,175,598	845,802	329,796	319,931	289,791	179,851	95,692	95,185	14,248	68,187	Feb.
82,743	66,821	21,563	1,463,393	1,184,379	872,869	311,510	298,365	279,014	167,990	96,753	96,235	14,271	71,055	Mar.
82,867	66,807	19,344	1,463,266	1,176,799	854,233	322,566	309,359	286,467	174,910	96,980	96,444	14,577	68,392	Apr.
of which: denominated in euro 4														
46,770	32,138	7,235	888,487	689,705	548,112	141,593	140,105	198,782	114,598	72,562	72,055	11,622	8,323	2021
56,739	42,629	15,220	1,030,081	830,007	634,000	196,007	191,946	200,074	108,229	78,863	78,368	12,982	14,863	2022
57,156	42,864	16,683	1,113,107	896,144	670,371	225,773	218,170	216,963	118,179	85,829	85,317	12,955	10,002	2023 Q1
58,867	44,412	9,211	1,087,546	857,973	637,856	220,117	210,490	229,573	125,216	90,151	89,651	14,206	17,083	Q2
59,029	44,533	14,551	1,038,252	797,467	577,417	220,050	213,627	240,785	137,845	88,757	88,255	14,183	18,221	Q3
60,384	45,198	14,419	975,741	742,861	540,334	202,527	194,170	232,880	128,087	90,581	90,046	14,212	10,467	Q4
60,384	45,198	14,419	975,741	742,861	540,334	202,527	194,170	232,880	128,087	90,581	90,046	14,212	10,467	2023 Dec.
60,007	45,213	12,618	1,024,502	783,255	562,517	220,738	210,124	241,247	136,493	90,546	90,042	14,208	20,746	2024 Jan.
59,634	45,253	15,532	1,064,804	824,234	592,164	232,070	222,851	240,570	137,760	88,588	88,132	14,222	21,690	Feb.
59,782	45,392	16,286	1,057,503	828,282	611,555	216,727	204,663	229,221	125,358	89,618	89,151	14,245	26,217	Mar.
59,709	45,194	15,781	1,043,778	809,076	585,431	223,645	211,829	234,702	130,295	89,856	89,371	14,551	19,805	Apr.
denominated in US dollar 4														
15,295	.	2,345	231,830	193,972	144,422	49,550	48,216	37,858	34,917	.	2,885	.	32,441	2021
15,837	.	1,257	247,585	213,323	155,428	57,895	56,648	34,262	24,938	.	9,288	.	37,597	2022
15,571	.	1,742	265,560	228,520	163,199	65,321	63,753	37,040	27,813	.	9,192	.	41,385	2023 Q1
15,587	.	2,959	262,096	230,846	163,675	67,171	65,721	31,250	24,538	.	6,647	.	44,278	Q2
16,046	.	2,836	282,462	246,287	181,862	64,425	63,193	36,175	29,438	.	6,695	.	45,584	Q3
15,363	.	3,914	251,959	214,178	153,237	60,941	60,133	37,781	30,905	.	6,837	.	42,486	Q4
15,363	.	3,914	251,959	214,178	153,237	60,941	60,133	37,781	30,905	.	6,837	.	42,486	2023 Dec.
17,495	.	3,327	284,849	247,822	176,838	70,984	70,481	37,027	30,986	6,041	6,014	–	44,893	2024 Jan.
17,525	.	3,516	300,863	259,912	184,322	75,590	75,107	40,951	34,902	6,049	6,021	–	45,043	Feb.
17,541	.	3,622	309,684	268,226	194,384	73,842	72,957	41,458	35,378	6,080	6,052	–	43,637	Mar.
17,713	.	1,898	315,881	272,489	195,840	76,649	75,459	43,392	37,317	6,075	6,047	–	47,047	Apr.
Assets and liabilities vis-à-vis industrial countries 5,6														
57,958	43,396	13,426	1,060,141	825,681	648,031	177,650	175,975	234,460	149,829	74,666	74,355	9,965	11,624	2021
68,669	54,682	25,646	1,205,212	973,316	729,635	243,681	239,696	231,896	133,230	87,382	87,123	11,284	17,274	2022
68,861	54,700	21,907	1,298,360	1,049,335	775,623	273,712	266,952	249,025	143,411	94,363	94,087	11,251	12,034	2023 Q1
70,482	56,159	15,356	1,261,694	1,007,422	736,838	270,584	261,601	254,272	145,530	96,284	95,993	12,458	16,283	Q2
71,093	56,693	18,897	1,231,321	961,472	695,160	266,312	260,708	269,849	162,451	94,959	94,658	12,439	18,067	Q3
71,883	56,822	17,574	1,140,598	878,594	637,086	241,508	233,900	262,004	152,775	96,761	96,462	12,468	9,538	Q4
71,883	56,822	17,574	1,140,598	878,594	637,086	241,508	233,900	262,004	152,775	96,761	96,462	12,468	9,538	2023 Dec.
73,557	58,908	16,603	1,211,485	941,824	673,878	267,946	258,256	269,661	160,949	96,246	95,951	12,466	18,709	2024 Jan.
73,211	59,000	16,841	1,267,641	994,752	711,138	283,614	276,620	272,889	166,127	94,282	93,989	12,480	20,892	Feb.
73,364	59,157	18,483	1,275,036	1,012,406	740,109	272,297	262,243	262,630	154,791	95,336	95,040	12,503	24,005	Mar.
73,423	59,076	15,139	1,264,735	995,338	713,385	281,953	271,947	269,397	161,050	95,541	95,235	12,806	18,355	Apr.

foreign branches and foreign subsidiaries are shown separately; the concept of "non-residents", as used there, also includes the country of domicile of the foreign branches or foreign subsidiaries (see Tables V 2a to d and Tables V 3a to d). Distinction

by maturity: short-term = payable on demand and with an agreed maturity or period of notice of one year or less; long-term = with an agreed maturity or period of notice of more than one year. Statistical increases and decreases are not eliminated; assets and

V External position of banks

1 Assets and liabilities of banks (MFIs) in Germany vis-à-vis non-residents * (cont'd) a Breakdown by currency and group of countries

€ million

End of reporting period	Claims on non-residents 1															
	Total	Short-term assets						Long-term assets								
		Total	Loans and advances to				Treasury bills and other money market instruments		Total	Loans and advances to				Bonds and notes		Shares and other securities
			foreign banks 2	foreign non-banks		Total	of which: enterprises and house-holds	Total		of foreign banks	foreign non-banks		Total	of foreign banks		
				Total	of which: enterprises and house-holds						Total	of which: enterprises and house-holds				
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14			
of which: vis-à-vis EU Member States 6,7																
2021	1,045,979	319,273	245,959	66,685	65,786	6,629	.	726,706	102,366	235,723	208,076	349,607	153,566	21,807		
2022	1,111,456	380,185	289,612	78,857	73,540	11,716	1,206	731,271	96,481	255,745	229,675	334,413	151,916	16,511		
2023 Q1	1,171,124	406,056	314,489	81,954	76,536	9,613	1,863	765,068	99,575	258,361	232,280	361,378	161,055	17,353		
Q2	1,173,231	388,129	295,235	80,287	74,876	12,607	2,463	785,102	98,197	265,553	239,476	373,529	166,613	17,187		
Q3	1,183,073	399,036	304,535	81,573	74,939	12,928	2,385	784,037	102,252	266,463	240,512	366,939	166,983	17,557		
Q4	1,180,998	380,719	292,052	77,468	72,813	11,199	2,195	800,279	106,145	270,868	246,440	368,868	164,038	23,078		
2023 Dec.	1,180,998	380,719	292,052	77,468	72,813	11,199	2,195	800,279	106,145	270,868	246,440	368,868	164,038	23,078		
2024 Jan.	1,210,468	398,245	305,093	79,821	74,453	13,331	1,639	812,223	110,317	271,388	247,289	376,537	168,391	23,010		
Feb.	1,227,177	413,171	316,390	84,568	79,473	12,213	1,785	814,006	111,072	273,564	249,526	374,099	168,781	24,631		
Mar.	1,241,344	411,838	315,437	83,172	78,326	13,229	1,499	829,506	109,928	275,107	251,223	384,447	170,160	29,429		
Apr.	1,242,485	419,067	320,618	85,998	80,172	12,451	1,246	823,418	112,484	273,724	250,166	379,507	168,902	26,990		
of which: vis-à-vis the euro area 6																
2021	940,699	292,487	227,146	58,800	57,915	6,541	.	648,212	97,169	213,624	186,124	301,527	114,961	21,436		
2022	1,002,797	349,725	268,474	69,760	64,830	11,491	992	653,072	91,078	231,228	205,363	288,854	115,130	16,358		
2023 Q1	1,063,931	379,125	297,136	72,617	67,566	9,372	1,636	684,806	94,017	233,981	208,114	313,869	123,019	17,126		
Q2	1,065,592	362,223	278,826	71,135	65,971	12,262	2,130	703,369	92,631	239,484	213,629	326,240	128,783	16,970		
Q3	1,076,306	373,114	286,396	74,237	67,937	12,481	1,943	703,192	96,379	240,262	214,584	320,991	130,204	17,356		
Q4	1,071,395	353,682	274,105	68,989	64,760	10,588	1,764	717,713	100,421	242,888	218,726	323,237	127,346	22,442		
2023 Dec.	1,071,395	353,682	274,105	68,989	64,760	10,588	1,764	717,713	100,421	242,888	218,726	323,237	127,346	22,442		
2024 Jan.	1,104,908	375,022	289,745	72,303	67,359	12,974	1,323	729,886	104,723	243,588	219,747	330,578	131,335	22,334		
Feb.	1,120,436	389,858	300,875	77,113	72,421	11,870	1,567	730,578	105,879	245,090	221,310	327,164	131,324	24,116		
Mar.	1,132,007	386,910	298,005	75,845	71,366	13,060	1,330	745,097	104,906	246,828	223,201	335,986	131,232	29,062		
Apr.	1,132,995	394,553	304,913	77,508	71,979	12,132	970	738,442	107,464	245,362	222,060	330,960	129,786	26,384		
Assets and liabilities vis-à-vis emerging market economies and developing countries 6,8																
2021	204,424	76,191	58,344	.	16,828	.	–	128,233	43,956	65,122	49,365	7,585	2,569	2,799		
2022	199,659	67,353	49,548	17,593	16,534	212	.	132,306	45,345	68,141	49,055	8,074	2,613	1,907		
2023 Q1	205,830	74,032	52,029	21,798	20,443	205	.	131,798	45,642	67,160	48,074	7,180	2,521	3,072		
Q2	210,952	76,223	52,585	23,498	21,373	140	.	134,729	47,644	66,530	47,011	7,670	2,537	3,884		
Q3	214,112	77,138	51,144	25,810	23,868	184	.	136,974	47,363	68,081	48,343	7,588	2,477	4,686		
Q4	215,627	83,355	54,460	28,499	26,147	396	.	132,272	43,410	66,720	47,177	7,104	2,431	6,040		
2023 Dec.	215,627	83,355	54,460	28,499	26,147	396	.	132,272	43,410	66,720	47,177	7,104	2,431	6,040		
2024 Jan.	229,279	94,761	57,930	36,619	34,279	212	.	134,518	44,951	67,824	47,897	7,024	2,250	5,441		
Feb.	236,740	99,296	60,912	38,340	36,013	44	.	137,444	44,965	68,441	47,854	8,288	2,738	6,454		
Mar.	234,450	93,520	61,053	32,093	29,710	374	151	140,930	47,755	68,808	48,066	8,524	2,930	6,543		
Apr.	237,603	95,240	59,976	34,355	31,902	909	224	142,363	47,963	68,856	47,836	9,050	3,169	7,129		
Memo item: assets and liabilities vis-à-vis offshore banking centres																
2021	122,270	56,384	41,190	.	15,193	.	–	65,886	33,577	24,047	23,997	3,855	1,642	343		
2022	120,218	52,376	33,960	16,526	16,526	1,890	.	67,842	35,658	23,594	23,518	4,083	1,492	313		
2023 Q1	121,484	53,780	32,331	19,117	19,117	2,332	.	67,704	35,672	23,460	23,385	3,672	1,554	740		
Q2	125,553	57,101	35,122	20,095	20,095	1,884	.	68,452	37,034	22,863	22,794	3,941	1,534	393		
Q3	125,431	57,168	33,253	21,875	21,875	2,040	.	68,263	36,678	22,922	22,851	4,002	1,466	365		
Q4	122,944	58,707	35,010	.	23,695	.	.	64,237	33,215	22,824	22,762	3,769	1,393	267		
2023 Dec.	122,944	58,707	35,010	.	23,695	.	.	64,237	33,215	22,824	22,762	3,769	1,393	267		
2024 Jan.	136,035	70,282	39,261	31,019	31,019	2	.	65,753	34,640	23,168	23,105	3,482	1,134	258		
Feb.	137,646	71,907	38,418	33,487	33,487	2	.	65,739	34,540	23,137	23,074	3,614	1,242	240		
Mar.	132,381	64,221	38,073	26,146	26,144	2	.	68,160	37,200	22,970	22,906	3,522	1,218	241		
Apr.	134,420	66,358	37,520	28,836	28,835	2	.	68,062	37,158	22,518	22,454	3,529	1,251	582		

liabilities in foreign currencies are converted at the euro reference rates on the reporting date. 1 From August 2009, excluding claims arising from the Financial Cooperation programme of the Federal Ministry for Economic Cooperation and

Development. 2 Including banknotes and coins in foreign currencies. 3 Excluding bearer bonds and money market instruments outstanding. 4 Including assets and liabilities vis-à-vis international organisations, which are not included in the further breakdown

V External position of banks

			Liabilities to non-residents 3											End of reporting period
				Short-term liabilities				Long-term liabilities						
						to foreign non-banks				to foreign non-banks				
Participating interest		Memo item: Loans and advances to foreign monetary authorities	Total	Total	to foreign banks	Total	of which: enterprises and households	Total	to foreign banks	Total	of which: enterprises and households	Working capital of branches of foreign banks	Memo item: Liabilities to foreign monetary authorities	
Total	of which: working capital at foreign branches		Total	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28
15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	
of wich: vis-à-vis EU Member States 6,7														
17,203	4,886	9,137	517,835	381,342	274,665	106,677	105,858	136,493	69,914	60,143	59,945	6,436	6,110	2021
28,121	16,237	16,746	624,749	482,584	351,255	131,329	128,782	142,165	70,418	64,321	64,145	7,426	9,210	2022
28,401	16,298	15,500	672,863	520,470	376,817	143,653	138,537	152,393	73,885	71,115	70,933	7,393	7,321	2023 Q1
30,636	18,372	10,111	658,814	502,407	358,855	143,552	136,061	156,407	74,441	73,410	73,218	8,556	12,087	Q2
30,826	18,510	15,766	645,874	489,178	350,085	139,093	134,512	156,696	76,092	72,067	71,886	8,537	12,772	Q3
31,320	18,667	14,003	640,229	481,216	348,656	132,560	125,781	159,013	76,595	73,859	73,675	8,559	6,285	Q4
31,320	18,667	14,003	640,229	481,216	348,656	132,560	125,781	159,013	76,595	73,859	73,675	8,559	6,285	2023 Dec.
30,971	18,686	13,676	672,982	511,344	369,440	141,904	132,564	161,638	79,245	73,836	73,656	8,557	12,032	2024 Jan.
30,640	18,731	13,912	681,318	521,957	376,890	145,067	138,327	159,361	78,903	71,887	71,709	8,571	13,180	Feb.
30,595	18,729	13,752	684,188	522,800	377,006	145,794	136,429	161,388	79,766	73,029	72,849	8,593	15,191	Mar.
30,713	18,713	11,026	688,804	524,346	380,254	144,092	135,318	164,458	82,372	73,253	73,071	8,833	13,163	Apr.
of which: vis-à-vis the euro area 6														
14,456	4,722	5,801	451,559	328,402	232,892	95,510	94,740	123,157	56,921	59,943	59,761	6,293	2,884	2021
25,554	16,047	8,815	575,487	447,588	328,557	119,031	116,544	127,899	56,446	64,067	63,903	7,386	3,878	2022
25,813	16,104	10,571	616,589	478,295	345,508	132,787	127,714	138,294	60,120	70,816	70,646	7,358	3,855	2023 Q1
28,044	18,167	6,324	592,354	449,989	318,347	131,642	124,193	142,365	60,752	73,092	72,911	8,521	5,373	Q2
28,204	18,275	10,280	592,556	449,869	322,879	126,990	122,558	142,687	62,449	71,736	71,564	8,502	2,058	Q3
28,725	18,459	11,168	589,870	444,048	323,682	120,366	113,783	145,822	63,794	73,512	73,339	8,516	1,741	Q4
28,725	18,459	11,168	589,870	444,048	323,682	120,366	113,783	145,822	63,794	73,512	73,339	8,516	1,741	2023 Dec.
28,663	18,476	10,960	622,237	473,723	344,226	129,497	120,285	148,514	66,504	73,487	73,316	8,523	3,373	2024 Jan.
28,329	18,518	11,278	628,249	481,932	350,122	131,810	125,127	146,317	66,233	71,547	71,375	8,537	1,785	Feb.
28,315	18,516	11,339	623,984	475,803	342,871	132,932	123,818	148,181	66,948	72,688	72,514	8,545	2,533	Mar.
28,272	18,501	9,646	636,148	484,735	353,826	130,909	122,502	151,413	69,722	72,906	72,730	8,785	2,560	Apr.
Assets and liabilities vis-à-vis emerging market economies and developing countries 6,8														
8,771	6,809	1,811	148,050	137,723	109,020	28,703	27,913	10,327	7,245	1,396	1,290	1,686	35,163	2021
8,839	7,195	2,982	170,159	158,764	126,554	32,210	31,315	11,395	8,603	1,066	999	1,726	40,045	2022
8,744	7,106	3,397	177,999	163,986	129,385	34,601	33,857	14,013	11,197	1,085	1,023	1,731	42,967	2023 Q1
9,001	7,366	1,846	181,394	166,108	130,340	35,768	35,170	15,286	12,572	941	841	1,773	47,445	Q2
9,256	7,631	2,004	185,871	170,508	134,988	35,520	34,867	15,363	12,663	930	858	1,770	48,752	Q3
8,998	7,407	2,722	172,085	155,996	119,852	36,144	35,546	16,089	13,383	937	862	1,769	44,841	Q4
8,998	7,407	2,722	172,085	155,996	119,852	36,144	35,546	16,089	13,383	937	862	1,769	44,841	2023 Dec.
9,278	7,641	1,251	185,815	169,709	130,336	39,373	38,801	16,106	13,835	503	465	1,768	48,775	2024 Jan.
9,296	7,659	4,109	190,979	174,996	134,525	40,471	39,895	15,983	13,702	513	474	1,768	47,295	Feb.
9,300	7,664	3,080	180,751	165,298	132,574	32,724	32,163	15,453	13,174	511	472	1,768	47,050	Mar.
9,365	7,731	4,205	190,634	174,510	140,571	33,939	33,374	16,124	13,829	524	485	1,771	50,037	Apr.
Memo item: assets and liabilities vis-à-vis offshore banking centres														
4,064	3,384	–	58,437	55,650	40,779	14,871	14,866	2,787	1,607	1,180	1,180	–	266	2021
4,194	3,660	–	66,735	62,222	43,006	19,216	19,212	4,513	3,651	862	862	–	100	2022
4,160	3,627	–	64,369	58,729	38,595	20,134	20,133	5,640	4,783	857	857	–	215	2023 Q1
4,221	3,691	–	66,405	60,559	38,209	22,350	22,349	5,846	5,241	605	605	–	305	Q2
4,296	3,770	–	67,172	61,279	39,948	21,331	21,330	5,893	5,325	568	568	–	282	Q3
4,162	3,672	–	62,941	56,042	33,540	22,502	22,501	6,899	6,335	564	564	–	137	Q4
4,162	3,672	–	62,941	56,042	33,540	22,502	22,501	6,899	6,335	564	564	–	137	2023 Dec.
4,205	3,713	–	63,550	57,071	32,973	24,098	24,097	6,479	6,321	158	158	–	139	2024 Jan.
4,208	3,716	–	71,303	64,544	38,085	26,459	26,458	6,759	6,598	161	161	–	273	Feb.
4,227	3,733	–	58,177	51,521	31,765	19,756	19,755	6,656	6,492	164	164	–	278	Mar.
4,275	3,783	–	66,274	59,471	38,417	21,054	21,053	6,803	6,628	175	175	–	205	Apr.

by group of countries. **5** EU Member States, Andorra, Australia, Canada, Faroe Islands, Gibraltar, Greenland, Guernsey, Holy See, Iceland, Isle of Man, Japan, Jersey, Liechtenstein, New Zealand, Norway, San Marino, Switzerland, Turkey, United King-

dom, United States of America. **6** The historical statistics for the groups of countries are calculated on the basis of the respective (historical) status of membership of the group. **7** Including EU institutions. **8** All countries not recorded under "industrial countries".

V. External position of banks

1 Assets and liabilities of banks (MFIs) in Germany vis-à-vis non-residents * b Breakdown by country

End of reporting period; € million

Country/group of countries	Claims on non-residents 1											
	December 2022	December 2023	March 2024	Claims total	April 2024							
					of which:		broken down by maturity		broken down by sector		broken down by type of business	
					Euro	US dollar	short-term 2	long-term	foreign banks 2	foreign non-banks	loans and advances 2	foreign securities, participating interest, working capital
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
All countries	2,143,253	2,208,819	2,346,191	2,354,617	1,674,316	496,738	955,051	1,399,566	1,333,755	1,020,862	1,682,474	672,143
Countries in Europe	1,602,146	1,645,399	1,750,767	1,754,051	1,468,067	147,114	735,247	1,018,804	1,000,753	753,298	1,239,452	514,599
EU Member States 5	1,111,456	1,180,998	1,241,344	1,242,485	1,127,292	70,229	419,067	823,418	633,963	608,522	792,824	449,661
Euro area 5	1,002,797	1,071,395	1,132,007	1,132,995	1,041,959	66,500	394,553	738,442	571,405	561,590	735,247	397,748
Austria	64,001	69,377	70,989	71,426	69,219	1,218	14,493	56,933	34,517	36,909	41,197	30,229
Belgium	32,216	35,045	34,771	34,687	31,571	2,695	7,861	26,826	14,022	20,665	16,756	17,931
Croatia	1,789	4,831	5,461	5,632	5,439	193	4,858	774	4,731	901	5,063	569
Cyprus	937	931	1,050	975	789	174	109	866	17	958	774	201
Estonia	389	731	854	811	702	1	382	429	.	.	510	301
Finland	21,396	23,638	27,081	27,444	26,801	458	3,574	23,870	15,468	11,976	8,376	19,068
France	293,140	316,591	341,700	349,375	330,286	15,502	158,339	191,036	249,453	99,922	245,463	103,912
Greece	19,805	16,549	17,528	17,160	16,945	213	4,145	13,015	3,913	13,247	15,974	1,186
Ireland	47,897	50,541	53,194	52,292	40,948	9,344	23,952	28,340	13,345	38,947	32,811	19,481
Italy	84,770	101,165	112,585	111,893	104,343	5,926	41,950	69,943	57,264	54,629	71,665	40,228
Latvia	1,095	1,172	1,305	1,215	935	.	369	846	336	879	514	701
Lithuania	1,262	1,615	1,863	1,713	1,713	.	93	1,620	.	.	638	1,075
Luxembourg 6	189,870	193,221	193,212	193,582	166,362	16,129	47,055	146,527	57,085	136,497	125,293	68,289
Malta	1,855	1,637	1,526	1,475	994	465	519	956	419	1,056	1,207	268
Netherlands	143,417	147,579	157,226	153,615	143,173	7,831	54,888	98,727	70,673	82,942	110,961	42,654
Portugal	7,322	7,499	8,362	8,851	8,763	88	3,938	4,913	5,161	3,690	5,757	3,094
Slovakia	5,295	6,341	6,619	6,260	4,827	1,097	2,202	4,058	3,238	3,022	2,744	3,516
Slovenia	1,755	2,014	1,797	1,770	1,764	6	233	1,537	225	1,545	617	1,153
Spain	71,196	75,535	77,929	77,002	70,568	4,901	24,088	52,914	40,297	36,705	47,463	29,539
Other EU Member States 5	108,659	109,603	109,337	109,490	85,333	3,729	24,514	84,976	62,558	46,932	57,577	51,913
Bulgaria	730	617	817	624	551	28	94	530	.	.	199	425
Czechia	12,129	12,921	9,547	9,820	8,071	29	5,236	4,584	5,451	4,369	8,865	955
Denmark	13,861	13,563	13,792	14,881	10,969	646	5,730	9,151	8,333	6,548	9,084	5,797
Hungary	6,102	4,896	4,854	4,908	3,834	330	1,449	3,459	1,269	3,639	3,588	1,320
Poland	25,553	25,520	24,491	24,027	20,271	323	3,487	20,540	6,570	17,457	16,834	7,193
Romania	1,752	1,869	1,913	1,873	1,571	15	387	1,486	199	1,674	724	1,149
Sweden	33,086	36,640	37,045	36,451	27,592	1,433	8,077	28,374	23,781	12,670	17,660	18,791
EU institutions	13,657	13,577	16,878	16,906	12,474	925	54	16,852	.	.	623	16,283
Other European countries 5	490,690	464,401	509,423	511,566	340,775	76,885	316,180	195,386	366,790	144,776	446,628	64,938
Guernsey	2,050	1,103	1,240	1,343	361	502	292	1,051	23	1,320	1,307	36
Iceland	411	557	663	545	474	.	16	529	91	454	273	272
Isle of Man	1,275	1,222	1,179	1,169	748	90	93	1,076	.	.	1,169	0
Jersey	9,926	7,447	7,564	7,885	2,378	477	1,629	6,256	3	7,882	7,005	880
Liechtenstein	790	818	828	823	574	174	280	543	108	715	648	175
Norway	25,917	25,559	28,127	27,250	23,117	2,072	6,532	20,718	22,511	4,739	9,525	17,725
Russian Federation	4,937	3,259	3,076	3,024	2,405	541	207	2,817	372	2,652	2,890	134
Switzerland	53,888	46,144	48,262	48,799	21,536	6,499	23,192	25,607	21,002	27,797	44,967	3,832
Turkey	15,815	14,953	15,121	15,253	11,323	2,949	3,323	11,930	4,169	11,084	14,764	489
Ukraine	719	164	167	169	164	.	28	141	.	.	163	6
United Kingdom	373,649	361,815	401,542	403,541	276,023	63,446	280,226	123,315	317,930	85,611	362,191	41,350
Remaining European countries	1,313	1,360	1,654	1,765	1,672	62	362	1,403	509	1,256	1,726	39
Countries in Africa	18,230	20,607	21,255	21,108	12,390	7,579	.	.	.	.	20,810	298
Algeria	47	36	58	62	38	.	62	0	61	1	62	-
Cameroon	162	140	164	161	123	.	52	109	52	109	161	-
Cote d'Ivoire	1,044	1,120	1,224	1,172	1,172	-	750	422	10	1,162	.	-
Egypt	3,801	4,108	3,925	3,888	2,968	699	889	2,999	604	3,284	3,721	167
Ghana	866	691	648	644	515	129	321	323	4	640	644	-
Kenya	198	463	364	360	163	196	194	166	194	166	.	-
Liberia	3,623	3,844	3,899	3,742	3	3,739	2	3,740	-	3,742	3,742	0
Libya	17	15	24	24	12	.	.	.	.	.	24	-
Morocco	1,921	1,979	2,038	2,092	2,072	19	48	2,044	24	2,068	2,085	7
Nigeria	1,031	867	942	957	225	732	598	359	744	213	957	0
South Africa	1,624	1,772	2,163	2,119	1,029	526	353	1,766	761	1,358	2,009	110
Tunisia	928	954	962	957	936	20	34	923	28	929	957	-
Zimbabwe	90	90	90	90	81	.	89	1	-	90	90	-
Remaining countries in Africa	2,878	4,528	4,754	4,840	3,053	1,436	1,660	3,180	381	4,459	4,828	12

* See footnote * to Table V 1a. 1 From August 2009, excluding claims arising from the Financial Cooperation programme of the Federal Ministry for Economic Cooperation and Development. 2 Including banknotes and coins in foreign currencies. 3 Excluding

bearer bonds and money market instruments outstanding. 4 Including the working capital of the branches of foreign banks. 5 The historical statistics for the groups of

V. External position of banks

Liabilities to non-residents ¹											Country/group of countries
December 2022	December 2023	March 2024	April 2024								
			Liabilities total	of which:		broken down by maturity		broken down by sector		Memo item: saving deposits	
				Euro	US dollar	short-term	long-term ⁴	foreign banks ⁴	foreign non-banks		
13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	
1,381,064	1,318,103	1,463,393	1,463,266	1,043,778	315,881	1,176,799	286,467	1,043,720	419,546	4,440	All countries
1,113,838	1,042,439	1,131,725	1,133,457	916,213	132,027	904,996	228,461	814,678	318,779	3,222	Countries in Europe
624,749	640,229	684,188	688,804	580,146	75,311	524,346	164,458	471,459	217,345	2,221	EU Member States ⁵
575,487	589,870	623,984	636,148	537,005	69,513	484,735	151,413	432,333	203,815	1,941	Euro area ⁵
18,911	19,739	21,746	20,855	18,828	1,610	16,964	3,891	8,806	12,049	223	Austria
32,756	36,292	35,587	40,238	33,189	3,155	31,427	8,811	31,788	8,450	123	Belgium
2,031	744	1,104	1,111	800	246	1,106	5	794	317	43	Croatia
2,659	2,811	3,461	3,126	1,517	1,513	3,057	69	327	2,799	24	Cyprus
181	136	279	283	162	9	283	0	121	162	1	Estonia
5,038	3,882	3,214	3,578	3,462	102	3,565	13	869	2,709	10	Finland
135,170	135,262	149,219	155,666	148,076	5,980	124,844	30,822	136,686	18,980	318	France
5,340	4,288	4,700	4,892	4,524	294	4,571	321	2,020	2,872	525	Greece
73,817	73,593	73,851	72,307	67,391	2,406	67,940	4,367	56,257	16,050	29	Ireland
37,036	41,922	41,303	39,158	36,760	1,878	30,980	8,178	32,294	6,864	156	Italy
221	220	391	211	170	40	206	5	6	205	2	Latvia
289	301	298	343	320	7	341	2	63	280	3	Lithuania
163,917	169,211	177,278	179,257	124,196	38,696	123,768	55,489	103,624	75,633	88	Luxembourg ⁶
1,553	1,595	1,853	2,003	1,370	486	2,001	2	202	1,801	3	Malta
68,291	64,084	68,714	68,157	55,932	10,286	42,987	25,170	23,398	44,759	185	Netherlands
2,306	1,866	1,792	2,093	1,803	269	2,059	34	1,326	767	39	Portugal
1,227	1,581	2,789	2,184	2,143	23	2,180	4	140	2,044	6	Slovakia
914	1,129	1,161	1,335	1,254	19	1,305	30	70	1,265	9	Slovenia
25,816	30,807	33,998	37,755	33,694	2,312	23,555	14,200	31,996	5,759	154	Spain
49,262	50,359	60,204	52,656	43,141	5,798	39,611	13,045	39,126	13,530	280	Other EU Member States ⁵
533	548	1,972	1,990	1,955	22	1,984	6	1,516	474	13	Bulgaria
2,282	4,147	7,158	4,724	4,394	70	4,460	264	2,914	1,810	61	Czechia
13,048	14,995	19,226	13,340	10,545	2,590	13,277	63	8,865	4,475	41	Denmark
2,150	2,649	3,646	4,580	3,497	786	4,425	155	2,619	1,961	35	Hungary
6,948	4,737	5,835	4,739	3,781	206	4,705	34	2,658	2,081	54	Poland
816	954	1,327	858	768	23	851	7	.	.	11	Romania
12,131	13,413	12,970	15,013	11,580	1,335	9,564	5,449	12,507	2,506	65	Sweden
9,323	8,916	8,070	7,412	6,621	766	345	7,067	.	.	–	EU institutions
489,089	402,210	447,537	444,653	336,067	56,716	380,650	64,003	343,219	101,434	1,001	Other European countries ⁵
2,262	1,270	1,318	1,366	18	1,317	.	.	71	1,295	0	Guernsey
137	102	183	95	80	13	95	0	74	21	3	Iceland
256	150	146	150	56	93	.	.	.	.	0	Isle of Man
260	185	312	300	88	93	.	.	.	.	0	Jersey
1,034	1,478	1,631	1,566	970	447	1,500	66	855	711	3	Liechtenstein
4,713	4,644	7,990	8,213	6,635	1,201	8,183	30	6,212	2,001	12	Norway
5,750	4,305	4,223	4,464	3,322	813	3,631	833	1,622	2,842	41	Russian Federation
45,212	36,961	40,497	39,199	26,316	7,508	33,650	5,549	18,729	20,470	657	Switzerland
4,068	5,092	6,884	7,418	5,392	1,849	6,537	881	3,579	3,839	30	Turkey
2,245	2,679	2,209	2,326	1,487	822	2,323	3	2,165	161	12	Ukraine
421,398	342,649	378,762	376,033	288,803	42,119	319,493	56,540	306,738	69,295	196	United Kingdom
1,754	2,695	3,382	3,523	2,900	441	3,448	75	3,166	357	47	Remaining European countries
12,257	13,200	17,585	18,078	4,213	13,184	17,961	117	14,700	3,378	156	Countries in Africa
220	218	226	232	142	90	232	0	150	82	5	Algeria
36	28	43	48	48	.	48	0	33	15	1	Cameroon
47	58	56	47	37	10	.	.	44	3	0	Cote d'Ivoire
1,278	996	2,359	2,537	538	1,964	2,489	48	1,984	553	28	Egypt
124	164	201	184	81	94	184	0	160	24	0	Ghana
246	459	1,086	1,049	403	645	1,047	2	1,016	33	1	Kenya
659	863	912	933	72	854	.	.	6	927	0	Liberia
3,093	3,645	4,255	4,301	133	3,809	4,301	0	3,553	748	2	Libya
288	335	415	460	284	173	458	2	420	40	2	Morocco
520	735	1,135	969	312	603	967	2	927	42	2	Nigeria
2,739	2,124	3,297	3,092	648	2,410	3,076	16	2,654	438	85	South Africa
186	341	473	312	302	.	282	30	227	85	7	Tunisia
35	34	32	42	13	27	42	0	39	3	0	Zimbabwe
2,786	3,200	3,095	3,872	1,200	2,500	3,860	12	3,487	385	23	Remaining countries in Africa

countries are calculated on the basis of the respective (historical) status membership of the group. ⁶ Up to June 2020 including European Financial Stability Facility (EFSF). ⁷ Up

to December 2010 Netherlands Antilles. ⁸ Excluding Hong Kong. ⁹ Excluding EU institutions.

V. External position of banks

1 Assets and liabilities of banks (MFIs) in Germany vis-à-vis non-residents * (cont'd) b Breakdown by country

End of reporting period; € million

Country/group of countries	Claims on non-residents 1											
	December 2022	December 2023	March 2024	April 2024 Claims total	of which:		broken down by maturity		broken down by sector		broken down by type of business	
					Euro	US dollar	short-term 2	long-term	foreign banks 2	foreign non-banks	loans and advances 2	foreign securities, participating interest, working capital
Country/group of countries	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
Countries in America	360,304	365,748	380,143	380,350	72,388	298,031	146,495	233,855	224,823	155,527	287,863	92,487
Argentina	580	525	521	551	26	516	34	517	27	524	544	7
Bahamas	1,971	1,714	1,720	1,806	162	1,638	1,728	78	1,704	102	.	.
Bermuda	3,584	3,245	3,274	3,043	428	2,238	246	2,797	–	3,043	3,031	12
Bolivia, Plurinational State of	20	8	10	9	0	9	9	0	.	.	9	–
Brazil	2,893	2,820	3,283	3,441	1,315	1,865	925	2,516	1,500	1,941	2,914	527
British Virgin Islands	1,178	1,277	1,297	1,315	237	540	89	1,226	.	.	917	398
Canada	36,261	35,868	35,998	37,569	28,051	3,746	3,484	34,085	23,466	14,103	6,726	30,843
Cayman Islands	52,263	56,991	62,435	63,616	14,155	48,611	31,163	32,453	36,274	27,342	60,963	2,653
Chile	2,026	2,144	2,054	2,095	451	1,643	171	1,924	463	1,632	1,739	356
Columbia	2,190	2,358	2,756	2,701	1,704	995	534	2,167	298	2,403	2,694	7
Cuba	55	49	47	49	49	–	10	39	26	23	.	.
Curacao 7	91	88	88	88	78	10	2	86	.	.	9	79
Ecuador	182	295	365	204	36	168	188	16	.	.	.	–
Guatemala	343	266	313	332	9	321	206	126	.	.	332	–
Mexico	2,597	2,257	2,741	3,219	697	2,386	849	2,370	827	2,392	2,567	652
Panama	1,202	1,130	1,102	1,225	467	732	243	982	205	1,020	1,221	4
Paraguay	270	218	223	216	29	185	56	160	.	.	216	–
Peru	1,338	1,749	1,820	1,751	484	1,256	366	1,385	513	1,238	1,739	12
United States of America	249,856	251,481	258,805	255,803	23,772	230,114	105,729	150,074	158,525	97,278	198,993	56,810
Uruguay	408	358	354	353	40	313	3	350	.	.	351	2
Venezuela, Bolivarian Republic	88	16	29	77	71	6	7	70	–	77	14	63
Remaining countries in America	908	891	908	887	127	739	453	434	398	489	.	.
Countries in Asia	115,120	123,737	135,206	140,148	75,150	35,874	64,861	75,287	86,768	53,380	115,770	24,378
Bahrain	1,172	741	716	667	39	623	83	584	208	459	667	–
China, People's Republic of 8	12,007	15,337	18,581	19,868	9,147	2,667	9,497	10,371	12,008	7,860	13,101	6,767
Hong Kong	12,684	7,537	7,686	8,456	2,981	2,990	4,441	4,015	6,420	2,036	7,431	1,025
India	9,039	9,632	10,381	10,519	4,793	2,438	1,311	9,208	5,486	5,033	8,005	2,514
Indonesia	4,428	4,762	4,683	4,678	3,450	633	568	4,110	625	4,053	4,558	120
Iran	489	426	406	399	379	.	205	194	257	142	.	.
Iraq	479	810	840	866	750	116	29	837	.	.	866	–
Israel	959	1,293	1,281	1,126	657	448	498	628	124	1,002	999	127
Japan	18,020	15,297	15,897	19,239	12,604	2,184	12,567	6,672	12,623	6,616	16,005	3,234
Jordan	696	806	828	823	749	72	39	784	34	789	823	–
Kazakhstan	235	142	103	84	61	23	0	84	2	82	81	3
Korea, Republic of	4,694	5,574	5,847	5,731	1,876	2,684	1,030	4,701	2,988	2,743	3,116	2,615
Kuwait	1,198	1,310	1,358	1,427	298	1,097	382	1,045	569	858	1,427	–
Lebanon	.	6	4	2	2	–	0	2	0	2	2	–
Malaysia	384	333	343	336	165	168	64	272	176	160	162	174
Myanmar	.	7	7	7	7	–	.	.	–	7	7	–
Pakistan	116	109	118	122	65	41	55	67	80	42	.	.
Philippines	708	992	1,001	999	22	860	374	625	220	779	927	72
Qatar	2,196	2,240	3,004	2,894	1,083	1,744	1,217	1,677	1,673	1,221	2,756	138
Saudi Arabia	1,695	2,475	2,705	2,704	624	2,008	917	1,787	702	2,002	2,572	132
Singapore	28,993	36,398	39,957	39,843	28,254	7,386	26,340	13,503	35,289	4,554	36,542	3,301
Sri Lanka	71	66	94	93	5	.	.	88	5	.	.	–
Syria	0	1	1	1	1	–	0	1	–	1	1	–
Taiwan	1,885	3,785	5,155	4,493	630	196	790	3,703	657	3,836	885	3,608
Thailand	748	707	666	651	152	9	599	52	588	63	644	7
Turkmenistan	192	203	175	170	123	.	.	.	.	.	170	–
United Arab Emirates	3,828	4,083	4,788	4,670	1,254	3,135	1,128	3,542	1,560	3,110	4,432	238
Uzbekistan	1,607	2,246	2,364	2,602	2,030	568	1,040	1,562	1,898	704	2,602	–
Vietnam	1,449	1,391	1,324	1,347	402	945	109	1,238	364	983	.	.
Remaining countries in Asia	5,116	5,028	4,893	5,331	2,547	2,776	1,546	3,785	2,101	3,230	5,318	13
Countries in Oceania	25,153	24,759	25,683	25,895	17,416	4,508	2,973	22,922	16,643	9,252	15,302	10,593
Australia	19,482	18,595	19,336	19,596	15,077	762	2,925	16,671	15,591	4,005	11,186	8,410
Marshall Islands	3,336	3,632	3,805	3,776	105	3,671	1	3,775	–	3,776	3,774	2
New Zealand	2,297	2,466	2,471	2,449	2,234	.	44	2,405	1,052	1,397	268	2,181
Papua New Guinea	0	0	0	0	–	.	0	0	0	0	0	0
Remaining countries in Oceania	38	66	71	74	0	.	3	71	–	74	74	–
Countries not identifiable	0	1	1	1	1	–	.	.	.	.	1	–
International organisations 9	22,300	28,568	33,136	33,064	28,904	3,632	399	32,665	1,881	31,183	3,276	29,788

For footnotes see p. 112 and 113

V. External position of banks

Liabilities to non-residents 1											Country/group of countries
December 2022	December 2023	March 2024	April 2024								
			Liabilities total	of which:		broken down by maturity		broken down by sector		Memo item: saving deposits	
				Euro	US dollar	short-term	long-term 4	foreign banks 4	foreign non-banks		
13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	
127,072	131,513	176,980	167,331	73,183	90,413	127,713	39,618	88,726	78,605	742	Countries in America
360	335	851	516	191	319	500	16	33	483	25	Argentina
322	231	158	238	146	91	.	.	154	84	0	Bahamas
387	268	308	379	58	306	.	.	.	.	0	Bermuda
86	121	102	108	55	53	100	8	36	72	5	Bolivia, Plurinational State of
1,002	857	1,018	1,115	829	70	1,000	115	789	326	43	Brazil
1,125	1,087	312	313	69	216	267	46	.	.	.	British Virgin Islands
1,681	1,724	2,288	2,501	1,583	538	2,273	228	1,563	938	79	Canada
31,060	28,499	28,002	29,448	16,502	12,881	29,401	47	13,851	15,597	0	Cayman Islands
271	350	276	384	221	160	380	4	215	169	15	Chile
151	128	137	133	112	19	132	1	56	77	5	Columbia
103	99	134	130	126	—	130	0	126	4	0	Cuba
296	41	29	45	30	11	45	—	26	19	0	Curacao 7
68	67	74	67	32	35	.	.	31	36	.	Ecuador
126	79	103	95	33	62	95	0	31	64	2	Guatemala
804	716	996	1,460	461	189	1,451	9	942	518	27	Mexico
527	739	762	795	209	579	727	68	134	661	0	Panama
115	129	137	153	90	63	145	8	76	77	5	Paraguay
173	107	127	133	106	27	132	1	63	70	5	Peru
87,589	95,076	140,327	128,451	51,904	74,364	89,399	39,052	70,234	58,217	510	United States of America
338	327	332	337	107	225	334	3	85	252	2	Uruguay
76	100	100	93	73	20	93	0	28	65	8	Venezuela, Bolivarian Republic
412	433	407	437	246	185	426	11	244	193	9	Remaining countries in America
113,963	120,139	124,294	130,759	42,930	75,627	113,546	17,213	123,212	7,547	264	Countries in Asia
420	594	752	570	349	217	540	30	554	16	0	Bahrain
19,147	19,669	22,126	19,538	14,196	1,252	13,543	5,995	18,671	867	49	China, People's Republic of 8
13,588	12,487	12,296	13,196	2,691	9,138	10,533	2,663	12,730	466	10	Hong Kong
1,184	1,405	2,070	1,403	1,258	136	832	571	1,141	262	7	India
358	329	356	346	333	7	346	0	275	71	4	Indonesia
2,479	2,033	1,951	1,929	1,921	.	1,625	304	1,768	161	12	Iran
4,447	4,221	4,598	4,616	3,408	1,205	4,616	0	4,534	82	0	Iraq
893	945	1,031	1,031	613	384	1,002	29	486	545	44	Israel
5,106	8,005	7,578	7,205	3,407	615	4,795	2,410	5,449	1,756	34	Japan
586	615	940	963	357	507	963	0	923	40	1	Jordan
469	731	1,374	847	488	347	847	0	761	86	5	Kazakhstan
2,484	1,756	1,652	1,689	1,157	462	1,255	434	1,498	191	6	Korea, Republic of
573	728	962	971	268	703	967	4	788	183	2	Kuwait
715	886	904	892	138	671	892	0	750	142	2	Lebanon
203	353	249	247	216	18	245	2	167	80	7	Malaysia
3	16	4	6	6	.	6	—	.	.	0	Myanmar
270	117	268	248	105	141	238	10	204	44	2	Pakistan
394	292	265	241	207	33	241	0	175	66	4	Philippines
470	531	1,457	1,016	434	57	1,016	0	966	50	2	Qatar
1,457	1,223	1,236	1,543	773	657	1,542	1	1,405	138	5	Saudi Arabia
14,808	15,587	11,906	17,597	3,928	12,575	13,683	3,914	16,742	855	14	Singapore
87	142	143	187	66	62	187	0	174	13	1	Sri Lanka
63	88	93	97	97	0	97	0	40	57	2	Syria
1,764	1,945	1,589	1,808	1,246	195	1,632	176	1,655	153	9	Taiwan
549	487	378	357	337	10	336	21	98	259	22	Thailand
33,698	36,754	38,133	38,720	1,870	36,793	38,720	—	.	.	0	Turkmenistan
2,891	3,701	4,047	6,706	1,055	5,598	6,684	22	6,011	695	12	United Arab Emirates
1,002	408	611	510	191	314	510	0	496	14	0	Uzbekistan
1,039	1,010	997	1,138	444	694	969	169	1,093	45	1	Vietnam
2,816	3,081	4,328	5,142	1,371	2,831	4,684	458	4,939	203	7	Remaining countries in Asia
8,239	5,392	5,203	5,744	1,910	2,619	5,632	112	2,096	3,648	.	Countries in Oceania
6,370	2,699	2,478	3,070	1,698	180	2,978	92	2,059	1,011	46	Australia
1,713	2,566	2,496	2,527	78	2,438	.	.	—	2,527	—	Marshall Islands
147	119	219	139	126	.	137	2	35	104	9	New Zealand
0	1	1	1	1	—	.	.	.	.	0	Papua New Guinea
9	7	9	7	7	.	7	0	.	.	.	Remaining countries in Oceania
74	69	64	70	62	7	39	31	70	0	0	Countries not identifiable
5,621	5,351	7,542	7,827	5,267	2,004	6,912	915	238	7,589	.	International organisations 9

V External position of banks

2 Assets and liabilities of the foreign branches of German banks (MFIs) vis-à-vis non-residents * a Breakdown by currency and group of countries

€ million

End of reporting period	Claims on non-residents							Liabilities to non-residents ¹				
	Total	Short-term loans and advances		Long-term loans and advances		Money market instruments, bonds and notes	Shares and participating interests	Total	Short-term liabilities		Long-term liabilities	
		to foreign banks	to foreign non-banks	to foreign banks	to foreign non-banks				to foreign banks	to foreign non-banks		
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	
Assets and liabilities, total ²												
2021	750,721	232,217	232,831	18,525	174,169	82,654	10,325	483,405	158,546	283,945	19,088	21,826
2022	736,302	195,885	243,706	23,631	195,239	67,190	10,651	501,965	113,798	338,450	24,623	25,094
2023 Q1	753,527	226,869	232,380	25,237	191,853	66,629	10,559	520,892	125,184	346,870	22,913	25,925
Q2	766,133	248,396	231,396	16,165	190,140	69,115	10,921	531,147	144,002	344,768	14,510	27,867
Q3	782,184	264,857	224,127	15,337	191,535	74,965	11,363	539,219	138,761	356,745	14,084	29,629
Q4	755,157	228,084	224,859	12,547	192,006	86,866	10,795	515,509	118,412	351,667	13,403	32,027
2023 Oct.	785,074	264,673	225,091	15,101	190,518	78,593	11,098	530,990	138,146	350,460	13,399	28,985
Nov.	787,604	259,640	227,193	13,472	191,167	85,492	10,640	537,576	133,189	359,773	13,597	31,017
Dec.	755,157	228,084	224,859	12,547	192,006	86,866	10,795	515,509	118,412	351,667	13,403	32,027
2024 Jan.	796,922	258,581	227,321	12,615	193,782	93,059	11,564	528,708	126,826	357,393	13,088	31,401
Feb.	801,513	264,828	226,614	12,349	194,340	92,455	10,927	535,732	129,851	360,769	13,182	31,930
Mar.	808,727	263,728	233,035	12,682	194,705	93,335	11,242	548,907	131,446	372,864	13,421	31,176
of which: denominated in euro ²												
2021	175,419	40,383	50,045	2,140	65,893	15,015	1,943	125,853	32,155	81,377	1,053	11,268
2022	163,613	22,309	56,811	2,747	70,645	9,618	1,483	145,383	21,170	112,975	1,626	9,612
2023 Q1	172,258	23,915	62,932	2,666	71,010	10,404	1,331	144,517	20,468	112,472	1,540	10,037
Q2	170,577	21,722	61,056	2,580	71,641	12,542	1,036	148,976	23,657	113,338	1,317	10,664
Q3	164,326	22,511	51,577	2,491	73,507	13,340	900	145,143	20,836	111,504	1,336	11,467
Q4	166,665	22,101	53,037	1,617	74,014	15,079	817	148,652	17,963	118,124	1,187	11,378
2023 Oct.	166,748	24,103	51,978	2,426	73,055	14,284	902	145,902	19,848	113,700	1,130	11,224
Nov.	167,298	23,060	53,398	1,729	73,358	15,098	655	148,015	18,879	116,324	1,069	11,743
Dec.	166,665	22,101	53,037	1,617	74,014	15,079	817	148,652	17,963	118,124	1,187	11,378
2024 Jan.	172,362	24,921	55,230	1,732	74,211	15,212	1,056	146,137	19,699	114,338	1,155	10,945
Feb.	176,609	28,117	54,814	1,869	75,193	15,701	915	144,555	18,333	114,318	1,107	10,797
Mar.	173,512	24,467	54,788	1,749	75,645	15,868	995	148,654	19,117	117,534	1,390	10,613
denominated in US dollar ²												
2021	395,992	133,334	127,918	13,818	77,868	36,112	6,942	255,923	88,733	144,015	16,497	6,678
2022	400,112	114,882	130,756	17,983	97,366	30,491	8,634	252,865	66,091	154,268	21,142	11,364
2023 Q1	416,592	151,807	117,004	16,049	93,614	29,321	8,797	268,434	76,365	162,307	18,166	11,596
Q2	420,802	166,574	116,583	9,862	91,871	26,496	9,416	265,762	85,960	157,659	9,453	12,690
Q3	437,248	176,911	122,522	8,870	91,340	27,646	9,959	272,733	83,195	167,759	8,762	13,017
Q4	396,525	136,849	121,395	6,907	92,073	29,710	9,591	248,776	70,452	155,272	7,836	15,216
2023 Oct.	440,182	179,047	122,830	8,578	91,690	28,330	9,707	261,862	80,240	160,653	8,386	12,583
Nov.	436,139	175,308	122,088	7,832	92,093	29,348	9,470	269,454	82,932	164,286	8,373	13,863
Dec.	396,525	136,849	121,395	6,907	92,073	29,710	9,591	248,776	70,452	155,272	7,836	15,216
2024 Jan.	434,705	171,448	121,769	6,910	93,589	30,999	9,990	262,002	76,613	162,967	7,569	14,853
Feb.	442,426	178,080	123,088	6,521	93,016	31,943	9,778	272,446	81,159	167,998	7,683	15,606
Mar.	443,946	174,095	126,786	6,900	93,495	32,752	9,918	280,988	83,221	174,553	7,716	15,498
Assets and liabilities vis-à-vis industrial countries ^{3,4}												
2021	622,958	204,061	186,105	9,868	152,239	59,975	10,710	374,435	111,669	227,200	17,012	18,554
2022	605,653	171,600	187,438	16,314	173,417	46,506	10,378	390,116	79,667	268,953	21,984	19,512
2023 Q1	624,256	204,160	176,195	18,271	171,859	43,449	10,322	406,517	83,394	281,651	20,860	20,612
Q2	637,262	226,134	174,593	11,287	171,037	43,664	10,547	417,312	100,680	281,793	12,040	22,799
Q3	656,697	241,579	174,437	10,618	172,643	46,400	11,020	427,532	99,869	291,946	11,611	24,106
Q4	623,374	206,130	173,399	8,191	175,282	49,883	10,489	404,838	82,997	287,790	10,661	23,390
2023 Oct.	656,429	240,536	174,259	10,394	172,054	48,404	10,782	416,251	95,667	286,546	10,947	23,091
Nov.	655,878	236,320	176,343	9,048	173,597	50,213	10,357	423,251	92,969	295,605	10,837	23,840
Dec.	623,374	206,130	173,399	8,191	175,282	49,883	10,489	404,838	82,997	287,790	10,661	23,390
2024 Jan.	659,204	236,283	176,439	8,185	176,309	50,794	11,194	412,498	87,709	291,494	10,324	22,971
Feb.	665,247	240,562	176,890	8,064	176,920	52,160	10,651	417,473	91,576	292,170	10,413	23,314
Mar.	669,715	237,967	181,509	8,646	177,530	53,015	11,048	420,467	86,331	301,378	10,451	22,307

* See footnote * to Table V 1a. **1** Excluding bearer bonds and money market instruments outstanding. **2** Including assets and liabilities vis-à-vis international organisations, which are not included in the further breakdown by group of countries. **3** EU Member

States, Andorra, Australia, Canada, Faroe Islands, Gibraltar, Greenland, Guernsey, Holy See, Iceland, Isle of Man, Japan, Jersey, Liechtenstein, New Zealand, Norway, San

V External position of banks

2 Assets and liabilities of the foreign branches of German banks (MFIs) vis-à-vis non-residents * (cont'd)
a Breakdown by currency and group of countries

€ million

End of reporting period	Claims on non-residents							Liabilities to non-residents 1				
	Total	Short-term loans and advances		Long-term loans and advances		Money market instruments, bonds and notes	Shares and participating interests	Total	Short-term liabilities		Long-term liabilities	
		to foreign banks	to foreign non-banks	to foreign banks	to foreign non-banks				to foreign banks	to foreign non-banks	to foreign banks	to foreign non-banks
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	
of which: vis-à-vis EU Member States 4,5												
2021	147,757	26,451	41,953	3,217	60,871	14,133	1,132	120,156	14,409	90,612	1,515	13,620
2022	141,126	18,707	46,406	2,085	63,350	8,528	2,050	163,774	9,948	140,388	1,133	12,305
2023 Q1	143,242	14,169	53,009	2,316	63,385	8,828	1,535	167,351	10,163	143,122	1,360	12,706
Q2	144,583	14,442	52,006	2,167	62,910	11,396	1,662	162,447	9,774	138,248	1,079	13,346
Q3	145,294	13,616	49,751	2,516	64,597	13,046	1,768	166,371	8,845	142,076	1,153	14,297
Q4	152,670	17,403	50,456	1,827	65,864	15,448	1,672	170,333	8,213	146,460	1,430	14,230
2023 Oct.	147,719	15,620	49,144	2,620	64,500	14,113	1,722	164,656	9,518	139,905	1,328	13,905
Nov.	149,495	15,770	50,074	1,940	64,821	15,189	1,701	171,217	9,578	145,787	1,418	14,434
Dec.	152,670	17,403	50,456	1,827	65,864	15,448	1,672	170,333	8,213	146,460	1,430	14,230
2024 Jan.	152,173	15,983	50,822	1,894	66,163	15,390	1,921	169,863	9,851	144,848	1,491	13,673
Feb.	155,432	18,629	50,818	2,083	67,154	15,047	1,701	170,392	9,884	145,440	1,590	13,478
Mar.	152,025	15,007	50,641	2,000	67,465	14,918	1,994	173,553	11,103	147,649	1,601	13,200
of which: vis-à-vis the euro area 4												
2021	134,679	18,707	40,163	3,217	58,887	12,564	1,141	116,372	13,689	88,272	1,329	13,082
2022	127,048	10,677	44,429	1,737	61,352	6,803	2,050	152,107	9,326	130,054	999	11,728
2023 Q1	134,986	11,860	51,064	1,867	61,312	7,348	1,535	153,436	9,520	130,486	1,219	12,211
Q2	135,420	11,719	50,184	1,570	60,784	9,501	1,662	150,314	9,326	127,222	935	12,831
Q3	136,419	11,079	47,940	1,881	62,474	11,277	1,768	153,357	8,325	130,190	1,015	13,827
Q4	139,295	10,322	48,035	1,827	64,068	13,371	1,672	156,094	7,658	133,355	1,290	13,791
2023 Oct.	138,506	13,023	46,944	1,948	62,680	12,189	1,722	152,856	8,862	129,370	1,188	13,436
Nov.	139,192	11,618	47,668	1,940	63,051	13,214	1,701	157,580	9,079	133,240	1,278	13,983
Dec.	139,295	10,322	48,035	1,827	64,068	13,371	1,672	156,094	7,658	133,355	1,290	13,791
2024 Jan.	143,062	12,841	48,676	1,894	64,369	13,361	1,921	156,792	9,420	132,794	1,352	13,226
Feb.	146,601	15,741	48,516	2,083	65,335	13,225	1,701	157,192	9,543	133,167	1,454	13,028
Mar.	143,606	12,467	48,277	2,000	65,756	13,112	1,994	160,697	10,668	135,810	1,465	12,754
Assets and liabilities vis-à-vis emerging market economies and developing countries 4,6												
2021	126,389	28,005	46,726	8,535	21,880	21,628	- 385	108,159	46,877	55,934	2,076	3,272
2022	129,217	24,285	56,268	7,317	21,772	19,302	273	111,247	34,131	68,895	2,639	5,582
2023 Q1	127,348	22,585	56,185	6,916	19,944	21,481	237	114,170	41,790	65,014	2,053	5,313
Q2	126,822	22,138	56,803	4,810	19,053	23,644	374	113,322	43,322	62,462	2,470	5,068
Q3	123,364	23,150	49,690	4,669	18,842	26,670	343	111,240	38,892	64,352	2,473	5,523
Q4	129,236	21,832	51,455	4,306	16,674	34,663	306	110,349	35,415	63,555	2,742	8,637
2023 Oct.	126,405	23,994	50,831	4,657	18,414	28,193	316	114,290	42,479	63,465	2,452	5,894
Nov.	129,293	23,196	50,833	4,374	17,520	33,087	283	114,076	40,220	63,919	2,760	7,177
Dec.	129,236	21,832	51,455	4,306	16,674	34,663	306	110,349	35,415	63,555	2,742	8,637
2024 Jan.	135,219	22,174	50,881	4,375	17,423	39,996	370	115,936	39,117	65,625	2,764	8,430
Feb.	133,642	24,104	49,723	4,230	17,370	37,939	276	117,721	38,275	68,061	2,769	8,616
Mar.	136,470	25,599	51,526	3,986	17,125	38,040	194	127,458	45,115	70,504	2,970	8,869
Memo item: assets and liabilities vis-à-vis offshore banking centres												
2021	72,690	15,097	34,560	6,290	11,421	5,936	- 614	72,439	28,013	40,737	1,601	2,088
2022	79,442	12,778	44,197	5,671	12,224	.	.	77,022	19,860	52,398	1,046	3,718
2023 Q1	76,021	11,556	43,869	4,952	10,786	4,663	195	79,070	25,375	49,393	514	3,788
Q2	76,068	11,353	45,465	3,591	10,566	4,759	334	75,561	26,783	44,836	427	3,515
Q3	69,584	11,435	37,791	3,405	10,340	6,308	305	76,709	25,399	46,995	457	3,858
Q4	71,095	10,826	40,899	3,067	8,873	7,155	275	77,011	24,261	45,302	760	6,688
2023 Oct.	69,763	11,570	38,808	3,379	10,018	5,709	279	77,783	27,007	46,293	447	4,036
Nov.	70,942	11,557	39,844	3,125	9,330	6,837	249	79,223	27,204	45,951	747	5,321
Dec.	71,095	10,826	40,899	3,067	8,873	7,155	275	77,011	24,261	45,302	760	6,688
2024 Jan.	72,522	11,010	41,293	3,092	9,360	7,432	335	78,161	25,664	45,404	761	6,332
Feb.	72,616	12,472	40,342	3,015	9,455	7,091	241	80,447	25,180	47,986	797	6,484
Mar.	73,857	12,354	41,464	2,868	8,964	8,046	161	85,441	29,932	47,809	1,022	6,678

Marino, Switzerland, Turkey, United Kingdom, United States of America. ⁴ The historical statistics for the groups of countries are calculated on the basis of the

respective (historical) status of membership of the group. ⁵ Including EU institutions. ⁶ All countries not recorded under "industrial countries".

V External position of banks

2 Assets and liabilities of the foreign branches of German banks (MFIs) vis-à-vis non-residents * b Breakdown by country of the domicile of the foreign branches

€ million

End of reporting period	Claims on non-residents													
	Total	of which:				Short-term loans and advances				Long-term loans and advances				Money market instruments, bond and notes
		Euro	US dollar	Japanese yen	Pound sterling	to foreign banks		to foreign non-banks		to foreign banks		to foreign non-banks		
						in the country of domicile of the branch	in other foreign countries	in the country of domicile of the branch	in other foreign countries	in the country of domicile of the branch	in other foreign countries	in the country of domicile of the branch	in other foreign countries	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	
All foreign branches														
2021	750,721	175,419	395,992	28,534	62,045	134,228	97,989	84,116	148,715	4,832	13,693	127,349	46,820	82,654
2022	736,302	163,613	400,112	26,842	56,676	121,091	74,794	88,354	155,352	6,745	16,886	148,934	46,305	67,190
2023 Q1	753,527	172,258	416,592	27,774	53,965	147,997	78,872	86,447	145,933	9,037	16,200	148,168	43,685	66,629
Q2	766,133	170,577	420,802	29,023	55,315	173,171	75,225	91,644	139,752	6,758	9,407	150,685	39,455	69,115
Q3	782,184	164,326	437,248	34,546	53,775	185,032	79,825	87,247	136,880	6,182	9,155	151,996	39,539	74,965
Q4	755,157	166,665	396,525	35,545	54,073	155,713	72,371	91,227	133,632	5,175	7,372	154,332	37,674	86,866
2023 Dec.	755,157	166,665	396,525	35,545	54,073	155,713	72,371	91,227	133,632	5,175	7,372	154,332	37,674	86,866
2024 Jan.	796,922	172,362	434,705	31,221	52,852	187,067	71,514	95,776	131,545	5,451	7,164	155,522	38,260	93,059
Feb.	801,513	176,609	442,426	28,766	53,317	194,700	70,128	93,717	132,897	5,583	6,766	155,170	39,170	92,455
Mar.	808,727	173,512	443,946	28,701	56,378	179,744	83,984	97,672	135,363	5,778	6,904	156,176	38,529	93,335
Foreign branches in the euro area ²														
2021	109,461	80,092	19,315	566	1,781	11,136	10,033	15,404	13,398	1,114	944	45,714	9,949	1,425
2022	118,036	81,382	29,123	651	3,216	3,504	12,190	17,540	20,198	993	420	51,736	9,546	1,214
2023 Q1	125,267	84,861	31,790	717	3,632	5,719	12,794	22,975	20,035	1,038	285	52,040	8,782	1,011
Q2	130,972	88,817	28,975	642	3,674	4,420	16,178	25,113	18,938	950	52	53,704	7,278	3,647
Q3	134,041	88,409	30,273	905	4,399	3,752	18,999	23,140	20,692	906	52	55,254	6,975	3,505
Q4	133,878	89,084	30,193	683	4,556	3,970	16,824	23,142	20,700	818	49	56,736	7,139	3,705
2023 Dec.	133,878	89,084	30,193	683	4,556	3,970	16,824	23,142	20,700	818	49	56,736	7,139	3,705
2024 Jan.	132,764	91,134	27,486	536	4,122	5,771	13,363	23,538	20,577	891	49	56,869	7,212	3,674
Feb.	135,353	94,332	28,904	757	4,284	8,703	11,370	23,632	21,110	1,035	47	57,260	7,900	3,472
Mar.	137,046	92,314	28,830	1,038	4,610	5,903	14,832	23,746	21,761	922	47	57,881	7,737	3,353
of which: in Luxembourg														
2021	34,833	14,238	11,928	408	1,407	3,169	8,106	1,553	10,221	.	840	2,087	5,259	2,356
2022	43,730	18,146	19,984	407	2,429	1,941	9,643	5,367	16,829	.	358	2,382	5,991	.
2023 Q1	46,662	16,870	23,202	517	2,654	2,262	10,104	7,936	17,056	.	226	2,361	5,290	.
Q2	48,421	17,281	20,002	435	2,790	2,340	12,697	7,408	15,628	.	.	2,608	3,726	3,048
Q3	52,646	18,032	21,356	687	3,518	2,207	15,694	8,100	16,766	.	.	2,594	3,366	2,923
Q4	51,018	16,949	21,303	578	3,666	2,285	13,668	7,871	17,050	.	.	2,623	3,393	3,090
2023 Dec.	51,018	16,949	21,303	578	3,666	2,285	13,668	7,871	17,050	.	.	2,623	3,393	3,090
2024 Jan.	49,739	18,898	18,679	409	3,229	4,106	10,191	8,253	17,143	.	.	2,556	3,376	3,022
Feb.	52,552	21,811	20,481	624	3,440	7,131	8,428	8,421	17,828	.	.	2,588	4,088	2,881
Mar.	51,432	17,537	19,996	866	3,672	2,622	11,519	8,278	18,152	.	.	2,619	4,217	2,800
Foreign branches in the United Kingdom														
2021	276,670	75,025	125,241	7,833	56,755	18,692	34,757	21,322	106,571	1,197	6,432	21,980	14,978	46,692
2022	230,685	64,122	96,288	8,566	50,050	16,255	22,440	18,128	98,893	.	5,004	17,422	13,582	35,165
2023 Q1	216,437	68,032	79,921	10,000	47,117	12,158	22,855	15,238	89,662	.	6,426	17,574	11,773	34,601
Q2	212,114	62,932	78,211	9,800	48,553	15,488	20,726	19,238	86,889	.	5,467	16,865	9,875	33,446
Q3	213,526	55,861	86,635	11,402	46,301	16,346	22,512	21,077	81,071	.	5,770	16,838	10,295	35,897
Q4	218,462	58,020	87,798	13,104	46,456	16,973	18,891	27,339	81,330	.	5,132	16,992	8,506	40,900
2023 Dec.	218,462	58,020	87,798	13,104	46,456	16,973	18,891	27,339	81,330	.	5,132	16,992	8,506	40,900
2024 Jan.	220,072	60,346	90,372	9,982	45,644	15,931	19,180	29,324	80,768	.	4,917	16,880	8,481	41,531
Feb.	221,314	60,355	92,167	9,788	46,130	14,976	19,876	28,597	82,692	.	4,614	16,812	8,976	42,493
Mar.	220,960	59,207	90,287	9,211	48,824	17,447	16,834	27,496	84,492	.	4,566	17,234	8,931	41,456
Foreign branches in the United States of America														
2021	202,350	3,499	192,721	920	2,089	74,930	22,186	29,281	5,383	.	4,208	47,980	7,257	9,672
2022	230,185	4,094	219,330	615	2,363	68,846	17,906	31,368	15,151	.	8,964	67,282	8,458	10,337
2023 Q1	261,532	4,184	250,521	412	2,342	104,257	16,841	28,703	17,180	.	7,541	66,483	8,160	10,517
Q2	271,800	4,249	260,793	356	2,238	129,459	11,034	27,608	14,274	.	2,070	67,850	7,347	10,626
Q3	277,540	4,441	266,508	302	2,235	136,756	11,713	25,001	15,314	.	1,503	67,085	7,595	11,171
Q4	241,471	4,478	229,816	281	2,237	102,284	11,255	23,581	15,161	.	1,094	68,700	7,496	10,671
2023 Dec.	241,471	4,478	229,816	281	2,237	102,284	11,255	23,581	15,161	.	1,094	68,700	7,496	10,671
2024 Jan.	278,125	4,291	267,036	208	2,176	136,435	11,008	25,859	14,425	.	904	69,284	7,795	11,162
Feb.	282,715	4,411	271,350	281	2,094	142,957	11,636	24,415	13,472	.	877	68,538	8,015	11,533
Mar.	271,756	4,620	260,144	338	2,094	126,555	11,182	28,068	13,586	.	683	69,086	8,186	13,044

* See footnote * to Table V 1a. 1 Excluding bearer bonds and money market instruments outstanding. 2 The historical statistics for the country of domicile groups of

foreign branches are calculated according to the respective (historical) status of membership of the group.

V External position of banks

	Liabilities to non-residents ¹													End of reporting period
Shares and participating interests	Total	of which:				Short-term liabilities				Long-term liabilities				
		Euro	US dollar	Japanese yen	Pound sterling	to foreign banks		to foreign non-banks		to foreign banks		to foreign non-banks		
						in the country of domicile of the branch	in other foreign countries	in the country of domicile of the branch	in other foreign countries	in the country of domicile of the branch	in other foreign countries	in the country of domicile of the branch	in other foreign countries	
15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	
All foreign branches														
10,325	483,405	125,853	255,923	17,311	35,909	65,284	93,262	139,577	144,368	4,228	14,860	13,836	7,990	2021
10,651	501,965	145,383	252,865	12,557	35,332	42,159	71,639	152,972	185,478	4,858	19,765	14,027	11,067	2022
10,559	520,892	144,517	268,434	17,297	36,018	46,291	78,893	154,720	192,150	5,148	17,765	14,905	11,020	2023 Q1
10,921	531,147	148,976	265,762	23,627	36,543	61,107	82,895	152,658	192,110	5,024	9,486	16,171	11,696	Q2
11,363	539,219	145,143	272,733	25,192	37,656	58,362	80,399	163,470	193,275	5,227	8,857	17,363	12,266	Q3
10,795	515,509	148,652	248,776	25,130	35,031	45,587	72,825	159,380	192,287	5,037	8,366	18,874	13,153	Q4
10,795	515,509	148,652	248,776	25,130	35,031	45,587	72,825	159,380	192,287	5,037	8,366	18,874	13,153	2023 Dec.
11,564	528,708	146,137	262,002	22,930	36,664	49,870	76,956	166,683	190,710	5,075	8,013	18,115	13,286	2024 Jan.
10,927	535,732	144,555	272,446	22,867	36,256	53,877	75,974	167,893	192,876	5,220	7,962	18,345	13,585	Feb.
11,242	548,907	148,654	280,988	21,547	37,601	44,269	87,177	181,589	191,275	4,927	8,494	17,916	13,260	Mar.
Foreign branches in the Euro area ²														
344	96,769	64,083	24,010	859	3,443	3,232	2,320	64,259	15,336	608	636	7,577	2,801	2021
695	167,409	92,448	52,500	1,535	9,110	2,612	5,340	84,633	64,436	604	646	5,720	3,418	2022
588	172,791	94,431	55,214	1,473	9,890	3,453	5,017	82,714	70,699	613	690	5,866	3,739	2023 Q1
692	174,845	95,083	54,919	1,684	10,072	2,032	10,578	80,314	70,671	355	566	6,101	4,228	Q2
766	178,187	95,372	54,259	2,485	12,499	1,587	11,049	80,382	72,780	361	657	6,644	4,727	Q3
795	182,684	102,562	53,591	1,668	9,834	1,124	8,916	84,852	75,144	439	849	6,310	5,050	Q4
795	182,684	102,562	53,591	1,668	9,834	1,124	8,916	84,852	75,144	439	849	6,310	5,050	2023 Dec.
820	180,694	99,910	53,982	1,547	10,689	2,576	9,242	83,903	72,707	477	929	5,886	4,974	2024 Jan.
824	182,900	100,029	56,607	1,835	10,051	2,878	9,808	83,048	74,896	577	956	5,703	5,034	Feb.
864	187,287	102,746	57,898	2,090	10,741	4,279	9,420	83,381	78,125	581	1,006	5,553	4,942	Mar.
of which: in Luxembourg														
.	47,855	21,959	18,811	672	2,950	1,432	1,993	28,697	11,746	.	378	2,967	.	2021
485	106,219	43,399	44,535	1,319	6,916	2,108	4,460	38,809	58,971	.	.	873	414	2022
484	110,039	43,452	47,314	1,284	8,034	1,436	4,580	37,929	64,020	.	.	876	631	2023 Q1
565	112,887	43,435	47,997	1,519	8,530	1,507	8,926	38,256	62,333	.	.	878	769	Q2
605	116,015	45,211	47,866	2,302	8,693	1,003	7,071	38,680	67,117	.	.	874	945	Q3
619	116,079	46,426	46,743	1,510	8,409	515	7,677	36,630	68,974	.	.	885	853	Q4
619	116,079	46,426	46,743	1,510	8,409	515	7,677	36,630	68,974	.	.	885	853	2023 Dec.
631	114,763	44,403	47,243	1,381	9,154	892	7,943	37,183	66,429	.	.	883	785	2024 Jan.
631	118,920	45,516	50,358	1,653	8,847	1,049	8,513	38,011	68,911	.	.	883	785	Feb.
664	120,070	45,309	51,580	1,904	9,320	1,748	8,085	37,668	70,199	.	.	885	668	Mar.
Foreign branches in the United Kingdom														
4,049	195,566	50,749	101,041	.	29,408	36,402	38,907	22,121	93,905	.	.	628	1,051	2021
.	152,408	41,683	76,865	.	23,259	18,652	25,944	10,913	85,991	.	.	.	2,202	2022
.	151,459	39,392	78,514	5,432	22,708	17,093	25,758	11,688	85,378	.	.	1,221	2,418	2023 Q1
.	148,997	40,856	71,373	8,462	22,955	19,580	23,311	12,845	87,208	.	.	.	2,167	Q2
.	145,535	38,145	71,515	9,096	21,437	17,541	23,063	15,858	83,436	.	.	1,482	2,149	Q3
.	141,152	33,896	71,967	9,169	21,658	14,766	20,608	16,592	84,713	.	.	1,430	1,522	Q4
.	141,152	33,896	71,967	9,169	21,658	14,766	20,608	16,592	84,713	.	.	1,430	1,522	2023 Dec.
.	143,989	34,171	73,731	8,651	22,419	15,367	22,025	18,046	84,446	.	.	1,330	1,332	2024 Jan.
.	142,014	33,237	73,477	7,895	22,530	14,452	22,219	18,237	83,307	.	.	1,168	1,223	Feb.
.	137,868	33,813	68,025	7,660	23,214	13,932	19,713	21,169	79,583	.	.	993	989	Mar.
Foreign branches in the United States of America														
.	86,503	2,707	79,670	.	2,338	13,175	33,858	25,734	5,396	.	1,194	3,968	.	2021
.	78,539	3,362	71,634	885	2,118	11,935	27,057	23,662	5,939	2,584	1,040	5,292	1,030	2022
.	93,978	2,996	86,806	850	2,594	16,713	30,415	28,669	8,173	2,798	1,483	4,801	926	2023 Q1
.	105,360	4,740	96,785	834	2,439	28,617	29,454	29,908	6,646	2,596	1,334	5,886	919	Q2
.	107,059	3,779	99,349	836	2,478	29,605	27,240	32,621	6,509	2,743	1,458	6,183	700	Q3
.	87,099	2,941	79,986	803	2,371	21,945	24,146	25,316	5,202	.	1,378	5,827	.	Q4
.	87,099	2,941	79,986	803	2,371	21,945	24,146	25,316	5,202	.	1,378	5,827	.	2023 Dec.
.	96,208	2,716	89,233	777	2,396	24,151	25,788	28,785	7,086	.	1,389	5,723	.	2024 Jan.
.	100,917	2,454	94,341	759	2,433	28,240	25,297	30,137	6,403	.	1,395	6,119	.	Feb.
.	106,294	2,276	99,664	750	2,442	18,955	31,876	38,149	5,920	.	2,020	6,049	.	Mar.

V External position of banks

2 Assets and liabilities of the foreign branches of German banks (MFI) vis-à-vis non-residents * (cont'd) b Breakdown by country of the domicile of the foreign branches

€ million

End of reporting period	Claims on non-residents													
	Total	of which:				Short-term loans and advances				Long-term loans and advances				Money market instruments, bond and notes
		Euro	US dollar	Japanese yen	Pound sterling	to foreign banks		to foreign non-banks		to foreign banks		to foreign non-banks		
						in the country of domicile of the branch	in other foreign countries	in the country of domicile of the branch	in other foreign countries	in the country of domicile of the branch	in other foreign countries	in the country of domicile of the branch	in other foreign countries	
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	
Foreign branches in the Cayman Islands														
2021	22,153	1,643	20,276	80	136	5	8,419	1,460	2,197	665	457	–	3,371	9
2022	24,733	1,734	22,856	57	41	55	8,522	1,614	2,834	1,558	411	–	2,045	3
2023 Q1	27,224	3,091	23,918	118	39	55	11,289	1,578	2,287	1,630	402	–	2,414	3
Q2	26,364	2,004	24,059	197	43	59	9,035	1,799	3,301	1,623	401	–	2,144	2
Q3	26,058	1,849	24,021	60	82	55	8,817	1,645	3,116	1,673	311	–	2,114	2
Q4	24,927	1,515	23,247	77	44	55	8,013	1,698	2,770	1,651	143	–	2,225	2
2023 Dec.	24,927	1,515	23,247	77	44	55	8,013	1,698	2,770	1,651	143	–	2,225	2
2024 Jan.	24,576	1,356	22,985	150	42	132	7,763	1,551	2,499	1,632	145	–	2,282	2
Feb.	24,713	1,484	23,033	111	42	200	7,408	1,735	2,635	1,637	76	–	2,362	4
Mar.	24,286	1,244	22,885	73	40	142	7,147	1,651	2,295	1,641	546	–	2,113	2
Foreign branches in Japan														
2021	14,588	499	1,349	12,705	4	8,457	1,953	2,314	265	2	27	1,188	252	51
2022	14,750	389	1,168	13,149	4	9,138	1,707	2,375	268	2	16	910	227	25
2023 Q1	15,233	352	1,982	12,865	3	9,632	1,682	2,247	235	1	15	977	223	134
Q2	13,892	1,024	1,262	11,562	12	6,998	3,309	1,934	284	0	15	1,042	209	25
Q3	18,105	1,200	1,203	15,652	3	11,004	3,229	1,969	415	0	15	1,143	217	38
Q4	18,413	2,057	1,074	15,187	3	12,265	2,798	908	34	0	71	1,601	646	21
2023 Dec.	18,413	2,057	1,074	15,187	3	12,265	2,798	908	34	0	71	1,601	646	21
2024 Jan.	19,035	3,348	1,483	14,178	3	12,730	2,661	739	64	–	71	1,839	871	22
Feb.	17,415	4,579	1,318	11,490	3	11,313	2,768	656	173	–	66	1,872	519	21
Mar.	24,297	4,162	8,544	11,566	2	11,745	9,495	699	44	82	65	1,543	528	21
Foreign branches in Hong Kong														
2021	21,487	3,153	8,849	5,598	42	366	7,383	386	4,390	.	191	252	2,457	6,009
2022	14,326	2,066	5,092	2,696	49	1,014	3,784	.	.	.	.	.	.	3,824
2023 Q1	9,070	1,088	4,053	126	44	350	2,969	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Q2	9,005	976	3,536	111	.	306	2,238	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Q3	9,814	1,202	3,218	.	.	909	1,760	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Q4	9,783	1,025	.	.	.	727	1,922	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
2023 Dec.	9,783	1,025	.	.	.	727	1,922	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
2024 Jan.	10,453	1,236	.	.	.	679	2,753	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Feb.	10,072	1,265	.	.	.	575	2,594	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Mar.	10,392	1,273	.	.	.	431	2,700	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Foreign branches in Singapore														
2021	51,186	7,718	24,473	330	617	5,122	7,343	3,498	14,919	.	1,336	1,881	8,329	8,678
2022	48,951	6,228	23,304	559	763	5,796	4,678	3,020	13,304	.	1,614	2,415	9,942	8,152
2023 Q1	50,580	6,345	21,286	2,952	721	5,725	6,775	2,965	12,928	.	1,083	1,954	9,699	9,424
Q2	52,872	6,381	21,039	5,919	661	5,098	9,632	3,101	12,685	.	980	2,128	9,833	9,391
Q3	55,230	7,184	22,663	5,650	640	5,372	10,132	3,446	12,952	.	1,010	1,934	9,557	10,805
Q4	57,737	6,809	18,906	5,680	668	5,438	10,268	3,104	10,629	.	.	1,685	8,862	17,264
2023 Dec.	57,737	6,809	18,906	5,680	668	5,438	10,268	3,104	10,629	.	.	1,685	8,862	17,264
2024 Jan.	62,848	7,110	19,765	5,503	700	5,482	11,943	3,313	10,319	.	.	1,817	9,035	20,321
Feb.	61,023	6,404	19,298	5,832	663	5,641	11,371	3,355	10,119	.	.	1,843	8,855	19,222
Mar.	67,760	6,860	25,323	5,730	672	5,797	17,857	3,266	10,430	.	.	1,855	8,496	19,501
Foreign branches in emerging market economies and developing countries (other than offshore banking centres) ²														
2021	29,103	2,416	2,758	209	104	3,440	3,866	8,540	658	3	.	3,470	124	8,997
2022	28,262	1,882	1,884	57	38	3,871	1,751	10,282	646	.	22	3,459	152	8,070
2023 Q1	29,601	2,538	2,124	100	51	4,026	2,424	9,228	605	12	52	3,704	192	9,351
Q2	29,641	2,267	1,888	136	34	4,151	1,968	9,724	496	17	49	3,629	239	9,361
Q3	28,877	2,107	1,726	120	35	4,219	1,582	7,967	496	19	33	4,195	257	10,102
Q4	28,022	1,837	1,597	129	26	3,674	1,445	8,273	401	.	34	3,453	235	10,478
2023 Dec.	28,022	1,837	1,597	129	26	3,674	1,445	8,273	401	.	34	3,453	235	10,478
2024 Jan.	30,144	1,800	1,690	201	68	3,192	1,713	7,818	406	23	60	3,760	250	12,915
Feb.	29,940	1,984	2,233	137	39	3,445	2,019	7,739	471	23	60	3,849	250	12,077
Mar.	32,233	1,989	3,645	299	39	4,216	2,835	8,692	509	24	35	3,795	243	11,877

For footnotes see p. 118 and 119.

V External position of banks

Liabilities to non-residents ¹														End of reporting period
Shares and participating interests	Total	of which:				Short-term liabilities				Long-term liabilities				
		Euro	US dollar	Japanese yen	Pound sterling	to foreign banks		to foreign non-banks		to foreign banks		to foreign non-banks		
						in the country of domicile of the branch	in other foreign countries	in the country of domicile of the branch	in other foreign countries	in the country of domicile of the branch	in other foreign countries	in the country of domicile of the branch	in other foreign countries	
15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	
Foreign branches in the Cayman Islands														
5,570	17,298	2,005	15,065	86	118	23	1,137	123	5,864	–	10,151	–	–	2021
7,691	12,929	2,705	10,106	92	8	2	406	149	3,428	–	8,944	–	–	2022
7,566	11,181	2,686	8,395	83	6	1	312	138	3,893	–	6,837	–	–	2023 Q1
8,000	8,611	3,035	5,457	49	37	0	351	146	4,066	–	4,048	–	–	Q2
8,325	8,652	3,164	5,357	62	52	0	937	268	3,698	–	3,749	–	–	Q3
8,370	9,081	3,532	5,254	79	36	0	1,205	129	4,466	–	3,281	–	–	Q4
8,370	9,081	3,532	5,254	79	36	0	1,205	129	4,466	–	3,281	–	–	2023 Dec.
8,570	8,720	3,384	5,026	162	35	0	1,450	142	4,166	–	2,962	–	–	2024 Jan.
8,656	8,849	3,656	4,985	113	34	0	1,551	217	4,176	–	2,905	–	–	Feb.
8,749	8,101	3,366	4,589	75	34	–	1,177	126	4,163	–	2,635	–	–	Mar.
Foreign branches in Japan														
79	8,667	434	489	7,715	3	1,745	2,726	3,596	229	38	295	38	0	2021
82	4,819	38	729	4,017	3	1,179	1,504	1,807	123	–	123	83	0	2022
87	9,848	44	789	8,989	2	843	5,258	3,181	204	174	153	35	0	2023 Q1
76	12,931	259	762	11,877	10	1,644	7,414	3,426	106	160	149	32	0	Q2
75	12,054	142	570	11,302	2	1,447	7,023	3,180	155	159	58	32	0	Q3
69	13,118	782	407	11,922	2	1,403	8,496	2,570	276	161	56	156	0	Q4
69	13,118	782	407	11,922	2	1,403	8,496	2,570	276	161	56	156	0	2023 Dec.
38	11,394	503	584	10,301	2	925	6,549	3,312	67	157	83	301	0	2024 Jan.
27	11,423	99	570	10,742	2	701	6,574	3,536	54	155	107	296	0	Feb.
75	17,631	443	7,730	9,452	2	1,113	13,185	3,022	73	154	53	31	0	Mar.
Foreign branches in Hong Kong														
–	10,258	328	5,998	19	–	1,119	1,639	3,260	3,213	–	–	–	–	2021
–	12,864	318	8,501	–	–	320	1,977	5,367	3,377	–	–	–	–	2022
–	10,632	277	7,239	–	–	–	1,534	3,661	3,544	–	–	–	–	2023 Q1
–	9,963	333	5,417	–	–	–	1,833	2,575	3,366	–	–	–	–	Q2
–	11,756	159	6,779	–	–	–	1,893	–	–	–	–	–	–	Q3
–	11,278	264	7,424	–	–	–	1,401	–	–	–	–	–	–	Q4
–	11,278	264	7,424	–	–	–	1,401	–	–	–	–	–	–	2023 Dec.
–	12,553	274	8,444	–	–	–	2,268	–	–	–	–	–	–	2024 Jan.
–	12,999	294	9,346	–	–	–	1,677	–	–	–	–	–	–	Feb.
–	13,068	292	8,574	–	–	–	2,605	–	–	–	–	–	–	Mar.
Foreign branches in Singapore														
–	35,167	1,737	25,538	228	489	2,081	8,752	5,998	17,038	–	–	–	–	2021
–	39,137	1,380	26,554	303	703	3,142	6,014	9,525	17,975	–	–	–	–	2022
–	39,402	1,321	26,918	389	717	3,756	6,673	8,691	17,297	–	–	–	–	2023 Q1
–	39,277	1,585	26,639	559	938	4,032	6,493	7,706	17,438	–	816	–	–	Q2
–	44,722	1,367	31,091	1,213	1,101	2,876	6,830	11,423	19,547	–	906	–	–	Q3
–	41,210	1,571	26,344	1,222	1,028	2,368	6,388	9,222	16,581	–	876	–	–	Q4
–	41,210	1,571	26,344	1,222	1,028	2,368	6,388	9,222	16,581	–	876	–	–	2023 Dec.
–	42,483	1,361	27,191	1,141	1,009	2,985	6,827	9,940	16,063	–	876	–	–	2024 Jan.
–	44,126	1,320	29,024	1,104	1,117	3,144	6,502	10,124	17,290	–	–	–	–	Feb.
–	43,827	1,477	29,511	1,082	1,078	2,256	6,430	11,459	16,580	–	–	–	–	Mar.
Foreign branches in emerging market economies and developing countries (other than offshore banking centres) ²														
–	21,965	2,542	3,110	23	17	5,466	3,362	9,357	2,088	133	292	1,029	238	2021
–	21,922	1,959	4,493	8	47	3,984	2,936	10,400	2,573	–	–	1,135	245	2022
7	21,408	1,923	3,455	5	48	3,765	3,275	10,404	2,077	–	–	1,043	248	2023 Q1
7	21,252	1,927	3,549	4	20	3,704	2,560	10,992	1,753	–	–	1,022	262	Q2
7	21,129	1,877	2,837	5	12	3,451	1,580	11,499	2,226	–	–	1,056	228	Q3
–	19,509	1,661	2,864	6	14	2,450	1,075	11,472	2,134	–	–	1,109	226	Q4
–	19,509	1,661	2,864	6	14	2,450	1,075	11,472	2,134	–	–	1,109	226	2023 Dec.
7	21,563	2,015	3,044	6	16	2,543	1,962	12,544	2,033	–	–	1,184	234	2024 Jan.
7	21,571	1,831	3,525	10	10	3,180	1,636	11,878	2,356	–	–	1,218	235	Feb.
7	23,404	2,196	4,149	10	10	2,730	2,063	13,145	3,108	–	–	1,240	236	Mar.

V External position of banks

2 Assets and liabilities of the foreign branches of German banks (MFIs) vis-à-vis non-residents *

c Assets broken down by country

End of reporting period; € million

Country/group of countries	Claims on non-residents											
	December 2022	December 2023	February 2024	March 2024								
				Claims total	of which:		broken down by maturity		broken down by sector		broken down by type of business	
					Euro	US dollar	short-term	long-term	foreign banks	foreign non-banks	loans and advances	foreign securities, participating interest, working capital
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	
All countries	736,302	755,157	801,513	808,727	173,512	443,946	508,359	300,368	300,663	508,064	704,150	104,577
Countries in Europe	263,154	268,553	268,697	269,052	143,722	55,964	158,248	110,804	68,071	200,981	251,572	17,480
EU Member States ¹	141,126	152,670	155,432	152,025	116,268	24,462	66,058	85,967	20,281	131,744	135,113	16,912
Euro area ¹	127,048	139,295	146,601	143,606	112,952	23,708	60,713	82,893	16,954	126,652	128,500	15,106
Austria	2,945	3,488	3,438	3,546	3,348	167	542	3,004	409	3,137	2,411	1,135
Belgium	2,987	3,427	4,004	3,882	3,053	590	1,611	2,271	1,206	2,676	2,194	1,688
Croatia	22	14	14	20	20	0	0	20	0	0	0	0
Cyprus	221	277	296	503	220	154	462	41	0	503	0	0
Estonia	3	5	1	3	2	0	3	0	0	0	0	0
Finland	569	1,002	992	821	700	103	332	489	77	744	413	408
France	15,402	21,116	21,590	21,885	18,938	2,563	8,999	12,886	2,277	19,608	18,054	3,831
Greece	1,148	773	775	684	658	13	406	278	0	0	0	0
Ireland	10,503	11,057	10,753	10,902	5,572	4,747	5,593	5,309	520	10,382	8,136	2,766
Italy	23,902	23,989	24,131	25,534	24,668	424	8,421	17,113	4,105	21,429	24,531	1,003
Latvia	29	23	22	22	18	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Lithuania	2	0	0	2	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Luxembourg ²	22,480	28,421	33,826	28,527	13,201	11,427	21,319	7,208	6,706	21,821	25,357	3,170
Malta	191	311	299	245	157	45	129	116	0	245	0	0
Netherlands	31,308	30,766	31,716	32,256	28,588	2,932	9,489	22,767	531	31,725	31,078	1,178
Portugal	1,895	1,904	1,870	1,901	1,684	66	731	1,170	277	1,624	1,871	30
Slovakia	201	199	168	192	147	0	63	129	0	0	0	0
Slovenia	13	212	231	195	113	82	119	76	0	195	119	76
Spain	13,249	12,302	12,466	12,477	11,863	336	2,493	9,984	588	11,889	12,699	- 222
Other EU Member States ¹	14,078	13,375	8,831	8,419	3,316	754	5,345	3,074	3,327	5,092	6,613	1,806
Czechia	7,595	6,334	2,123	1,852	693	4	1,295	557	948	904	0	0
Denmark	902	824	786	691	429	162	483	208	179	512	510	181
Hungary	337	402	527	428	98	3	408	20	268	160	0	0
Poland	1,923	2,857	2,670	2,715	820	141	2,055	660	1,057	1,658	2,471	244
Sweden	2,018	1,620	1,544	1,460	549	175	706	754	307	1,153	1,346	114
Remaining EU countries ^{3, 4}	1,303	1,338	1,181	1,273	727	269	398	875	568	705	0	0
Other European countries ¹	122,028	115,883	113,265	117,027	27,454	31,502	92,190	24,837	47,790	69,237	116,459	568
Guernsey	5,262	5,087	5,479	5,454	2,443	2,478	5,302	152	0	0	0	0
Jersey	3,509	3,061	3,411	3,370	650	1,096	1,947	1,423	0	0	0	0
Norway	1,853	1,429	1,327	1,337	215	314	386	951	334	1,003	1,056	281
Russian Federation	632	508	491	488	190	27	303	185	303	185	0	0
Switzerland	11,002	14,732	13,601	16,357	1,277	3,180	15,094	1,263	10,589	5,768	15,352	1,005
Turkey	3,493	2,547	2,667	2,324	1,412	899	1,709	615	1,618	706	0	0
United Kingdom	94,307	86,594	84,364	85,767	20,557	23,100	66,587	19,180	34,851	50,916	86,648	- 881
Remaining European countries ⁵	1,970	1,925	1,925	1,930	710	408	862	1,068	91	1,839	0	0
Countries in Africa	5,766	4,379	4,898	4,852	0	2,937	0	0	1,492	3,360	4,461	391
South Africa	1,311	997	1,623	1,486	0	233	0	0	603	883	0	0
Remaining countries in Africa	4,455	3,382	3,275	3,366	416	2,704	1,593	1,773	889	2,477	0	0
Countries in America	346,048	344,374	390,278	386,308	14,195	349,344	252,991	133,317	170,390	215,918	341,816	44,492
Bahamas	503	542	652	618	383	195	0	0	10	608	0	0
Bermuda	1,545	861	945	790	18	719	374	416	0	0	0	0
Brazil	1,627	2,838	3,036	2,988	77	998	2,020	968	1,152	1,836	0	0
British Virgin Islands	6,577	5,594	5,259	5,327	421	3,476	4,453	874	0	0	0	0
Canada	14,145	10,439	10,523	10,777	1,847	3,437	3,798	6,979	3,396	7,381	7,308	3,469
Cayman Islands	27,896	22,405	22,283	22,468	1,149	20,276	18,811	3,657	2,590	19,878	22,203	265
Curacao ⁶	9	9	10	9	0	9	0	0	0	9	0	0
Mexico	2,221	2,191	2,109	2,223	113	1,526	1,683	540	887	1,336	0	0
United States of America	289,151	296,915	342,643	338,282	10,068	316,153	219,940	118,342	161,808	176,474	299,951	38,331
Remaining countries in America	2,374	2,580	2,818	2,826	119	2,555	1,399	1,427	542	2,284	2,065	761
Countries in Asia	105,326	121,973	121,412	131,382	13,619	32,259	86,869	44,513	55,937	75,445	94,379	37,003
China, People's Republic of ⁷	4,022	10,289	13,047	12,745	713	1,224	3,810	8,935	1,843	10,902	3,743	9,002
Hong Kong	12,528	11,920	13,238	12,702	2,274	3,898	8,575	4,127	3,235	9,467	10,040	2,662
Japan	26,032	35,279	30,953	38,225	4,365	9,832	34,193	4,032	26,860	11,365	36,186	2,039
Korea, Republic of	9,284	11,396	11,127	11,559	972	1,668	4,248	7,311	2,829	8,730	0	0
Singapore	19,493	18,981	18,630	20,556	1,233	6,180	17,471	3,085	13,393	7,163	15,451	5,105
Taiwan	971	788	882	807	227	150	528	279	255	552	0	0
Remaining countries in Asia	32,996	33,320	33,535	34,788	3,835	9,307	18,044	16,744	7,522	27,266	24,640	10,148
Countries in Oceania	14,576	13,331	13,604	14,591	1,217	1,541	7,123	7,468	4,559	10,032	11,660	2,931
Australia	13,574	12,519	12,771	13,718	1,084	1,312	6,745	6,973	4,265	9,453	10,987	2,731
New Zealand	668	575	566	580	119	134	146	434	294	286	0	0
Remaining countries in Oceania	334	237	267	293	14	95	232	61	0	293	0	0
Countries not identifiable	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
International organisations ⁸	1,432	2,547	2,624	2,542	0	1,901	0	0	214	2,328	262	2,280

* See footnote * to Table V 1a. ¹ The historical statistics for the groups of countries are calculated on the basis of the respective (historical) status of membership of the group. ² Up to June 2020 including European Financial Stability Facility (EFSF). ³ Including EU institutions. ⁴ Up to December 2007 including Malta and Cyprus. Up to December 2008 including Slovakia. Up to December 2010 including Estonia. Since July 2013

including Croatia. Up to December 2013 including Latvia. Up to December 2014 including Lithuania. Up to December 2022 including Croatia. ⁵ Up to June 2013 including Croatia. ⁶ Up to December 2010 Netherlands Antilles. ⁷ Excluding Hong Kong. ⁸ Excluding EU institutions.

V External position of banks

2 Assets and liabilities of the foreign branches of German banks (MFIs) vis-à-vis non-residents * d Liabilities broken down by country

End of reporting period; € million

Country/group of countries	Liabilities to non-residents 1									
	December 2022	December 2023	February 2024	Liabilities total	March 2024					
					of which:		broken down by maturity		broken down by sector	
					Euro	US dollar	short-term	long-term	foreign banks	foreign non-banks
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
All countries	501,965	515,509	535,732	548,907	148,654	280,988	504,310	44,597	144,867	404,040
Countries in Europe	244,523	255,183	257,187	259,715	126,651	78,365	240,727	18,988	49,378	210,337
EU Member States 2	163,774	170,333	170,392	173,553	107,697	39,214	158,752	14,801	12,704	160,849
Euro area 2	152,107	156,094	157,192	160,697	103,411	36,260	146,478	14,219	12,133	148,564
Austria	1,973	1,878	1,794	1,802	1,535	191	1,800	2	149	1,653
Belgium	12,043	13,133	13,464	13,705	11,535	1,711	12,421	1,284	895	12,810
Croatia	8	8	23	17	11	.	17	0	.	.
Cyprus	1,713	1,758	1,673	1,648	287	1,274	1,567	81	.	1,648
Estonia	35	25	12	15	4	9	.	.	.	15
Finland	1,718	1,759	1,826	1,822	1,353	263	1,822	0	3	1,819
France	9,321	12,885	13,368	14,395	8,060	3,755	13,345	1,050	2,715	11,680
Greece	892	930	897	882	672	194	.	.	381	501
Ireland	15,178	16,373	16,059	15,724	7,372	3,866	15,221	503	433	15,291
Italy	18,875	20,390	19,671	20,612	18,335	1,311	19,017	1,595	2,750	17,862
Latvia	22	31	27	30	25	.	30	.	.	30
Lithuania	15	142	162	175	70	101	.	.	.	175
Luxembourg 3	46,774	42,973	44,954	45,678	20,830	17,221	44,544	1,134	3,156	42,522
Malta	905	973	1,217	2,403	2,006	304	2,388	15	.	.
Netherlands	35,042	34,205	32,854	32,529	22,851	5,329	25,350	7,179	393	32,136
Portugal	1,226	1,073	1,004	984	742	10	980	4	136	848
Slovakia	160	143	375	391	378	20	.	.	.	391
Slovenia	25	8	17	9	7	2	.	.	6	3
Spain	6,190	7,407	7,795	7,876	7,338	480	6,542	1,334	1,113	6,763
Other EU Member States 2	11,667	14,239	13,200	12,856	4,286	2,954	12,274	582	571	12,285
Czechia	1,168	1,340	1,195	1,546	906	70	1,538	8	75	1,471
Denmark	6,126	5,394	5,438	5,178	1,751	1,581	4,746	432	72	5,106
Hungary	477	458	462	884	105	465	748	136	177	707
Poland	588	749	853	956	141	65	956	0	134	822
Sweden	3,180	6,179	5,130	4,168	1,328	760	4,167	1	57	4,111
Remaining EU countries 4, 5	128	119	122	124	55	13	119	5	56	68
Other European countries 2	80,749	84,850	86,795	86,162	18,954	39,151	81,975	4,187	36,674	49,488
Guernsey	3,715	2,475	2,204	2,001	942	611	.	.	30	1,971
Jersey	1,333	1,043	933	1,040	221	428	.	.	101	939
Norway	2,260	2,012	1,519	1,576	321	481	1,576	0	233	1,343
Russian Federation	320	389	213	186	81	99	.	.	79	107
Switzerland	12,613	15,551	15,378	15,147	2,870	7,999	14,509	638	6,790	8,357
Turkey	412	316	311	301	64	230	286	15	231	70
United Kingdom	59,195	61,754	64,932	64,544	13,952	28,658	61,095	3,449	28,703	35,841
Remaining European countries 6	901	1,310	1,305	1,367	503	645	1,367	0	507	860
Countries in Africa	3,313	2,646	3,506	3,507	496	1,904	3,314	193	936	2,571
South Africa	1,196	907	1,732	1,388	146	491	1,387	1	564	824
Remaining countries in Africa	2,117	1,739	1,774	2,119	350	1,413	1,927	192	372	1,747
Countries in America	167,950	166,613	176,840	171,646	12,317	142,916	155,785	15,861	47,856	123,790
Bahamas	774	336	281	240	7	207	232	8	.	.
Bermuda	1,738	1,958	2,164	1,957	74	1,071	.	.	1	1,956
Brazil	312	294	272	269	34	24	.	.	29	240
British Virgin Islands	8,093	7,334	7,894	8,490	427	6,551	7,693	797	1	8,489
Canada	4,189	2,788	2,402	2,513	111	1,287	2,299	214	1,645	868
Cayman Islands	19,691	18,345	17,650	16,512	759	15,278	14,963	1,549	10,053	6,459
Curacao 7	50	55	55	48	41	7	48	.	.	.
Mexico	522	608	780	2,353	35	2,083	.	.	1,944	409
United States of America	130,477	133,622	143,846	137,980	10,806	115,248	124,746	13,234	33,699	104,281
Remaining countries in America	2,104	1,273	1,496	1,284	23	1,160	1,227	57	481	803
Countries in Asia	81,240	87,298	93,062	108,752	8,093	56,493	99,260	9,492	45,171	63,581
China, People's Republic of 8	3,994	3,435	4,259	5,530	1,599	1,337	4,842	688	2,409	3,121
Hong Kong	17,739	15,295	16,237	15,418	2,060	9,316	13,282	2,136	2,605	12,813
Japan	7,437	10,913	10,419	16,906	431	7,900	16,638	268	11,033	5,873
Korea, Republic of	5,299	3,399	3,952	3,482	351	1,874	.	.	1,204	2,278
Singapore	22,570	28,684	30,924	38,010	2,116	23,247	34,939	3,071	17,645	20,365
Taiwan	3,435	2,146	2,365	3,380	46	2,660	.	.	1,984	1,396
Remaining countries in Asia	20,766	23,426	24,906	26,026	1,490	10,159	23,016	3,010	8,291	17,735
Countries in Oceania	4,337	3,447	4,599	4,305	.	.	4,242	63	1,526	2,779
Australia	3,915	2,966	4,116	3,861	470	774	3,804	57	1,484	2,377
New Zealand	120	159	133	100	.	.	.	.	42	58
Remaining countries in Oceania	302	322	350	344	12	323	.	.	.	344
Countries not identifiable	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
International organisations 9	602	322	538	982	.	.	982	.	.	982

* See footnote * to Table V 1a. 1 Excluding bearer bonds and money market instruments outstanding. 2 The historical statistics for the groups of countries are calculated on the basis of the respective (historical) status of membership of the group. 3 Up to June 2020 including European Financial Stability Facility (EFSF). 4 Including EU institutions. 5 Up to December 2007 including Malta and Cyprus. Up to December

2008 including Slovakia. Up to December 2010 including Estonia. Since July 2013 including Croatia. Up to December 2013 including Latvia. Up to December 2014 including Lithuania. Up to December 2022 including Croatia. 6 Up to June 2013 including Croatia. 7 Up to December 2010 Netherlands Antilles. 8 Excluding Hong Kong. 9 Excluding EU institutions.

V External position of banks

3 Assets and liabilities of the foreign subsidiaries of German banks (MFIs) vis-à-vis non-residents * a Breakdown by currency and group of countries

€ million

End of reporting period	Claims on non-residents							Liabilities to non-residents ¹				
	Total	Short-term loans and advances		Long-term loans and advances		Money market instruments, bonds and notes	Shares and participating interests	Total	Short-term liabilities		Long-term liabilities	
		to foreign banks	to foreign non-banks	to foreign banks	to foreign non-banks				to foreign banks	to foreign non-banks		
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	
Assets and liabilities, total ²												
2021	187,520	50,160	20,348	4,981	83,315	27,683	1,033	140,085	22,344	103,645	9,710	4,386
2022	196,436	50,747	24,858	4,581	86,317	29,036	897	145,302	19,980	112,367	9,802	3,153
2023 Q1	194,740	47,529	26,541	4,354	86,346	29,060	910	139,014	20,874	105,772	9,201	3,167
Q2	191,866	43,717	26,930	3,693	86,985	29,636	905	135,076	19,771	104,178	7,696	3,431
Q3	192,775	45,479	27,023	3,366	86,496	29,481	930	133,940	18,898	104,374	7,092	3,576
Q4	202,667	53,747	26,402	3,118	88,381	30,026	993	139,796	18,755	110,347	6,923	3,771
2023 Oct.	193,305	46,318	27,161	3,359	87,020	28,492	955	135,903	18,877	106,483	6,835	3,708
Nov.	197,147	49,801	27,204	3,309	87,578	28,271	984	138,516	19,286	108,559	6,905	3,766
Dec.	202,667	53,747	26,402	3,118	88,381	30,026	993	139,796	18,755	110,347	6,923	3,771
2024 Jan.	199,956	51,794	26,771	3,010	88,073	29,310	998	138,974	19,055	109,062	7,039	3,818
Feb.	197,665	49,399	26,515	3,029	88,760	28,957	1,005	138,449	19,426	108,139	7,061	3,823
Mar.	197,341	48,627	26,611	2,983	87,830	30,269	1,021	135,031	21,028	107,787	3,713	2,503
of which: denominated in euro ²												
2021	70,271	20,804	5,316	136	39,637	4,045	333	52,865	1,753	42,192	7,094	1,826
2022	73,884	20,841	5,974	192	42,095	4,516	266	55,695	2,114	45,479	7,116	986
2023 Q1	71,855	17,701	6,535	191	42,495	4,673	260	51,124	2,655	41,038	6,486	945
Q2	78,318	23,774	6,484	191	42,680	4,934	255	49,229	2,988	40,008	5,167	1,066
Q3	79,200	24,371	6,646	.	42,510	5,188	.	48,371	3,590	39,185	4,459	1,137
Q4	86,191	31,028	6,306	.	43,350	5,025	.	52,488	3,533	43,372	4,443	1,140
2023 Oct.	80,744	26,290	6,307	.	42,488	5,185	.	49,621	3,718	40,289	4,434	1,180
Nov.	83,838	29,288	6,693	.	42,199	5,122	.	51,838	3,665	42,544	4,436	1,193
Dec.	86,191	31,028	6,306	.	43,350	5,025	.	52,488	3,533	43,372	4,443	1,140
2024 Jan.	86,833	31,960	5,932	.	43,234	5,227	.	51,380	3,776	42,068	4,445	1,091
Feb.	85,520	30,256	5,794	.	43,753	5,237	.	51,373	3,955	41,801	4,444	1,173
Mar.	83,762	28,452	5,933	.	43,708	5,190	.	48,080	4,830	40,904	1,154	1,192
denominated in US dollar ²												
2021	51,942	18,854	5,499	3,370	18,317	5,870	32	37,322	15,529	21,294	425	74
2022	53,704	14,990	10,228	2,671	20,216	5,577	22	39,716	13,679	25,464	503	70
2023 Q1	50,832	12,261	10,704	.	19,938	5,323	.	38,334	13,236	24,338	687	73
Q2	48,033	9,551	11,028	.	19,936	5,193	.	35,306	11,142	23,062	915	187
Q3	48,827	10,295	11,214	.	20,327	5,052	.	34,901	10,446	23,201	967	287
Q4	47,815	9,747	11,254	.	20,585	4,643	.	34,223	10,237	22,995	695	296
2023 Oct.	48,759	10,056	11,415	.	20,468	4,957	.	35,101	10,397	23,493	866	345
Nov.	48,214	9,863	11,168	.	20,649	4,782	.	34,142	10,437	22,666	766	273
Dec.	47,815	9,747	11,254	.	20,585	4,643	.	34,223	10,237	22,995	695	296
2024 Jan.	47,406	9,701	11,213	.	20,255	4,752	.	33,954	10,118	22,846	715	275
Feb.	47,118	9,265	11,256	.	20,414	4,788	.	33,698	10,558	22,152	744	244
Mar.	47,724	9,646	11,291	.	20,795	4,677	.	34,507	10,813	22,729	724	241
Assets and liabilities vis-à-vis industrial countries ^{3,4}												
2021	165,291	44,125	14,736	4,143	77,724	23,586	977	117,630	12,758	91,601	9,253	4,018
2022	174,508	43,465	19,869	4,049	80,727	25,566	832	126,682	11,416	103,128	9,392	2,746
2023 Q1	174,248	40,957	21,851	3,859	80,939	25,795	847	122,182	13,098	97,517	8,860	2,707
Q2	171,714	37,156	22,909	3,062	81,568	26,172	847	119,479	13,266	96,058	7,238	2,917
Q3	172,909	39,524	23,055	2,877	80,789	25,794	870	117,997	12,878	95,473	6,639	3,007
Q4	182,966	47,402	22,647	2,629	82,959	26,395	934	123,571	12,800	101,431	6,296	3,044
2023 Oct.	173,297	40,190	23,229	2,849	81,325	24,808	896	120,401	13,220	97,728	6,349	3,104
Nov.	177,314	43,624	23,312	2,814	81,841	24,798	925	122,188	13,067	99,728	6,336	3,057
Dec.	182,966	47,402	22,647	2,629	82,959	26,395	934	123,571	12,800	101,431	6,296	3,044
2024 Jan.	180,011	45,797	22,533	2,507	82,542	25,692	940	122,285	12,786	100,199	6,363	2,937
Feb.	178,291	43,957	22,447	2,522	83,033	25,385	947	121,459	12,920	99,224	6,373	2,942
Mar.	177,539	42,735	22,433	2,472	82,097	26,839	963	118,588	14,902	98,989	3,127	1,570

* See footnote * to Table V 1a. **1** Excluding bearer bonds and money market instruments outstanding. **2** Including assets and liabilities vis-à-vis international organisations, which are not included in the further breakdown by group of countries. **3** EU Member

States, Andorra, Australia, Canada, Faroe Islands, Gibraltar, Greenland, Guernsey, Holy See, Iceland, Isle of Man, Japan, Jersey, Liechtenstein, New Zealand, Norway, San

V External position of banks

3 Assets and liabilities of the foreign subsidiaries of German banks (MFIs) vis-à-vis non-residents * (cont'd)
a Breakdown by currency and group of countries

€ million

€ million

End of reporting period	Claims on non-residents							Liabilities to non-residents 1				
	Total	Short-term loans and advances		Long-term loans and advances		Money market instruments, bonds and notes	Shares and participating interests	Total	Short-term liabilities		Long-term liabilities	
		to foreign banks	to foreign non-banks	to foreign banks	to foreign non-banks				to foreign banks	to foreign non-banks	to foreign banks	to foreign non-banks
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	
of which: vis-à-vis EU Member States 4,5												
2021	108,905	22,019	9,316	1,433	58,546	16,886	705	90,797	2,601	76,479	7,795	3,922
2022	113,587	23,275	10,868	1,726	58,787	18,403	528	95,154	2,215	82,900	7,333	2,706
2023 Q1	110,833	19,204	11,653	1,619	59,254	18,561	542	90,288	2,392	78,479	6,752	2,665
Q2	117,952	25,286	11,944	1,108	59,816	19,254	544	88,922	2,269	78,485	5,389	2,779
Q3	118,137	26,403	11,683	.	58,651	19,549	.	87,113	2,124	77,648	4,553	2,788
Q4	128,525	34,256	11,210	.	60,335	20,707	.	93,518	1,979	84,090	4,641	2,808
2023 Oct.	119,158	27,590	11,636	.	59,196	18,792	.	89,596	2,293	79,775	4,651	2,877
Nov.	123,463	30,981	12,017	.	59,414	19,014	.	91,795	2,141	82,214	4,574	2,866
Dec.	128,525	34,256	11,210	.	60,335	20,707	.	93,518	1,979	84,090	4,641	2,808
2024 Jan.	125,958	32,476	11,227	.	60,289	19,947	.	92,404	2,053	82,894	4,709	2,748
Feb.	124,688	30,860	11,283	.	60,703	19,706	.	92,225	2,307	82,364	4,777	2,777
Mar.	123,199	29,006	11,363	.	59,494	21,148	.	86,963	2,496	81,482	1,579	1,406
of which: vis-à-vis the euro area 4												
2021	63,746	20,050	4,764	523	35,666	2,587	156	52,873	2,216	41,418	7,278	1,961
2022	66,522	20,276	5,805	.	37,079	2,997	.	53,461	1,958	43,476	6,912	1,115
2023 Q1	64,086	16,971	5,972	.	37,648	3,139	.	48,042	2,195	38,514	6,294	1,039
Q2	70,148	23,422	6,085	.	37,379	3,143	.	45,511	2,065	37,363	4,927	1,156
Q3	70,824	24,015	6,212	.	37,134	3,309	.	43,846	1,891	36,605	4,088	1,262
Q4	77,240	29,891	6,077	.	37,942	3,204	.	47,104	1,724	39,969	4,150	1,261
2023 Oct.	72,321	25,749	5,947	.	37,185	3,319	.	45,168	2,042	37,622	4,176	1,328
Nov.	75,400	28,750	6,297	.	36,896	3,275	.	46,019	1,872	38,732	4,102	1,313
Dec.	77,240	29,891	6,077	.	37,942	3,204	.	47,104	1,724	39,969	4,150	1,261
2024 Jan.	77,787	30,882	5,771	.	37,785	3,226	.	45,884	1,795	38,675	4,199	1,215
Feb.	76,319	29,072	5,705	.	38,210	3,209	.	45,796	2,059	38,183	4,278	1,276
Mar.	74,473	27,144	5,849	.	38,193	3,165	.	42,034	2,207	37,414	1,107	1,306
Assets and liabilities vis-à-vis emerging market economies and developing countries 4,6												
2021	21,869	6,035	5,612	838	5,591	3,737	56	22,110	9,586	11,699	457	368
2022	21,581	7,282	4,989	532	5,590	3,123	65	18,273	8,564	8,907	410	392
2023 Q1	20,098	6,572	4,690	495	5,407	2,871	63	16,486	7,776	7,924	341	445
Q2	19,741	6,561	4,021	631	5,417	3,053	58	15,272	6,505	7,810	458	499
Q3	19,418	5,955	3,968	489	5,707	3,239	60	15,605	6,020	8,578	453	554
Q4	19,267	6,345	3,755	489	5,422	3,197	59	15,950	5,955	8,656	627	712
2023 Oct.	19,560	6,128	3,932	510	5,695	3,236	59	15,161	5,657	8,429	486	589
Nov.	19,395	6,177	3,892	495	5,737	3,035	59	15,986	6,219	8,504	569	694
Dec.	19,267	6,345	3,755	489	5,422	3,197	59	15,950	5,955	8,656	627	712
2024 Jan.	19,465	5,997	4,238	503	5,531	3,138	58	16,431	6,269	8,620	676	866
Feb.	18,872	5,442	4,068	.	5,727	3,070	.	16,690	6,506	8,630	688	866
Mar.	19,298	5,892	4,178	.	5,733	2,926	.	16,112	6,126	8,467	586	933
Memo item: assets and liabilities vis-à-vis offshore banking centres												
2021	5,042	466	1,369	.	2,389	.	.	4,695	2,457	2,235	.	.
2022	5,726	1,650	1,178	.	2,304	.	.	4,219	2,697	1,518	.	.
2023 Q1	5,095	1,208	1,255	.	2,101	.	.	3,263	1,966	1,293	.	.
Q2	5,196	1,147	1,408	.	2,109	.	—	3,202	1,350	1,848	.	.
Q3	4,810	920	1,324	.	2,047	.	—	4,355	1,859	2,481	4	11
Q4	4,876	1,197	1,434	.	1,707	.	—	4,049	1,717	2,312	10	10
2023 Oct.	5,011	1,144	1,293	.	2,022	.	—	3,858	1,756	2,087	4	11
Nov.	4,940	1,173	1,310	.	1,913	.	—	4,049	1,875	2,156	8	10
Dec.	4,876	1,197	1,434	.	1,707	.	—	4,049	1,717	2,312	10	10
2024 Jan.	4,753	947	1,501	.	1,753	.	—	3,705	1,694	1,989	.	.
Feb.	4,718	958	1,421	.	1,758	75	.	3,544	1,688	1,834	.	.
Mar.	4,748	945	1,406	.	1,812	75	.	3,503	1,558	1,923	.	.

Marino, Switzerland, Turkey, United Kingdom, United States of America. ⁴ The historical statistics for the groups of countries are calculated according to the respective

(historical) status of membership of the group. ⁵ Including EU institutions. ⁶ All countries not recorded under "industrial countries".

V External position of banks

3 Assets and liabilities of the foreign subsidiaries of German banks (MFIs) vis-à-vis non-residents * b Breakdown by country of the domicile of the foreign subsidiaries

€ million

End of reporting period	Claims on non-residents													
	Total	of which:				Short-term loans and advances				Long-term loans and advances				Money market instruments, bond and notes
		Euro	US dollar	Japanese yen	Pound sterling	to foreign banks		to foreign non-banks		to foreign banks		to foreign non-banks		
						in the country of domicile of the subsidiary	in other foreign countries	in the country of domicile of the subsidiary	in other foreign countries	in the country of domicile of the subsidiary	in other foreign countries	in the country of domicile of the subsidiary	in other foreign countries	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	
All foreign subsidiaries														
2021	187,520	70,271	51,942	132	6,890	44,418	5,742	13,672	6,676	4,382	599	70,707	12,608	27,683
2022	196,436	73,884	53,704	136	6,407	39,770	10,977	17,268	7,590	3,957	624	73,651	12,666	29,036
2023 Q1	194,740	71,855	50,832	116	6,454	32,420	15,109	18,908	7,633	3,731	623	73,208	13,138	29,060
Q2	191,866	78,318	48,033	328	6,389	35,218	8,499	19,480	7,450	2,909	784	73,820	13,165	29,636
Q3	192,775	79,200	48,827	620	6,474	36,176	9,303	19,337	7,686	2,723	643	73,232	13,264	29,481
Q4	202,667	86,191	47,815	344	6,396	42,385	11,362	19,098	7,304	2,480	638	75,324	13,057	30,026
2023 Oct.	193,305	80,744	48,759	311	6,287	37,174	9,144	19,760	7,401	2,691	668	73,903	13,117	28,492
Nov.	197,147	83,838	48,214	319	6,261	39,186	10,615	19,719	7,485	2,626	683	74,273	13,305	28,271
Dec.	202,667	86,191	47,815	344	6,396	42,385	11,362	19,098	7,304	2,480	638	75,324	13,057	30,026
2024 Jan.	199,956	86,833	47,406	346	6,625	39,777	12,017	19,285	7,486	2,359	651	75,467	12,606	29,310
Feb.	197,665	85,520	47,118	373	6,488	37,934	11,465	19,197	7,318	2,374	655	76,064	12,696	28,957
Mar.	197,341	83,762	47,724	330	6,410	36,856	11,771	18,939	7,672	2,325	658	75,366	12,464	30,269
Foreign subsidiaries in the euro area ²														
2021	77,729	63,518	10,226	102	3,115	19,487	2,034	2,834	3,380	523	496	32,120	7,647	8,875
2022	83,756	65,221	10,713	116	2,749	18,263	5,600	3,199	4,298	.	.	33,459	8,173	9,569
2023 Q1	84,555	62,623	10,338	98	2,910	14,544	9,389	2,951	4,467	.	.	33,564	8,702	9,755
Q2	83,773	68,734	10,384	314	2,857	20,865	2,827	3,182	4,090	.	.	33,469	8,677	9,703
Q3	83,837	68,496	10,701	595	3,076	20,688	2,904	3,334	4,446	.	.	33,319	8,914	9,228
Q4	89,789	74,560	10,773	327	3,133	25,309	3,867	3,539	4,235	.	.	34,022	8,991	8,830
2023 Oct.	85,291	70,122	10,861	288	3,126	22,338	2,955	3,303	4,326	.	.	33,354	8,852	9,152
Nov.	86,885	71,888	10,863	299	3,007	24,061	2,958	3,448	4,330	.	.	32,967	9,098	8,931
Dec.	89,789	74,560	10,773	327	3,133	25,309	3,867	3,539	4,235	.	.	34,022	8,991	8,830
2024 Jan.	89,104	74,323	10,069	328	3,252	25,714	3,686	3,293	4,180	.	.	33,847	8,533	8,845
Feb.	88,747	73,596	10,445	357	3,200	24,673	3,937	3,401	4,036	.	.	34,185	8,702	8,803
Mar.	86,960	71,659	10,648	311	2,969	22,686	4,072	3,376	4,236	.	.	34,347	8,417	8,813
of which: in Luxembourg														
2021	39,753	26,609	9,313	76	3,056	15,709	1,968	.	3,085	523	496	.	6,584	8,775
2022	43,965	26,482	9,800	80	2,726	14,221	5,486	.	4,071	.	.	.	7,098	9,569
2023 Q1	44,719	23,734	9,502	72	2,902	10,988	9,332	.	4,146	.	.	.	7,603	9,755
Q2	45,088	30,987	9,551	293	2,854	18,038	2,788	1,562	3,802	.	.	.	7,578	9,703
Q3	44,921	30,676	9,769	568	3,066	17,640	2,821	1,642	4,111	.	.	.	7,655	9,228
Q4	47,362	33,279	9,769	303	3,097	20,090	3,153	1,697	3,903	.	.	1,039	7,718	8,830
2023 Oct.	46,580	32,400	9,989	263	3,119	19,212	2,895	1,654	4,053	.	.	1,075	7,591	9,152
Nov.	48,259	34,190	10,028	272	2,998	20,783	2,906	1,754	4,116	.	.	904	7,836	8,931
Dec.	47,362	33,279	9,769	303	3,097	20,090	3,153	1,697	3,903	.	.	1,039	7,718	8,830
2024 Jan.	47,538	33,800	9,173	303	3,214	21,013	3,014	1,476	3,918	.	.	1,073	7,256	8,845
Feb.	46,857	32,735	9,543	334	3,176	19,887	3,330	1,566	3,712	.	.	1,189	7,424	8,803
Mar.	45,399	31,272	9,639	286	2,913	18,527	3,435	1,511	3,823	.	.	1,215	7,126	8,813
Foreign subsidiaries outside the euro area ²														
2021	109,791	6,753	41,716	30	3,775	24,931	3,708	10,838	3,296	3,859	103	38,587	4,961	18,808
2022	112,680	8,663	42,991	20	3,658	21,507	5,377	14,069	3,292	.	.	40,192	4,493	19,467
2023 Q1	110,185	9,232	40,494	18	3,544	17,876	5,720	15,957	3,166	.	.	39,644	4,436	19,305
Q2	108,093	9,584	37,649	14	3,532	14,353	5,672	16,298	3,360	.	.	40,351	4,488	19,933
Q3	108,938	10,704	38,126	25	3,398	15,488	6,399	15,488	3,240	.	.	39,913	4,350	20,253
Q4	112,878	11,631	37,042	17	3,263	17,076	7,495	15,559	3,069	.	.	41,302	4,066	21,196
2023 Oct.	108,014	10,622	37,898	23	3,161	14,836	6,189	16,457	3,075	.	.	40,549	4,265	19,340
Nov.	110,262	11,950	37,351	20	3,254	15,125	7,657	16,271	3,155	.	.	41,306	4,207	19,340
Dec.	112,878	11,631	37,042	17	3,263	17,076	7,495	15,559	3,069	.	.	41,302	4,066	21,196
2024 Jan.	110,852	12,510	37,337	18	3,373	14,063	8,331	15,992	3,306	.	.	41,620	4,073	20,465
Feb.	108,918	11,924	36,673	16	3,288	13,261	7,528	15,796	3,282	.	.	41,879	3,994	20,154
Mar.	110,381	12,103	37,076	19	3,441	14,170	7,699	15,563	3,436	.	.	41,019	4,047	21,456

* See footnote * to Table V 1a. 1 Excluding bearer bonds and money market instruments outstanding. 2 The historical statistics for the country of domicile groups of

foreign subsidiaries are calculated according to the respective (historical) status of membership of the group.

V External position of banks

	Liabilities to non-residents 1													
Shares and participating interests	Total	of which:				Short-term liabilities				Long-term liabilities				End of reporting period
		Euro	US dollar	Japanese yen	Pound sterling	to foreign banks		to foreign non-banks		to foreign banks		to foreign non-banks		
						in the country of domicile of the subsidiary	in other foreign countries	in the country of domicile of the subsidiary	in other foreign countries	in the country of domicile of the subsidiary	in other foreign countries	in the country of domicile of the subsidiary	in other foreign countries	
15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	
All foreign subsidiaries														
1,033	140,085	52,865	37,322	185	3,499	10,047	12,297	90,804	12,841	8,426	1,284	4,040	346	2021
897	145,302	55,695	39,716	214	3,582	6,965	13,015	100,818	11,549	8,106	1,696	2,904	249	2022
910	139,014	51,124	38,334	222	3,493	6,723	14,151	94,615	11,157	7,663	1,538	2,998	169	2023 Q1
905	135,076	49,229	35,306	467	3,471	5,089	14,682	92,100	12,078	6,242	1,454	3,243	188	Q2
930	133,940	48,371	34,901	704	3,590	4,927	13,971	92,282	12,092	5,655	1,437	3,293	283	Q3
993	139,796	52,488	34,223	342	3,262	4,263	14,492	98,264	12,083	5,410	1,513	3,331	440	Q4
955	135,903	49,621	35,101	416	3,322	5,118	13,759	95,007	11,476	5,483	1,352	3,385	323	2023 Oct.
984	138,516	51,838	34,142	356	3,299	4,668	14,618	96,942	11,617	5,380	1,525	3,377	389	Nov.
993	139,796	52,488	34,223	342	3,262	4,263	14,492	98,264	12,083	5,410	1,513	3,331	440	Dec.
998	138,974	51,380	33,954	347	3,360	4,375	14,680	97,341	11,721	5,437	1,602	3,440	378	2024 Jan.
1,005	138,449	51,373	33,698	385	3,405	4,286	15,140	96,643	11,496	5,487	1,574	3,440	383	Feb.
1,021	135,031	48,080	34,507	379	3,637	4,640	16,388	95,662	12,125	2,200	1,513	2,139	364	Mar.
Foreign subsidiaries in the euro area 2														
333	53,472	45,828	5,409	88	942	839	3,380	37,514	2,169	7,213	497	1,681	179	2021
266	57,134	47,731	6,820	150	1,026	1,167	4,873	39,736	2,788	6,853	728	889	100	2022
260	53,662	42,849	8,163	113	1,080	1,189	6,392	34,981	3,128	6,264	744	895	69	2023 Q1
255	52,556	40,760	8,390	345	1,069	1,201	7,210	33,489	3,817	.	821	1,009	.	Q2
284	51,742	40,267	7,665	641	1,196	1,090	7,722	33,078	3,573	.	926	1,094	.	Q3
288	55,006	43,638	7,951	296	982	817	7,892	36,274	3,595	.	953	1,049	.	Q4
287	52,916	41,145	8,349	356	1,046	1,328	7,764	34,264	3,172	.	842	1,164	.	2023 Oct.
287	54,141	42,815	7,941	294	1,028	1,038	8,069	35,298	3,346	.	958	1,106	.	Nov.
288	55,006	43,638	7,951	296	982	817	7,892	36,274	3,595	.	953	1,049	.	Dec.
287	54,065	42,585	7,962	290	1,124	907	8,158	35,058	3,568	.	954	1,031	.	2024 Jan.
288	54,464	42,499	8,419	326	1,129	1,251	8,341	34,645	3,640	.	980	1,110	.	Feb.
288	51,771	39,324	8,599	331	1,169	1,311	9,434	33,856	3,860	978	895	1,144	293	Mar.
of which: in Luxembourg														
.	19,712	13,101	4,499	78	883	727	3,342	11,161	1,627	987	138	.	.	2021
.	23,020	14,950	5,626	136	963	1,045	4,866	13,470	2,231	.	106	.	99	2022
.	22,104	12,574	6,989	100	1,018	1,072	6,385	10,501	2,555	.	145	.	68	2023 Q1
.	21,915	11,291	7,334	331	1,001	1,086	7,193	8,651	3,226	.	.	.	107	Q2
.	21,101	10,854	6,550	631	1,128	969	7,714	7,662	2,960	.	315	.	194	Q3
.	24,225	14,206	6,753	290	875	693	7,830	10,784	2,965	.	389	.	346	Q4
.	22,457	11,891	7,250	348	976	1,207	7,755	9,024	2,561	.	240	.	230	2023 Oct.
.	23,555	13,451	6,824	288	962	915	8,060	9,941	2,726	.	359	.	295	Nov.
.	24,225	14,206	6,753	290	875	693	7,830	10,784	2,965	.	389	.	346	Dec.
.	23,940	13,771	6,806	281	1,017	780	8,093	10,228	2,936	.	395	.	284	2024 Jan.
.	24,397	13,740	7,259	319	1,019	1,118	8,286	9,877	3,001	.	408	.	312	Feb.
.	24,205	13,107	7,408	324	1,063	1,180	8,781	8,901	3,217	.	404	.	.	Mar.
Foreign subsidiaries outside the euro area 2														
700	86,613	7,037	31,913	97	2,557	9,208	8,917	53,290	10,672	1,213	787	2,359	167	2021
631	88,168	7,964	32,896	64	2,556	5,798	8,142	61,082	8,761	1,253	968	2,015	149	2022
650	85,352	8,275	30,171	109	2,413	5,534	7,759	59,634	8,029	1,399	794	2,103	100	2023 Q1
650	82,520	8,469	26,916	122	2,402	3,888	7,472	58,611	8,261	.	633	2,234	.	Q2
646	82,198	8,104	27,236	63	2,394	3,837	6,249	59,204	8,519	.	511	2,199	.	Q3
705	84,790	8,850	26,272	46	2,280	3,446	6,600	61,990	8,488	.	560	2,282	.	Q4
668	82,987	8,476	26,752	60	2,276	3,790	5,995	60,743	8,304	.	510	2,221	.	2023 Oct.
697	84,375	9,023	26,201	62	2,271	3,630	6,549	61,644	8,271	.	567	2,271	.	Nov.
705	84,790	8,850	26,272	46	2,280	3,446	6,600	61,990	8,488	.	560	2,282	.	Dec.
711	84,909	8,795	25,992	57	2,236	3,468	6,522	62,283	8,153	.	648	2,409	.	2024 Jan.
717	83,985	8,874	25,279	59	2,276	3,035	6,799	61,998	7,856	.	594	2,330	.	Feb.
733	83,260	8,756	25,908	48	2,468	3,329	6,954	61,806	8,265	1,222	618	995	71	Mar.

V External position of banks

3 Assets and liabilities of the foreign subsidiaries of German banks (MFIs) vis-à-vis non-residents * c Assets broken down by country

End of reporting period; € million

Country/group of countries	Claims on non-residents											
	December 2022	December 2023	February 2024	March 2024								
				Claims total	of which:		broken down by maturity		broken down by sector		broken down by type of business	
					Euro	US dollar	short-term	long-term	foreign banks	foreign non-banks	loans and advances	foreign securities, participating interest, working capital
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	
All countries	196,436	202,667	197,665	197,341	83,762	47,724	80,865	116,476	61,536	135,805	166,051	31,290
Countries in Europe	133,966	145,663	142,107	140,950	81,401	5,380	57,477	83,473	48,497	92,453	117,758	23,192
EU Member States ¹	113,587	128,525	124,688	123,199	77,547	2,137	45,319	77,880	38,649	84,550	101,415	21,784
Euro area ¹	66,522	77,240	76,319	74,473	71,875	1,629	33,112	41,361	28,479	45,994	71,257	3,216
Austria	442	465	572	567	513	10	144	423	197	370	197	370
Belgium	556	623	500	476	449	12	272	204	130	346	343	133
Croatia	0	6	6	6	5	—	6	—	—	—	6	—
Cyprus	328	333	378	394	59	—	—	—	—	394	394	—
Estonia	0	0	0	0	0	—	0	0	—	0	0	—
Finland	221	301	296	295	272	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
France	2,246	2,497	3,117	3,091	2,934	96	1,635	1,456	1,115	1,976	2,692	399
Greece	19	55	56	56	55	—	56	—	—	—	56	—
Ireland	583	2,063	2,351	1,977	1,884	87	206	1,771	139	1,838	—	—
Italy	23,372	22,291	22,153	22,237	21,902	284	1,888	20,349	1,353	20,884	21,543	694
Latvia	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	—	0	0	—
Lithuania	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	2	—
Luxembourg ²	17,600	23,452	23,102	21,783	20,742	459	20,179	1,604	18,772	3,011	21,588	195
Malta	17	18	17	98	93	—	—	—	—	98	98	—
Netherlands	1,300	1,337	1,396	1,469	1,011	326	245	1,224	336	1,133	1,128	341
Portugal	244	224	220	220	218	0	7	213	0	220	—	—
Slovakia	2,328	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Slovenia	0	0	0	0	0	—	0	0	—	0	0	—
Spain	17,130	18,338	18,041	17,514	17,456	20	4,610	12,904	2,764	14,750	17,149	365
Other EU Member States ¹	47,065	51,285	48,369	48,726	5,672	508	12,207	36,519	10,170	38,556	30,158	18,568
Czechia	3,190	2,927	2,803	2,881	84	—	1,471	1,410	1,423	1,458	—	—
Denmark	151	103	104	103	95	1	3	100	65	38	—	—
Hungary	1,742	1,827	1,786	141	2	—	140	1	0	141	141	—
Poland	40,368	44,623	41,687	43,612	4,924	292	10,562	33,050	6,990	36,622	26,803	16,809
Sweden	676	621	626	574	463	54	30	544	282	292	297	277
Remaining EU countries ^{3, 4}	938	1,184	1,363	1,415	104	—	1	1,414	1,410	5	5	1,410
Other European countries ¹	20,379	17,138	17,419	17,751	3,854	3,243	12,158	5,593	9,848	7,903	16,343	1,408
Guernsey	220	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Jersey	1,067	1,004	902	884	421	63	183	701	0	884	884	—
Norway	406	—	—	—	292	74	—	—	279	—	—	296
Russian Federation	2,626	1,850	1,803	1,760	45	—	1,314	446	1,244	516	—	—
Switzerland	8,874	5,481	5,694	6,033	774	1,846	4,928	1,105	4,615	1,418	5,217	816
Turkey	871	644	790	787	587	200	692	95	285	502	—	—
United Kingdom	5,828	6,810	6,894	6,825	1,634	523	4,046	2,779	3,304	3,521	6,581	244
Remaining European countries ⁵	487	466	466	447	—	75	382	65	121	326	—	—
Countries in Africa	484	595	601	623	457	132	195	428	0	623	623	—
South Africa	6	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	—
Remaining countries in Africa	478	594	600	623	457	132	195	428	0	623	623	—
Countries in America	48,087	43,448	42,527	43,090	644	39,934	17,009	26,081	9,705	33,385	38,315	4,775
Bahamas	—	—	—	—	—	—	15	—	—	40	40	—
Bermuda	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Brazil	2,301	2,258	2,184	2,245	3	331	1,501	744	1,272	973	—	—
British Virgin Islands	1,013	709	686	648	60	172	250	398	—	648	648	—
Canada	729	703	683	597	213	356	5	592	255	342	5	592
Cayman Islands	1,042	1,262	1,468	1,513	47	1,418	547	966	705	808	1,513	—
Curacao ⁶	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Mexico	150	79	112	104	—	58	90	14	—	—	104	—
United States of America	41,928	37,644	36,570	37,070	144	36,846	14,075	22,995	7,011	30,059	33,433	3,637
Remaining countries in America	853	736	766	856	130	711	526	330	—	—	856	—
Countries in Asia	13,089	12,004	11,484	11,738	871	1,872	6,008	5,730	3,064	8,674	9,179	2,559
China, People's Republic of ⁷	6,162	6,395	6,633	6,819	1	—	—	—	1,372	5,447	—	—
Hong Kong	78	36	37	37	13	5	32	5	21	16	37	—
Japan	157	413	433	401	123	43	230	171	238	163	230	171
Korea, Republic of	108	129	129	128	101	12	1	127	94	34	2	126
Singapore	1,897	1,098	870	825	138	420	716	109	766	59	750	75
Taiwan	5	7	6	7	0	—	—	—	3	4	7	—
Remaining countries in Asia	4,682	3,926	3,376	3,521	495	1,388	1,643	1,878	570	2,951	—	—
Countries in Oceania	—	523	444	436	—	—	176	260	270	166	176	260
Australia	424	467	375	366	167	58	—	—	—	—	—	—
New Zealand	34	56	69	70	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Remaining countries in Oceania	—	0	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Countries not identifiable	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
International organisations ⁸	—	434	502	504	—	—	—	504	—	504	—	504

* See footnote * to Table V 1a. ¹ The historical statistics for the groups of countries are calculated on the basis of the respective (historical) status of membership of the group. ² Up to June 2020 including European Financial Stability Facility (EFSF). ³ Including EU institutions. ⁴ Up to December 2007 including Malta and Cyprus. Up to December 2008 including Slovakia. Up to December 2010 including Estonia. Since July 2013

including Croatia. Up to December 2013 including Latvia. Up to December 2014 including Lithuania. Up to December 2022 including Croatia. ⁵ Up to June 2013 including Croatia. ⁶ Up to December 2010 Netherlands Antilles. ⁷ Excluding Hong Kong. ⁸ Excluding EU institutions.

V External position of banks

3 Assets and liabilities of the foreign subsidiaries of German banks (MFIs) vis-à-vis non-residents * d Liabilities broken down by country

End of reporting period; € million

Country/group of countries	Liabilities to non-residents 1									
	December 2022	December 2023	February 2024	Liabilities total	March 2024					
					of which:		broken down by maturity		broken down by sector	
					Euro	US dollar	short-term	long-term	foreign banks	foreign non-banks
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
All countries	145,302	139,796	138,449	135,031	48,080	34,507	128,815	6,216	24,741	110,290
Countries in Europe	108,812	108,413	107,260	103,579	46,963	12,056	99,109	4,470	16,648	86,931
EU Member States 2	95,154	93,518	92,225	86,963	41,431	6,873	83,978	2,985	4,075	82,888
Euro area 2	53,461	47,104	45,796	42,034	35,440	4,929	39,621	2,413	3,314	38,720
Austria	372	612	641	579	445	113	514	65	20	559
Belgium	164	170	219	235	140	69	.	.	31	204
Croatia	68	26	35	36	31	1	36	.	.	.
Cyprus	200	149	136	143	109	26	.	.	.	.
Estonia	16	10	15	14	5	7	14	.	.	.
Finland	19	10	10	10	7	1	10	.	.	.
France	772	705	597	538	194	315	.	.	146	392
Greece	69	170	146	228	19	209	.	.	.	.
Ireland	254	478	421	396	271	76	362	34	35	361
Italy	22,555	18,127	17,250	14,239	13,745	435	13,703	536	551	13,688
Latvia	8	5	28	32	3	29	32	.	.	.
Lithuania	9	7	5	4	4	0	4	.	.	.
Luxembourg 3	15,990	12,967	12,687	11,812	8,222	2,616	10,382	1,430	1,717	10,095
Malta	144	65	36	32	14	10	.	.	.	.
Netherlands	830	698	684	754	194	201	578	176	224	530
Portugal	70	31	37	76	58	13	.	.	.	.
Slovakia	1,056	1,017	1,005	998	997	0	.	.	.	.
Slovenia	9	25	24	22	0	7	22	.	21	1
Spain	10,924	11,832	11,820	11,886	10,982	801	11,724	162	338	11,548
Other EU Member States 2	41,693	46,414	46,429	44,929	5,991	1,944	44,357	572	761	44,168
Czechia	2,610	2,681	2,608	2,608	13	1	.	.	1	2,607
Denmark	16	13	15	38	13	19	38	.	.	.
Hungary	1,503	1,524	1,483	29	2	25	29	.	.	.
Poland	36,984	41,653	41,786	41,721	5,920	1,879	41,575	146	288	41,433
Sweden	64	82	74	81	36	1	81	.	1	80
Remaining EU countries 4, 5	516	461	463	452	7	19	.	.	445	7
Other European countries 2	13,658	14,895	15,035	16,616	5,532	5,183	15,131	1,485	12,573	4,043
Guernsey	112	65	52	55	1	17	.	.	.	.
Jersey	149	101	74	67	14	20	67	.	.	.
Norway	11	9	10	9	7	0	.	.	0	9
Russian Federation	1,889	1,086	988	977	113	52	.	.	202	775
Switzerland	5,306	8,471	8,670	9,484	3,317	3,834	9,075	409	8,560	924
Turkey	145	137	182	250	183	62	250	.	32	218
United Kingdom	4,951	4,271	4,066	4,749	1,664	723	3,856	893	3,076	1,673
Remaining European countries 6	1,095	755	993	1,025	233	475	.	.	661	364
Countries in Africa	1,064	761	1,038	897	34	837	897	.	729	168
South Africa	57	46	50	46	3	43	46	.	.	.
Remaining countries in Africa	1,007	715	988	851	31	794	851	.	.	.
Countries in America	22,836	19,417	18,228	18,988	434	17,341	18,573	415	2,584	16,404
Bahamas	21	5	12	12	.	6	12	.	.	.
Bermuda	12	35	9	10	.	9	10	.	.	.
Brazil	709	878	919	901	3	51	901	.	.	.
British Virgin Islands	300	156	178	151	26	64	151	.	.	151
Canada	156	150	89	90	3	87	90	.	.	.
Cayman Islands	993	1,501	1,165	1,236	20	967	.	.	339	897
Curacao 7	0	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Mexico	81	43	76	125	9	116	125	.	.	.
United States of America	19,823	16,090	15,104	15,746	353	15,350	15,344	402	1,290	14,456
Remaining countries in America	741	559	676	717	19	691	.	.	.	.
Countries in Asia	12,081	10,816	11,471	11,074	388	4,125	9,791	1,283	4,778	6,296
China, People's Republic of 8	5,835	5,424	5,866	5,735	12	271	.	.	1,557	4,178
Hong Kong	178	201	253	194	33	146	194	.	139	55
Japan	206	223	305	419	6	345	419	.	374	45
Korea, Republic of	202	190	172	166	.	163	166	.	163	3
Singapore	2,121	1,849	1,659	1,599	174	1,217	.	.	936	663
Taiwan	92	59	84	46	.	39	46	.	46	0
Remaining countries in Asia	3,447	2,870	3,132	2,915	153	1,944	2,863	52	1,563	1,352
Countries in Oceania	.	.	.	.	.	148	.	.	.	.
Australia	.	.	.	.	4	.	4	.	.	4
New Zealand	7	6	4	5	.	.	5	.	.	.
Remaining countries in Oceania	150	104	144	153	3	143	.	.	.	153
Countries not identifiable	0	0	0	0	0	.	0	.	.	0
International organisations 9	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.

* See footnote * to Table V 1a. 1 Excluding bearer bonds and money market instruments outstanding. 2 The historical statistics for the groups of countries are calculated on the basis of the respective (historical) status of membership of the group. 3 Up to June 2020 including European Financial Stability Facility (EFSF). 4 Including EU institutions. 5 Up to December 2007 including Malta and Cyprus. Up to December

2008 including Slovakia. Up to December 2010 including Estonia. Since July 2013 including Croatia. Up to December 2013 including Latvia. Up to December 2014 including Lithuania. Up to December 2022 including Croatia. 6 Up to June 2013 including Croatia. 7 Up to December 2010 Netherlands Antilles. 8 Excluding Hong Kong. 9 Excluding EU institutions.

VI German contribution to the consolidated banking statistics of the BIS

1 Claims of German banks, including their foreign branches and subsidiaries vis-à-vis non-residents *

End of reporting period; € million

Country/group of countries	Claims on non-residents ¹									
	December 2019	December 2020	December 2021	December 2022	December 2023	February 2024	March 2024			
							Claims, total	of which:		
								Euro	US dollar	Currency of debtor country ²
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
All countries	1,827,368	1,801,114	1,812,734	1,825,680	1,903,777	1,977,501	1,976,211	1,049,277	622,412	244,068
Countries in Europe	1,145,097	1,162,304	1,127,567	1,101,036	1,155,048	1,169,024	1,174,504	896,403	81,271	152,693
EU Member States ⁵	1,004,617	829,922	811,137	834,710	901,198	909,384	910,451	773,925	46,997	50,102
Euro area ⁵	671,124	700,199	682,610	700,296	761,500	776,669	777,073	700,342	44,172	.
Austria	45,301	47,968	48,555	52,048	58,019	59,037	58,740	57,810	249	.
Belgium	20,750	23,535	22,966	23,320	28,361	27,724	29,486	28,221	1,085	.
Croatia	1,090	689	658	701	3,771	4,193	4,171	4,171	0	.
Cyprus	2,037	1,708	1,461	1,068	1,160	1,177	1,269	689	547	.
Estonia	146	284	335	324	564	651	579	579	0	.
Finland	19,711	21,687	17,803	18,186	21,013	22,439	22,695	22,439	191	.
France	155,879	158,082	146,438	158,230	176,549	189,690	180,845	170,184	9,210	.
Greece	20,369	19,601	18,344	18,907	14,663	14,751	14,573	14,433	136	.
Ireland	33,288	32,254	32,673	34,434	35,025	34,956	35,740	25,007	9,097	.
Italy	73,783	73,733	70,779	73,106	82,603	82,790	88,626	85,315	2,985	.
Latvia	737	842	796	794	798	883	851	847	4	.
Lithuania	735	993	1,117	1,188	1,275	1,378	1,422	1,421	0	.
Luxembourg ⁶	119,360	120,509	132,899	131,625	143,013	141,385	140,555	117,228	12,869	.
Malta	1,070	1,181	1,550	1,253	1,233	1,277	1,365	939	419	.
Netherlands	99,377	104,850	99,043	91,211	93,368	95,094	96,110	90,365	4,147	.
Portugal	7,576	7,922	6,800	6,316	6,266	6,815	6,958	6,734	71	.
Slovakia	4,204	3,687	3,757	5,985	9,791	8,324	8,736	8,148	564	.
Slovenia	1,590	2,254	1,641	1,657	1,771	1,793	1,751	1,668	83	.
Spain	60,880	65,045	62,368	66,578	68,270	68,431	68,370	64,144	2,515	.
Other EU Member States ⁵	333,493	129,723	128,527	134,414	139,698	132,715	133,378	73,583	2,825	50,102
Bulgaria	505	528	675	488	537	535	538	485	0	52
Czechia	8,583	10,391	12,442	13,379	12,384	8,061	7,809	3,948	5	3,841
Denmark	12,445	13,193	11,416	11,857	11,419	10,682	10,483	8,583	581	1,232
Hungary	4,549	4,514	4,790	4,194	4,476	4,613	2,796	2,072	164	560
Poland	47,656	51,873	52,977	56,928	63,477	60,156	62,330	20,999	503	39,253
Romania	1,091	1,525	1,438	1,503	2,019	1,819	1,938	1,716	104	25
Sweden	28,838	29,510	28,297	30,226	31,093	31,369	30,837	24,339	1,117	5,139
EU institutions	22,149	17,500	15,834	15,138	14,293	15,480	16,647	11,441	351	.
Other European countries ⁵	140,480	332,382	316,430	266,326	253,850	259,640	264,053	122,478	34,274	102,591
Guernsey	10,385	5,911	5,659	5,917	5,842	6,315	6,318	2,773	2,700	834
Iceland	750	691	542	524	556	630	670	597	68	6
Isle of Man	1,665	1,889	2,316	2,186	2,074	2,099	2,029	753	216	1,057
Jersey	10,149	9,146	9,187	12,535	9,749	9,813	9,804	2,070	1,106	6,549
Liechtenstein	706	635	555	733	779	699	681	484	157	33
Norway	28,218	25,969	25,925	24,961	24,186	23,327	25,338	21,368	1,874	1,810
Russian Federation	7,140	7,305	6,483	5,378	3,863	3,683	3,571	1,587	187	1,782
Switzerland	66,941	55,649	67,421	55,717	41,756	43,741	43,853	15,592	4,589	21,125
Turkey	11,444	11,884	11,872	12,658	10,653	10,994	10,762	8,319	2,218	229
Ukraine	1,038	1,071	969	1,078	576	612	639	409	75	153
United Kingdom	206,587	210,297	183,656	142,900	152,356	156,290	158,789	67,147	21,097	69,013
Remaining European countries	2,044	1,935	1,845	1,739	1,460	1,437	1,599	1,379	- 13	0
Countries in Africa	19,654	18,892	19,697	20,941	22,125	22,586	22,971	11,628	9,369	1,500
Algeria	18	44	37	42	33	31	42	41	1	1
Cameroon	118	140	208	205	193	206	212	148	64	0
Cote d'Ivoire	541	790	923	950	1,124	1,128	1,230	1,256	- 26	0
Egypt	4,345	4,346	4,256	3,537	3,908	3,610	3,716	2,173	1,212	301
Ghana	909	954	1,271	1,287	983	944	918	699	213	2
Kenya	277	227	216	175	447	311	345	110	220	1
Liberia	3,721	3,084	3,293	3,177	3,532	3,508	3,516	4	3,512	0
Libya	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Morocco	1,404	1,674	1,780	2,013	2,061	2,143	2,121	2,002	119	1
Nigeria	969	1,254	1,330	1,589	1,216	1,203	1,342	284	1,025	13
South Africa	2,936	2,836	2,110	2,526	2,265	3,050	2,935	1,070	665	1,164
Tunisia	494	645	765	962	1,006	1,022	1,017	989	0	13
Zimbabwe	79	83	86	89	89	89	89	80	9	0
Remaining countries in Africa	3,843	2,815	3,422	4,389	5,268	5,341	5,488	2,772	2,355	4

* Foreign assets of banks domiciled in Germany, including the foreign assets of their branches abroad and of their foreign subsidiaries operating as banks. The reporting banks do not include foreign banks resident in Germany. Intra-group claims between

the domestic part of the institutions, their foreign branches and subsidiaries have been excluded as far as possible, the statistics are therefore broadly consolidated. The definition of figures reported here corresponds to that of the "Consolidated foreign claims

VI German contribution to the consolidated banking statistics of the BIS

										Country/group of countries
Loans and advances					Foreign securities ³					
Total	of which: with a re- sidual ma- turity of one year or less	to foreign banks	to foreign enterprises and households	to foreign general government	Total	issued by foreign banks	issued by foreign enterprises and households		issued by foreign general government	
							Total	of which: foreign shares ⁴		
11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	
1,402,419	881,530	440,392	905,267	56,760	573,792	235,321	126,597	12,051	211,874	All countries
779,417	441,881	224,671	522,183	32,563	395,087	192,380	79,828	11,804	122,879	Countries in Europe
552,769	271,103	146,752	377,611	28,406	357,682	164,666	75,877	9,589	117,139	EU Member States ⁵
482,611	240,596	131,931	322,603	28,077	294,462	121,726	73,047	9,536	99,689	Euro area ⁵
31,085	8,330	6,501	18,428	6,156	27,655	19,473	1,028	43	7,154	Austria
11,443	5,773	2,854	7,415	1,174	18,043	5,569	1,908	990	10,566	Belgium
3,621	3,505	3,425	196	0	550	7	0	–	543	Croatia
1,120	701	–	1,120	–	149	–	5	0	144	Cyprus
335	272	–	335	–	244	58	0	0	186	Estonia
6,791	3,434	1,086	5,603	102	15,904	12,553	976	49	2,375	Finland
104,754	57,863	45,412	55,122	4,220	76,091	48,494	10,235	171	17,362	France
14,301	2,481	2,017	926	11,358	272	0	6	1	266	Greece
21,704	12,861	2,412	19,286	6	14,036	506	11,663	248	1,867	Ireland
58,898	18,635	14,334	40,858	3,706	29,728	2,126	1,587	– 490	26,015	Italy
115	39	0	36	79	736	6	0	0	730	Latvia
304	114	–	304	–	1,118	–	17	0	1,101	Lithuania
104,803	62,708	27,215	77,587	1	35,752	6,211	28,149	6,908	1,392	Luxembourg ⁶
1,127	654	308	819	–	238	–	45	18	193	Malta
61,474	26,446	5,834	55,373	267	34,636	17,503	15,239	1,572	1,894	Netherlands
4,052	2,593	1,533	2,292	227	2,906	397	192	1	2,317	Portugal
5,578	4,642	3,958	1,618	2	3,158	1,325	120	–	1,713	Slovakia
443	207	107	336	0	1,308	40	0	0	1,268	Slovenia
49,621	28,431	14,029	34,949	643	18,749	7,458	1,728	25	9,563	Spain
70,158	30,507	14,821	55,008	329	63,220	42,940	2,830	53	17,450	Other EU Member States ⁵
135	69	14	121	–	403	–	10	0	393	Bulgaria
7,189	3,310	2,588	4,600	1	620	332	168	0	120	Czechia
5,738	3,323	2,398	3,340	–	4,745	4,198	408	0	139	Denmark
1,704	1,135	635	1,025	44	1,092	56	22	0	1,014	Hungary
41,456	15,924	3,894	37,309	253	20,874	5,885	510	45	14,479	Poland
350	173	32	318	0	1,588	– 11	382	0	1,217	Romania
12,950	6,159	4,624	8,295	31	17,887	16,469	1,330	8	88	Sweden
636	414	636	–	–	16,011	16,011	–	–	–	EU institutions
226,648	170,778	77,919	144,572	4,157	37,405	27,714	3,951	2,215	5,740	Other European countries ⁵
6,316	5,423	4	6,312	–	2	–	2	2	–	Guernsey
451	83	173	278	–	219	20	34	0	165	Iceland
2,029	693	50	1,979	–	0	–	0	0	–	Isle of Man
9,312	3,877	0	9,312	–	492	–	492	– 7	–	Jersey
526	224	17	509	0	155	–	155	154	–	Liechtenstein
8,965	6,375	5,994	2,967	4	16,373	15,376	975	– 8	22	Norway
3,524	1,932	1,423	2,101	–	47	–	– 19	– 19	66	Russian Federation
40,209	22,988	17,308	21,763	1,138	3,644	1,691	1,288	214	665	Switzerland
10,745	5,227	3,568	6,333	844	17	9	52	0	– 44	Turkey
531	446	132	146	253	108	–	22	–	86	Ukraine
142,531	123,032	49,024	92,127	1,380	16,258	10,618	951	1,879	4,689	United Kingdom
1,509	478	226	745	538	90	–	– 1	0	91	Remaining European countries
22,456	9,327	3,249	10,405	8,802	515	2	463	0	50	Countries in Africa
42	42	42	0	–	–	–	–	–	–	Algeria
212	99	28	6	178	–	–	–	–	–	Cameroon
1,246	861	43	398	805	– 16	2	2	–	– 20	Cote d'Ivoire
3,457	1,131	980	1,494	983	259	–	179	0	80	Egypt
918	564	4	239	675	0	–	0	–	–	Ghana
350	269	210	61	79	– 5	–	–	–	– 5	Kenya
3,516	755	0	3,516	–	0	–	0	0	–	Liberia
0	0	–	0	–	–	–	–	–	–	Libya
2,107	239	22	922	1,163	14	–	5	–	9	Morocco
1,356	1,009	822	428	106	– 14	–	0	0	– 14	Nigeria
2,672	1,282	762	1,068	842	263	–	234	0	29	South Africa
1,004	193	40	170	794	13	0	13	–	–	Tunisia
89	88	–	53	36	–	–	–	–	–	Zimbabwe
5,487	2,795	296	2,050	3,141	1	–	30	0	– 29	Remaining countries in Africa

on an immediate counterparty basis" which are published regularly by the Bank for international Settlements (BIS) on its homepage. The data describe the gross exposure of German banks vis-à-vis the borrower countries, measures taken by the reporting insti-

tutions to protect against risks are not taken into consideration in these statistics. ¹ From August 2009, excluding claims arising from the Financial Cooperation programme of the Federal Ministry for Economic Cooperation and Development. ² Exclu-

VI German contribution to the consolidated banking statistics of the BIS

1 Claims of German banks, including their foreign branches and subsidiaries vis-à-vis non-residents * (cont'd)

End of reporting period; € million

Country/group of countries	Claims on non-residents ¹									
	December 2019	December 2020	December 2021	December 2022	December 2023	February 2024	March 2024 Claims, total	of which:		
								Euro	US dollar	Currency of debtor country ²
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
Countries in America	445,558	424,095	474,912	503,550	504,552	558,744	547,593	44,114	484,072	12,684
Argentina	1,084	784	771	744	783	780	770	129	626	0
Bahamas	1,826	1,098	1,368	2,371	2,105	2,189	2,175	541	1,621	0
Bermuda	5,865	5,010	4,854	4,651	3,756	3,789	3,661	152	3,072	0
Bolivia, Plurinational State of	30	84	41	32	112	115	117	0	117	0
Brazil	5,125	5,234	4,836	6,237	7,066	7,354	7,462	1,031	2,784	3,622
British Virgin Islands	10,737	9,738	10,338	6,849	5,428	5,132	5,097	270	2,955	.
Canada	33,761	36,126	36,990	46,492	42,231	40,613	41,503	25,539	6,442	8,293
Cayman Islands	39,729	23,193	29,858	41,530	47,316	55,053	49,283	10,331	38,046	0
Chile	2,180	2,155	2,428	2,406	2,360	2,339	2,304	424	1,876	4
Columbia	1,225	1,756	1,933	2,668	2,833	2,745	3,264	1,749	1,511	3
Cuba	86	68	59	55	48	48	47	47	0	0
Curacao ⁷	128	78	78	103	102	102	102	75	27	0
Ecuador	328	287	632	366	415	363	486	44	441	.
Guatemala	254	241	247	511	394	453	513	8	505	0
Mexico	4,600	4,382	4,342	4,431	4,147	4,515	4,642	776	3,158	678
Panama	1,612	1,595	1,279	1,155	1,158	1,302	1,228	391	832	0
Paraguay	128	80	89	255	217	225	221	23	195	0
Peru	1,072	1,219	1,333	1,790	2,172	2,277	2,229	487	1,677	64
United States of America	333,556	329,179	371,747	379,054	379,889	427,255	420,391	1,881	416,340	.
Uruguay	548	442	429	394	362	369	438	44	392	1
Venezuela, Bolivarian Republic	75	50	- 37	21	27	28	27	8	18	0
Remaining countries in America	1,609	1,296	1,297	1,435	1,631	1,698	1,633	164	1,437	19
Countries in Asia	172,952	152,314	146,255	149,280	165,700	169,066	170,029	55,408	39,172	67,503
Bahrain	1,492	1,411	1,358	1,473	1,008	947	863	39	811	3
China, People's Republic of ⁸	19,584	18,953	16,659	15,640	22,874	27,270	25,506	6,490	1,371	16,316
Hong Kong	14,396	12,192	13,145	12,355	11,328	12,123	11,594	3,375	2,478	1,008
India	23,986	18,589	21,043	21,027	22,006	23,078	24,134	4,579	2,802	16,614
Indonesia	6,636	6,240	5,834	5,995	6,708	6,938	7,053	3,505	1,669	1,779
Iran	11	8	3	2	1	1	1	1	0	0
Iraq	427	392	465	531	842	863	865	750	114	0
Israel	1,157	1,288	2,090	2,262	2,593	1,997	1,744	637	228	873
Japan	38,790	32,524	22,720	26,805	30,706	28,459	29,049	12,637	9,306	7,082
Jordan	543	643	696	705	830	833	849	753	86	7
Kazakhstan	198	167	136	94	114	96	91	51	38	0
Korea, Republic of	11,026	8,599	11,237	11,107	13,952	13,633	13,755	2,347	2,963	8,158
Kuwait	865	1,076	1,015	937	1,144	982	1,089	216	849	24
Lebanon	149	120	116	94	45	39	34	8	26	0
Malaysia	2,134	2,294	1,821	1,774	2,199	1,715	1,953	146	605	1,152
Myanmar	42	40	28	30	11	11	11	7	4	0
Pakistan	742	979	348	473	317	341	281	47	71	149
Philippines	1,843	1,117	1,136	1,617	1,709	1,900	1,953	99	1,019	725
Qatar	3,529	3,293	2,623	3,119	3,930	4,175	4,092	1,696	2,378	10
Saudi Arabia	4,515	3,908	4,038	4,314	3,349	3,271	3,392	1,063	2,211	86
Singapore	19,388	19,506	21,073	20,172	21,562	22,241	23,298	10,748	936	10,886
Sri Lanka	895	733	520	277	261	271	306	11	112	182
Syria	0	1	0	0	1	1	1	1	0	0
Taiwan	3,708	1,872	1,696	1,060	934	840	792	666	7	112
Thailand	2,559	2,264	2,730	2,732	2,358	2,362	2,389	130	129	2,103
Turkmenistan	536	439	382	308	212	205	175	129	46	0
United Arab Emirates	5,888	5,893	5,004	5,161	5,654	5,606	5,992	1,444	4,072	187
Uzbekistan	667	795	1,177	1,643	2,269	2,316	2,356	1,780	575	0
Vietnam	2,163	2,185	2,415	2,440	2,122	1,919	1,868	421	1,398	47
Remaining countries in Asia	5,083	4,793	4,747	5,133	4,661	4,633	4,543	1,632	2,868	0
Countries in Oceania	33,813	28,926	28,384	30,314	29,915	30,488	31,432	17,932	3,328	9,688
Australia	27,653	23,523	23,151	25,003	24,101	24,511	25,383	15,545	372	9,197
Marshall Islands	3,692	2,823	2,458	2,273	2,671	2,879	2,843	103	2,740	.
New Zealand	2,368	2,508	2,506	2,750	2,894	2,833	2,935	2,279	134	491
Papua New Guinea	13	- 16	0	20	0	0	0	0	0	0
Remaining countries in Oceania	87	88	269	268	249	265	271	5	82	0
Countries not identifiable	34	1	0	0	1	1	1	1	0	.
International organisations ⁹	10,260	14,582	15,919	20,559	26,436	27,592	29,681	23,791	5,200	.

ding Euro and US dollar. ³ Negative figures are possible since borrowed securities or securities purchased in a sale and repurchase agreement which are sold on to a third

party are to be deducted from own holdings. ⁴ As well as other variable-yield securities. ⁵ The historical statistics for the groups of countries are calculated on the basis of the

VI German contribution to the consolidated banking statistics of the BIS

										Country/group of countries
Loans and advances					Foreign securities ³					
Total	of which: with a re- sidual ma- turity of one year or less	to foreign banks	to foreign enterprises and households	to foreign general government	Total	issued by foreign banks	issued by foreign enterprises and households		issued by foreign general government	
							Total	of which: foreign shares ⁴		
11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	
453,241	330,913	163,192	285,035	5,014	94,352	22,624	25,265	151	46,463	Countries in America
737	253	31	580	126	33	–	19	0	14	Argentina
2,180	2,107	1,623	177	380	– 5	–	0	0	– 5	Bahamas
3,694	1,290	5	3,689	–	– 33	–	– 33	– 39	–	Bermuda
117	117	108	9	–	0	–	0	–	–	Bolivia, Plurinational State of
5,447	3,683	3,739	1,338	370	2,015	41	695	0	1,279	Brazil
5,001	3,829	0	5,001	–	96	–	96	3	–	British Virgin Islands
12,226	6,327	2,702	9,467	57	29,277	20,646	2,571	12	6,060	Canada
48,616	41,243	6,056	42,560	–	667	0	666	38	1	Cayman Islands
1,801	768	557	1,216	28	503	–	146	0	357	Chile
2,965	998	446	526	1,993	299	–	82	0	217	Columbia
47	36	24	0	23	–	–	–	–	–	Cuba
19	3	–	19	–	83	–	83	9	–	Curacao ⁷
455	383	320	35	100	31	–	–	–	31	Ecuador
513	414	500	7	6	0	–	–	–	0	Guatemala
4,261	2,478	1,737	2,153	371	381	–	130	0	251	Mexico
1,108	500	285	823	–	120	–	6	0	114	Panama
221	91	110	77	34	–	–	–	–	–	Paraguay
2,124	766	631	670	823	105	–	49	1	56	Peru
359,714	264,404	143,721	215,500	493	60,677	1,937	20,752	127	37,988	United States of America
435	128	1	434	–	3	–	–	–	3	Uruguay
14	8	0	12	2	13	–	3	–	10	Venezuela, Bolivarian Republic
1,546	1,087	596	742	208	87	–	–	–	87	Remaining countries in America
125,667	86,435	44,249	71,236	10,182	44,362	9,485	9,408	0	25,469	Countries in Asia
862	180	386	476	–	1	–	1	–	0	Bahrain
15,345	9,734	5,603	7,693	2,049	10,161	328	1,136	2	8,697	China, People's Republic of ⁸
8,970	8,344	1,200	7,770	–	2,624	2	2,143	1	479	Hong Kong
17,191	8,126	3,081	12,362	1,748	6,943	11	666	3	6,266	India
6,051	2,086	830	1,892	3,329	1,002	5	150	8	847	Indonesia
1	1	–	1	0	–	–	–	–	–	Iran
865	144	–	272	593	0	–	–	–	0	Iraq
759	313	88	668	3	985	–	751	– 23	234	Israel
24,866	22,246	13,913	10,951	2	4,183	1,703	1,345	6	1,135	Japan
844	130	39	79	726	5	–	0	–	5	Jordan
83	22	59	24	–	8	–	2	0	6	Kazakhstan
4,144	4,035	1,294	2,850	0	9,611	1,629	1,447	1	6,535	Korea, Republic of
1,087	362	217	870	–	2	–	–	–	2	Kuwait
15	7	1	14	–	19	–	–	–	19	Lebanon
1,001	760	649	352	0	952	49	341	0	562	Malaysia
11	4	–	4	7	–	–	–	–	–	Myanmar
278	196	172	104	2	3	8	0	–	– 5	Pakistan
1,791	1,159	459	1,321	11	162	1	109	0	52	Philippines
4,016	2,571	1,779	2,041	196	76	–	– 1	–	77	Qatar
3,301	1,786	733	2,568	0	91	–	22	–	69	Saudi Arabia
17,128	15,861	7,888	9,240	–	6,170	5,103	1,000	1	67	Singapore
246	188	87	102	57	60	32	0	–	28	Sri Lanka
1	0	–	1	0	–	–	–	–	–	Syria
680	334	123	557	0	112	–	98	0	14	Taiwan
1,457	1,311	910	547	–	932	603	13	1	316	Thailand
175	81	7	0	168	–	–	–	–	–	Turkmenistan
5,882	3,312	1,483	4,399	0	110	5	39	0	66	United Arab Emirates
2,358	1,316	1,744	592	22	– 2	–	– 2	–	–	Uzbekistan
1,710	493	239	1,192	279	158	–	155	–	3	Vietnam
4,549	1,333	1,265	2,294	990	– 6	6	– 7	0	– 5	Remaining countries in Asia
18,146	12,273	3,493	14,617	36	13,286	10,502	2,229	96	555	Countries in Oceania
14,447	11,223	3,314	11,097	36	10,936	9,280	1,346	96	310	Australia
2,844	650	–	2,844	–	– 1	–	– 1	0	–	Marshall Islands
584	171	179	405	0	2,351	1,222	884	0	245	New Zealand
0	0	0	0	–	0	–	0	0	–	Papua New Guinea
271	229	–	271	–	–	–	–	–	–	Remaining countries in Oceania
1	1	0	1	–	–	–	–	–	–	Countries not identifiable
3,491	700	1,538	1,790	163	26,190	328	9,404	–	16,458	International organisations ⁹

respective (historical) status of membership of the group. ⁶ Up to June 2020 including European Financial Stability Facility (EFSF). ⁷ Up to December 2010 Netherlands Antilles.

⁸ Excluding Hong Kong. ⁹ Excluding EU institutions.

VII OTC derivatives statistics (BIS)

1 The global OTC derivatives market:

Nominal and market value of contracts outstanding with leading banks *

€ billion

End of half-year	Nominal values									
	Foreign exchange contracts ²				Interest-rate contracts ³				Credit derivatives ⁴	
	Derivative contracts, total ¹	with reporting banks ⁶	with other banks and financial institutions ⁷	with non-financial corporations	Total	with reporting banks ⁶	with other banks and financial institutions ⁷	with non-financial corporations	Total	with reporting banks ⁶
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10

Contracts reported by 74 reporting banks world-wide ⁸

2010 H1	443,613	43,316	16,237	19,131	7,948	368,211	107,675	229,835	30,701	24,661	12,855
H2	420,230	43,255	16,432	19,186	7,637	348,196	100,646	219,645	27,905	22,375	11,300
2011 H1	456,920	44,765	18,107	19,964	6,694	382,786	110,165	245,930	26,691	22,424	12,003
H2	467,732	48,984	21,604	20,029	7,351	389,612	121,608	239,986	28,018	22,124	12,854
2012 H1	474,456	52,958	23,419	21,873	7,666	392,714	110,521	251,712	30,481	21,392	12,508
H2	450,109	51,053	21,854	21,852	7,347	373,356	88,591	258,593	26,172	19,001	10,724
2013 H1	513,320	55,903	23,463	24,279	8,161	431,707	79,596	325,305	26,806	18,616	10,495
H2	496,801	51,159	22,628	22,154	6,377	424,045	69,438	342,158	12,449	15,242	8,015
2014 H1	488,230	54,753	23,408	24,674	6,671	412,425	61,883	339,011	11,531	14,250	6,985
H2	498,905	61,810	26,270	27,939	7,601	416,310	57,569	347,095	11,646	13,507	6,356
2015 H1	475,398	65,786	27,426	29,428	8,932	388,334	54,484	321,545	12,305	13,043	5,812
H2	436,506	64,707	27,492	28,647	8,568	352,737	49,706	289,488	13,543	11,291	5,007
2016 H1	469,072	66,831	28,873	30,095	7,863	384,412	42,473	332,161	9,778	10,594	4,588
H2	430,705	65,077	28,780	28,308	7,989	349,171	38,709	300,453	10,009	9,351	3,548
2017 H1	447,387	67,454	29,352	29,904	8,198	364,264	34,688	319,558	10,018	8,451	2,584
H2	442,894	72,593	30,124	32,589	9,880	355,472	33,953	310,071	11,448	7,799	1,935
2018 H1	509,529	82,119	34,834	37,149	10,136	412,356	34,411	365,558	12,387	7,159	1,714
H2	474,707	79,127	32,931	36,287	9,909	381,202	34,070	335,171	11,961	7,111	1,580
2019 H1	561,605	86,570	34,705	41,363	10,502	460,123	34,222	413,649	12,252	6,862	1,380
H2	496,137	82,018	31,787	39,812	10,419	399,359	31,488	356,692	11,179	6,746	1,268
2020 H1	541,114	83,722	32,074	41,073	10,575	441,885	29,647	400,925	11,313	7,867	1,291
H2	473,632	79,464	30,225	39,043	10,196	379,911	25,527	343,994	10,390	6,813	1,028
2021 H1	512,464	86,191	31,001	44,265	10,925	410,477	25,333	374,435	10,709	7,416	936
H2	527,649	92,008	33,697	47,025	11,286	419,485	26,438	381,794	11,253	7,770	1,024
2022 H1	607,586	105,480	39,846	52,726	12,908	483,540	29,864	441,444	12,232	8,969	1,134
H2	578,448	100,840	36,616	51,165	13,059	459,790	27,091	420,462	12,237	9,121	1,096
2023 H1	655,077	109,002	40,503	55,206	13,293	527,656	29,343	484,938	13,375	9,111	1,044
H2	602,808	106,770	38,685	55,066	13,019	479,266	28,452	437,921	12,893	7,735	1,033

of which: contracts reported by German banks

2010 H1	57,453	4,948	1,962	2,451	535	48,584	12,690	34,484	1,410	2,909	1,651
H2	54,806	5,029	1,974	2,542	513	46,371	10,732	34,384	1,255	2,534	1,251
2011 H1	59,126	5,504	2,121	2,811	572	50,159	10,958	37,861	1,340	2,536	1,302
H2	57,720	5,388	2,065	2,740	583	48,893	11,343	36,110	1,440	2,609	1,287
2012 H1	56,683	5,734	2,092	3,054	588	47,634	10,520	33,192	3,922	2,459	1,169
H2	50,587	5,194	1,871	2,767	556	42,837	8,270	33,061	1,506	1,856	1,003
2013 H1	52,335	5,482	1,827	3,096	559	44,125	7,151	35,763	1,211	1,945	980
H2	49,317	4,709	2,354	1,831	524	42,293	7,084	34,155	1,054	1,711	819
2014 H1	49,663	5,323	2,349	2,434	540	41,925	6,274	34,657	994	1,814	418
H2	45,077	5,288	2,506	2,201	581	37,800	6,448	30,387	965	1,411	311
2015 H1	39,052	4,983	2,441	1,962	580	32,024	5,826	25,247	951	1,377	209
H2	35,107	5,122	2,456	2,094	572	28,101	5,082	22,160	859	1,327	.
2016 H1	38,880	5,017	2,476	1,991	550	31,899	4,216	26,962	721	1,306	.
H2	36,514	4,419	2,263	1,645	511	30,198	3,818	25,754	626	1,362	.
2017 H1	41,109	4,404	2,283	1,646	475	34,696	3,293	30,840	563	1,477	.
H2	44,225	4,496	2,322	1,707	467	37,683	2,669	34,513	501	1,577	.
2018 H1	47,806	5,107	2,763	1,870	474	41,313	2,751	38,076	486	921	.
H2	38,799	4,496	2,351	1,693	452	33,160	2,719	29,924	517	735	.
2019 H1	41,124	4,608	2,319	1,822	467	35,346	2,786	31,998	562	740	.
H2	38,628	4,607	2,180	1,937	490	33,167	2,623	30,050	494	642	.
2020 H1	41,596	4,384	2,136	1,722	526	36,167	2,382	33,294	491	893	.
H2	39,362	4,351	2,084	1,780	487	34,136	2,029	31,684	423	766	.
2021 H1	42,123	4,517	2,110	1,898	509	36,669	2,036	34,217	416	828	.
H2	44,112	5,103	2,432	2,083	588	37,977	2,002	35,563	412	962	.
2022 H1	53,574	6,301	2,802	2,783	716	46,010	2,270	43,290	450	1,184	.
H2	47,174	6,100	2,717	2,728	655	39,589	2,140	37,021	428	1,411	.
2023 H1	56,230	6,710	2,927	3,127	656	48,277	2,296	45,551	430	1,177	.
H2	56,676	6,528	2,590	3,307	631	49,025	2,214	46,369	442	1,037	.

* These data stem from the semi-annual OTC derivatives statistics of the Bank for International Settlements (BIS). Approximately 74 leading banks domiciled in the G-10 countries report these statistics (on group basis, i.e. including branches and subsidiaries); these institutions account for a share of more than three-quarters of the

global OTC derivatives market. Five German banks actively involved in the derivatives business participate in the survey. Data are collected on OTC contracts outstanding at end-June and end-December. ¹ From mid-2004 including credit derivatives. ² Outright forwards and FX swaps, currency swaps and currency options. ³ Forward rate

VII OTC derivatives statistics (BIS)

Market values										End of half-year
with other banks and financial institutions ⁷	with non-financial corporations	Index-related and stock-related contracts ⁵	Commodity-contracts ⁵	Derivative contracts, total ¹	Foreign exchange contracts ²	Interest-rate contracts ³	Credit derivatives ⁴	Index-related and stock-related contracts ⁵	Commodity-contracts ⁵	
12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	
Contracts reported by 74 reporting banks world-wide ⁸										
11,118	688	5,101	2,324	18,666	2,073	14,287	1,358	575	373	2010 H1
10,843	232	4,217	2,187	14,783	1,858	11,036	1,010	485	394	H2
10,256	165	4,733	2,212	12,527	1,617	9,163	931	490	326	2011 H1
9,118	152	4,623	2,389	19,577	1,996	15,458	1,226	525	372	H2
8,735	149	5,014	2,378	18,719	1,786	15,181	943	508	301	2012 H1
8,125	152	4,738	1,961	17,544	1,753	14,430	643	455	263	H2
7,973	148	5,215	1,879	14,883	1,856	11,650	554	529	294	2013 H1
7,091	136	4,757	1,598	13,126	1,656	10,297	474	508	191	H2
7,116	149	5,187	1,615	12,276	1,262	9,856	465	496	197	2014 H1
6,989	162	5,739	1,539	16,510	2,418	12,838	488	504	262	H2
7,047	184	6,742	1,493	13,314	2,269	9,886	405	542	212	2015 H1
6,109	175	6,559	1,212	12,804	2,369	9,320	387	455	273	H2
5,868	138	5,973	1,262	17,685	2,777	13,968	307	464	169	2016 H1
5,662	141	5,825	1,281	13,179	2,820	9,479	277	448	155	H2
5,731	136	5,990	1,228	10,329	2,041	7,447	260	462	119	2017 H1
5,684	180	5,477	1,553	9,122	1,912	6,320	253	479	158	H2
5,243	202	6,065	1,830	8,846	2,247	5,699	200	522	178	2018 H1
5,294	237	5,605	1,662	8,416	1,971	5,591	163	499	192	H2
5,214	268	6,192	1,858	10,568	1,959	7,738	188	509	174	2019 H1
5,228	250	6,119	1,895	10,290	1,985	7,434	177	519	175	H2
6,298	278	5,766	1,874	13,797	2,348	10,464	164	588	233	2020 H1
5,540	245	5,773	1,671	12,838	2,588	9,224	165	685	176	H2
6,276	204	6,316	2,064	10,592	2,030	7,523	173	614	252	2021 H1
6,539	207	6,428	1,958	10,952	2,250	7,604	175	578	345	H2
7,715	120	6,729	2,868	17,582	4,551	11,365	203	573	890	2022 H1
7,928	97	6,487	2,210	19,366	4,543	13,721	137	473	492	H2
7,981	86	7,212	2,096	18,168	3,967	13,240	155	525	281	2023 H1
6,628	74	7,043	1,994	16,326	3,798	11,569	160	527	272	H2
of which: contracts reported by German banks										
1,216	42	810	202	2,033	244	1,533	156	73	27	2010 H1
1,227	56	672	200	1,611	213	1,201	112	58	27	H2
1,214	20	718	209	1,379	191	1,013	98	53	24	2011 H1
1,308	14	608	222	1,979	219	1,543	136	50	31	H2
1,276	14	639	217	1,969	182	1,602	106	49	30	2012 H1
837	16	570	130	1,749	172	1,439	77	39	22	H2
953	12	634	149	1,362	180	1,061	57	46	18	2013 H1
880	12	495	109	1,074	154	817	49	41	13	H2
1,383	13	496	105	1,081	117	853	58	40	13	2014 H1
1,091	9	535	43	1,346	208	1,035	54	42	7	H2
1,159	9	635	33	1,124	196	838	42	43	5	2015 H1
1,139	.	526	31	1,080	192	802	43	37	6	H2
972	.	631	27	1,326	201	1,044	35	41	5	2016 H1
1,094	.	506	29	1,035	204	754	40	33	4	H2
1,256	.	510	22	864	150	628	46	37	3	2017 H1
1,413	.	450	19	798	127	580	53	35	3	H2
785	.	441	24	754	151	543	22	33	5	2018 H1
616	.	386	22	699	123	525	15	31	5	H2
646	.	399	31	933	108	772	20	29	4	2019 H1
567	.	186	26	927	106	785	20	13	3	H2
829	.	129	23	1,117	118	964	18	13	4	2020 H1
711	.	88	21	982	137	804	24	14	3	H2
778	.	85	24	725	102	579	29	10	5	2021 H1
900	.	45	25	698	147	507	31	9	4	H2
1,119	.	39	40	972	224	720	16	7	5	2022 H1
1,346	.	36	38	1,102	215	865	15	4	3	H2
1,108	.	34	32	1,018	167	826	18	4	3	2023 H1
972	.	31	55	884	167	686	24	5	2	H2

agreements, interest rate swaps and interest rate options. ⁴ Only credit default swaps. The data are recorded for the first time for the second half of 2004. ⁵ Forwards, swaps and options. ⁶ Transactions between reporting institutions which are reported by both counterparties involved are recorded only once in the statistics. Conversely, the results

of the German reporting institutions shown in the lower part of the table contain certain double countings; covering transactions with the five German reporting banks concluded with each other. ⁷ Including insurance corporations. ⁸ Up to and including June 2017 excluding "other" contracts valued by the BIS.

VIII. Items of banks' profit and loss accounts

1. Performance of the various categories of banks *

Up to 1998 in DM million, as of 1999 in € million

Financial year	All categories of banks	Commercial banks					Landesbanken 3	Savings banks 3	Regional institutions of credit co-operatives 6	Credit co-operatives	Mortgage banks 2 4	Instalment sales financing institutions 7	Building and loan associations	Banks with special, development and other central support tasks 1 3 6 8
		Total	Big banks 1	Regional banks and other commercial banks 1 2 3 4	Branches of foreign banks	Private bankers 5								
Operating result before the valuation of assets 9														
1993	60,718	21,813	11,129	9,647	249	788	5,017	16,537	1,203	8,814	3,156	–	1,622	2,556
1994	66,353	19,126	7,975	10,327	160	664	5,867	20,590	2,159	10,071	3,592	–	2,134	2,814
1995	62,472	17,764	6,893	10,232	141	498	5,818	19,493	1,443	9,685	4,147	–	1,174	2,948
1996	66,647	19,641	7,603	11,341	133	564	7,084	19,493	1,461	9,830	4,628	–	1,054	3,456
1997	70,601	21,957	8,764	12,396	119	678	7,858	19,357	1,610	9,769	5,307	–	1,269	3,474
1998	72,967	22,761	7,782	13,928	181	870	10,116	17,754	1,721	8,841	6,303	–	1,380	4,091
1999	72,207	21,362	10,628	10,542	192	–	9,568	18,359	1,549	9,537	5,715	–	1,553	4,565
1999	36,919	10,922	5,434	5,390	98	–	4,892	9,387	792	4,876	2,922	–	794	2,334
2000	36,900	11,986	6,043	5,824	119	–	5,103	8,284	1,233	4,289	2,917	–	1,089	1,999
2001	33,408	9,513	4,753	4,638	122	–	5,441	8,058	788	3,824	2,800	–	964	2,020
2002	39,266	12,506	6,177	6,201	128	–	5,648	9,568	1,025	4,632	2,436	–	1,052	2,399
2003	40,107	12,129	5,400	6,573	156	–	6,094	9,806	644	5,638	2,308	–	1,081	2,407
2004	41,025	12,045	5,320	6,590	135	–	5,787	10,212	692	5,915	2,590	–	1,118	2,666
2005	51,511	23,710	15,578	8,008	124	–	4,905	9,880	834	5,725	2,679	–	1,027	2,751
2006	49,822	18,997	11,425	7,438	134	–	6,626	9,884	666	7,503	2,524	–	615	3,007
2007	45,057	19,806	11,887	7,704	215	–	4,624	8,499	122	5,475	2,809	–	997	2,725
2008	29,403	2,417	– 4,974	7,185	206	–	6,112	8,573	72	5,980	2,309	–	943	2,997
2009	45,078	13,828	7,676	5,901	251	–	6,831	9,596	1,368	6,201	2,481	–	988	3,785
2010	46,563	14,285	7,222	6,800	263	–	5,538	11,042	1,090	7,480	2,408	–	864	3,856
2011	46,177	17,476	9,124	8,080	272	–	4,483	11,152	745	7,548	507	–	946	3,320
2012	46,988	18,517	11,210	7,047	260	–	4,267	10,072	1,502	7,135	1,282	–	815	3,398
2013	37,767	14,110	6,876	6,971	263	–	4,077	9,491	1,036	7,604	432	–	674	343
2014	38,093	13,757	6,935	6,480	342	–	2,667	9,232	813	7,339	884	–	544	2,857
2015	37,853	13,205	5,576	7,440	189	–	3,077	9,277	771	7,269	1,094	–	500	2,660
2016	39,350	14,105	6,039	7,846	220	–	3,677	9,549	–	7,237	599	–	919	3,264
2017	34,532	10,505	3,239	7,020	246	–	2,545	9,792	–	7,497	380	–	963	2,850
2018	32,449	10,438	3,710	6,521	207	–	1,695	9,703	–	7,427	656	–	246	2,284
2019	28,493	7,383	– 256	7,401	238	–	1,570	8,491	–	7,262	885	–	104	2,798
2020	33,392	11,123	2,701	8,155	267	–	1,767	8,784	–	7,275	933	–	177	3,333
2021	34,190	10,767	216	10,214	337	–	2,427	8,533	–	7,877	780	–	137	3,669
2022	46,055	14,991	2,915	11,690	386	–	3,555	12,929	–	9,438	1,058	–	617	3,467
Operating result 10														
1993	36,770	10,489	4,870	5,033	202	384	2,765	10,847	549	6,530	2,328	–	1,653	1,609
1994	35,299	9,850	4,098	5,463	143	146	3,303	10,583	468	5,755	2,099	–	1,976	1,265
1995	42,155	12,136	5,188	6,666	166	116	3,715	12,012	1,108	6,702	3,220	–	1,400	1,862
1996	44,913	13,013	5,901	6,674	136	302	4,638	12,326	1,332	6,526	3,780	–	1,388	1,910
1997	45,576	13,758	5,364	7,814	87	493	5,074	11,796	1,273	5,905	4,020	–	1,335	2,415
1998	45,736	14,879	5,259	8,868	127	625	4,271	11,865	993	5,295	5,138	–	1,313	1,982
1999	49,852	13,257	4,804	8,259	194	–	6,622	15,310	835	5,537	4,152	–	1,709	2,429
1999	25,489	6,778	2,456	4,223	99	–	3,386	7,828	427	2,831	2,123	–	874	1,242
2000	20,956	7,974	3,691	4,173	110	–	3,347	4,055	125	1,844	1,236	–	1,031	1,344
2001	13,666	3,346	853	2,406	87	–	2,260	3,078	16	1,153	1,679	–	839	1,295
2002	7,730	3,472	58	3,357	57	–	– 2,098	2,641	120	945	593	–	733	1,324
2003	18,131	4,784	649	4,007	128	–	2,340	4,559	130	2,543	1,198	–	856	1,721
2004	23,496	6,744	2,373	4,271	100	–	4,988	4,329	371	2,873	965	–	870	2,356
2005	37,256	19,804	13,865	5,811	128	–	4,123	4,933	654	2,726	1,551	–	779	2,686
2006	35,503	14,905	9,352	5,429	124	–	7,999	4,638	555	3,254	1,457	–	296	2,399
2007	21,044	14,927	9,081	5,650	196	–	2,461	4,123	– 333	2,761	1,565	–	587	– 5,047
2008	– 7,664	– 7,744	– 12,015	4,133	138	–	– 2,435	3,673	– 622	2,365	– 1,668	–	487	– 1,720
2009	18,032	5,386	2,350	2,834	202	–	735	5,112	1,395	3,943	– 1,000	–	872	1,589
2010	31,167	9,851	5,508	4,106	237	–	3,268	7,549	1,097	5,164	– 15	–	857	3,396
2011	49,280	13,165	7,237	5,647	281	–	3,799	18,620	1,869	7,231	– 1,134	–	1,701	4,029
2012	42,654	14,555	8,176	6,107	272	–	4,149	10,732	1,365	7,398	637	–	832	2,986
2013	31,225	12,074	5,918	5,895	261	–	756	9,621	707	7,926	27	–	586	– 472
2014	31,510	9,960	4,218	5,438	304	–	1,087	9,233	826	7,141	606	–	828	1,829
2015	34,356	12,022	5,661	6,173	188	–	1,963	9,369	894	6,816	767	–	428	2,097
2016	30,596	8,975	2,018	6,858	99	–	– 48	10,611	–	7,340	486	–	941	2,291
2017	30,913	9,965	3,905	5,768	292	–	288	10,075	–	7,311	412	–	902	1,960
2018	25,686	8,446	3,328	4,947	171	–	– 930	8,999	–	6,501	315	–	268	2,087
2019	21,774	1,640	– 4,979	6,404	215	–	1,233	8,195	–	7,681	760	–	153	2,112
2020	20,110	2,787	– 2,569	5,309	47	–	1,124	6,824	–	6,530	576	–	95	2,174
2021	30,565	8,406	– 449	8,540	315	–	2,377	8,324	–	7,843	624	–	121	2,870
2022	29,767	10,407	2,208	7,927	272	–	2,005	8,176	–	5,398	757	–	488	2,536

* Excluding institutions in liquidation and institutions with a truncated financial year. From 1968 to 1989, excluding Postscheck-/Postgiro- and Postsparkassenämter. Up to 1992, excluding building and loan associations. As of 1993, including East German credit institutions and in accordance with the new accounting rules. **1** From 1990 to 1998, Deutsche Postbank AG allocated to the category "Banks with special, development and other central support tasks", from 1999 to 2003 to the category "Regional banks and other commercial banks", from 2004 to 2017 to the category "Big

banks". 2018 and 2019, DB Privat- und Firmenkundenbank AG (merger between Deutsche Postbank AG, belonging to the category "Big banks", with Deutsche Bank Privat- und Geschäftskunden AG, belonging to the category "Regional banks and other commercial banks") allocated to the category "Big banks"; merger with Deutsche Bank AG in 2020. **2** Up to 2017, DSK Hyp AG (formerly SEB AG) allocated to the category "Regional banks and other commercial banks", from 2018 to 2021 to the category "Mortgage banks". For footnotes **3-10**, see pp. 137 f.

VIII. Items of banks' profit and loss accounts

1. Performance of the various categories of banks *

Up to 1998 in DM million, as of 1999 in € million

Financial year	All categories of banks	Commercial banks					Landes-banken 3	Savings banks 3	Regional institutions of credit co-operatives 6	Credit co-operatives	Mortgage banks 2 4	Instalment sales finan-cing institu-tions 7	Building and loan associa-tions	Banks with special, develop-ment and other central support tasks 1 3 6 8	
		Total	Big banks 1	Regional banks and other commer-banks 1 2 3 4	Branches of foreign banks	Private bankers 5									
Partial operating result 11															
1968	4,202	882	288	406	47	141	548	1,428	131	314	493	181	–	225	
1969	4,904	1,276	454	537	74	211	526	1,425	141	440	720	168	–	208	
1970	4,621	1,074	413	435	58	168	273	1,337	93	666	788	175	–	215	
1971	4,800	961	246	474	113	128	428	1,338	147	597	798	276	–	255	
1972	6,295	1,228	260	645	155	168	679	2,009	205	728	783	374	–	289	
1973	6,541	1,072	165	509	240	158	570	2,083	73	1,056	1,103	238	–	346	
1974	8,744	2,384	931	985	269	199	700	2,609	203	1,141	1,063	304	–	340	
1975	11,219	2,718	1,117	1,164	233	204	973	3,831	555	1,184	1,049	473	–	436	
1976	10,369	2,367	906	1,184	146	131	938	3,597	406	1,045	1,060	513	–	443	
1977	11,683	2,643	1,148	1,207	158	130	1,111	4,213	350	1,227	1,122	527	–	490	
1978	13,195	2,908	1,189	1,360	163	196	1,382	4,810	411	1,409	1,193	541	–	541	
1979	12,689	2,558	1,068	1,176	143	171	1,028	4,780	257	1,691	1,301	598	–	476	
1980	13,111	2,476	1,043	1,025	165	243	738	4,978	213	2,389	1,355	499	–	463	
1981	18,526	3,992	1,931	1,541	198	322	532	7,323	455	3,707	1,432	556	–	529	
1982	25,328	6,330	2,838	2,812	249	431	1,610	9,154	980	4,101	1,813	702	–	638	
1983	30,873	7,898	3,735	3,433	284	446	2,711	10,715	1,327	4,046	2,511	775	–	890	
1984	29,052	7,307	3,583	3,093	313	318	2,705	10,354	1,167	3,324	2,691	540	–	964	
1985 12	29,182	7,954	3,696	3,566	384	308	2,780	10,142	963	3,065	2,709	502	–	1,067	
1986	29,483	9,209	4,719	3,729	282	479	2,827	9,829	1,028	2,927	2,723	–	–	1,100	
1987	26,500	6,959	3,228	3,273	103	355	2,352	9,180	1,085	3,016	2,784	–	–	1,124	
1988	27,196	7,225	3,772	3,045	135	273	2,185	9,382	1,074	3,367	2,777	–	–	1,186	
1989	27,379	7,701	4,639	2,727	– 11	346	2,043	9,046	579	4,028	2,780	–	–	1,202	
1990	29,314	8,901	5,499	3,044	96	262	1,858	9,314	473	4,318	2,733	–	–	1,717	
1991	34,834	10,627	6,267	3,963	103	294	2,213	11,072	326	5,370	2,798	–	–	2,428	
1992	39,614	13,128	7,121	5,363	208	436	2,655	12,141	626	6,117	2,927	–	–	2,020	
1993	52,764	17,187	9,036	7,443	224	484	3,531	15,701	915	7,624	3,202	–	2,188	2,416	
1994	64,513	18,337	8,130	9,546	107	554	5,473	20,743	1,983	9,338	3,705	–	2,323	2,611	
1995	57,355	14,924	5,899	8,553	99	373	4,708	19,214	1,126	8,754	4,126	–	1,876	2,627	
1996	61,479	16,679	6,599	9,634	10	436	5,811	19,712	1,128	9,002	4,744	–	1,454	2,949	
1997	63,392	18,545	7,488	10,609	– 91	539	6,357	18,606	1,235	8,751	5,364	–	1,603	2,931	
1998	61,191	17,127	7,131	9,486	– 179	689	6,895	16,500	1,488	7,573	6,187	–	1,867	3,554	
1999	60,087	14,729	7,055	7,788	– 113	–	7,636	17,381	960	8,279	5,539	–	1,238	4,324	
1999	30,722	7,531	3,607	3,982	– 58	–	3,904	8,887	491	4,233	2,832	–	633	2,211	
2000	28,150	5,747	1,609	4,231	– 93	–	3,850	8,243	997	3,941	2,611	–	834	1,927	
2001	24,295	3,549	– 324	3,795	78	–	4,009	7,661	518	3,370	2,528	–	761	1,899	
2002	32,298	8,847	4,328	4,423	96	–	4,327	8,996	582	4,157	2,293	–	727	2,369	
2003	29,608	5,133	266	4,740	127	–	5,110	9,335	176	4,473	2,332	–	839	2,210	
2004	35,501	9,515	3,794	5,603	118	–	4,944	9,847	259	4,971	2,420	–	1,002	2,543	
2005	38,133	12,696	5,649	6,941	106	–	4,812	9,401	422	4,783	2,470	–	931	2,618	
2006	38,013	14,149	7,534	6,523	92	–	4,590	9,289	250	4,129	2,453	–	511	2,642	
2007	42,642	18,210	10,498	7,533	179	–	5,876	7,658	563	4,301	2,537	–	945	2,552	
2008	42,426	16,254	9,129	6,962	163	–	6,974	7,990	913	4,333	2,238	–	803	2,921	
2009	37,666	9,657	5,276	4,264	117	–	5,423	9,319	479	5,575	2,457	–	1,000	3,756	
2010	41,515	10,744	5,045	5,568	131	–	4,861	10,965	616	7,244	2,328	–	969	3,788	
2011	40,969	11,729	5,605	5,929	195	–	4,980	11,238	576	7,040	1,336	–	935	3,135	
2012	38,223	12,372	7,414	4,771	187	–	3,273	10,161	668	6,687	1,139	–	769	3,154	
2013	32,726	10,835	5,141	5,523	171	–	2,510	9,948	717	7,177	564	–	648	333	
2014	36,939	13,066	7,144	5,677	245	–	2,592	9,787	346	7,186	780	–	597	2,585	
2015	36,315	12,658	6,812	5,739	107	–	2,332	9,544	571	7,132	1,087	–	502	2,489	
2016	32,239	10,249	4,565	5,590	94	–	2,362	9,532	–	6,732	585	–	202	2,577	
2017	27,656	6,514	1,250	5,154	110	–	1,372	9,617	–	7,050	415	–	262	2,426	
2018	28,589	8,755	3,380	5,274	101	–	901	8,984	–	7,015	677	–	232	2,025	
2019	23,506	3,864	– 1,526	5,257	133	–	824	8,464	–	6,849	870	–	52	2,583	
2020	26,193	5,379	– 640	5,890	129	–	1,137	8,771	–	6,791	1,005	–	147	2,963	
2021	28,114	6,767	– 174	6,725	216	–	1,337	8,478	–	7,232	1,115	–	111	3,074	
2022	34,503	9,237	2,654	6,391	192	–	1,761	11,671	–	8,319	1,064	–	224	2,227	

For footnotes *, 1 and 2, see p. 136. 3 From 2004, NRW.BANK allocated to the category "Banks with special, development and other central support tasks". From 2012 to 2020, Portigon AG (legal successor of WestLB) allocated to this category. From 2018, HSH Nordbank (from 2019 Hamburg Commercial Bank AG) allocated to the category "Regional banks and other commercial banks" and Landesbank Berlin allocated to the category "Savings banks". 4 In 2018, Wüstenrot Bank Aktiengesellschaft Pfandbriefbank allocated to the category "Regional banks and other commercial banks". 5 The category "Private bankers" was dissolved in December 1998. The credit

institutions formerly belonging to this category were allocated to the category "Regional banks and other commercial banks". 6 From 2016, DZ Bank AG allocated to the category "Banks with special, development and other central support tasks". 7 The category "Instalment sales financing institutions" was dissolved in December 1986. The credit institutions formerly belonging to this category were allocated to the categories "Regional banks and other commercial banks", "Private bankers" and "Credit co-operatives", according to their legal form. 8 Up to 2015, category "Special purpose banks". For footnotes 11 and 12, see p. 138.

VIII. Items of banks' profit and loss accounts

1. Performance of the various categories of banks *

Up to 1998 in DM million, as of 1999 in € million

Financial year	All categories of banks	Commercial banks					Landes-banken 3	Savings banks 3	Regional institutions of credit co-operatives 6	Credit co-operatives	Mortgage banks 2 4	Instalment sales financing institutions 7	Building and loan associations	Banks with special, development and other central support tasks 1 3 6 8	
		Total	Big banks 1	Regional banks and other commercial banks 1 2 3 4	Branches of foreign banks	Private bankers 5									
Profit or loss (–) for the financial year before tax 13															
1968	4,445	1,308	608	443	50	207	570	1,268	148	366	477	114	–	194	
1969	4,160	1,357	607	473	56	221	540	1,007	107	393	483	102	–	171	
1970	3,621	1,136	486	445	51	154	336	761	74	521	501	97	–	195	
1971	4,714	1,428	567	501	108	252	466	1,130	140	617	577	140	–	216	
1972	5,642	1,517	620	554	119	224	683	1,497	228	695	594	193	–	235	
1973	4,844	1,281	524	369	236	152	392	1,249	86	869	628	116	–	223	
1974	6,187	1,733	896	553	263	21	429	1,719	197	1,064	640	166	–	239	
1975	9,342	2,275	1,226	603	177	269	763	3,235	529	1,317	769	147	–	307	
1976	9,249	2,555	1,250	699	325	281	812	2,852	385	1,258	806	238	–	343	
1977	11,150	2,920	1,520	922	188	290	1,099	3,624	398	1,460	999	270	–	380	
1978	11,889	3,100	1,609	1,031	172	288	1,150	3,851	427	1,536	1,179	287	–	359	
1979	10,309	2,470	1,394	758	92	226	1,018	3,230	150	1,571	1,189	315	–	366	
1980	11,279	2,609	1,227	954	162	266	620	3,603	276	2,110	1,466	274	–	321	
1981	12,779	2,722	1,193	1,007	216	306	512	4,554	383	2,612	1,374	253	–	369	
1982	16,683	3,395	1,663	1,181	190	361	676	6,306	842	3,126	1,549	298	–	491	
1983	19,389	4,025	2,433	1,473	269	– 150	1,070	7,418	974	3,294	1,692	323	–	593	
1984	20,408	5,079	2,643	1,738	312	386	1,093	7,590	1,004	2,912	1,743	364	–	623	
1985 12	20,925	6,282	3,519	1,963	330	470	1,217	7,098	625	2,873	1,776	405	–	649	
1986	21,294	6,902	3,638	2,422	303	539	1,339	6,901	963	2,863	1,575	–	–	751	
1987	19,450	5,612	2,418	2,508	268	418	1,244	6,222	938	3,010	1,750	–	–	674	
1988	21,875	7,185	3,969	2,676	154	386	1,613	6,175	1,014	3,424	1,707	–	–	757	
1989	19,139	7,419	4,547	2,546	– 55	381	1,746	4,143	482	2,684	1,923	–	–	742	
1990	20,457	7,566	4,670	2,627	– 13	282	905	4,943	461	3,586	1,890	–	–	1,106	
1991	27,280	8,045	4,787	2,766	162	330	1,436	8,436	410	5,131	2,439	–	–	1,383	
1992	28,408	7,308	4,879	1,907	234	288	1,810	9,407	461	5,914	2,278	–	–	1,230	
1993	35,231	9,459	4,399	4,463	202	395	2,599	10,837	436	6,453	2,261	–	1,601	1,585	
1994	34,901	10,222	4,806	4,944	137	335	2,614	9,707	1,094	5,542	2,213	–	2,066	1,443	
1995	39,680	10,279	4,243	5,653	158	225	3,323	12,313	1,036	6,841	2,955	–	1,116	1,817	
1996	40,645	11,432	5,471	5,533	126	302	3,495	12,548	1,261	6,821	3,439	–	1,415	234	
1997	41,766	10,895	3,804	6,509	65	517	4,744	12,203	1,098	6,192	3,610	–	1,525	1,499	
1998	67,612	33,250	22,422	10,052	149	627	5,681	12,017	2,778	5,636	4,493	–	1,726	2,031	
1999	43,460	13,419	5,666	7,559	194	–	6,345	10,571	681	4,909	3,665	–	1,637	2,234	
1999	22,221	6,861	2,897	3,865	99	–	3,244	5,405	348	2,510	1,874	–	837	1,142	
2000	21,057	6,411	3,181	3,121	109	–	2,843	5,032	835	2,094	774	–	1,733	1,335	
2001	14,760	4,251	2,951	1,209	91	–	1,837	3,649	302	1,888	1,184	–	708	941	
2002	11,663	909	– 1,931	2,789	51	–	1,302	3,427	309	2,517	1,285	–	743	1,171	
2003	2,359	– 5,688	– 7,315	1,501	126	–	– 2,233	4,756	49	2,923	830	–	536	1,186	
2004	10,946	– 342	– 2,067	1,646	79	–	472	4,400	220	2,977	566	–	574	2,079	
2005	33,847	17,948	14,867	2,958	123	–	3,030	4,927	406	4,156	160	–	605	2,615	
2006	27,879	10,144	7,520	2,500	124	–	6,014	4,421	382	3,614	568	–	282	2,454	
2007	20,955	18,726	15,290	3,237	199	–	788	3,759	– 375	2,880	375	–	424	– 5,622	
2008	– 24,584	– 16,420	– 17,833	1,301	112	–	– 6,051	2,161	– 416	2,039	– 2,913	–	430	– 3,414	
2009	– 2,816	– 6,474	– 6,691	22	195	–	– 5,914	4,710	696	3,404	– 1,419	–	672	1,509	
2010	18,449	3,339	2,039	1,071	229	–	– 929	6,586	614	4,789	– 86	–	664	3,472	
2011	31,928	2,173	– 94	1,986	281	–	– 72	16,796	1,210	6,981	– 307	–	1,428	3,575	
2012	30,802	8,125	5,138	2,713	274	–	– 2,296	9,460	607	7,411	97	–	643	2,163	
2013	21,954	6,305	3,551	2,493	261	–	– 479	8,601	535	7,650	117	–	441	– 1,216	
2014	25,000	6,593	3,659	2,630	304	–	– 368	8,640	599	6,988	– 166	–	763	1,951	
2015	26,565	5,132	2,708	2,236	188	–	– 1,805	8,977	264	6,682	747	–	426	2,532	
2016	27,784	6,727	3,145	3,483	99	–	– 547	10,225	–	7,701	525	–	890	2,263	
2017	27,515	6,429	2,779	3,363	287	–	– 944	9,922	–	7,278	487	–	991	1,464	
2018	18,855	3,528	1,149	2,208	171	–	– 1,021	8,213	–	6,329	220	–	254	1,332	
2019	5,641	– 13,971	– 17,458	3,273	214	–	– 823	8,236	–	7,507	543	–	456	2,047	
2020	14,288	2,625	– 5,984	3,312	47	–	– 538	6,736	–	6,338	847	–	203	2,251	
2021	27,018	4,402	– 1,529	5,613	318	–	– 1,712	8,169	–	7,721	1,667	–	174	3,173	
2022	27,292	11,020	6,130	4,619	271	–	– 2,021	6,412	–	4,537	534	–	350	2,418	

For footnotes * and 1-8, see pp. 136 f. 9 Net interest and commission income less general administrative spending plus result from the trading portfolio and other operating result. 10 Operating result before the valuation of assets plus result from the valuation of assets (other than tangible or financial fixed assets). 11 Net interest and

commission income less general administrative spending. 12 Status after extension of credit co-operatives' reporting requirements; full survey as of 1985. 13 Operating result plus other and extraordinary result.

VIII. Items of banks' profit and loss accounts

1. Performance of the various categories of banks *

Up to 1998 in DM million, as of 1999 in € million

Financial year	All categories of banks	Commercial banks					Landes-banken 3	Savings banks 3	Regional institutions of credit co-operatives 6	Credit co-operatives	Mortgage banks 2 4	Instalment sales financing institutions 7	Building and loan associations	Banks with special, development and other central support tasks 1 3 6 8	
		Total	Big banks 1	Regional banks and other commercial banks 1 2 3 4	Branches of foreign banks	Private bankers 5									
Profit or loss (–) for the financial year after tax 14															
1968	2,585	807	351	252	29	175	239	731	84	195	344	57	–	128	
1969	2,566	858	371	269	27	191	325	585	67	207	353	48	–	123	
1970	2,136	687	284	251	26	126	186	411	46	273	352	50	–	131	
1971	2,744	904	353	285	52	214	235	578	86	325	406	72	–	138	
1972	3,167	916	369	307	62	178	327	751	159	369	391	98	–	156	
1973	2,582	726	355	149	113	109	183	613	50	435	380	62	–	133	
1974	3,230	944	517	306	144	– 23	231	791	109	524	396	86	–	149	
1975	4,590	1,165	671	238	37	219	355	1,422	308	645	465	49	–	181	
1976	4,654	1,453	730	374	116	233	328	1,264	181	569	484	130	–	245	
1977	5,091	1,478	742	435	63	238	478	1,469	173	587	523	129	–	254	
1978	5,574	1,567	774	480	75	238	533	1,633	206	624	615	139	–	257	
1979	4,969	1,183	664	307	24	188	520	1,487	82	638	663	133	–	263	
1980	5,300	1,318	547	497	53	221	299	1,570	155	820	803	122	–	213	
1981	5,311	1,224	429	443	94	258	246	1,670	190	851	791	113	–	226	
1982	6,408	1,417	561	484	68	304	268	1,969	381	1,012	877	134	–	350	
1983	7,088	1,550	963	685	114	– 212	377	2,222	442	1,026	968	144	–	359	
1984	7,986	2,328	1,067	824	122	315	355	2,334	467	944	993	175	–	390	
1985 12	8,092	2,823	1,502	834	105	382	421	2,198	119	916	1,012	184	–	419	
1986	8,555	3,217	1,651	1,031	99	436	459	2,139	434	920	850	–	–	536	
1987	7,900	2,668	1,217	1,050	61	340	497	1,998	396	944	957	–	–	440	
1988	8,766	3,199	1,724	1,167	7	301	524	2,080	429	1,067	934	–	–	533	
1989	8,642	3,329	2,054	1,133	– 151	293	730	1,677	389	978	1,029	–	–	510	
1990	9,700	4,040	2,755	1,176	– 105	214	472	1,810	284	1,355	1,118	–	–	621	
1991	12,149	4,055	2,467	1,275	55	258	670	2,824	182	2,035	1,603	–	–	780	
1992	11,493	3,363	2,880	161	110	212	921	2,932	200	2,094	1,333	–	–	650	
1993	16,742	5,675	2,693	2,519	123	340	1,271	3,831	176	2,439	1,249	–	995	1,106	
1994	18,298	6,495	3,126	2,984	92	293	1,499	4,046	551	2,427	1,330	–	1,006	944	
1995	20,107	6,899	3,408	3,196	105	190	1,781	4,360	517	2,604	1,916	–	654	1,376	
1996	19,755	7,068	3,614	3,158	59	237	2,196	4,355	689	2,512	2,114	–	872	– 51	
1997	21,495	7,489	2,806	4,227	14	442	2,564	4,193	497	2,411	2,025	–	1,092	1,224	
1998	35,828	18,448	10,918	6,925	94	511	3,084	4,398	2,249	2,217	2,629	–	1,090	1,713	
1999	25,025	9,715	4,981	4,616	117	–	3,538	4,260	471	2,173	2,081	–	780	2,007	
1999	12,795	4,967	2,547	2,360	60	–	1,809	2,178	241	1,111	1,064	–	399	1,026	
2000	13,690	5,716	3,624	1,996	96	–	1,472	2,262	570	998	311	–	1,113	1,248	
2001	10,715	3,805	3,389	369	47	–	1,541	2,016	187	1,116	860	–	335	855	
2002	7,392	40	– 2,027	2,054	13	–	903	1,956	336	1,716	1,038	–	322	1,081	
2003	– 3,442	– 5,990	– 6,825	747	88	–	– 2,715	1,745	172	1,439	575	–	240	1,092	
2004	5,042	– 1,168	– 1,849	628	53	–	– 363	2,278	300	1,519	238	–	254	1,984	
2005	23,778	12,768	10,837	1,860	71	–	2,617	2,642	396	2,712	– 153	–	280	2,516	
2006	22,274	8,240	6,584	1,585	71	–	5,136	2,448	810	2,785	372	–	98	2,385	
2007	14,715	15,276	12,741	2,414	121	–	505	2,185	274	1,826	210	–	137	– 5,698	
2008	– 26,185	– 15,959	– 16,737	729	49	–	– 6,680	1,145	142	1,468	– 3,006	–	156	– 3,451	
2009	– 6,998	– 6,312	– 5,967	– 475	130	–	– 6,137	2,465	733	1,914	– 1,582	–	405	1,516	
2010	12,948	2,235	1,551	535	149	–	– 828	4,073	620	3,169	– 69	–	355	3,393	
2011	24,894	914	– 657	1,377	194	–	– 625	14,049	1,119	5,057	– 381	–	1,237	3,524	
2012	22,040	4,562	2,253	2,120	189	–	– 1,629	6,803	1,019	5,422	76	–	471	2,058	
2013	14,578	4,493	2,515	1,803	175	–	– 948	5,937	412	5,694	29	–	247	– 1,286	
2014	17,404	4,817	2,666	1,958	193	–	– 879	5,846	379	4,911	– 269	–	508	2,091	
2015	18,120	3,163	1,626	1,434	103	–	– 1,041	6,064	– 166	4,579	649	–	348	2,442	
2016	19,909	4,773	2,281	2,461	31	–	– 1,052	7,286	–	5,597	398	–	730	2,177	
2017	19,979	4,544	2,220	2,106	218	–	– 501	7,061	–	5,079	316	–	836	1,642	
2018	12,163	2,622	1,246	1,263	113	–	– 1,624	5,519	–	4,251	92	–	117	1,186	
2019	– 2,165	– 16,327	– 18,446	1,979	140	–	– 627	5,799	–	5,383	383	–	351	1,619	
2020	5,900	– 4,959	– 6,944	1,983	2	–	– 353	4,223	–	4,318	147	–	105	1,713	
2021	17,259	2,342	– 1,445	3,568	219	–	– 964	5,494	–	5,714	565	–	61	2,119	
2022	21,807	10,876	8,255	2,435	186	–	– 1,153	3,816	–	3,417	335	–	207	2,003	

For footnotes * and 1-8, see pp. 136 f. For footnote 12, see p. 138. 14 From 1993, profit or loss for the financial year including withdrawals from or transfers to the fund for general banking risks.

VIII. Items of banks' profit and loss accounts

1. Performance of the various categories of banks *

Up to 1998 in DM million, as of 1999 in € million

Financial year	All categories of banks	Commercial banks					Landes-banken 3	Savings banks 3	Regional institu-tions of credit coopera-tives 6	Credit coopera-tives	Mortgage banks 2 4	Instalment sales finan-cing insti-tutions 7	Building and loan associa-tions	Banks with special, develop-ment and other central support tasks 1 3 6 8	
		Total	Big banks 1	Regional banks and other commer-cial banks 1 2 3 4	Branches of foreign banks	Private bankers 5									
Total assets 15															
1968	586,935	129,635	58,311	52,520	6,115	12,689	92,052	140,830	22,757	43,175	97,900	5,637	–	54,949	
1969	668,741	156,631	68,752	63,759	8,556	15,564	105,955	159,179	25,937	49,484	105,741	6,356	–	59,458	
1970	744,997	183,066	77,901	75,310	11,481	18,374	114,540	179,043	28,843	58,224	107,415	7,935	–	65,931	
1971	838,116	211,030	88,421	87,682	14,070	20,857	130,364	199,337	31,363	68,544	117,104	9,333	–	71,041	
1972	961,905	245,002	100,611	103,306	17,020	24,065	166,313	226,557	35,487	81,252	117,530	11,349	–	78,415	
1973	1,084,228	283,965	116,191	120,312	22,657	24,805	181,646	247,670	38,332	101,633	132,239	13,329	–	85,414	
1974	1,188,248	300,496	121,371	126,117	29,458	23,550	205,622	271,832	48,103	113,464	145,091	14,449	–	89,191	
1975	1,307,896	318,116	129,987	133,991	30,560	23,578	226,911	301,870	56,461	126,510	168,697	15,187	–	94,144	
1976	1,479,418	377,545	162,162	156,896	33,180	25,307	250,935	337,364	60,150	143,069	190,681	16,185	–	103,489	
1977	1,643,806	424,968	186,743	180,028	32,332	25,865	272,452	370,855	66,762	162,366	217,466	18,494	–	110,443	
1978	1,841,904	485,744	218,388	205,687	33,119	28,550	303,083	408,074	75,208	184,220	247,471	20,506	–	117,598	
1979	2,064,387	543,929	246,102	230,868	36,529	30,430	344,755	452,413	82,845	212,340	274,073	23,735	–	130,297	
1980	2,253,355	586,209	263,727	252,210	38,201	32,071	378,961	490,534	89,558	238,349	301,584	25,997	–	142,163	
1981	2,462,883	627,295	272,868	274,597	45,958	33,872	417,523	529,342	97,177	266,029	339,669	28,039	–	157,809	
1982	2,657,480	657,658	283,694	288,212	50,819	34,933	449,750	570,029	105,403	291,440	376,432	30,090	–	176,678	
1983	2,829,562	683,368	288,832	300,396	57,206	36,934	488,702	606,704	118,133	314,632	396,235	32,378	–	189,410	
1984	3,006,203	729,974	306,864	321,565	64,969	36,576	503,875	645,764	128,336	338,117	423,423	35,416	–	201,298	
1985 12	3,259,148	792,778	335,269	349,606	73,159	34,744	533,905	689,295	136,874	402,107	453,423	37,265	–	213,501	
1986	3,482,978	889,245	365,894	406,618	70,420	46,313	573,933	733,290	144,403	424,901	486,144	–	–	231,062	
1987	3,722,645	955,431	399,553	437,887	66,192	51,799	617,561	783,133	159,944	451,136	510,098	–	–	245,342	
1988	3,964,977	1,035,650	446,084	466,485	67,114	55,967	655,600	831,211	171,195	474,491	539,270	–	–	257,560	
1989	4,234,078	1,147,251	494,426	517,704	74,662	60,459	699,495	875,042	173,658	497,789	564,021	–	–	276,822	
1990	4,675,228	1,281,516	563,239	580,780	78,139	59,358	774,961	934,259	178,846	534,273	593,081	–	–	378,292	
1991	5,129,528	1,432,000	641,255	643,701	81,066	65,978	872,439	999,930	194,435	575,708	627,296	–	–	427,720	
1992	5,571,856	1,574,496	694,382	735,012	78,626	66,476	1,021,846	1,029,488	188,434	624,292	641,603	–	–	491,697	
1993	6,551,085	1,740,525	768,766	865,041	43,427	63,291	1,194,272	1,253,312	200,135	716,971	698,613	–	196,948	550,309	
1994	7,296,540	1,897,624	829,919	956,434	44,914	66,357	1,321,304	1,367,636	230,507	789,021	805,456	–	211,229	673,763	
1995	7,815,161	2,032,272	911,755	1,019,846	51,263	49,408	1,440,883	1,438,297	248,733	842,101	891,904	–	222,245	698,726	
1996	8,780,093	2,351,504	1,099,382	1,149,387	53,757	48,978	1,662,667	1,539,310	291,098	901,801	1,051,903	–	234,169	747,641	
1997	9,875,680	2,732,361	1,340,110	1,277,328	65,857	49,066	1,923,358	1,634,968	335,243	946,917	1,225,246	–	250,607	826,980	
1998	11,043,124	3,143,441	1,665,557	1,359,340	68,061	50,483	2,180,454	1,724,574	386,145	989,676	1,446,545	–	264,925	907,364	
1999	12,121,059	3,523,960	2,437,025	1,024,601	62,334	–	2,656,093	1,753,407	428,417	1,024,884	1,552,201	–	275,267	906,828	
1999	6,197,399	1,801,772	1,246,031	523,870	31,871	–	1,358,039	896,503	219,046	524,015	793,628	–	140,742	463,654	
2000	6,866,201	2,201,783	1,508,019	659,720	34,044	–	1,506,853	922,381	234,249	525,687	880,137	–	149,860	445,251	
2001	7,246,646	2,362,579	1,653,158	672,959	36,462	–	1,599,330	948,723	239,709	534,337	924,683	–	155,664	481,621	
2002	7,290,284	2,309,650	1,601,526	676,254	31,870	–	1,644,025	975,490	213,520	548,026	929,571	–	161,195	508,807	
2003	7,206,090	2,251,587	1,533,976	689,268	28,343	–	1,636,545	980,622	203,899	556,946	877,381	–	167,863	531,247	
2004	7,361,833	2,361,859	1,764,080	573,400	24,379	–	1,519,005	985,944	194,244	567,674	875,035	–	178,273	679,799	
2005	7,714,428	2,563,063	1,939,373	602,538	21,152	–	1,581,453	995,377	219,881	578,641	879,136	–	189,706	707,171	
2006	7,913,181	2,605,735	1,995,918	590,122	19,695	–	1,647,908	1,007,033	233,847	595,576	878,310	–	194,193	750,579	
2007	8,351,810	2,935,195	2,240,698	671,668	22,829	–	1,668,143	1,019,129	254,397	614,428	859,798	–	192,926	807,794	
2008	8,518,198	2,964,986	2,212,741	722,740	29,505	–	1,695,465	1,042,947	273,650	641,771	821,083	–	191,129	887,167	
2009	8,212,026	2,735,704	1,931,021	766,860	37,823	–	1,587,259	1,060,725	263,438	676,780	803,949	–	189,910	894,261	
2010	8,300,354	2,845,575	2,061,016	751,218	33,341	–	1,512,276	1,070,231	262,437	697,694	793,476	–	195,151	923,514	
2011	9,167,921	3,825,768	3,010,173	778,662	36,933	–	1,504,774	1,078,852	275,900	711,046	645,145	–	199,250	927,186	
2012	9,542,656	4,132,098	3,217,291	840,168	74,639	–	1,371,385	1,096,261	294,430	739,066	565,008	–	200,782	1,143,626	
2013	8,755,419	3,669,592	2,798,461	822,706	48,425	–	1,229,051	1,098,581	282,833	750,899	482,524	–	204,540	1,037,399	
2014	8,452,585	3,532,938	2,647,559	833,806	51,573	–	1,139,438	1,110,362	281,348	771,932	421,014	–	210,066	985,487	
2015	8,605,560	3,678,042	2,736,876	884,457	56,709	–	1,087,623	1,130,688	291,157	798,178	376,908	–	214,613	1,028,351	
2016	8,355,020	3,580,912	2,575,072	942,665	63,175	–	975,957	1,154,475	–	832,181	289,800	–	215,668	1,306,027	
2017	8,251,175	3,532,639	2,400,315	1,048,189	84,135	–	940,293	1,179,915	–	868,255	236,414	–	227,924	1,265,735	
2018	8,118,298	3,404,697	2,346,111	962,520	96,066	–	803,978	1,267,726	–	911,385	233,165	–	233,865	1,263,482	
2019	8,532,738	3,591,261	2,475,076	1,013,378	102,807	–	862,346	1,315,579	–	957,859	234,978	–	237,363	1,333,352	
2020	9,206,853	3,966,453	2,748,655	1,094,301	123,497	–	898,328	1,407,118	–	1,029,671	241,909	–	242,190	1,421,184	
2021	9,476,130	3,995,423	2,461,038	1,382,623	151,762	–	905,608	1,516,119	–	1,108,885	232,447	–	249,553	1,468,095	
2022	10,609,156	4,779,020	2,716,868	1,895,932	166,220	–	977,020	1,573,071	–	1,165,801	235,064	–	259,381	1,619,799	

For footnotes * and 1-8, see pp. 136 f. For footnote 12, see p. 138. 15 On an annual average. Up to 1998, business volume (total assets plus endorsement liabilities arising from rediscounted bills, bills of exchange in circulation drawn by the credit institution,

discounted and credited to borrowers, and bills sent from the bill portfolio prior to expiry for collection).

VIII. Items of banks' profit and loss accounts

2. Major income and cost items for individual categories of banks *

As a percentage of operating income

Financial year	As a percentage of operating income												
	Net interest income	Net commission income	Result from the trading portfolio ¹	Other operating result	Operating income (sum of col. 1-4)	General administrative spending			Result from the valuation of assets	Other and extraordinary result	Memo item		
						Total	Staff costs	Other administrative spending ²			Profit or loss (–) for the financial year before tax (col. 5 + 6 + 9 + 10)	Taxes on income and earnings ³	Profit or loss (–) for the financial year after tax (col. 11 + 12)
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
All categories of banks													
1993	78.0	17.0	4.3	0.7	100.0	– 62.0	– 37.2	– 24.8	– 15.0	– 1.0	22.1	– 11.6	10.5
1994	82.4	16.5	0.3	0.8	100.0	– 60.8	– 36.2	– 24.7	– 18.3	– 0.2	20.6	– 9.8	10.8
1995	81.0	16.0	2.6	0.4	100.0	– 63.7	– 37.8	– 25.9	– 11.8	– 1.4	23.1	– 11.4	11.7
1996	80.9	16.2	2.3	0.6	100.0	– 63.2	– 36.8	– 26.4	– 12.0	– 2.4	22.4	– 11.5	10.9
1997	78.4	17.9	2.8	1.0	100.0	– 63.3	– 36.1	– 27.1	– 13.0	– 2.0	21.7	– 10.5	11.2
1998	75.6	18.6	3.5	2.3	100.0	– 64.1	– 35.7	– 28.3	– 13.4	10.8	33.3	– 15.7	17.6
1999	73.8	20.5	3.3	2.4	100.0	– 66.3	– 36.2	– 30.1	– 10.4	– 3.0	20.3	– 8.6	11.7
2000	68.3	24.3	5.5	2.0	100.0	– 68.5	– 36.9	– 31.6	– 13.6	0.1	18.0	– 6.3	11.7
2001	70.4	21.8	4.6	3.2	100.0	– 71.4	– 37.8	– 33.7	– 16.9	0.9	12.6	– 3.5	9.2
2002	73.9	20.3	2.5	3.3	100.0	– 67.3	– 35.6	– 31.7	– 26.3	3.3	9.7	– 3.6	6.2
2003	71.0	20.3	5.4	3.4	100.0	– 66.6	– 35.6	– 30.9	– 18.3	– 13.2	2.0	– 4.8	– 2.9
2004	74.2	21.2	1.1	3.6	100.0	– 65.6	– 35.5	– 30.1	– 14.7	– 10.5	9.2	– 5.0	4.2
2005	69.0	20.9	8.6	1.5	100.0	– 61.2	– 33.6	– 27.6	– 10.7	– 2.6	25.5	– 7.6	17.9
2006	68.9	22.2	3.3	5.5	100.0	– 62.7	– 35.3	– 27.4	– 10.7	– 5.7	20.9	– 4.2	16.7
2007	73.7	24.4	– 0.9	2.8	100.0	– 65.0	– 35.4	– 29.6	– 18.7	– 0.1	16.3	– 4.8	11.4
2008	85.2	26.7	– 17.0	5.2	100.0	– 73.3	– 39.0	– 34.3	– 33.6	– 15.4	– 22.3	– 1.5	– 23.8
2009	73.3	21.0	5.3	0.4	100.0	– 65.1	– 35.5	– 29.7	– 20.9	– 16.1	– 2.2	– 3.2	– 5.4
2010	74.1	22.0	4.4	– 0.5	100.0	– 63.8	– 33.5	– 30.4	– 12.0	– 9.9	14.3	– 4.3	10.1
2011	73.9	22.1	3.6	0.5	100.0	– 64.0	– 33.1	– 30.9	– 2.4	– 13.5	24.9	– 5.5	19.4
2012	72.5	20.9	5.4	1.2	100.0	– 64.3	– 33.9	– 30.5	– 3.3	– 9.0	23.4	– 6.6	16.7
2013	73.0	22.9	4.8	– 0.7	100.0	– 69.2	– 35.7	– 33.5	– 5.3	– 7.6	17.9	– 6.0	11.9
2014	75.4	23.7	2.9	– 2.0	100.0	– 69.2	– 35.5	– 33.7	– 5.3	– 5.3	20.2	– 6.1	14.1
2015	75.0	23.8	2.9	– 1.7	100.0	– 70.4	– 36.0	– 34.4	– 2.7	– 6.1	20.8	– 6.6	14.2
2016	71.2	23.2	2.4	3.2	100.0	– 69.3	– 34.9	– 34.4	– 6.8	– 2.2	21.7	– 6.2	15.6
2017	69.5	24.9	4.5	1.1	100.0	– 71.9	– 36.3	– 35.7	– 2.9	– 2.8	22.4	– 6.1	16.3
2018	72.3	24.5	2.9	0.3	100.0	– 73.1	– 36.7	– 36.4	– 5.6	– 5.7	15.6	– 5.5	10.1
2019	69.5	26.3	2.1	2.1	100.0	– 76.0	– 37.4	– 38.5	– 5.7	– 13.6	4.8	– 6.6	– 1.8
2020	67.3	26.7	2.9	3.1	100.0	– 72.3	– 36.7	– 35.6	– 11.0	– 4.8	11.9	– 7.0	4.9
2021	65.2	30.0	3.9	0.9	100.0	– 72.9	– 37.0	– 35.9	– 2.9	– 2.8	21.4	– 7.7	13.7
2022	64.9	26.9	6.9	1.3	100.0	– 67.3	– 34.3	– 33.0	– 11.5	– 1.8	19.3	– 3.9	15.5
Commercial Banks													
1993	68.0	23.7	7.2	1.2	100.0	– 60.5	– 37.4	– 23.1	– 20.5	– 1.9	17.1	– 6.9	10.3
1994	75.5	23.1	0.3	1.1	100.0	– 64.6	– 39.0	– 25.6	– 17.1	0.7	18.9	– 6.9	12.0
1995	72.6	22.2	4.1	1.1	100.0	– 67.5	– 40.5	– 27.0	– 10.3	– 3.4	18.8	– 6.2	12.6
1996	71.7	23.2	3.6	1.4	100.0	– 66.7	– 38.9	– 27.8	– 11.2	– 2.7	19.4	– 7.4	12.0
1997	68.2	26.6	4.0	1.2	100.0	– 66.2	– 37.2	– 29.0	– 12.6	– 4.4	16.8	– 5.2	11.5
1998	64.7	27.4	6.0	2.0	100.0	– 67.8	– 36.7	– 31.1	– 11.1	26.0	47.0	– 20.9	26.1
1999	61.7	30.2	6.3	1.8	100.0	– 73.9	– 37.9	– 36.0	– 9.9	0.2	16.4	– 4.5	11.9
2000	52.7	34.5	11.0	1.8	100.0	– 75.4	– 38.0	– 37.4	– 8.2	– 3.2	13.1	– 1.4	11.7
2001	56.2	31.4	9.7	2.6	100.0	– 80.4	– 39.6	– 40.8	– 12.7	1.9	8.8	– 0.9	7.9
2002	63.7	28.7	4.4	3.1	100.0	– 74.2	– 36.0	– 38.2	– 18.7	– 5.3	1.9	– 1.8	0.1
2003	56.5	28.4	11.5	3.5	100.0	– 74.0	– 36.5	– 37.4	– 15.8	– 22.5	– 12.2	– 0.6	– 12.9
2004	64.9	29.6	0.9	4.7	100.0	– 73.5	– 36.5	– 36.9	– 11.7	– 15.6	– 0.8	– 1.8	– 2.6
2005	55.3	26.1	17.9	0.8	100.0	– 59.8	– 30.3	– 29.5	– 6.6	– 3.1	30.4	– 8.8	21.7
2006	61.8	29.5	4.9	3.7	100.0	– 66.0	– 34.7	– 31.4	– 7.3	– 8.5	18.1	– 3.4	14.7
2007	66.3	30.9	1.5	1.2	100.0	– 65.5	– 33.9	– 31.6	– 8.5	6.6	32.6	– 6.0	26.6
2008	94.3	42.2	– 43.2	6.6	100.0	– 93.6	– 44.6	– 49.1	– 26.8	– 22.9	– 43.4	1.2	– 42.2
2009	63.0	29.0	9.4	– 1.4	100.0	– 73.4	– 36.3	– 37.1	– 16.2	– 22.8	– 12.4	0.3	– 12.1
2010	62.7	30.5	9.1	– 2.2	100.0	– 72.5	– 33.6	– 38.9	– 8.5	– 12.6	6.4	– 2.1	4.3
2011	59.8	29.6	9.2	1.4	100.0	– 67.9	– 30.9	– 37.0	– 7.9	– 20.2	4.0	– 2.3	1.7
2012	61.8	27.3	9.9	1.0	100.0	– 67.2	– 31.3	– 35.9	– 7.0	– 11.4	14.4	– 6.3	8.1
2013	63.0	30.7	8.0	– 1.7	100.0	– 72.8	– 32.6	– 40.3	– 3.9	– 11.1	12.1	– 3.5	8.7
2014	66.4	32.2	5.8	– 4.5	100.0	– 73.4	– 31.3	– 42.1	– 7.3	– 6.5	12.7	– 3.4	9.3
2015	67.0	32.0	5.3	– 4.3	100.0	– 75.6	– 32.4	– 43.3	– 2.2	– 12.7	9.5	– 3.6	5.8
2016	63.4	29.6	2.6	4.4	100.0	– 74.3	– 31.7	– 42.6	– 9.4	– 4.1	12.3	– 3.6	8.7
2017	60.7	31.5	8.0	– 0.2	100.0	– 79.4	– 33.7	– 45.7	– 1.1	– 6.9	12.6	– 3.7	8.9
2018	67.8	28.8	4.9	– 1.5	100.0	– 79.3	– 32.9	– 46.4	– 4.0	– 9.8	7.0	– 1.8	5.2
2019	61.8	31.0	3.2	4.0	100.0	– 84.9	– 34.7	– 50.2	– 11.8	– 31.9	– 28.6	– 4.8	– 33.4
2020	57.6	30.9	5.3	6.1	100.0	– 77.7	– 33.8	– 43.9	– 16.7	– 10.8	– 5.3	– 4.7	– 9.9
2021	55.8	36.7	6.5	0.9	100.0	– 79.9	– 35.9	– 44.0	– 4.4	– 7.5	8.2	– 3.8	4.4
2022	58.5	31.8	11.6	– 1.8	100.0	– 74.6	– 34.0	– 40.6	– 7.8	1.0	18.7	– 0.2	18.4

For footnotes * and 1-3, see p.143.

VIII. Items of banks' profit and loss accounts

2. Major income and cost items for individual categories of banks *)

As a percentage of operating income

Financial year	Net interest income	Net commission income	Result from the trading portfolio ¹	Other operating result	Operating income (sum of col. 1-4)	General administrative spending			Result from the valuation of assets	Other and extraordinary result	Memo item		
						Total	of which:				Profit or loss (–) for the financial year before tax (col. 5 + 6 + 9 + 10)	Taxes on income and earnings ³	Profit or loss (–) for the financial year after tax (col. 11 + 12)
							Staff costs	Other administrative spending ²					
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	
Big banks ⁴													
1993	64.6	28.0	7.0	0.4	100.0	– 60.5	– 39.4	– 21.2	– 22.2	– 1.7	15.6	– 6.0	9.5
1994	72.4	28.2	– 0.2	– 0.4	100.0	– 69.0	– 43.9	– 25.1	– 15.1	2.7	18.7	– 6.5	12.1
1995	68.7	27.4	4.2	– 0.3	100.0	– 73.0	– 46.3	– 26.7	– 6.7	– 3.7	16.6	– 3.3	13.3
1996	67.6	28.8	4.2	– 0.5	100.0	– 72.6	– 44.8	– 27.9	– 6.1	– 1.5	19.7	– 6.7	13.0
1997	63.5	32.4	5.4	– 1.4	100.0	– 72.2	– 42.4	– 29.9	– 10.8	– 4.9	12.1	– 3.2	8.9
1998	63.9	34.1	4.4	– 2.4	100.0	– 76.7	– 44.1	– 32.6	– 7.5	51.3	67.0	– 34.4	32.6
1999	59.6	32.8	8.9	– 1.3	100.0	– 77.4	– 41.7	– 35.7	– 12.4	1.8	12.0	– 1.5	10.6
2000	49.2	35.4	16.5	– 1.1	100.0	– 79.0	– 42.3	– 36.7	– 8.2	– 1.8	11.0	1.5	12.6
2001	50.3	32.3	16.7	0.7	100.0	– 83.8	– 43.4	– 40.4	– 13.3	7.2	10.1	1.5	11.6
2002	63.0	30.3	7.4	– 0.8	100.0	– 77.9	– 39.7	– 38.1	– 21.9	– 7.1	– 6.9	– 0.3	– 7.3
2003	49.4	31.2	18.6	0.9	100.0	– 79.5	– 41.5	– 38.0	– 18.0	– 30.2	– 27.7	1.9	– 25.9
2004	62.6	31.9	2.2	3.3	100.0	– 80.8	– 41.4	– 39.4	– 10.6	– 16.0	– 7.5	0.8	– 6.7
2005	49.3	25.6	27.3	– 2.1	100.0	– 60.5	– 31.9	– 28.6	– 4.3	2.5	37.7	– 10.2	27.5
2006	60.0	29.5	8.1	2.5	100.0	– 69.0	– 37.8	– 31.2	– 5.6	– 5.0	20.4	– 2.5	17.9
2007	65.7	30.5	4.7	– 1.0	100.0	– 68.1	– 36.8	– 31.2	– 7.5	16.7	41.1	– 6.9	34.2
2008	123.9	56.2	– 87.2	7.2	100.0	– 128.2	– 62.0	– 66.3	– 40.0	– 33.0	– 101.2	6.2	– 95.0
2009	63.8	29.0	12.9	– 5.6	100.0	– 76.8	– 38.8	– 38.0	– 16.1	– 27.4	– 20.3	2.2	– 18.1
2010	61.2	31.9	14.7	– 7.9	100.0	– 77.4	– 37.1	– 40.3	– 5.4	– 10.8	6.4	– 1.5	4.9
2011	57.5	31.9	13.8	– 3.2	100.0	– 72.5	– 33.4	– 39.2	– 5.7	– 22.1	– 0.3	– 1.7	– 2.0
2012	61.1	28.3	14.5	– 3.9	100.0	– 68.8	– 32.9	– 35.9	– 8.5	– 8.5	14.3	– 8.0	6.3
2013	60.7	33.8	12.1	– 6.6	100.0	– 78.3	– 35.3	– 43.0	– 3.0	– 7.5	11.2	– 3.3	7.9
2014	64.8	35.9	8.3	– 9.0	100.0	– 78.1	– 33.1	– 45.0	– 8.6	– 1.8	11.6	– 3.1	8.4
2015	67.8	36.0	7.6	– 11.4	100.0	– 82.9	– 35.0	– 48.0	0.3	– 9.0	8.3	– 3.3	5.0
2016	62.1	33.4	3.3	1.2	100.0	– 81.4	– 34.3	– 47.0	– 12.4	3.5	9.7	– 2.7	7.0
2017	57.3	35.7	13.0	– 6.0	100.0	– 88.7	– 36.7	– 51.9	2.3	– 3.9	9.7	– 2.0	7.8
2018	64.4	34.5	7.2	– 6.1	100.0	– 87.9	– 34.8	– 53.1	– 1.2	– 7.1	3.7	0.3	4.1
2019	58.5	36.9	4.7	– 0.1	100.0	– 100.9	– 39.2	– 61.7	– 17.1	– 45.3	– 63.4	– 3.6	– 67.0
2020	54.3	33.6	7.2	4.8	100.0	– 90.3	– 38.0	– 52.2	– 19.0	– 12.3	– 21.6	– 3.5	– 25.1
2021	57.5	41.1	7.3	– 5.9	100.0	– 99.2	– 42.9	– 56.3	– 2.5	– 4.0	– 5.6	0.3	– 5.3
2022	63.2	35.8	14.3	– 13.4	100.0	– 89.8	– 40.6	– 49.2	– 2.5	13.7	21.4	7.4	28.8
Regional banks and other commercial banks ^{4 5 6 7}													
1993	72.7	18.1	7.2	2.0	100.0	– 59.8	– 35.0	– 24.7	– 19.2	– 2.4	18.6	– 8.1	10.5
1994	79.6	17.3	0.6	2.5	100.0	– 59.6	– 34.0	– 25.6	– 19.0	– 2.0	19.4	– 7.7	11.7
1995	77.0	16.7	4.0	2.3	100.0	– 61.6	– 34.9	– 26.7	– 13.4	– 3.8	21.2	– 9.2	12.0
1996	77.0	17.1	2.8	3.2	100.0	– 60.3	– 33.2	– 27.1	– 16.3	– 4.0	19.4	– 8.3	11.1
1997	74.4	19.8	2.3	3.5	100.0	– 59.7	– 31.9	– 27.8	– 14.9	– 4.2	21.1	– 7.4	13.7
1998	67.1	19.9	7.1	6.0	100.0	– 59.2	– 29.8	– 29.4	– 14.8	3.5	29.4	– 9.2	20.3
1999	65.0	26.9	2.1	6.0	100.0	– 68.9	– 32.8	– 36.1	– 6.7	– 2.1	22.3	– 8.7	13.6
2000	58.3	33.6	2.3	5.9	100.0	– 70.2	– 32.3	– 37.9	– 8.5	– 5.4	16.0	– 5.8	10.2
2001	65.3	30.2	– 1.0	5.5	100.0	– 75.4	– 33.9	– 41.6	– 11.8	– 6.3	6.4	– 4.4	2.0
2002	64.8	26.4	0.3	8.5	100.0	– 69.2	– 30.9	– 38.3	– 14.1	– 2.8	13.8	– 3.6	10.2
2003	66.2	24.6	2.3	7.0	100.0	– 66.9	– 30.2	– 36.7	– 12.9	– 12.6	7.6	– 3.8	3.8
2004	68.7	25.6	– 1.2	6.9	100.0	– 62.1	– 29.0	– 33.1	– 13.3	– 15.1	9.5	– 5.8	3.6
2005	67.8	26.7	– 1.3	6.8	100.0	– 58.4	– 27.3	– 31.1	– 11.4	– 14.8	15.4	– 5.7	9.7
2006	65.8	29.3	– 1.3	6.1	100.0	– 60.4	– 28.7	– 31.7	– 10.7	– 15.6	13.3	– 4.9	8.4
2007	67.9	31.2	– 4.5	5.4	100.0	– 61.2	– 28.5	– 32.6	– 10.4	– 12.2	16.3	– 4.2	12.2
2008	68.9	30.0	– 5.0	6.1	100.0	– 63.8	– 29.6	– 34.2	– 15.4	– 14.3	6.6	– 2.9	3.7
2009	62.2	29.0	3.3	5.5	100.0	– 68.1	– 32.4	– 35.8	– 16.6	– 15.2	0.1	– 2.7	– 2.6
2010	65.5	28.1	– 0.1	6.5	100.0	– 64.8	– 28.1	– 36.7	– 13.9	– 15.7	5.5	– 2.8	2.8
2011	63.5	26.1	1.9	8.5	100.0	– 61.0	– 27.1	– 33.9	– 11.7	– 17.7	9.6	– 2.9	6.6
2012	63.1	25.6	1.9	9.5	100.0	– 65.0	– 28.8	– 36.2	– 4.7	– 16.9	13.5	– 2.9	10.5
2013	66.7	25.9	1.5	5.8	100.0	– 64.7	– 28.5	– 36.2	– 5.5	– 17.2	12.6	– 3.5	9.1
2014	69.1	26.8	1.9	2.2	100.0	– 66.9	– 28.9	– 37.9	– 5.3	– 14.4	13.5	– 3.4	10.0
2015	65.9	26.0	1.7	6.4	100.0	– 64.6	– 28.5	– 36.1	– 6.0	– 18.7	10.6	– 3.8	6.8
2016	65.6	24.1	1.6	8.7	100.0	– 64.2	– 27.9	– 36.3	– 4.5	– 15.4	15.9	– 4.7	11.2
2017	65.3	26.2	1.6	6.9	100.0	– 67.8	– 30.0	– 37.9	– 5.7	– 11.0	15.4	– 5.8	9.7
2018	73.6	19.9	1.4	5.1	100.0	– 66.1	– 30.1	– 36.0	– 8.2	– 14.2	11.5	– 4.9	6.6
2019	66.3	23.4	1.2	9.1	100.0	– 64.4	– 28.8	– 35.6	– 4.8	– 15.1	15.7	– 6.2	9.5
2020	61.9	27.7	3.0	7.4	100.0	– 62.4	– 28.8	– 33.7	– 13.1	– 9.2	15.3	– 6.1	9.1
2021	53.8	32.8	5.8	7.6	100.0	– 60.6	– 29.0	– 31.6	– 6.5	– 11.3	21.6	– 7.9	13.8
2022	53.9	28.2	9.2	8.7	100.0	– 60.5	– 27.9	– 32.6	– 12.7	– 11.2	15.6	– 7.4	8.2

For footnotes *, 1, 2 and 4-7, see p.143.

VIII. Items of banks' profit and loss accounts

2. Major income and cost items for individual categories of banks *)

As a percentage of operating income

Financial year	As a percentage of operating income												
	Net interest income	Net commission income	Result from the trading portfolio ¹	Other operating result	Operating income (sum of col. 1-4)	General administrative spending			Result from the valuation of assets	Other and extraordinary result	Memo item		
						Total	of which:				Profit or loss (–) for the financial year before tax (col. 5 + 6 + 9 + 10)	Taxes on income and earnings ³	Profit or loss (–) for the financial year after tax (col. 11 + 12)
							Staff costs	Other administrative spending ²					
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
Branches of foreign banks													
1993	76.2	19.6	4.8	– 0.5	100.0	– 57.3	– 28.5	– 28.8	– 8.1	–	34.6	– 13.6	21.1
1994	68.3	21.2	10.4	0.2	100.0	– 68.1	– 33.7	– 34.3	– 3.4	– 1.2	27.3	– 9.0	18.4
1995	69.3	22.8	5.2	2.6	100.0	– 73.6	– 34.1	– 39.5	4.7	– 1.5	29.6	– 9.9	19.7
1996	59.7	20.3	19.5	0.5	100.0	– 78.4	– 28.2	– 50.2	0.5	– 1.6	20.5	– 10.9	9.6
1997	44.3	20.0	14.6	21.1	100.0	– 79.8	– 30.7	– 49.1	– 5.4	– 3.7	11.0	– 8.7	2.4
1998	37.2	14.2	34.1	14.6	100.0	– 75.5	– 21.2	– 54.3	– 7.3	3.0	20.1	– 7.4	12.7
1999	42.7	13.3	37.3	6.8	100.0	– 72.3	– 23.4	– 48.9	0.3	–	28.0	– 11.0	16.9
2000	39.2	14.6	36.6	9.6	100.0	– 74.1	– 18.3	– 55.8	– 2.0	– 0.2	23.7	– 2.8	20.9
2001	58.3	25.9	10.4	5.4	100.0	– 56.1	– 24.5	– 31.7	– 12.6	1.4	32.7	– 15.8	16.9
2002	57.8	31.7	3.6	6.9	100.0	– 57.8	– 25.7	– 32.0	– 23.4	– 2.0	16.8	– 12.5	4.3
2003	49.1	42.3	3.3	5.4	100.0	– 53.6	– 22.9	– 30.7	– 8.3	– 0.6	37.5	– 11.3	26.2
2004	52.2	42.4	1.6	3.8	100.0	– 57.0	– 24.2	– 32.8	– 11.1	– 6.7	25.2	– 8.3	16.9
2005	39.3	54.6	5.4	0.7	100.0	– 58.0	– 26.4	– 31.5	1.4	– 1.7	41.7	– 17.6	24.1
2006	37.0	49.0	8.7	5.3	100.0	– 55.3	– 27.7	– 27.7	– 3.3	–	41.3	– 17.7	23.7
2007	40.0	50.8	5.4	3.8	100.0	– 44.9	– 22.3	– 22.6	– 4.9	0.8	51.0	– 20.0	31.0
2008	51.6	38.2	3.1	7.2	100.0	– 50.8	– 22.2	– 28.6	– 16.2	– 6.2	26.7	– 15.0	11.7
2009	43.2	31.0	3.9	22.0	100.0	– 51.6	– 18.5	– 33.1	– 9.4	– 1.3	37.6	– 12.5	25.0
2010	50.3	25.8	2.9	21.1	100.0	– 52.3	– 16.9	– 35.4	– 4.7	– 1.5	41.6	– 14.5	27.0
2011	59.2	25.5	3.8	11.5	100.0	– 46.1	– 21.2	– 25.0	1.8	–	55.6	– 17.2	38.4
2012	60.1	25.5	4.0	10.5	100.0	– 48.6	– 21.9	– 26.7	2.4	0.4	54.2	– 16.8	37.4
2013	57.0	25.1	3.9	14.0	100.0	– 48.8	– 21.8	– 27.0	– 0.4	–	50.8	– 16.7	34.0
2014	65.2	18.1	2.8	13.9	100.0	– 41.1	– 19.1	– 22.0	– 6.5	–	52.3	– 19.1	33.2
2015	61.4	21.8	3.7	13.1	100.0	– 61.2	– 24.8	– 36.3	– 0.2	–	38.6	– 17.5	21.1
2016	54.6	20.2	4.0	21.2	100.0	– 56.0	– 24.8	– 31.2	– 24.2	–	19.8	– 13.6	6.2
2017	53.3	20.9	4.4	21.4	100.0	– 53.3	– 25.2	– 28.1	8.7	– 0.9	54.5	– 13.1	41.4
2018	52.2	24.8	1.1	22.0	100.0	– 55.0	– 25.4	– 29.6	– 7.8	–	37.2	– 12.6	24.6
2019	53.8	26.1	1.1	19.0	100.0	– 54.4	– 24.5	– 29.9	– 4.4	– 0.2	41.0	– 14.2	26.8
2020	56.0	19.8	1.8	22.4	100.0	– 53.2	– 22.1	– 31.2	– 38.5	–	8.2	– 7.9	0.4
2021	66.6	14.1	1.9	17.4	100.0	– 46.2	– 18.4	– 27.8	– 3.5	0.5	50.8	– 15.8	35.0
2022	57.8	14.6	1.4	26.1	100.0	– 45.2	– 17.5	– 27.7	– 16.2	– 0.1	38.5	– 12.1	26.4
Private Bankers ⁸													
1993	57.6	29.8	9.9	2.7	100.0	– 67.4	– 39.1	– 28.2	– 16.7	0.5	16.4	– 2.3	14.1
1994	64.6	30.6	1.6	3.2	100.0	– 71.1	– 41.5	– 29.6	– 22.6	8.2	14.6	– 1.8	12.8
1995	62.9	30.7	4.1	2.4	100.0	– 74.4	– 42.9	– 31.6	– 19.6	5.6	11.6	– 1.8	9.8
1996	58.3	35.3	2.8	3.5	100.0	– 72.0	– 41.2	– 30.8	– 13.0	–	15.0	– 3.2	11.8
1997	53.8	39.7	4.3	2.3	100.0	– 68.1	– 38.7	– 29.4	– 8.7	1.1	24.3	– 3.5	20.8
1998	49.0	43.4	4.7	3.0	100.0	– 63.3	– 34.8	– 28.5	– 10.3	0.1	26.4	– 4.9	21.6

* Excluding institutions in liquidation and institutions with a truncated financial year.

1 Up to 2009, result from financial operations. **2** Including depreciation of and value adjustments to tangible and intangible assets. **3** Excluding property tax. In part, including taxes paid by legally dependent building and loan associations affiliated to Landesbanken. **4** Up to 1998, Deutsche Postbank AG allocated to the category "Banks with special, development and other central support tasks", from 1999 to 2003 to the category "Regional banks and other commercial banks", from 2004 to 2017 to the category "Big banks". 2018 and 2019, DB Privat- und Firmenkundenbank AG (merger between Deutsche Postbank AG, belonging to the category "Big banks", with Deutsche Bank Privat- und Geschäftskunden AG, belonging to the category "Regional banks and other commercial banks") allocated to the category "Big banks"; merger with Deutsche Bank AG in 2020. **5** Up to 2017, DSK Hyp AG (formerly SEB AG) allocated to the category "Regional banks and other commercial banks", from 2018 to 2021 to the category "Mortgage banks". **6** From 2004, NRW.BANK allocated to the category

"Banks with special, development and other central support tasks". From 2012 to 2020, Portigon AG (legal successor of WestLB) allocated to this category. From 2018, HSH Nordbank (from 2019 Hamburg Commercial Bank AG) allocated to the category "Regional banks and other commercial banks" and Landesbank Berlin allocated to the category "Savings banks". **7** In 2018, Wüstenrot Bank Aktiengesellschaft Pfandbriefbank allocated to the category "Regional banks and other commercial banks". **8** The category "Private bankers" was dissolved in December 1998. The credit institutions formerly belonging to this category were allocated to the category "Regional banks and other commercial banks". **9** From 2016, DZ Bank AG allocated to the category "Banks with special, development and other central support tasks". **10** Up to 2015, bank category "Special purpose banks". **11** Separate presentation of the (legally independent) credit institutions majority-owned by foreign banks included in other categories of banks.

VIII. Items of banks' profit and loss accounts

2. Major income and cost items for individual categories of banks *)

As a percentage of operating income

Financial year	100% percentage of operating income												
	Net interest income	Net commission income	Result from the trading portfolio ¹	Other operating result	Operating income (sum of col. 1-4)	General administrative spending			Result from the valuation of assets	Other and extraordinary result	Memo item		
						Total	of which:				Profit or loss (–) for the financial year before tax (col. 5 + 6 + 9 + 10)	Taxes on income and earnings ³	Profit or loss (–) for the financial year after tax (col. 11 + 12)
							Staff costs	Other administrative spending ²					
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
	Landesbanken ⁶												
1993	74.2	11.7	9.7	4.4	100.0	– 52.4	– 32.3	– 20.1	– 21.4	– 1.6	24.7	– 12.6	12.1
1994	84.6	12.0	– 0.5	3.9	100.0	– 50.4	– 29.5	– 21.0	– 21.7	– 5.8	22.1	– 9.4	12.7
1995	79.5	11.5	6.3	2.7	100.0	– 53.1	– 31.4	– 21.7	– 17.0	– 3.2	26.8	– 12.4	14.4
1996	80.0	11.1	4.5	4.4	100.0	– 50.5	– 29.2	– 21.3	– 17.1	– 8.0	24.4	– 9.1	15.3
1997	78.1	12.5	6.6	2.8	100.0	– 50.6	– 27.9	– 22.8	– 17.5	– 2.1	29.8	– 13.7	16.1
1998	72.0	11.0	7.5	9.5	100.0	– 46.5	– 24.5	– 22.0	– 30.9	7.5	30.0	– 13.7	16.3
1999	77.6	13.3	3.5	5.6	100.0	– 54.8	– 27.9	– 26.8	– 13.9	– 1.3	30.0	– 13.3	16.7
2000	72.4	16.8	5.9	4.9	100.0	– 55.9	– 29.0	– 26.9	– 15.2	– 4.4	24.5	– 11.8	12.7
2001	75.0	13.7	4.5	6.8	100.0	– 57.1	– 28.5	– 28.7	– 25.1	– 3.3	14.5	– 2.3	12.1
2002	75.8	14.0	5.0	5.3	100.0	– 56.1	– 27.8	– 28.2	– 60.2	26.4	10.1	– 3.1	7.0
2003	79.0	13.5	2.7	4.9	100.0	– 53.1	– 26.0	– 27.1	– 28.9	– 35.2	– 17.2	– 3.7	– 20.9
2004	79.4	13.8	2.1	4.7	100.0	– 53.5	– 26.8	– 26.7	– 6.4	– 36.3	3.8	– 6.7	– 2.9
2005	83.2	16.0	2.0	– 1.2	100.0	– 59.3	– 29.9	– 29.3	– 6.5	– 9.1	25.2	– 3.4	21.7
2006	70.3	15.5	7.1	7.2	100.0	– 53.6	– 29.5	– 24.1	9.6	– 13.9	42.1	– 6.2	36.0
2007	91.6	18.9	– 14.5	4.0	100.0	– 61.1	– 31.6	– 29.5	– 18.2	– 14.1	6.6	– 2.4	4.3
2008	90.2	16.2	– 11.2	4.8	100.0	– 54.6	– 27.2	– 27.5	– 63.4	– 26.8	– 44.9	– 4.7	– 49.6
2009	81.4	8.5	6.5	3.6	100.0	– 51.0	– 26.0	– 25.0	– 43.7	– 47.7	– 42.4	– 1.6	– 44.0
2010	84.4	10.0	3.9	1.7	100.0	– 54.7	– 26.7	– 28.0	– 18.6	– 34.3	– 7.6	0.8	– 6.8
2011	94.5	10.0	– 4.8	0.4	100.0	– 59.8	– 28.7	– 31.2	– 6.1	– 33.4	0.6	– 6.2	– 5.6
2012	82.3	8.3	6.7	2.7	100.0	– 59.6	– 29.6	– 30.1	– 1.1	– 17.5	21.7	– 6.3	15.4
2013	78.5	6.9	12.5	2.1	100.0	– 61.8	– 30.0	– 31.9	– 31.1	– 11.6	– 4.5	– 4.4	– 8.9
2014	89.9	9.2	1.2	– 0.4	100.0	– 70.9	– 35.6	– 35.3	– 17.2	– 15.9	– 4.0	– 5.6	– 9.6
2015	82.5	10.0	5.4	2.1	100.0	– 69.1	– 35.0	– 34.2	– 11.2	– 1.6	18.1	– 7.7	10.4
2016	74.9	12.1	10.2	2.9	100.0	– 63.6	– 28.6	– 34.9	– 36.9	– 4.9	– 5.4	– 5.0	– 10.4
2017	73.9	13.4	11.5	1.2	100.0	– 72.5	– 33.4	– 39.1	– 24.4	7.1	10.2	– 4.8	5.4
2018	74.2	14.8	8.8	2.2	100.0	– 76.6	– 38.6	– 38.0	– 36.3	– 1.3	– 14.1	– 8.3	– 22.5
2019	73.0	16.8	6.4	3.8	100.0	– 78.5	– 38.4	– 40.1	– 4.6	– 5.6	11.3	– 2.7	8.6
2020	75.7	15.7	6.2	2.4	100.0	– 75.9	– 37.8	– 38.2	– 8.8	– 8.0	7.3	– 2.5	4.8
2021	70.7	16.1	10.7	2.5	100.0	– 70.6	– 34.3	– 36.2	– 0.6	– 8.1	20.8	– 9.1	11.7
2022	65.0	16.1	18.2	0.7	100.0	– 62.6	– 29.2	– 33.4	– 16.3	0.2	21.3	– 9.1	12.1
	Savings banks ⁶												
1993	84.3	13.9	2.4	– 0.5	100.0	– 63.4	– 39.2	– 24.2	– 12.6	0.0	24.0	– 15.5	8.5
1994	86.5	13.8	0.4	– 0.7	100.0	– 58.7	– 36.7	– 22.0	– 20.1	– 1.8	19.5	– 11.4	8.1
1995	85.7	13.8	1.4	– 0.9	100.0	– 61.6	– 38.0	– 23.6	– 14.7	0.6	24.3	– 15.7	8.6
1996	86.4	14.0	1.4	– 1.8	100.0	– 62.5	– 38.1	– 24.4	– 13.8	0.4	24.2	– 15.8	8.4
1997	84.0	14.6	1.8	– 0.4	100.0	– 63.4	– 38.0	– 25.3	– 14.3	0.8	23.1	– 15.2	7.9
1998	81.9	15.7	1.7	0.6	100.0	– 66.5	– 39.8	– 26.7	– 11.1	0.3	22.7	– 14.4	8.3
1999	81.2	16.9	0.9	1.0	100.0	– 65.7	– 39.4	– 26.4	– 5.7	– 8.8	19.7	– 11.8	7.9
2000	80.9	19.0	0.6	– 0.4	100.0	– 68.9	– 41.3	– 27.6	– 15.9	3.7	18.9	– 10.4	8.5
2001	80.8	17.7	–	1.5	100.0	– 69.9	– 41.4	– 28.5	– 18.6	2.1	13.6	– 6.1	7.5
2002	81.3	16.7	– 0.2	2.2	100.0	– 66.5	– 39.6	– 26.9	– 24.2	2.7	12.0	– 5.1	6.8
2003	80.6	17.8	0.7	0.9	100.0	– 66.4	– 40.2	– 26.1	– 18.0	0.7	16.3	– 10.3	6.0
2004	79.6	19.1	0.5	0.7	100.0	– 64.9	– 39.8	– 25.1	– 20.2	0.2	15.1	– 7.3	7.8
2005	79.0	19.4	0.6	1.0	100.0	– 66.0	– 40.8	– 25.2	– 17.0	–	17.0	– 7.9	9.1
2006	77.7	20.3	0.6	1.4	100.0	– 65.8	– 40.5	– 25.3	– 18.2	– 0.8	15.3	– 6.8	8.5
2007	75.2	21.8	0.5	2.5	100.0	– 69.5	– 40.7	– 28.8	– 15.7	– 1.3	13.5	– 5.6	7.8
2008	76.0	21.8	0.1	2.0	100.0	– 68.8	– 42.0	– 26.7	– 17.9	– 5.5	7.9	– 3.7	4.2
2009	78.6	20.4	0.6	0.4	100.0	– 66.6	– 41.5	– 25.1	– 15.6	– 1.4	16.4	– 7.8	8.6
2010	79.1	20.6	0.2	0.1	100.0	– 62.8	– 38.9	– 24.0	– 11.8	– 3.2	22.2	– 8.5	13.7
2011	79.6	20.7	– 0.1	– 0.2	100.0	– 62.7	– 38.7	– 24.0	25.0	– 6.1	56.2	– 9.2	47.0
2012	79.4	20.9	0.1	– 0.4	100.0	– 65.7	– 41.1	– 24.5	2.3	– 4.3	32.3	– 9.1	23.2
2013	80.0	21.6	0.1	– 1.6	100.0	– 67.2	– 41.8	– 25.3	0.4	– 3.5	29.8	– 9.2	20.5
2014	79.8	22.1	–	– 1.9	100.0	– 68.3	– 43.3	– 25.0	–	– 2.0	29.7	– 9.6	20.1
2015	78.2	22.7	–	– 0.9	100.0	– 68.9	– 43.5	– 25.4	0.3	– 1.3	30.1	– 9.8	20.4
2016	76.4	23.5	–	–	100.0	– 67.8	– 42.4	– 25.4	3.6	– 1.3	34.5	– 9.9	24.6
2017	73.9	25.5	–	0.6	100.0	– 67.1	– 42.5	– 24.7	1.0	– 0.5	33.3	– 9.6	23.7
2018	71.7	26.0	–	2.3	100.0	– 68.3	– 42.5	– 25.8	– 2.3	– 2.6	26.8	– 8.8	18.0
2019	71.4	28.5	–	0.1	100.0	– 71.4	– 44.0	– 27.4	– 1.0	0.1	27.7	– 8.2	19.5
2020	70.5	29.4	–	–	100.0	– 70.1	– 43.6	– 26.5	– 6.7	– 0.3	22.9	– 8.5	14.4
2021	68.1	31.7	–	0.2	100.0	– 70.7	– 43.2	– 27.5	– 0.7	– 0.5	28.0	– 9.2	18.8
2022	67.8	28.5	–	3.7	100.0	– 62.0	– 37.6	– 24.4	– 14.0	– 5.2	18.9	– 7.6	11.2

For footnotes *, 1-3 and 6, see p.143.

VIII. Items of banks' profit and loss accounts

2. Major income and cost items for individual categories of banks *)

As a percentage of operating income

Financial year	As a percentage of operating income												
	Net interest income	Net commission income	Result from the trading portfolio ¹	Other operating result	Operating income (sum of col. 1-4)	General administrative spending			Result from the valuation of assets	Other and extraordinary result	Memo item		
						Total	of which:				Profit or loss (-) for the financial year before tax (col. 5 + 6 + 9 + 10)	Taxes on income and earnings ³	Profit or loss (-) for the financial year after tax (col. 11 + 12)
							Staff costs	Other administrative spending ²					
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
Regional institutions of credit cooperatives ⁹													
1993	69.1	20.1	11.3	-0.5	100.0	-54.8	-28.9	-25.9	-24.6	-4.2	16.4	-9.8	6.6
1994	81.0	14.3	4.9	-0.2	100.0	-41.4	-21.7	-19.7	-45.9	17.0	29.7	-14.7	14.9
1995	71.7	18.0	9.7	0.6	100.0	-53.1	-27.5	-25.6	-10.9	-2.3	33.7	-16.9	16.8
1996	69.4	20.2	9.3	1.1	100.0	-54.3	-26.9	-27.4	-4.0	-2.2	39.5	-17.9	21.6
1997	67.9	21.5	9.7	0.9	100.0	-54.5	-27.1	-27.5	-9.5	-4.9	31.0	-17.0	14.0
1998	74.6	19.4	4.8	1.2	100.0	-56.0	-26.1	-29.9	-18.6	45.6	71.0	-13.5	57.5
1999	65.5	19.6	12.7	2.2	100.0	-60.7	-27.9	-32.8	-18.1	-3.9	17.3	-5.3	12.0
2000	71.2	19.5	8.6	0.7	100.0	-51.8	-24.3	-27.5	-43.3	27.8	32.7	-10.4	22.3
2001	70.3	16.8	6.3	6.6	100.0	-62.5	-29.2	-33.4	-36.7	13.6	14.4	-5.5	8.9
2002	65.5	14.0	10.8	9.7	100.0	-52.5	-25.0	-27.5	-41.9	8.8	14.3	1.3	15.6
2003	53.6	19.6	21.2	5.6	100.0	-63.1	-29.9	-33.2	-29.4	-4.6	2.8	7.0	9.8
2004	55.8	18.7	22.1	3.4	100.0	-59.2	-30.5	-28.7	-18.9	-8.9	13.0	4.7	17.7
2005	57.4	19.9	22.4	0.4	100.0	-53.9	-30.0	-23.8	-10.0	-13.7	22.5	-0.6	21.9
2006	57.3	19.1	22.9	0.7	100.0	-62.2	-38.2	-24.0	-6.3	-9.8	21.7	24.3	46.0
2007	112.7	26.6	-43.0	3.7	100.0	-89.1	-49.2	-39.9	-40.6	-3.7	-33.4	57.8	24.4
2008	151.7	28.5	-86.8	6.6	100.0	-93.1	-49.2	-43.9	-66.2	19.7	-39.7	53.2	13.5
2009	48.2	15.3	36.2	0.3	100.0	-43.9	-24.5	-19.3	1.1	-28.7	28.6	1.5	30.1
2010	60.5	16.7	23.6	-0.8	100.0	-47.6	-26.2	-21.4	0.3	-23.2	29.5	0.3	29.8
2011	70.4	20.0	10.2	-0.6	100.0	-57.7	-30.1	-27.7	63.8	-37.4	68.6	-5.2	63.5
2012	53.9	14.0	32.1	-0.1	100.0	-42.3	-21.6	-20.6	-5.3	-29.1	23.3	15.8	39.2
2013	68.1	16.9	16.0	-1.0	100.0	-52.3	-27.1	-25.1	-15.2	-7.9	24.6	-5.7	19.0
2014	56.9	19.7	23.1	0.3	100.0	-59.3	-31.0	-28.3	0.7	-11.4	30.0	-11.0	19.0
2015	71.4	19.1	15.5	-5.9	100.0	-63.1	-29.7	-33.3	5.9	-30.2	12.6	-20.6	-8.0
Credit cooperatives													
1993	80.9	14.8	1.2	3.1	100.0	-68.5	-41.4	-27.1	-8.2	-0.3	23.0	-14.3	8.7
1994	82.6	15.0	-0.1	2.5	100.0	-66.6	-40.3	-26.3	-14.3	-0.7	18.4	-10.3	8.1
1995	82.6	14.4	0.9	2.1	100.0	-68.7	-41.4	-27.4	-9.6	0.4	22.1	-13.7	8.4
1996	82.5	14.9	0.8	1.8	100.0	-69.1	-41.2	-27.9	-10.4	0.9	21.4	-13.5	7.9
1997	81.0	15.8	0.6	2.5	100.0	-69.8	-41.3	-28.5	-12.0	0.9	19.2	-11.7	7.5
1998	79.0	17.1	0.6	3.4	100.0	-72.4	-42.1	-30.3	-11.1	1.1	17.6	-10.7	6.9
1999	77.1	19.2	0.3	3.5	100.0	-71.2	-41.7	-29.6	-12.1	-1.9	14.8	-8.3	6.6
2000	76.5	21.4	0.1	1.9	100.0	-74.5	-43.1	-31.5	-14.5	1.5	12.4	-6.5	5.9
2001	78.3	18.9	-0.2	3.0	100.0	-76.7	-44.8	-31.9	-16.3	4.5	11.5	-4.7	6.8
2002	79.1	18.1	-0.2	2.9	100.0	-73.1	-43.1	-30.0	-21.4	9.1	14.6	-4.6	9.9
2003	75.4	18.3	0.7	5.5	100.0	-69.6	-41.1	-28.5	-16.7	2.0	15.8	-8.0	7.8
2004	75.5	19.5	0.2	4.8	100.0	-68.7	-40.7	-28.0	-16.1	0.6	15.8	-7.7	8.0
2005	74.7	20.4	0.3	4.7	100.0	-70.0	-42.0	-27.9	-15.7	7.5	21.8	-7.6	14.2
2006	65.2	18.8	0.3	15.8	100.0	-64.3	-39.2	-25.1	-20.2	1.7	17.2	-3.9	13.2
2007	71.3	22.3	0.3	6.1	100.0	-70.5	-42.1	-28.3	-14.6	0.6	15.5	-5.7	9.9
2008	69.9	21.4	0.1	8.7	100.0	-68.3	-41.7	-26.7	-19.1	-1.7	10.8	-3.0	7.8
2009	76.9	19.9	0.3	2.9	100.0	-68.3	-42.3	-26.0	-11.5	-2.8	17.4	-7.6	9.8
2010	78.9	20.0	-	1.1	100.0	-63.7	-38.5	-25.2	-11.2	-1.8	23.2	-7.9	15.4
2011	78.0	19.5	0.1	2.4	100.0	-63.9	-38.1	-25.8	-1.5	-1.2	33.4	-9.2	24.2
2012	78.2	19.6	0.1	2.1	100.0	-65.9	-39.3	-26.6	1.3	0.1	35.4	-9.5	25.9
2013	78.6	19.5	-	1.9	100.0	-64.6	-38.6	-26.0	1.5	-1.3	35.6	-9.1	26.5
2014	79.2	20.1	-	0.7	100.0	-65.9	-39.6	-26.3	-0.9	-0.7	32.4	-9.6	22.8
2015	78.4	21.0	-	0.6	100.0	-66.6	-40.2	-26.4	-2.1	-0.6	30.7	-9.7	21.0
2016	76.5	21.1	-	2.3	100.0	-66.6	-39.9	-26.7	0.5	1.7	35.6	-9.7	25.8
2017	75.3	22.7	-	2.0	100.0	-65.7	-39.2	-26.5	-0.9	-0.2	33.3	-10.1	23.2
2018	74.6	23.5	-	1.9	100.0	-66.2	-39.0	-27.1	-4.2	-0.8	28.8	-9.5	19.4
2019	73.5	24.7	-	1.8	100.0	-67.2	-38.5	-28.7	1.9	-0.8	33.9	-9.6	24.3
2020	72.3	25.5	-	2.1	100.0	-67.2	-38.5	-28.7	-3.4	-0.9	28.6	-9.1	19.5
2021	70.6	26.6	-	2.7	100.0	-65.9	-37.5	-28.4	-0.1	-0.5	33.4	-8.7	24.7
2022	70.8	24.8	-	4.4	100.0	-62.5	-35.1	-27.5	-16.0	-3.4	18.0	-4.4	13.6

For footnotes *, 1, 2 and 9, see p.143.

VIII. Items of banks' profit and loss accounts

2. Major income and cost items for individual categories of banks *)

As a percentage of operating income

Financial year	Net interest income	Net com- mission income	Result from the trading portfolio ¹	Other operating result	Operating income (sum of col. 1-4)	General administrative spending			Result from the valuation of assets	Other and extra- ordinary result	Memo item		
						Total	of which:				Profit or loss (–) for the financial year before tax (col. 5 + 6 + 9 + 10)	Taxes on income and earnings ³	Profit or loss (–) for the financial year after tax (col. 11 + 12)
							Staff costs	Other adminis- trative spending ²					
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
Mortgage banks ^{5 7}													
1993	101.6	– 0.7	0.3	– 1.3	100.0	– 35.2	– 21.3	– 14.0	– 17.0	– 1.4	46.4	– 20.8	25.6
1994	102.9	– 0.8	– 0.3	– 1.8	100.0	– 33.5	– 20.2	– 13.3	– 27.6	2.1	41.0	– 16.4	24.6
1995	99.9	– 0.2	0.3	0.0	100.0	– 32.5	– 19.1	– 13.4	– 15.1	– 4.3	48.1	– 16.9	31.2
1996	103.5	– 1.8	0.2	– 1.9	100.0	– 31.6	– 18.5	– 13.1	– 12.5	– 5.0	50.9	– 19.6	31.3
1997	102.2	– 1.4	0.2	– 1.0	100.0	– 30.0	– 17.2	– 12.8	– 17.0	– 5.4	47.6	– 20.9	26.7
1998	100.4	– 1.7	0.2	1.1	100.0	– 29.7	– 17.1	– 12.6	– 13.0	– 7.2	50.1	– 20.8	29.3
1999	100.0	– 2.2	–	2.2	100.0	– 29.3	– 15.6	– 13.7	– 19.3	– 6.0	45.3	– 19.6	25.7
2000	93.9	– 1.1	–	7.2	100.0	– 31.4	– 16.2	– 15.2	– 39.5	– 10.9	18.2	– 10.9	7.3
2001	95.3	– 1.8	–	6.5	100.0	– 33.4	– 16.5	– 16.8	– 26.7	– 11.8	28.2	– 7.7	20.5
2002	97.7	– 1.5	0.1	3.6	100.0	– 35.6	– 17.6	– 18.1	– 48.7	18.3	34.0	– 6.5	27.4
2003	102.2	– 1.6	0.1	– 0.7	100.0	– 37.8	– 17.9	– 20.0	– 29.9	– 9.9	22.4	– 6.9	15.5
2004	96.5	– 0.8	–	4.2	100.0	– 35.0	– 16.6	– 18.4	– 40.8	– 10.0	14.2	– 8.2	6.0
2005	95.1	– 0.1	0.1	5.0	100.0	– 35.2	– 16.8	– 18.4	– 27.3	– 33.6	3.9	– 7.6	– 3.7
2006	91.4	6.9	0.1	1.6	100.0	– 38.9	– 19.6	– 19.3	– 25.8	– 21.5	13.8	– 4.7	9.0
2007	85.2	8.6	– 0.4	6.6	100.0	– 36.0	– 17.1	– 18.9	– 28.4	– 27.1	8.5	– 3.8	4.8
2008	86.8	11.3	– 0.1	2.0	100.0	– 37.6	– 16.4	– 21.3	– 107.4	– 33.6	– 78.7	– 2.5	– 81.2
2009	96.1	3.3	– 0.1	0.7	100.0	– 36.6	– 16.3	– 20.3	– 89.0	– 10.7	– 36.3	– 4.2	– 40.4
2010	92.7	5.2	– 0.2	2.3	100.0	– 36.3	– 14.1	– 22.2	– 64.1	– 1.9	– 2.3	0.4	– 1.8
2011	135.9	7.2	– 0.2	– 42.9	100.0	– 73.7	– 28.7	– 45.0	– 85.2	43.0	– 15.9	– 3.8	– 19.8
2012	91.0	3.7	–	5.4	100.0	– 51.7	– 21.1	– 30.6	– 24.3	– 20.4	3.7	– 0.8	2.9
2013	104.2	3.3	0.1	– 7.6	100.0	– 75.4	– 29.9	– 45.4	– 23.1	5.1	6.7	– 5.0	1.7
2014	94.4	0.7	– 0.2	5.1	100.0	– 58.4	– 24.9	– 33.5	– 13.1	– 36.3	– 7.8	– 4.8	– 12.7
2015	100.2	– 0.5	– 0.1	0.4	100.0	– 51.2	– 22.0	– 29.2	– 14.6	– 0.9	33.3	– 4.4	29.0
2016	101.9	– 2.8	–	0.9	100.0	– 61.0	– 26.7	– 34.3	– 7.4	2.5	34.2	– 8.3	25.9
2017	106.5	– 3.8	–	– 2.7	100.0	– 70.2	– 32.2	– 38.1	2.5	5.9	38.1	– 13.4	24.7
2018	106.2	– 4.9	0.4	– 1.7	100.0	– 59.8	– 27.5	– 32.3	– 20.9	– 5.8	13.5	– 7.8	5.6
2019	105.2	– 6.0	–	0.8	100.0	– 51.2	– 23.6	– 27.6	– 6.9	– 12.0	29.9	– 8.8	21.1
2020	110.7	– 6.7	–	– 3.9	100.0	– 49.0	– 22.1	– 26.8	– 19.5	14.8	46.3	– 38.3	8.0
2021	129.2	– 8.8	–	– 20.4	100.0	– 52.5	– 24.6	– 27.9	– 9.5	63.5	101.5	– 67.1	34.4
2022	105.4	– 5.1	–	– 0.3	100.0	– 47.3	– 23.0	– 24.3	– 15.0	– 11.1	26.6	– 9.9	16.7
Building and loan associations													
1993	99.6	10.2	–	– 9.9	100.0	– 71.8	– 38.7	– 33.1	0.5	– 0.9	27.9	– 10.6	17.3
1994	92.1	10.8	–	– 3.0	100.0	– 66.4	– 34.2	– 32.1	– 2.5	1.4	32.6	– 16.7	15.9
1995	103.9	8.6	–	– 12.4	100.0	– 79.2	– 41.1	– 38.1	4.0	– 5.0	19.8	– 8.2	11.6
1996	104.0	3.0	–	– 7.0	100.0	– 81.5	– 40.8	– 40.7	5.9	0.5	24.9	– 9.5	15.3
1997	100.6	5.0	–	– 5.6	100.0	– 78.7	– 39.0	– 39.7	1.1	3.2	25.6	– 7.3	18.3
1998	94.8	13.0	–	– 7.8	100.0	– 77.9	– 38.7	– 39.2	– 1.1	6.6	27.7	– 10.2	17.5
1999	93.7	1.4	–	4.9	100.0	– 75.8	– 38.9	– 36.9	2.4	– 1.1	25.5	– 13.3	12.2
2000	84.5	8.5	–	7.1	100.0	– 69.9	– 34.6	– 35.3	– 1.6	19.4	47.9	– 17.1	30.8
2001	90.5	3.7	–	5.8	100.0	– 72.6	– 33.9	– 38.7	– 3.6	– 3.7	20.1	– 10.6	9.5
2002	89.6	1.3	–	9.0	100.0	– 70.7	– 33.1	– 37.7	– 8.9	0.3	20.7	– 11.7	9.0
2003	94.6	– 1.3	–	6.7	100.0	– 70.0	– 31.6	– 38.4	– 6.2	– 8.9	14.9	– 8.2	6.7
2004	96.7	0.1	–	3.3	100.0	– 68.6	– 31.9	– 36.7	– 7.0	– 8.3	16.1	– 9.0	7.1
2005	98.3	– 1.1	–	2.9	100.0	– 69.4	– 33.7	– 35.6	– 7.4	– 5.2	18.0	– 9.7	8.3
2006	103.6	– 7.3	–	3.7	100.0	– 78.1	– 38.4	– 39.8	– 11.3	– 0.5	10.0	– 6.5	3.5
2007	105.5	– 7.2	–	1.7	100.0	– 67.5	– 31.1	– 36.4	– 13.4	– 5.3	13.8	– 9.3	4.5
2008	106.5	– 11.2	–	4.7	100.0	– 68.6	– 32.4	– 36.2	– 15.2	– 1.9	14.3	– 9.1	5.2
2009	111.0	– 10.6	–	– 0.4	100.0	– 66.6	– 30.0	– 36.6	– 3.9	– 6.8	22.7	– 9.0	13.7
2010	117.2	– 13.5	–	– 3.7	100.0	– 69.2	– 29.1	– 40.1	– 0.2	– 6.9	23.7	– 11.0	12.7
2011	116.8	– 17.2	–	0.4	100.0	– 67.3	– 27.9	– 39.5	26.1	– 9.4	49.3	– 6.6	42.7
2012	117.5	– 19.2	–	1.7	100.0	– 70.5	– 27.4	– 43.2	0.6	– 6.8	23.2	– 6.2	17.0
2013	123.7	– 24.8	–	1.0	100.0	– 73.5	– 27.6	– 45.9	– 3.5	– 5.7	17.4	– 7.6	9.7
2014	124.6	– 22.4	–	– 2.2	100.0	– 77.7	– 30.9	– 46.8	11.7	– 2.7	31.3	– 10.5	20.8
2015	126.3	– 26.2	–	– 0.1	100.0	– 77.8	– 32.1	– 45.7	– 3.2	– 0.1	18.9	– 3.5	15.5
2016	92.1	– 18.5	–	26.4	100.0	– 66.2	– 25.5	– 40.7	0.8	– 1.9	32.8	– 5.9	26.9
2017	92.3	– 16.9	–	24.6	100.0	– 66.3	– 25.2	– 41.1	– 2.1	3.1	34.7	– 5.4	29.3
2018	122.4	– 23.1	–	0.6	100.0	– 88.6	– 32.1	– 56.5	1.0	– 0.6	11.7	– 6.3	5.4
2019	125.5	– 28.2	–	2.7	100.0	– 94.6	– 33.3	– 61.3	2.5	15.6	23.5	– 5.4	18.1
2020	122.5	– 24.0	–	1.5	100.0	– 91.4	– 32.1	– 59.3	– 4.0	5.3	9.9	– 4.8	5.1
2021	116.9	– 18.2	–	1.2	100.0	– 93.6	– 35.1	– 58.5	– 0.7	2.5	8.1	– 5.3	2.8
2022	92.3	– 6.2	–	13.9	100.0	– 78.2	– 35.1	– 43.1	– 4.6	– 4.9	12.4	– 5.1	7.3

For footnotes *, 1, 2, 5 and 7, see p.143.

VIII. Items of banks' profit and loss accounts

2. Major income and cost items for individual categories of banks *)

As a percentage of operating income

Financial year	As a percentage of operating income												
	Net interest income	Net commission income	Result from the trading portfolio ¹	Other operating result	Operating income (sum of col. 1-4)	General administrative spending			Result from the valuation of assets	Other and extraordinary result	Memo item		
						Total	of which:				Profit or loss (-) for the financial year before tax (col. 5 + 6 + 9 + 10)	Taxes on income and earnings ³	Profit or loss (-) for the financial year after tax (col. 11 + 12)
							Staff costs	Other administrative spending ²					
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
	Banks with special, development and other central support tasks ^{4 6 9 10}												
1993	79.7	18.4	1.2	0.6	100.0	-66.2	-27.4	-38.8	-12.5	-0.3	21.0	-6.3	14.6
1994	78.8	18.7	0.3	2.3	100.0	-64.8	-26.4	-38.4	-19.4	2.2	18.1	-6.2	11.8
1995	78.5	17.7	0.6	3.2	100.0	-65.0	-31.7	-33.3	-12.9	-0.5	21.6	-5.2	16.3
1996	78.2	16.0	0.9	5.0	100.0	-60.0	-26.9	-33.1	-17.9	-19.4	2.7	-3.3	-0.6
1997	78.6	15.4	1.4	4.7	100.0	-61.2	-30.7	-30.5	-11.8	-10.2	16.7	-3.1	13.7
1998	81.3	12.9	1.2	4.6	100.0	-55.8	-25.6	-30.2	-22.8	0.5	21.9	-3.4	18.5
1999	89.5	6.7	0.6	3.2	100.0	-27.3	-16.7	-10.6	-34.0	-3.1	35.6	-3.6	31.9
2000	89.6	7.9	0.2	2.4	100.0	-29.7	-18.1	-11.6	-23.0	-0.3	46.9	-3.1	43.9
2001	87.3	8.5	-	4.2	100.0	-30.4	-18.2	-12.3	-25.0	-12.2	32.4	-3.0	29.5
2002	85.3	13.8	-0.2	1.0	100.0	-31.4	-17.6	-13.8	-30.7	-4.4	33.5	-2.6	30.9
2003	80.8	13.7	0.4	5.1	100.0	-32.8	-18.2	-14.6	-19.2	-14.9	33.1	-2.6	30.5
2004	82.5	14.6	0.2	2.8	100.0	-35.4	-20.1	-15.3	-7.5	-6.7	50.4	-2.3	48.1
2005	82.0	14.9	-	3.2	100.0	-35.2	-20.1	-15.1	-1.5	-1.7	61.6	-2.3	59.2
2006	76.7	15.5	-	7.8	100.0	-35.3	-20.6	-14.6	-13.1	1.2	52.8	-1.5	51.3
2007	78.4	17.7	-0.1	4.0	100.0	-38.2	-21.7	-16.5	-176.3	-13.0	-127.5	-1.7	-129.3
2008	81.7	16.7	0.2	1.4	100.0	-37.3	-20.4	-16.8	-98.7	-35.5	-71.5	-0.8	-72.2
2009	84.0	15.5	-	0.5	100.0	-33.0	-17.8	-15.2	-38.9	-1.4	26.7	0.1	26.8
2010	84.1	14.7	-0.1	1.3	100.0	-31.8	-18.2	-13.6	-8.1	1.3	61.4	-1.4	60.0
2011	81.7	14.8	-0.2	3.8	100.0	-36.0	-19.9	-16.1	13.7	-8.8	68.9	-1.0	68.0
2012	80.4	15.9	-0.5	4.3	100.0	-47.1	-25.1	-22.1	-6.4	-12.8	33.6	-1.6	32.0
2013	63.0	36.6	0.2	0.1	100.0	-89.0	-46.5	-42.5	-26.2	-23.9	-39.0	-2.2	-41.3
2014	75.3	19.9	0.2	4.6	100.0	-50.0	-25.5	-24.5	-18.0	2.1	34.1	2.4	36.6
2015	79.2	17.7	0.2	2.8	100.0	-52.5	-26.6	-25.9	-10.1	7.8	45.2	-1.6	43.6
2016	73.3	17.6	7.6	1.5	100.0	-56.6	-26.7	-29.8	-12.9	-0.4	30.1	-1.1	29.0
2017	75.6	18.3	6.1	-	100.0	-59.2	-28.1	-31.1	-12.8	-7.1	21.0	2.6	23.5
2018	75.2	20.9	5.5	-1.6	100.0	-65.6	-33.4	-32.2	-3.0	-11.4	20.1	-2.2	17.9
2019	73.8	23.1	6.2	-3.1	100.0	-59.7	-29.3	-30.4	-9.9	-0.9	29.5	-6.2	23.3
2020	70.9	24.2	4.9	-	100.0	-56.2	-27.6	-28.6	-15.2	1.0	29.6	-7.1	22.5
2021	68.4	24.4	6.2	1.1	100.0	-55.5	-27.1	-28.3	-9.7	3.7	38.5	-12.8	25.7
2022	61.9	23.6	13.8	0.7	100.0	-59.4	-29.9	-29.4	-10.9	-1.4	28.3	-4.9	23.5
	Memo item: Banks majority-owned by foreign banks ¹¹												
1993	66.1	21.5	9.4	2.9	100.0	-68.4	-36.2	-32.3	-18.5	-2.6	10.4	-2.4	8.0
1994	71.5	20.5	4.3	3.7	100.0	-65.9	-34.9	-31.1	-20.5	-3.0	10.6	-4.8	5.8
1995	70.9	21.0	3.4	4.7	100.0	-68.5	-35.7	-32.8	-11.6	-2.1	17.8	-6.8	11.0
1996	67.4	22.6	3.6	6.4	100.0	-66.6	-34.2	-32.4	-10.0	-4.9	18.5	-8.6	9.9
1997	69.3	25.0	0.3	5.4	100.0	-62.9	-31.7	-31.2	-10.4	-6.8	19.9	-6.2	13.7
1998	61.4	28.5	2.9	7.1	100.0	-63.8	-31.0	-32.8	-8.9	-1.0	26.3	-8.6	17.8
1999	62.6	30.7	-0.3	7.0	100.0	-65.7	-31.6	-34.1	-11.7	-10.3	12.3	-7.6	4.7
2000	61.1	30.7	-2.8	11.0	100.0	-69.0	-33.5	-35.4	-7.9	0.5	23.7	-6.1	17.6
2001	65.2	30.8	-3.1	7.1	100.0	-69.5	-31.8	-37.6	-9.1	-5.7	15.7	-7.5	8.1
2002	64.9	22.4	2.0	10.6	100.0	-64.0	-28.1	-35.9	-12.0	-0.3	23.7	-8.5	15.2
2003	63.7	25.8	5.2	5.3	100.0	-60.2	-26.1	-34.1	-14.5	-15.1	10.2	-5.0	5.2
2004	67.4	29.6	-1.5	4.5	100.0	-60.6	-25.3	-35.3	-10.5	-15.0	13.9	-8.5	5.5
2005	67.8	28.0	2.8	1.4	100.0	-60.2	-28.2	-32.0	-16.2	-6.5	17.2	-6.0	11.2
2006	67.3	28.7	2.5	1.5	100.0	-59.5	-28.8	-30.7	-14.4	-10.0	16.1	-4.0	12.1
2007	72.2	28.6	-3.8	3.0	100.0	-57.5	-27.8	-29.7	-15.6	41.9	68.8	-5.5	63.3
2008	93.3	34.7	-31.1	3.2	100.0	-76.8	-36.2	-40.6	-26.5	-13.1	-16.4	-3.3	-19.7
2009	66.5	22.4	8.6	2.5	100.0	-59.6	-30.2	-29.3	-20.0	-12.3	8.2	-3.4	4.8
2010	70.9	26.0	2.9	0.2	100.0	-59.4	-26.7	-32.6	-13.2	-11.2	16.2	-4.3	11.9
2011	73.8	24.2	-1.3	3.3	100.0	-59.4	-26.5	-32.9	-15.6	-11.8	13.2	-2.0	11.1
2012	65.3	22.2	9.3	3.2	100.0	-62.2	-28.0	-34.2	-2.2	-10.3	25.3	-5.6	19.7
2013	67.2	21.4	9.0	2.4	100.0	-66.9	-30.7	-36.2	-3.9	-12.0	17.2	-4.2	13.1
2014	71.5	25.9	2.9	-0.4	100.0	-67.9	-30.1	-37.7	-3.8	-11.2	17.2	-2.7	14.4
2015	68.8	23.9	3.6	3.7	100.0	-69.7	-32.7	-37.0	-3.9	-14.1	12.2	-3.5	8.7
2016	67.7	23.9	5.4	3.0	100.0	-68.6	-32.7	-35.9	-7.7	-12.1	11.6	-4.8	6.8
2017	62.4	25.5	5.8	6.3	100.0	-62.6	-28.9	-33.7	-4.2	-12.9	20.3	-5.7	14.6
2018	74.7	24.6	3.5	-2.7	100.0	-70.4	-32.8	-37.6	-8.0	-8.0	13.6	-4.7	8.9
2019	64.8	23.6	3.7	7.9	100.0	-64.4	-30.9	-33.5	-1.1	-13.1	21.5	-8.0	13.5
2020	61.6	30.6	3.6	4.3	100.0	-62.8	-30.2	-32.6	-12.3	-8.3	16.6	-7.7	8.9
2021	51.7	38.4	8.5	1.4	100.0	-67.9	-35.5	-32.4	-3.3	-2.8	26.1	-13.9	12.2
2022	49.6	32.0	13.7	4.7	100.0	-62.6	-30.3	-32.3	-9.8	-9.4	18.2	-3.7	14.4

For footnotes *, 1, 2, 4, 6 and 9-11, see p.143.

VIII. Items of banks' profit and loss accounts

3. Interest received by credit institutions *

Up to 1998 in DM million, as of 1999 in € million

Financial year	Interest received, current income, profits transferred under profit pooling, a profit transfer agreement or a partial profit transfer agreement 1								
	Interest received				Current income				Profits transferred under profit pooling, a profit transfer agreement or a partial profit transfer agreement
	Total	Total	from lending and money market transactions 2	from debt securities and Debt Register claims	Total 3	from shares and other variable yield securities 4	from participating interests 5	from shares in affiliated enterprises 6	
1968	29,168	28,654	25,398	3,256	514	293	221	–	10
1969	36,928	36,333	32,196	4,137	595	335	260	–	16
1970	49,116	48,420	43,876	4,544	696	381	315	–	13
1971	53,655	52,908	48,043	4,865	747	424	323	–	65
1972	58,916	58,101	52,646	5,455	815	419	396	–	81
1973	82,115	81,232	75,411	5,821	883	433	450	–	73
1974	98,125	97,228	90,446	6,782	897	426	471	–	67
1975	94,252	93,313	84,427	8,886	939	430	509	–	86
1976	96,850	95,656	85,252	10,404	1,194	489	705	–	149
1977	105,296	103,977	92,209	11,768	1,319	547	772	–	163
1978	112,153	110,534	97,615	12,919	1,619	659	960	–	187
1979	133,568	131,879	118,538	13,341	1,689	674	1,015	–	183
1980	172,146	170,302	155,729	14,573	1,844	737	1,107	–	138
1981	214,616	212,667	195,514	17,153	1,949	744	1,205	–	144
1982	229,233	227,110	206,070	21,040	2,123	753	1,370	–	118
1983	215,228	213,029	188,714	24,315	2,199	751	1,448	–	186
1984	226,296	223,989	198,201	25,788	2,307	839	1,468	–	213
1985 7	233,902	231,371	203,425	27,946	2,531	985	1,546	–	225
1986	231,294	227,498	198,873	28,625	3,796	826	2,970	–	667
1987	232,083	228,595	199,784	28,811	3,488	935	2,553	–	200
1988	243,020	239,285	209,242	30,043	3,735	1,204	2,531	–	241
1989	280,205	275,560	244,021	31,539	4,645	1,636	3,009	–	538
1990	339,679	333,673	295,836	37,837	6,006	2,118	3,888	–	325
1991	395,371	389,419	342,320	47,099	5,952	2,321	3,631	–	318
1992	444,754	437,600	384,487	53,113	7,154	2,889	4,265	–	342
1993	489,090	479,026	408,324	70,702	9,214	3,868	1,957	3,389	850
1994	492,067	477,745	400,591	77,154	13,048	4,634	3,402	5,012	1,274
1995	511,448	499,022	419,536	79,486	11,159	4,875	2,261	4,023	1,267
1996	531,098	515,654	434,739	80,915	13,444	6,473	2,161	4,810	2,000
1997	567,759	548,361	464,075	84,286	17,212	8,664	2,907	5,641	2,186
1998	616,634	591,916	500,085	91,831	23,077	11,124	3,634	8,319	1,641
1999	645,682	618,099	517,262	100,837	25,305	13,669	2,799	8,836	2,279
1999	330,132	316,029	264,472	51,557	12,938	6,989	1,431	4,518	1,165
2000	377,525	358,861	297,436	61,425	17,282	8,200	2,226	6,856	1,382
2001	390,400	370,795	304,891	65,904	17,707	10,148	2,177	5,382	1,898
2002	352,551	331,695	272,956	58,739	17,778	7,530	1,846	8,402	3,078
2003	317,029	302,113	250,744	51,369	11,391	6,894	1,237	3,260	3,525
2004	311,966	293,646	243,084	50,562	15,101	10,036	1,233	3,832	3,219
2005	337,344	314,559	259,581	54,978	17,446	12,793	1,261	3,392	5,339
2006	365,586	340,429	280,997	59,432	19,264	14,537	1,246	3,481	5,893
2007	427,091	397,819	325,674	72,145	24,341	18,348	1,947	4,046	4,931
2008	440,981	416,589	337,037	79,552	19,254	12,672	1,469	5,113	5,138
2009	317,754	302,995	247,738	55,257	11,659	7,217	919	3,523	3,100
2010	270,077	255,538	212,047	43,491	12,424	7,179	980	4,265	2,115
2011	303,045	288,773	246,086	42,687	11,247	6,733	1,233	3,281	3,025
2012	274,706	256,289	220,303	35,986	12,197	7,480	954	3,763	6,220
2013	228,193	213,559	184,892	28,667	10,006	6,039	994	2,973	4,628
2014	210,822	196,361	170,233	26,128	11,347	6,296	1,076	3,975	3,114
2015	200,861	183,052	160,104	22,948	15,036	6,704	1,815	6,517	2,773
2016	181,543	166,812	147,128	19,684	10,001	5,812	1,289	2,900	4,730
2017	165,387	150,969	134,423	16,546	11,030	6,874	1,131	3,025	3,388
2018	167,777	152,392	136,884	15,508	9,998	5,321	1,136	3,541	5,387
2019	162,805	152,206	137,470	14,736	7,603	4,823	1,102	1,678	2,996
2020	140,502	131,360	119,089	12,271	5,980	3,542	557	1,881	3,162
2021	131,647	121,816	111,799	10,017	7,115	4,046	1,320	1,749	2,716
2022	167,014	156,470	144,734	11,736	8,148	3,948	1,204	2,996	2,396

For footnotes * and 1-7, see p. 149.

VIII. Items of banks' profit and loss accounts

3. Interest received by credit institutions *

As a percentage of average total assets for the year ⁸

Interest received, current income, profits transferred under profit pooling, a profit transfer agreement or a partial profit transfer agreement ¹									
Financial year	Interest received				Current income				Profits transferred under profit pooling, a profit transfer agreement or a partial profit transfer agreement
	Total	Total	from lending and money market transactions ²	from debt securities and Debt Register claims	Total ³	from shares and other variable yield securities ⁴	from participating interests ⁵	from shares in affiliated enterprises ⁶	
1993	7.47	7.31	6.23	1.08	0.14	0.06	0.03	0.05	0.01
1994	6.74	6.55	5.49	1.06	0.18	0.06	0.05	0.07	0.02
1995	6.54	6.39	5.37	1.02	0.14	0.06	0.03	0.05	0.02
1996	6.05	5.87	4.95	0.92	0.15	0.07	0.02	0.05	0.02
1997	5.75	5.55	4.70	0.85	0.17	0.09	0.03	0.06	0.02
1998	5.58	5.36	4.53	0.83	0.21	0.10	0.03	0.08	0.01
1999	5.33	5.10	4.27	0.83	0.21	0.11	0.02	0.07	0.02
2000	5.50	5.22	4.33	0.89	0.25	0.12	0.03	0.10	0.02
2001	5.39	5.12	4.21	0.91	0.24	0.14	0.03	0.07	0.03
2002	4.84	4.55	3.74	0.81	0.24	0.10	0.03	0.12	0.04
2003	4.40	4.19	3.48	0.71	0.16	0.10	0.02	0.05	0.05
2004	4.24	3.99	3.30	0.69	0.21	0.14	0.02	0.05	0.04
2005	4.37	4.07	3.36	0.71	0.23	0.17	0.02	0.04	0.07
2006	4.62	4.30	3.55	0.75	0.24	0.18	0.02	0.04	0.07
2007	5.11	4.76	3.90	0.86	0.29	0.22	0.02	0.05	0.06
2008	5.18	4.89	3.96	0.93	0.23	0.15	0.02	0.06	0.06
2009	3.87	3.69	3.02	0.67	0.14	0.09	0.01	0.04	0.04
2010	3.25	3.07	2.55	0.52	0.15	0.09	0.01	0.05	0.03
2011	3.31	3.15	2.68	0.47	0.12	0.07	0.01	0.04	0.03
2012	2.88	2.69	2.31	0.38	0.13	0.08	0.01	0.04	0.07
2013	2.61	2.44	2.11	0.33	0.11	0.07	0.01	0.03	0.05
2014	2.49	2.32	2.01	0.31	0.13	0.07	0.01	0.05	0.04
2015	2.33	2.13	1.86	0.27	0.17	0.08	0.02	0.08	0.03
2016	2.17	2.00	1.76	0.24	0.12	0.07	0.02	0.03	0.06
2017	2.00	1.83	1.63	0.20	0.13	0.08	0.01	0.04	0.04
2018	2.07	1.88	1.69	0.19	0.12	0.07	0.01	0.04	0.07
2019	1.91	1.78	1.61	0.17	0.09	0.06	0.01	0.02	0.04
2020	1.53	1.42	1.29	0.13	0.06	0.04	0.01	0.02	0.03
2021	1.39	1.29	1.18	0.11	0.08	0.04	0.01	0.02	0.03
2022	1.57	1.47	1.36	0.11	0.08	0.04	0.01	0.03	0.02

* Excluding institutions in liquidation and institutions with a truncated financial year. From 1968 to 1989, excluding Postscheck-/Postgiro- and Postsparkassenämter. Up to 1992, excluding building and loan associations. As of financial year 1993, including East German credit institutions and in accordance with the new accounting rules. ¹ Up to 1992, excluding profits transferred under profit pooling, a profit transfer agreement or a partial profit transfer agreement (up to 1992 included in "Other income"). ² From 1993, excluding guarantee commissions (included in Commissions received). Discount deductions may not be offset against any contrary discount income. ³ From 1993, excluding interest received from debt securities and Debt Register claims. ⁴ From 1993, excluding income from shares in affiliated enterprises securitised in securities. ⁵ From

1993, including income from amounts paid up on cooperative society shares. Up to 1992, only shown here if the amounts paid up have been reported under "Participating interests". ⁶ Up to 1992, included in "Current income from shares and other variable-yield securities" if the interest was held in shares. ⁷ Status after extension of credit cooperatives' reporting requirements; full survey as of 1985. ⁸ Up to 1998, as a percentage of average business volume for the year (total assets plus endorsement liabilities arising from rediscounted bills, bills of exchange in circulation drawn by the credit institution, discounted and credited to borrowers, and bills sent from the bill portfolio prior to expiry for collection).

VIII. Items of banks' profit and loss accounts

4. Cost/income ratios by category of banks *

As a percentage

Financial year	All categories of banks	Commercial banks					Landes-banken 3	Savings banks 3	Regional institutions of credit co-operatives 6	Credit co-operatives	Mortgage banks 2 4	Instalment sales financing institutions 7	Building and loan associations	Banks with special, development and other central support tasks 1 3 6 8
		Total	Big banks 1	Regional banks and other commercial banks 1 2 3 4	Branches of foreign banks	Private bankers 5								
General administrative spending in relation to gross earnings 9														
1968	65.4	77.0	85.1	70.6	54.8	66.0	43.0	65.9	50.9	77.8	–	55.6	–	38.4
1969	65.7	73.6	81.2	69.0	49.7	60.3	49.0	69.2	54.1	74.3	–	61.6	–	45.0
1970	70.9	79.5	84.5	76.8	65.5	68.2	70.0	74.3	67.3	70.4	–	64.7	–	47.9
1971	73.4	83.3	91.4	77.7	52.7	76.3	63.1	77.6	60.8	76.3	–	58.1	–	46.8
1972	70.4	81.5	91.8	74.6	50.6	73.1	55.6	72.1	57.1	75.5	–	54.4	–	45.5
1973	72.6	84.9	95.1	80.7	47.4	76.0	63.5	74.1	81.5	73.2	–	68.7	–	44.1
1974	69.8	74.8	80.5	70.9	51.7	73.0	62.0	72.4	63.9	75.1	–	66.6	–	48.3
1975	66.3	74.4	79.4	69.6	60.0	73.6	56.6	65.6	40.4	76.2	–	59.5	–	43.4
1976	70.4	78.3	83.7	71.1	72.5	82.0	62.1	69.7	52.3	80.4	–	59.1	–	44.8
1977	69.3	77.5	81.1	72.8	70.3	81.7	58.6	67.5	57.0	79.4	–	60.9	–	45.5
1978	68.3	77.2	81.9	72.1	69.5	75.1	54.9	65.8	56.5	78.4	–	62.1	–	44.0
1979	70.7	80.6	84.7	76.0	73.3	78.3	63.6	67.7	68.8	76.9	–	60.3	–	48.4
1980	71.9	82.4	85.9	80.3	73.1	72.4	72.5	68.7	74.0	72.7	–	66.5	–	50.5
1981	66.1	75.6	77.7	74.0	72.3	69.2	78.5	61.7	59.3	65.6	–	65.2	–	46.9
1982	60.6	67.6	71.6	62.6	70.4	62.5	56.5	58.0	41.3	65.8	–	61.9	–	45.1
1983	57.7	64.6	67.8	59.7	70.2	63.9	45.5	55.6	36.8	68.1	–	62.0	–	38.5
1984	60.7	67.6	69.8	63.7	69.9	72.3	47.3	57.6	40.6	73.9	–	71.6	–	38.1
1985 10	62.9	67.6	71.0	62.3	66.7	73.2	48.1	59.6	48.5	78.8	–	73.8	–	38.1
1986	64.3	68.0	68.1	67.6	70.9	68.8	51.0	61.8	50.1	80.3	–	–	–	40.0
1987	67.8	74.8	76.4	71.8	86.8	77.0	55.4	64.8	49.3	80.4	–	–	–	40.6
1988	68.2	75.1	74.6	74.3	82.2	81.7	58.8	65.3	48.9	79.0	–	–	–	40.5
1989	68.9	74.8	71.4	77.5	101.7	78.8	61.8	67.1	64.6	76.3	–	–	–	41.5
1990	70.2	73.8	69.7	77.4	86.0	83.5	66.0	67.9	71.3	76.5	–	–	–	71.0
1991	68.7	72.8	70.2	74.5	86.5	83.5	63.6	66.3	78.9	73.7	–	–	–	64.8
1992	67.9	70.3	69.2	70.7	75.1	77.3	65.6	65.4	68.2	73.0	–	–	–	71.2
1993	65.2	66.0	65.4	65.8	59.9	77.1	61.0	64.6	61.4	71.6	34.9	–	65.3	67.4
1994	61.5	65.6	68.6	61.4	76.1	74.6	52.2	58.5	43.5	68.3	32.8	–	64.4	66.5
1995	65.7	71.2	76.0	65.7	79.9	79.5	58.3	61.9	59.2	70.9	32.6	–	70.4	67.6
1996	65.1	70.2	75.4	64.1	98.0	76.9	55.4	62.2	60.6	70.9	31.0	–	76.1	63.7
1997	65.7	69.9	75.3	63.4	124.0	72.8	55.9	64.3	61.0	72.0	29.7	–	74.6	65.1
1998	68.0	73.7	78.3	68.1	147.1	68.5	56.1	68.1	59.6	75.4	30.1	–	72.2	59.2
1999	70.3	80.4	83.8	75.0	129.3	–	60.3	67.0	71.4	74.0	30.0	–	79.7	28.4
2000	74.0	86.5	93.4	76.4	137.7	–	62.7	69.0	57.0	76.1	33.9	–	75.2	30.5
2001	77.5	91.6	101.3	79.0	66.7	–	64.4	70.9	71.8	78.9	35.7	–	77.1	31.7
2002	71.5	80.2	83.4	75.9	64.6	–	62.5	67.9	66.1	75.2	37.0	–	77.8	31.7
2003	72.9	87.0	98.7	73.7	58.6	–	57.4	67.5	86.2	74.3	37.6	–	75.1	34.7
2004	68.8	77.8	85.5	65.9	60.3	–	57.4	65.8	79.5	72.3	36.6	–	70.9	36.5
2005	68.0	73.5	80.8	61.8	61.7	–	59.7	67.1	69.8	73.6	37.1	–	71.4	36.4
2006	68.8	72.3	77.2	63.5	64.3	–	62.5	67.2	81.4	76.6	39.6	–	81.1	38.3
2007	66.2	67.4	70.7	61.7	49.4	–	55.2	71.7	64.0	75.2	38.3	–	68.7	39.7
2008	65.6	68.6	71.2	64.5	56.6	–	51.4	70.2	51.7	74.9	38.4	–	71.9	37.9
2009	69.1	79.8	82.8	74.8	69.6	–	56.7	67.2	69.1	70.6	36.8	–	66.3	33.2
2010	66.4	77.8	83.1	69.2	68.7	–	57.9	63.0	61.6	64.5	37.1	–	66.7	32.2
2011	66.7	75.9	81.1	68.1	54.4	–	57.3	62.5	63.9	65.5	51.5	–	67.6	37.3
2012	68.9	75.4	76.9	73.2	56.8	–	65.8	65.5	62.2	67.3	54.6	–	71.7	49.0
2013	72.2	77.7	82.8	69.8	59.5	–	72.5	66.1	61.5	65.9	70.1	–	74.2	89.3
2014	69.9	74.4	77.6	69.7	49.4	–	71.5	67.0	77.4	66.4	61.4	–	76.0	52.5
2015	71.3	76.4	79.9	70.3	73.6	–	74.7	68.3	69.8	67.0	51.3	–	77.7	54.2
2016	73.3	79.9	85.2	71.6	74.9	–	73.1	67.8	–	68.2	61.6	–	89.9	62.3
2017	76.2	86.1	95.3	74.2	71.9	–	83.0	67.5	–	67.1	68.4	–	87.8	63.0
2018	75.5	82.0	88.9	70.7	71.5	–	86.0	70.0	–	67.4	59.0	–	89.2	68.2
2019	79.3	91.5	105.8	71.8	68.1	–	87.4	71.5	–	68.4	51.6	–	97.2	61.6
2020	76.9	87.8	102.6	69.7	70.2	–	83.1	70.2	–	68.7	47.1	–	92.7	59.1
2021	76.6	86.4	100.7	70.0	57.2	–	81.3	70.9	–	67.8	43.6	–	94.8	59.8
2022	73.4	82.7	90.7	73.7	62.4	–	77.1	64.4	–	65.4	47.2	–	90.8	69.5

For footnotes * and 1-10, see p. 151.

VIII. Items of banks' profit and loss accounts

4. Cost/income ratios by category of banks *

As a percentage

Financial year	All categories of banks	Commercial banks					Landes-banken 3	Savings banks 3	Regional institu-tions of credit coopera-tives 6	Credit coopera-tives	Mortgage banks 2 4	Instalment sales finan-cing institu-tions 7	Building and loan associa-tions	Banks with special, develop-ment and other central support tasks 1 3 6 8
		Total	Big banks 1	Regional banks and other commer-cial banks 1 2 3 4	Branches of foreign banks	Private bankers 5								
General administrative spending in relation to operating income 11														
1993	62.0	60.5	60.5	59.8	57.3	67.4	52.4	63.4	54.8	68.5	35.2	–	71.8	66.2
1994	60.8	64.6	69.0	59.6	68.1	71.1	50.4	58.7	41.4	66.6	33.5	–	66.4	64.8
1995	63.7	67.5	73.0	61.6	73.6	74.4	53.1	61.6	53.1	68.7	32.5	–	79.2	65.0
1996	63.2	66.7	72.6	60.3	78.4	72.0	50.5	62.5	54.3	69.1	31.6	–	81.5	60.0
1997	63.3	66.2	72.2	59.7	79.8	68.1	50.6	63.4	54.5	69.8	30.0	–	78.7	61.2
1998	64.1	67.8	76.7	59.2	75.5	63.3	46.5	66.5	56.0	72.4	29.7	–	77.9	55.8
1999	66.3	73.9	77.4	68.9	72.3	–	54.8	65.7	60.7	71.2	29.3	–	75.8	27.3
2000	68.5	75.4	79.0	70.2	74.1	–	55.9	68.9	51.8	74.5	31.4	–	69.9	29.7
2001	71.4	80.4	83.8	75.4	56.1	–	57.1	69.9	62.5	76.7	33.4	–	72.6	30.4
2002	67.3	74.2	77.9	69.2	57.8	–	56.1	66.5	52.5	73.1	35.6	–	70.7	31.4
2003	66.6	74.0	79.5	66.9	53.6	–	53.1	66.4	63.1	69.6	37.8	–	70.0	32.8
2004	65.6	73.5	80.8	62.1	57.0	–	53.5	64.9	59.2	68.7	35.0	–	68.6	35.4
2005	61.2	59.8	60.5	58.4	58.0	–	59.3	66.0	53.9	70.0	35.2	–	69.4	35.2
2006	62.7	66.0	69.0	60.4	55.3	–	53.6	65.8	62.2	64.3	38.9	–	78.1	35.3
2007	65.0	65.5	68.1	61.2	44.9	–	61.1	69.5	89.1	70.5	36.0	–	67.5	38.2
2008	73.3	93.6	128.2	63.8	50.8	–	54.6	68.8	93.1	68.3	37.6	–	68.6	37.3
2009	65.1	73.4	76.8	68.1	51.6	–	51.0	66.6	43.9	68.3	36.6	–	66.6	33.0
2010	63.8	72.5	77.4	64.8	52.3	–	54.7	62.8	47.6	63.7	36.3	–	69.2	31.8
2011	64.0	67.9	72.5	61.0	46.1	–	59.8	62.7	57.7	63.9	37.7	–	67.3	36.0
2012	64.3	67.2	68.8	65.0	48.6	–	59.6	65.7	42.3	65.9	51.7	–	70.5	47.1
2013	69.2	72.8	78.3	64.7	48.8	–	61.8	67.2	52.3	64.6	75.4	–	73.5	89.0
2014	69.2	73.4	78.1	66.9	41.1	–	70.9	68.3	59.3	65.9	58.4	–	77.7	50.0
2015	70.4	75.6	82.9	64.6	61.2	–	69.1	68.9	63.1	66.6	51.2	–	77.8	52.5
2016	69.3	74.3	81.4	64.2	56.0	–	63.6	67.8	–	66.6	61.0	–	66.2	56.6
2017	71.9	79.4	88.7	67.8	53.3	–	72.5	67.1	–	65.7	70.2	–	66.3	59.2
2018	73.1	79.3	87.9	66.1	55.0	–	76.6	68.3	–	66.2	59.8	–	88.6	65.6
2019	76.0	84.9	100.9	64.4	54.4	–	78.5	71.4	–	67.2	51.2	–	94.6	59.7
2020	72.3	77.7	90.3	62.4	53.2	–	75.9	70.1	–	67.2	49.0	–	91.4	56.2
2021	72.9	79.9	99.2	60.6	46.2	–	70.6	70.7	–	65.9	52.5	–	93.6	55.5
2022	67.3	74.6	89.8	60.5	45.2	–	62.6	62.0	–	62.5	47.3	–	78.2	59.4

* Excluding institutions in liquidation and institutions with a truncated financial year. From 1968 to 1989, excluding Postscheck-/Postgiro- and Postsparkassenämter. Up to 1992, excluding building and loan associations. As of financial year 1993, including East German credit institutions and in accordance with the new accounting rules. **1** From 1990 to 1998, Deutsche Postbank AG allocated to the category "Banks with special, development and other central support tasks", from 1999 to 2003 to the category "Regional banks and other commercial banks", from 2004 to 2017 to the category "Big banks". 2018 and 2019, DB Privat- und Firmenkundenbank AG (merger between Deutsche Postbank AG, belonging to the category "Regional banks and other commercial banks") allocated to the category "Big banks"; merger with Deutsche Bank AG in 2020. **2** Up to 2017, DSK Hyp AG (formerly SEB AG) allocated to the category "Regional banks and other commercial banks", from 2018 to 2021 to the category "Mortgage banks". **3** From 2004, NRW.BANK allocated to the category "Banks with special, development and other central support tasks". From 2012 to 2020, Portigon AG (legal successor of WestLB) allocated to this category. From 2018, HSH Nordbank

(from 2019 Hamburg Commercial Bank AG) allocated to the category "Regional banks and other commercial banks" and Landesbank Berlin allocated to the category "Savings banks". **4** In 2018, Wüstenrot Bank Aktiengesellschaft Pfandbriefbank allocated to the category "Regional banks and other commercial banks". **5** The category "Private bankers" was dissolved in December 1998. The credit institutions formerly belonging to this category were allocated to the category "Regional banks and other commercial banks". **6** From 2016, DZ Bank AG allocated to the category "Banks with special, development and other central support tasks". **7** The category "Instalment sales financing institutions" was dissolved in December 1986. The credit institutions formerly belonging to this category were allocated to the categories "Regional banks and other commercial banks", "Private bankers" and "Credit co-operatives", according to their legal form. **8** Up to 2015, category "Special purpose banks". **9** Sum of net interest income and net commission income. **10** Status after extension of credit co-operatives' reporting requirements; full survey as of 1985. **11** Gross earnings plus result from the trading portfolio and other operating result.

VIII. Items of banks' profit and loss accounts

5. Breakdown of extraordinary profit and loss *

Up to 1998 in DM million, as of 1999 in € million

Other and extraordinary result												
Financial year	total	Income					Charges					
		total	Value adjustments in respect of participating interests, shares in affiliated enterprises, and securities treated as fixed assets	from the release of special reserves ¹	from loss transfers	Extra-ordinary income	total	Write-offs and write downs in respect of participating interests, shares in affiliated enterprises, and securities treated as fixed assets	from loss transfers	Transfers to special reserves ¹	Extra-ordinary charges	Profits transferred under profit pooling, a profit transfer agreement or a partial profit transfer agreement ²
1993	- 1,539	1,922	818	342	55	707	3,461	326	744	651	1,003	737
1994	- 398	5,364	3,006	371	143	1,844	5,762	1,580	884	660	1,531	1,107
1995	- 2,475	1,852	857	413	117	465	4,327	521	987	173	1,235	1,411
1996	- 4,268	4,004	1,176	357	1,191	1,280	8,272	571	2,108	404	3,191	1,998
1997	- 3,810	4,431	2,284	829	311	1,007	8,241	596	910	609	4,271	1,855
1998	21,876	32,356	15,789	298	676	15,593	10,480	545	1,373	362	6,428	1,772
1999	- 6,392	9,329	6,100	331	213	2,685	15,721	1,119	1,017	8,584	3,260	1,741
1999	- 3,268	4,770	3,119	169	109	1,373	8,038	572	520	4,389	1,667	890
2000	101	6,075	2,347	1,860	145	1,723	5,974	1,756	756	61	2,289	1,112
2001	1,094	10,070	5,789	1,519	353	2,409	8,976	1,839	2,807	113	2,340	1,877
2002	3,933	17,387	12,087	904	795	3,601	13,454	3,418	4,572	64	2,131	3,269
2003	- 15,772	3,905	2,219	456	112	1,118	19,677	7,487	2,863	63	5,353	3,911
2004	- 12,550	3,327	1,076	49	485	1,717	15,877	1,403	1,429	37	8,900	4,108
2005	- 3,409	8,283	4,983	83	56	3,161	11,692	739	1,400	36	4,791	4,726
2006	- 7,624	3,655	2,311	27	369	948	11,279	2,671	796	49	2,822	4,941
2007	- 89	11,177	8,979	38	49	2,111	11,266	3,940	939	65	1,361	4,961
2008	- 16,920	7,227	1,793	121	1,705	3,608	24,147	15,290	3,318	30	1,938	3,571
2009	- 20,848	3,307	1,111	37	879	1,280	24,155	9,624	3,750	23	7,405	3,353
2010	- 12,718	8,904	1,638	-	1,181	6,085	21,622	4,045	3,941	-	10,433	3,203
2011	- 17,352	6,667	690	-	5,213	764	24,019	11,180	6,581	-	2,674	3,584
2012	- 11,852	2,557	1,405	-	458	694	14,409	7,095	628	-	2,406	4,280
2013	- 9,271	3,274	1,539	-	865	870	12,545	3,646	651	-	3,359	4,889
2014	- 6,510	2,905	1,735	-	374	796	9,415	3,464	609	-	1,478	3,864
2015	- 7,791	3,549	1,905	-	1,101	543	11,340	3,579	1,213	-	2,471	4,077
2016	- 2,812	8,347	3,446	-	39	4,862	11,159	3,720	914	-	1,800	4,725
2017	- 3,398	5,318	3,100	-	610	1,608	8,716	1,466	636	-	2,317	4,297
2018	- 6,831	2,779	876	-	730	1,173	9,610	1,723	497	-	1,700	5,690
2019	- 16,133	4,201	1,609	-	734	1,858	20,334	12,158	908	-	3,152	4,116
2020	- 5,822	4,247	1,350	-	590	2,307	10,069	2,839	328	-	3,972	2,930
2021	- 3,547	5,720	2,144	-	1,210	2,366	9,267	1,494	318	-	3,585	3,870
2022	- 2,475	6,155	5,175	-	33	947	8,630	3,424	566	-	983	3,657

* Excluding institutions in liquidation and institutions with a truncated financial year.

¹ As of the financial year 2010, no special reserves may be formed under the Act to Modernise Accounting Law (Bilanzrechtsmodernisierungsgesetz). ² Income from profit

transfers is recorded in net interest income; it is assumed that these are part of the business policy strategy and thus of the operating business.

VIII. Items of banks' profit and loss accounts

6. Return on equity of individual categories of banks *

as a percentage of the annual average equity ¹

Financial year	All categories of banks	Commercial banks					Landes- banken 4	Savings banks 4	Regional institutions of credit coope- ratives 7	Credit coope- ratives	Mortgage banks 3 5	Building and loan associations	Banks with special, develop- ment and other central support tasks 2 4 7 8	
		Total	Big banks 2	Regional banks and other commercial banks 2 3 4 5	Branches of foreign banks	Private bankers 6								
Profit for the financial year before tax														
1993 ts	14.87	10.02	10.44	9.82	6.64	10.37	7.15	21.87	5.12	20.23	13.15	17.77	5.7	
1994 ts	13.26	10.93	12.48	10.08	5.90	9.25	7.84	19.21	15.16	17.38	13.42	21.52	5.42	
1995 ts	14.00	10.31	10.18	10.68	7.13	7.73	8.87	22.58	12.98	19.48	16.52	10.88	8.25	
1996 ts	13.27	10.77	11.79	10.15	5.54	10.10	8.66	21.38	14.80	17.72	16.38	12.88	1.04	
1997 ts	12.76	9.68	7.38	11.52	4.24	17.26	10.90	19.37	12.00	14.94	15.92	13.08	6.45	
1998 ts	19.16	27.36	39.51	16.75	11.56	18.03	11.69	17.82	28.57	12.84	17.81	14.12	8.38	
1999	11.26	9.67	6.23	16.48	9.87	–	10.61	15.18	5.74	10.71	15.62	12.73	9.44	
2000	9.84	8.20	6.34	11.58	10.26	–	8.14	13.39	12.95	8.59	5.89	25.75	10.59	
2001	6.31	4.73	4.96	4.12	9.41	–	4.78	9.16	4.43	7.47	8.93	10.30	6.97	
2002	4.63	0.97	– 3.14	9.04	4.87	–	2.59	8.16	4.56	9.68	10.81	10.48	8.13	
2003	0.91	– 6.24	–12.85	4.52	11.67	–	– 4.30	10.94	0.66	10.65	5.34	7.73	7.22	
2004	4.29	– 0.41	– 3.97	5.57	7.19	–	1.07	9.75	2.91	10.31	3.32	8.08	9.06	
2005	12.87	21.82	31.72	8.63	10.99	–	6.44	10.45	5.25	13.79	0.91	8.40	11.00	
2006	9.21	11.22	14.01	6.96	14.25	–	11.40	8.94	4.49	11.04	2.83	3.93	5.92	
2007	6.55	19.13	25.97	8.51	20.33	–	1.46	7.24	–4.03	8.14	1.89	5.98	–12.71	
2008	– 7.40	–15.49	–25.30	3.81	7.99	–	–11.07	4.00	–4.40	5.53	–15.49	6.07	– 7.56	
2009	– 0.81	– 5.82	– 9.10	0.06	11.82	–	– 9.23	8.48	7.24	8.96	– 8.33	9.53	3.38	
2010	5.27	3.01	2.88	2.78	13.20	–	– 1.47	11.42	5.77	12.12	– 0.50	9.19	7.91	
2011	8.57	1.77	– 0.12	4.80	15.11	–	0.12	27.35	10.27	16.39	– 1.72	17.86	7.58	
2012	7.80	6.55	6.65	6.08	13.09	–	3.91	12.96	4.94	15.71	0.58	7.65	3.96	
2013	5.28	4.96	4.58	5.27	11.64	–	– 0.80	10.61	4.10	14.75	0.73	4.97	– 2.11	
2014	5.72	4.80	4.33	5.22	12.41	–	– 0.63	9.94	4.18	12.22	– 1.03	8.43	3.37	
2015	5.82	3.54	3.01	4.22	8.55	–	3.27	9.68	1.72	10.74	4.94	4.49	4.15	
2016	5.97	4.51	3.45	6.30	3.98	–	– 1.01	10.42	–	11.54	5.54	8.87	2.89	
2017	5.63	3.95	2.88	5.31	10.54	–	1.85	9.44	–	10.11	5.49	9.18	1.86	
2018	3.73	2.07	1.14	3.30	6.50	–	– 2.45	7.19	–	8.19	2.09	2.21	1.67	
2019	1.07	– 7.70	–16.63	4.44	7.48	–	2.03	6.86	–	9.17	5.31	3.83	2.52	
2020	2.71	– 1.56	– 7.08	4.10	1.52	–	1.29	5.36	–	7.31	8.06	1.66	2.72	
2021	5.03	2.65	– 2.26	6.00	6.85	–	4.02	6.27	–	8.37	16.91	1.41	3.80	
2022	4.83	6.05	9.12	4.27	3.94	–	4.77	4.74	–	4.59	5.99	2.79	2.85	
Profit for the financial year after tax														
1993 ts	7.07	6.01	6.39	5.55	4.04	8.93	3.50	7.73	2.07	7.65	7.26	11.05	4.02	
1994 ts	6.95	6.95	8.12	6.08	3.96	8.09	4.50	8.01	7.64	7.61	8.06	10.48	3.55	
1995 ts	7.09	6.92	8.17	6.04	4.74	6.53	4.75	7.99	6.48	7.42	10.71	6.38	6.25	
1996 ts	6.45	6.66	7.79	5.79	2.59	7.93	5.44	7.42	8.09	6.52	9.19	7.94	– 0.23	
1997 ts	6.57	6.65	5.44	7.48	0.91	14.76	5.89	6.66	5.43	5.82	8.93	9.37	5.26	
1998 ts	10.15	15.18	19.24	11.54	7.29	14.70	6.34	6.52	23.13	5.05	10.42	8.92	7.07	
1999	6.49	7.00	5.48	10.06	5.98	–	5.92	6.12	3.98	4.74	8.87	6.07	8.48	
2000	6.40	7.31	7.23	7.40	9.04	–	4.22	6.02	8.84	4.10	2.37	16.54	9.90	
2001	4.58	4.24	5.69	1.26	4.86	–	4.01	5.06	2.74	4.41	6.48	4.87	6.33	
2002	2.94	0.04	– 3.30	6.66	1.24	–	1.80	4.66	4.95	6.60	8.73	4.54	7.50	
2003	– 1.32	– 6.57	–11.99	2.25	8.15	–	– 5.23	4.01	2.30	5.24	3.70	3.46	6.65	
2004	1.98	– 1.41	– 3.56	2.13	4.83	–	– 0.83	5.05	3.97	5.26	1.39	3.58	8.65	
2005	9.04	15.52	23.12	5.43	6.34	–	5.56	5.60	5.12	9.00	– 0.87	3.89	10.58	
2006	7.36	9.11	12.27	4.41	8.16	–	9.73	4.95	9.51	8.51	1.85	1.36	5.76	
2007	4.60	15.61	21.64	6.35	12.36	–	0.93	4.21	2.94	5.16	1.06	1.93	–12.88	
2008	– 7.89	–15.05	–23.74	2.14	3.50	–	–12.22	2.12	1.50	3.98	–15.98	2.20	– 7.65	
2009	– 2.02	– 5.67	– 8.11	– 1.32	7.88	–	– 9.58	4.44	7.62	5.04	– 9.29	5.74	3.40	
2010	3.70	2.01	2.19	1.39	8.59	–	– 1.31	7.07	5.83	8.02	– 0.40	4.91	7.73	
2011	6.68	0.75	– 0.83	3.33	10.43	–	– 1.02	22.88	9.50	11.87	– 2.14	15.47	7.47	
2012	5.58	3.68	2.91	4.75	9.03	–	2.77	9.32	8.30	11.50	0.46	5.60	3.77	
2013	3.51	3.54	3.24	3.81	7.80	–	– 1.58	7.33	3.16	10.98	0.18	2.78	– 2.23	
2014	3.98	3.51	3.16	3.89	7.88	–	– 1.50	6.72	2.64	8.59	– 1.67	5.61	3.61	
2015	3.97	2.18	1.81	2.71	4.68	–	1.89	6.54	– 1.08	7.36	4.29	3.66	4.00	
2016	4.27	3.20	2.50	4.45	1.25	–	– 1.95	7.42	–	8.39	4.20	7.28	2.78	
2017	4.08	2.79	2.30	3.33	8.00	–	0.98	6.72	–	7.05	3.56	7.74	2.09	
2018	2.41	1.54	1.24	1.89	4.29	–	– 3.89	4.83	–	5.50	0.88	1.02	1.48	
2019	– 0.41	– 8.99	–17.58	2.69	4.90	–	1.55	4.83	–	6.57	3.75	2.95	2.00	
2020	1.12	– 2.95	– 8.22	2.46	0.06	–	0.84	3.36	–	4.98	1.40	0.86	2.07	
2021	3.22	1.41	– 2.13	3.81	4.72	–	2.26	4.22	–	6.19	5.73	0.50	2.54	
2022	3.86	5.97	12.29	2.25	2.71	–	2.72	2.82	–	3.46	3.76	1.65	2.36	

* Excluding institutions in liquidation and institutions with a truncated financial year.

¹ Equity including the fund for general banking risks, but excluding participation rights capital. ² Up to 1998, Deutsche Postbank AG allocated to the category "Banks with special, development and other central support tasks", from 1999 to 2003 to the category "Regional banks and other commercial banks", from 2004 to 2017 to the category "Big banks". 2018 and 2019, DB Privat- und Firmenkundenbank AG (merger between Deutsche Postbank AG, belonging to the category "Big banks", with Deutsche Bank Privat- und Geschäftskunden AG, belonging to the category "Regional banks and other commercial banks") allocated to the category "Big banks"; merger with Deutsche Bank AG in 2020. ³ Up to 2017, DSK Hyp AG (formerly SEB AG) allocated to the category "Regional banks and other commercial banks", from 2018 to 2021 to the category "Mortgage banks". ⁴ From 2004, NRW.BANK allocated to the category

"Banks with special, development and other central support tasks". From 2012 to 2020, Portigon AG (legal successor of WestLB) allocated to this category. From 2018, HSH Nordbank (from 2019 Hamburg Commercial Bank AG) allocated to the category "Regional banks and other commercial banks" and Landesbank Berlin allocated to the category "Savings banks". ⁵ In 2018, Wüstenrot Bank Aktiengesellschaft Pfandbriefbank allocated to the category "Regional banks and other commercial banks". ⁶ The category "Private bankers" was dissolved in December 1998. The credit institutions formerly belonging to this category were allocated to the categories "Regional banks and other commercial banks", "Private bankers" and "Credit cooperatives", according to their legal form. ⁷ From 2016, DZ Bank AG allocated to the category "Banks with special, development and other central support tasks". ⁸ Up to 2015, category "Special purpose banks".

VIII. Items of banks' profit and loss accounts

7. Major components of credit institutions' profit and loss accounts, by category of banks *

As a percentage of average total assets for the year ¹

Financial year	All categories of banks	Commercial banks					Landes-banken 4	Savings banks 4	Regional institutions of credit co-operatives 6	Credit co-operatives	Mortgage banks 3 5	Instalment sales financing institutions 8	Building and loan associations	Banks with special, development and other central support tasks 2 4 7 9	
		total	Big banks 2	Regional banks and other commercial banks 2 3 4 5	Branches of foreign banks	Private bankers 6									
Interest received (total) 11															
1968	4.97	5.28	4.98	5.69	4.54	5.30	5.09	5.89	3.43	6.02	4.43	11.29	–	1.81	
1969	5.52	6.02	5.62	6.26	6.79	6.41	5.48	6.11	5.23	6.48	4.78	11.91	–	2.68	
1970	6.59	7.60	7.20	7.82	8.28	7.97	6.38	7.17	6.50	7.88	5.08	13.41	–	3.14	
1971	6.40	6.62	6.24	6.99	6.67	6.67	6.28	7.06	6.17	7.58	5.31	13.11	–	4.00	
1972	6.12	5.86	5.42	6.32	5.67	5.88	5.96	6.84	5.81	7.23	5.67	12.20	–	4.03	
1973	7.57	8.30	7.74	8.72	8.36	8.76	7.20	8.07	7.41	8.76	6.10	13.43	–	4.55	
1974	8.26	9.40	9.19	9.49	9.75	9.51	7.78	8.73	8.05	9.41	6.34	14.10	–	4.91	
1975	7.21	7.28	7.37	7.37	6.76	6.94	7.00	7.79	6.91	8.00	6.65	12.94	–	4.76	
1976	6.54	6.12	5.94	6.47	5.42	5.95	6.68	6.97	5.96	7.12	6.75	12.42	–	4.64	
1977	6.41	6.01	5.85	6.35	5.39	5.59	6.64	6.67	5.80	6.79	6.73	11.88	–	4.70	
1978	6.09	5.80	5.78	5.99	5.27	5.18	6.32	6.19	5.51	6.28	6.54	11.31	–	4.53	
1979	6.47	6.73	6.65	6.88	6.50	6.45	6.40	6.48	6.06	6.67	6.40	11.22	–	4.73	
1980	7.64	8.55	8.55	8.50	8.71	8.73	7.25	7.65	7.82	8.24	6.53	12.36	–	5.27	
1981	8.72	10.03	10.02	9.87	10.78	10.45	8.22	8.70	9.58	9.58	6.97	13.50	–	5.72	
1982	8.63	9.39	9.38	9.32	9.88	9.37	8.25	8.86	9.35	9.49	7.36	13.27	–	6.02	
1983	7.61	7.77	7.92	7.76	7.66	6.97	7.53	7.79	7.81	7.93	7.38	11.72	–	5.74	
1984	7.53	7.76	7.95	7.81	7.23	6.75	7.60	7.63	7.52	7.74	7.29	10.59	–	5.78	
1985 10	7.18	7.20	7.21	7.30	7.05	6.35	7.14	7.39	7.07	7.43	7.13	10.09	–	5.69	
1986	6.64	6.64	6.65	6.81	6.11	5.80	6.60	6.87	6.26	6.87	6.83	–	–	5.47	
1987	6.23	6.14	6.07	6.37	5.41	5.66	6.23	6.44	5.76	6.42	6.55	–	–	5.27	
1988	6.13	6.22	6.30	6.32	5.50	5.65	6.16	6.23	5.62	6.18	6.33	–	–	5.19	
1989	6.62	7.05	7.12	7.02	6.64	7.24	6.70	6.57	6.40	6.71	6.28	–	–	5.44	
1990	7.26	7.75	7.75	7.68	7.48	8.89	7.33	7.23	7.92	7.56	6.46	–	–	6.11	
1991	7.71	8.12	7.87	8.23	7.92	9.59	7.69	7.84	8.11	8.15	6.85	–	–	6.55	
1992	7.98	8.35	8.03	8.43	8.03	11.36	7.51	8.27	8.55	8.61	7.49	–	–	6.79	
1993	7.47	7.58	7.30	7.62	8.42	9.78	6.87	7.95	7.76	8.17	7.49	–	6.02	6.76	
1994	6.74	6.66	6.25	6.91	6.69	8.08	6.49	7.33	6.44	7.34	7.11	–	5.77	5.57	
1995	6.54	6.38	6.07	6.66	5.84	6.69	6.32	7.08	5.61	7.10	6.90	–	5.63	5.90	
1996	6.05	5.71	5.40	6.06	4.58	5.80	5.90	6.61	4.78	6.54	6.54	–	5.45	5.67	
1997	5.75	5.34	4.94	5.82	3.98	5.49	5.70	6.28	4.64	6.20	6.39	–	5.30	5.30	
1998	5.58	5.07	4.61	5.68	3.80	5.50	5.53	6.05	4.61	5.95	6.54	–	5.20	5.20	
1999	5.33	5.00	4.85	5.45	3.49	–	5.28	5.71	4.11	5.60	6.04	–	5.17	5.11	
2000	5.50	5.32	5.24	5.58	3.93	–	5.63	5.72	5.04	5.69	5.81	–	5.06	5.03	
2001	5.39	5.12	4.91	5.68	4.25	–	5.47	5.75	4.91	5.76	5.73	–	5.13	4.95	
2002	4.84	4.41	4.09	5.18	3.68	–	4.67	5.53	4.15	5.47	5.36	–	5.01	4.59	
2003	4.40	3.82	3.42	4.74	3.06	–	4.26	5.20	3.42	5.12	5.09	–	4.94	4.12	
2004	4.24	3.60	3.30	4.57	2.58	–	4.39	4.92	3.28	4.88	4.85	–	4.69	3.97	
2005	4.37	3.98	3.79	4.64	2.63	–	4.69	4.75	3.05	4.72	4.88	–	4.36	4.05	
2006	4.62	4.46	4.36	4.83	3.39	–	4.95	4.67	3.18	4.61	5.32	–	4.18	4.12	
2007	5.11	4.78	4.65	5.23	4.27	–	5.66	4.81	3.56	4.77	7.09	–	4.23	4.45	
2008	5.18	4.73	4.53	5.36	4.10	–	5.59	4.97	3.90	4.95	7.73	–	4.26	4.53	
2009	3.87	3.24	2.93	4.07	2.23	–	3.82	4.37	2.85	4.41	5.38	–	4.15	3.75	
2010	3.25	2.60	2.19	3.74	1.61	–	3.21	4.02	2.27	4.03	4.47	–	4.05	2.96	
2011	3.31	2.02	1.56	3.78	1.77	–	5.39	3.96	2.14	3.93	4.96	–	3.94	3.05	
2012	2.88	1.77	1.37	3.35	0.91	–	4.87	3.72	1.90	3.68	4.25	–	3.83	2.59	
2013	2.61	1.70	1.29	3.09	1.16	–	3.49	3.40	1.75	3.40	3.91	–	3.61	2.80	
2014	2.49	1.74	1.38	2.91	1.52	–	3.20	3.15	1.57	3.15	3.86	–	3.39	2.62	
2015	2.33	1.66	1.33	2.71	1.16	–	3.04	2.90	1.46	2.84	4.07	–	3.18	2.42	
2016	2.17	1.58	1.30	2.37	0.85	–	2.81	2.64	–	2.55	4.01	–	2.89	2.15	
2017	2.00	1.54	1.26	2.25	0.73	–	2.74	2.42	–	2.33	3.35	–	2.63	1.78	
2018	2.07	1.82	1.62	2.45	0.67	–	3.10	2.17	–	2.13	2.99	–	2.42	1.67	
2019	1.91	1.58	1.41	2.09	0.63	–	3.23	2.03	–	2.00	2.80	–	2.34	1.52	
2020	1.53	1.13	0.92	1.74	0.33	–	2.79	1.78	–	1.77	2.49	–	2.11	1.15	
2021	1.39	0.98	0.90	1.21	0.19	–	2.93	1.58	–	1.63	2.35	–	1.92	0.93	
2022	1.57	1.26	1.38	1.17	0.41	–	2.94	1.67	–	1.68	2.39	–	1.74	1.36	

¹¹ Interest received from lending and money market transactions, debt securities and debt register claims as well as current income from shares and other variable-yield securities, long-term equity investments, shares in affiliated enterprises and, as of 1993,

profits transferred under profit pooling, profit transfer agreements and partial profit transfer agreements (other income up to 1992). Up to 1992, including guarantee commissions (included in commissions received from 1993).

VIII. Items of banks' profit and loss accounts

7. Major components of credit institutions' profit and loss accounts, by category of banks *

As a percentage of average total assets for the year ¹

Financial year	All categories of banks	Commercial banks					Landes-banken 4	Savings banks 4	Regional institutions of credit co-operatives 6	Credit co-operatives	Mortgage banks 3 5	Instalment sales financing institutions 8	Building and loan associations	Banks with special, develop- ment and other central support tasks 2 4 7 9	
		total	Big banks 2	Regional banks and other commercial banks 2 3 4 5	Branches of foreign banks	Private bankers 6									
Interest paid 12															
1968	3.15	3.06	2.59	3.58	3.20	2.98	4.14	3.07	2.38	3.11	3.70	4.26	–	1.17	
1969	3.64	3.66	3.01	4.05	5.47	3.95	4.62	3.35	4.19	3.38	3.86	5.16	–	2.11	
1970	4.70	5.34	4.53	5.78	7.17	5.84	5.69	4.42	5.66	4.36	4.09	7.27	–	2.59	
1971	4.51	4.51	3.78	5.04	5.38	4.82	5.50	4.25	5.12	4.26	4.36	6.20	–	3.41	
1972	4.20	3.80	3.12	4.37	4.12	3.98	5.15	3.89	4.62	3.93	4.72	5.09	–	3.46	
1973	5.67	6.45	5.68	7.05	6.68	6.96	6.46	5.09	6.55	5.24	4.99	8.00	–	3.95	
1974	6.13	6.92	6.12	7.30	8.32	7.16	7.00	5.54	7.04	5.74	5.31	8.14	–	4.29	
1975	4.97	4.64	4.14	5.02	5.20	4.49	6.13	4.38	5.44	4.42	5.76	5.60	–	4.07	
1976	4.46	3.84	3.30	4.32	4.15	3.82	5.82	3.73	4.73	3.74	5.94	4.59	–	3.96	
1977	4.37	3.82	3.32	4.31	4.19	3.54	5.78	3.44	4.76	3.47	5.97	4.54	–	4.01	
1978	4.11	3.73	3.46	4.04	4.07	3.14	5.43	3.00	4.48	3.08	5.81	4.04	–	3.82	
1979	4.64	4.83	4.46	5.16	5.54	4.50	5.70	3.49	5.30	3.57	5.69	4.81	–	4.13	
1980	5.86	6.71	6.44	6.85	7.65	6.69	6.67	4.72	7.09	4.95	5.85	6.57	–	4.73	
1981	6.80	8.03	7.61	8.18	9.63	8.09	7.73	5.44	8.64	5.90	6.32	7.50	–	5.23	
1982	6.51	7.05	6.65	7.18	8.66	6.83	7.53	5.39	7.99	5.74	6.66	7.01	–	5.49	
1983	5.34	5.18	4.80	5.41	6.40	4.47	6.61	4.16	6.24	4.27	6.53	5.33	–	5.09	
1984	5.38	5.35	4.99	5.64	6.12	4.48	6.68	4.18	6.19	4.34	6.43	5.23	–	5.12	
1985 10	5.10	4.89	4.41	5.18	5.98	4.17	6.25	4.07	5.92	4.19	6.30	5.07	–	4.99	
1986	4.62	4.18	3.65	4.55	5.12	3.64	5.76	3.68	5.08	3.74	6.04	–	–	4.78	
1987	4.34	3.93	3.57	4.22	4.51	3.59	5.47	3.43	4.63	3.38	5.77	–	–	4.61	
1988	4.30	4.11	3.90	4.28	4.66	3.77	5.44	3.29	4.61	3.22	5.58	–	–	4.53	
1989	4.89	5.10	4.81	5.20	6.02	5.48	6.03	3.79	5.70	3.74	5.56	–	–	4.81	
1990	5.54	5.79	5.43	5.87	6.85	7.13	6.72	4.56	7.26	4.61	5.76	–	–	4.89	
1991	5.92	6.04	5.43	6.32	7.25	7.71	7.08	5.02	7.55	5.11	6.17	–	–	5.26	
1992	6.17	6.21	5.56	6.43	7.23	9.44	6.86	5.39	7.77	5.53	6.77	–	–	5.66	
1993	5.56	5.42	4.93	5.61	7.39	7.58	6.21	4.91	6.84	5.01	6.78	–	3.12	5.66	
1994	4.83	4.50	4.00	4.78	5.93	5.85	5.73	4.18	5.15	4.19	6.42	–	3.00	4.64	
1995	4.76	4.42	4.15	4.65	5.12	4.21	5.63	4.05	4.72	4.06	6.21	–	3.00	4.96	
1996	4.38	3.91	3.69	4.15	3.90	3.41	5.21	3.70	4.02	3.63	5.88	–	2.93	4.76	
1997	4.22	3.71	3.44	4.02	3.59	3.17	5.05	3.56	3.92	3.43	5.76	–	2.91	4.45	
1998	4.19	3.61	3.33	3.99	3.40	3.20	4.91	3.54	3.86	3.40	5.92	–	2.97	4.37	
1999	4.02	3.57	3.69	3.29	3.02	–	4.66	3.23	3.51	3.10	5.51	–	2.98	4.49	
2000	4.33	4.15	4.30	3.85	3.40	–	5.07	3.39	4.26	3.24	5.35	–	3.02	4.46	
2001	4.25	3.97	4.02	3.85	3.81	–	4.88	3.47	4.29	3.36	5.30	–	3.08	4.43	
2002	3.62	3.07	2.99	3.25	3.13	–	4.08	3.15	3.49	2.98	4.97	–	3.01	4.01	
2003	3.22	2.65	2.57	2.83	2.48	–	3.63	2.80	2.96	2.61	4.66	–	2.91	3.58	
2004	3.04	2.35	2.31	2.48	1.90	–	3.74	2.57	2.79	2.37	4.41	–	2.76	3.47	
2005	3.19	2.71	2.79	2.47	2.08	–	4.05	2.45	2.57	2.26	4.44	–	2.62	3.56	
2006	3.46	3.14	3.26	2.74	2.83	–	4.34	2.44	2.75	2.30	4.89	–	2.68	3.65	
2007	3.98	3.48	3.56	3.23	3.58	–	5.01	2.75	3.06	2.61	6.65	–	2.55	4.02	
2008	4.08	3.52	3.54	3.47	3.37	–	4.87	2.97	3.32	2.89	7.34	–	2.58	4.09	
2009	2.72	2.04	1.84	2.57	1.63	–	3.11	2.25	2.41	2.18	4.91	–	2.42	3.22	
2010	2.10	1.45	1.24	2.05	0.78	–	2.52	1.82	1.79	1.69	4.02	–	2.36	2.45	
2011	2.27	1.17	0.93	2.09	0.96	–	4.69	1.75	1.69	1.63	4.56	–	2.24	2.59	
2012	1.88	0.92	0.69	1.84	0.50	–	4.24	1.59	1.42	1.47	3.83	–	2.21	2.14	
2013	1.58	0.80	0.61	1.50	0.56	–	2.81	1.29	1.22	1.15	3.53	–	2.07	2.61	
2014	1.39	0.77	0.60	1.30	0.78	–	2.47	1.06	1.16	0.94	3.38	–	1.95	2.18	
2015	1.22	0.67	0.52	1.14	0.64	–	2.29	0.84	0.95	0.71	3.47	–	1.85	1.99	
2016	1.08	0.61	0.52	0.85	0.42	–	2.04	0.68	–	0.55	3.47	–	1.73	1.73	
2017	0.97	0.66	0.58	0.89	0.39	–	2.02	0.56	–	0.43	2.78	–	1.47	1.36	
2018	0.99	0.82	0.77	0.98	0.42	–	2.43	0.44	–	0.33	2.25	–	1.29	1.28	
2019	0.94	0.74	0.76	0.73	0.36	–	2.61	0.42	–	0.30	1.99	–	1.32	1.13	
2020	0.65	0.40	0.37	0.52	0.07	–	2.17	0.30	–	0.21	1.65	–	1.07	0.77	
2021	0.52	0.23	0.27	0.20	–0.09	–	2.28	0.27	–	0.16	1.43	–	0.91	0.55	
2022	0.71	0.54	0.71	0.33	0.17	–	2.31	0.21	–	0.16	1.49	–	0.73	1.03	

For footnotes * and 1-10, see p. 163. ¹² Interest paid and similar expenses in banking business. As of 1993, including interest on participation rights capital and income

bonds (up to 1992, ascribed in different ways to profit appropriation).

VIII. Items of banks' profit and loss accounts

7. Major components of credit institutions' profit and loss accounts, by category of banks *

As a percentage of average total assets for the year ¹

Financial year	All categories of banks	Commercial banks					Landes-banken 4	Savings banks 4	Regional institutions of credit co-operatives 6	Credit co-operatives	Mortgage banks 3 5	Instalment sales financing institutions 8	Building and loan associations	Banks with special, development and other central support tasks 2 4 7 9	
		total	Big banks 2	Regional banks and other commercial banks 2 3 4 5	Branches of foreign banks	Private bankers 6									
Net interest income															
1968	1.82	2.22	2.39	2.11	1.34	2.32	0.95	2.82	1.05	2.91	0.73	7.03	–	0.64	
1969	1.88	2.36	2.61	2.21	1.32	2.46	0.86	2.76	1.04	3.10	0.92	6.75	–	0.57	
1970	1.89	2.26	2.67	2.04	1.11	2.13	0.69	2.75	0.84	3.52	0.99	6.14	–	0.55	
1971	1.89	2.11	2.46	1.95	1.29	1.85	0.78	2.81	1.05	3.32	0.95	6.91	–	0.59	
1972	1.92	2.06	2.30	1.95	1.55	1.90	0.81	2.95	1.19	3.30	0.95	7.11	–	0.57	
1973	1.90	1.85	2.06	1.67	1.68	1.80	0.74	2.98	0.86	3.52	1.11	5.43	–	0.60	
1974	2.13	2.48	3.07	2.19	1.43	2.35	0.78	3.19	1.01	3.67	1.03	5.96	–	0.62	
1975	2.24	2.64	3.23	2.35	1.56	2.45	0.87	3.41	1.47	3.58	0.89	7.34	–	0.69	
1976	2.08	2.28	2.64	2.15	1.27	2.13	0.86	3.24	1.23	3.38	0.81	7.83	–	0.68	
1977	2.04	2.19	2.53	2.04	1.20	2.05	0.86	3.23	1.04	3.32	0.76	7.34	–	0.69	
1978	1.98	2.07	2.32	1.95	1.20	2.04	0.89	3.19	1.03	3.20	0.73	7.27	–	0.71	
1979	1.83	1.90	2.19	1.72	0.96	1.95	0.70	2.99	0.76	3.10	0.71	6.41	–	0.60	
1980	1.78	1.84	2.11	1.65	1.06	2.04	0.58	2.93	0.73	3.29	0.68	5.79	–	0.54	
1981	1.92	2.00	2.41	1.69	1.15	2.36	0.49	3.26	0.94	3.68	0.65	6.00	–	0.49	
1982	2.12	2.34	2.73	2.14	1.22	2.54	0.72	3.47	1.36	3.75	0.70	6.26	–	0.53	
1983	2.27	2.59	3.12	2.35	1.26	2.50	0.92	3.63	1.57	3.66	0.85	6.39	–	0.65	
1984	2.15	2.41	2.96	2.17	1.11	2.27	0.92	3.45	1.33	3.40	0.86	5.36	–	0.66	
1985 10	2.08	2.31	2.80	2.12	1.07	2.18	0.89	3.32	1.15	3.24	0.83	5.02	–	0.70	
1986	2.02	2.46	3.00	2.26	0.99	2.16	0.84	3.19	1.18	3.13	0.79	–	–	0.69	
1987	1.89	2.21	2.50	2.15	0.90	2.07	0.76	3.01	1.13	3.04	0.78	–	–	0.66	
1988	1.83	2.11	2.40	2.04	0.84	1.88	0.72	2.94	1.01	2.96	0.75	–	–	0.66	
1989	1.73	1.95	2.31	1.82	0.62	1.76	0.67	2.78	0.70	2.97	0.72	–	–	0.63	
1990	1.72	1.96	2.32	1.81	0.63	1.76	0.61	2.67	0.66	2.95	0.70	–	–	1.22	
1991	1.79	2.08	2.44	1.91	0.67	1.88	0.61	2.82	0.56	3.04	0.68	–	–	1.29	
1992	1.81	2.14	2.47	2.00	0.80	1.92	0.65	2.88	0.78	3.08	0.72	–	–	1.13	
1993	1.90	2.15	2.37	2.02	1.02	2.20	0.65	3.04	0.92	3.16	0.71	–	2.90	1.09	
1994	1.91	2.15	2.25	2.13	0.76	2.23	0.76	3.15	1.29	3.15	0.69	–	2.77	0.93	
1995	1.78	1.95	1.93	2.01	0.72	2.48	0.68	3.02	0.89	3.04	0.69	–	2.64	0.95	
1996	1.67	1.80	1.71	1.91	0.68	2.40	0.69	2.91	0.76	2.91	0.67	–	2.53	0.90	
1997	1.52	1.62	1.50	1.79	0.40	2.33	0.65	2.72	0.72	2.76	0.63	–	2.40	0.85	
1998	1.39	1.45	1.28	1.69	0.40	2.30	0.62	2.52	0.76	2.56	0.62	–	2.23	0.83	
1999	1.31	1.43	1.15	2.15	0.47	–	0.62	2.48	0.60	2.49	0.52	–	2.18	0.62	
2000	1.16	1.17	0.94	1.72	0.53	–	0.56	2.33	0.78	2.45	0.45	–	2.04	0.57	
2001	1.14	1.15	0.89	1.83	0.44	–	0.60	2.28	0.62	2.41	0.43	–	2.05	0.53	
2002	1.22	1.34	1.10	1.93	0.55	–	0.59	2.38	0.66	2.49	0.40	–	2.00	0.59	
2003	1.18	1.17	0.85	1.91	0.58	–	0.63	2.40	0.46	2.51	0.43	–	2.03	0.54	
2004	1.20	1.25	0.98	2.09	0.67	–	0.65	2.35	0.49	2.51	0.44	–	1.93	0.50	
2005	1.19	1.27	1.00	2.17	0.55	–	0.63	2.30	0.47	2.46	0.45	–	1.74	0.49	
2006	1.16	1.33	1.11	2.09	0.56	–	0.61	2.23	0.43	2.30	0.43	–	1.50	0.47	
2007	1.14	1.30	1.09	2.00	0.68	–	0.65	2.06	0.50	2.15	0.43	–	1.68	0.43	
2008	1.10	1.20	0.99	1.89	0.73	–	0.72	2.00	0.58	2.06	0.39	–	1.67	0.44	
2009	1.15	1.20	1.09	1.50	0.59	–	0.72	2.13	0.45	2.23	0.47	–	1.73	0.53	
2010	1.15	1.14	0.95	1.69	0.83	–	0.68	2.20	0.48	2.33	0.44	–	1.68	0.51	
2011	1.03	0.85	0.64	1.69	0.81	–	0.70	2.21	0.45	2.30	0.41	–	1.70	0.46	
2012	1.00	0.85	0.68	1.51	0.41	–	0.63	2.12	0.48	2.21	0.43	–	1.62	0.45	
2013	1.02	0.89	0.69	1.60	0.61	–	0.68	2.10	0.52	2.25	0.38	–	1.54	0.19	
2014	1.10	0.97	0.77	1.62	0.73	–	0.72	2.09	0.40	2.21	0.48	–	1.45	0.44	
2015	1.11	0.99	0.81	1.56	0.53	–	0.76	2.06	0.51	2.14	0.60	–	1.32	0.43	
2016	1.09	0.97	0.78	1.52	0.43	–	0.77	1.96	–	1.99	0.54	–	1.16	0.42	
2017	1.04	0.87	0.68	1.36	0.33	–	0.73	1.87	–	1.90	0.58	–	1.16	0.42	
2018	1.07	1.00	0.84	1.47	0.25	–	0.67	1.73	–	1.80	0.74	–	1.13	0.39	
2019	0.97	0.84	0.65	1.36	0.27	–	0.62	1.61	–	1.70	0.81	–	1.03	0.38	
2020	0.88	0.73	0.55	1.23	0.26	–	0.62	1.47	–	1.56	0.84	–	1.04	0.38	
2021	0.87	0.75	0.63	1.01	0.27	–	0.64	1.31	–	1.47	0.91	–	1.00	0.38	
2022	0.86	0.72	0.67	0.84	0.24	–	0.63	1.47	–	1.53	0.90	–	1.01	0.33	

For footnotes * and 1-10, see p. 163.

VIII. Items of banks' profit and loss accounts

7. Major components of credit institutions' profit and loss accounts, by category of banks *

As a percentage of average total assets for the year ¹

Financial year	All categories of banks	Commercial banks					Landes-banken 4	Savings banks 4	Regional institutions of credit co-operatives 6	Credit co-operatives	Mortgage banks 3 5	Instalment sales financing institutions 8	Building and loan associations	Banks with special, develop-ment and other central support tasks 2 4 7 9	
		total	Big banks 2	Regional banks and other commercial banks 2 3 4 5	Branches of foreign banks	Private bankers 6									
Net commission income 13															
1968	0.25	0.74	0.93	0.52	0.36	0.95	0.10	0.15	0.13	0.37	–	0.21	–	0.02	
1969	0.26	0.72	0.90	0.51	0.40	0.96	0.11	0.15	0.14	0.36	–	0.14	–	0.07	
1970	0.24	0.61	0.76	0.45	0.35	0.75	0.11	0.16	0.14	0.35	–	0.11	–	0.08	
1971	0.26	0.63	0.78	0.48	0.41	0.73	0.11	0.18	0.14	0.35	–	0.15	–	0.08	
1972	0.29	0.65	0.84	0.51	0.30	0.70	0.11	0.23	0.16	0.36	–	0.11	–	0.11	
1973	0.30	0.65	0.81	0.52	0.33	0.85	0.12	0.26	0.17	0.36	–	0.27	–	0.13	
1974	0.31	0.66	0.86	0.49	0.46	0.78	0.11	0.28	0.16	0.36	–	0.33	–	0.12	
1975	0.31	0.70	0.93	0.51	0.34	0.83	0.12	0.28	0.18	0.35	–	0.34	–	0.12	
1976	0.29	0.61	0.78	0.46	0.33	0.74	0.12	0.27	0.18	0.35	–	–0.08	–	0.10	
1977	0.28	0.58	0.72	0.42	0.44	0.70	0.12	0.27	0.18	0.34	–	–0.06	–	0.12	
1978	0.27	0.56	0.69	0.42	0.41	0.71	0.12	0.26	0.22	0.34	–	–0.30	–	0.11	
1979	0.27	0.53	0.64	0.41	0.50	0.64	0.11	0.28	0.23	0.36	–	–0.06	–	0.10	
1980	0.29	0.56	0.69	0.41	0.54	0.70	0.12	0.31	0.18	0.37	–	–0.06	–	0.12	
1981	0.30	0.60	0.76	0.46	0.41	0.73	0.11	0.35	0.21	0.37	–	–0.30	–	0.14	
1982	0.30	0.63	0.80	0.47	0.43	0.75	0.10	0.35	0.22	0.36	–	–0.14	–	0.13	
1983	0.31	0.67	0.89	0.49	0.41	0.85	0.10	0.35	0.21	0.37	–	–0.09	–	0.11	
1984	0.31	0.68	0.91	0.48	0.49	0.86	0.10	0.33	0.20	0.36	–	0.01	–	0.12	
1985 10	0.34	0.78	1.00	0.59	0.51	1.13	0.11	0.32	0.21	0.35	–	0.12	–	0.11	
1986	0.35	0.78	1.04	0.58	0.39	1.15	0.11	0.32	0.24	0.37	–	–	–	0.10	
1987	0.32	0.68	0.92	0.51	0.28	0.91	0.09	0.32	0.21	0.37	–	–	–	0.11	
1988	0.33	0.69	0.94	0.50	0.29	0.78	0.09	0.32	0.22	0.41	–	–	–	0.11	
1989	0.36	0.72	0.97	0.52	0.25	0.94	0.09	0.36	0.24	0.45	–	–	–	0.11	
1990	0.39	0.69	0.91	0.51	0.24	0.92	0.10	0.44	0.27	0.49	–	–	–	0.34	
1991	0.38	0.65	0.84	0.50	0.27	0.82	0.08	0.47	0.24	0.51	–	–	–	0.33	
1992	0.40	0.66	0.87	0.49	0.27	0.97	0.11	0.53	0.27	0.55	–	–	–	0.30	
1993	0.41	0.75	1.03	0.50	0.26	1.14	0.10	0.50	0.27	0.58	0.00	–	0.30	0.25	
1994	0.38	0.66	0.87	0.46	0.24	1.06	0.11	0.50	0.23	0.57	–0.01	–	0.33	0.22	
1995	0.35	0.60	0.77	0.44	0.24	1.21	0.10	0.49	0.22	0.53	0.00	–	0.22	0.21	
1996	0.33	0.58	0.73	0.42	0.23	1.45	0.10	0.47	0.22	0.53	–0.01	–	0.07	0.18	
1997	0.35	0.63	0.76	0.48	0.18	1.72	0.10	0.47	0.23	0.54	–0.01	–	0.12	0.17	
1998	0.34	0.62	0.69	0.50	0.15	2.04	0.10	0.48	0.20	0.55	–0.01	–	0.31	0.13	
1999	0.36	0.70	0.63	0.89	0.15	–	0.11	0.52	0.18	0.62	–0.01	–	0.03	0.05	
2000	0.41	0.76	0.68	0.99	0.20	–	0.13	0.55	0.21	0.69	–0.01	–	0.20	0.05	
2001	0.35	0.64	0.57	0.85	0.20	–	0.11	0.50	0.15	0.58	–0.01	–	0.08	0.05	
2002	0.33	0.60	0.53	0.79	0.30	–	0.11	0.49	0.14	0.57	–0.01	–	0.03	0.09	
2003	0.34	0.59	0.54	0.71	0.50	–	0.11	0.53	0.17	0.61	–0.01	–	–0.03	0.09	
2004	0.34	0.57	0.50	0.78	0.55	–	0.11	0.56	0.16	0.65	0.00	–	0.00	0.09	
2005	0.36	0.60	0.52	0.85	0.76	–	0.12	0.56	0.16	0.67	0.00	–	–0.02	0.09	
2006	0.37	0.63	0.54	0.93	0.75	–	0.13	0.58	0.14	0.66	0.03	–	–0.11	0.10	
2007	0.38	0.60	0.51	0.92	0.87	–	0.13	0.60	0.12	0.67	0.04	–	–0.12	0.10	
2008	0.34	0.54	0.45	0.82	0.54	–	0.13	0.57	0.11	0.63	0.05	–	–0.18	0.09	
2009	0.33	0.55	0.50	0.70	0.43	–	0.07	0.55	0.14	0.58	0.02	–	–0.16	0.10	
2010	0.34	0.56	0.50	0.72	0.43	–	0.08	0.57	0.13	0.59	0.02	–	–0.19	0.09	
2011	0.31	0.42	0.35	0.70	0.35	–	0.07	0.57	0.13	0.58	0.02	–	–0.25	0.08	
2012	0.29	0.37	0.32	0.61	0.17	–	0.06	0.56	0.12	0.56	0.02	–	–0.26	0.09	
2013	0.32	0.43	0.38	0.62	0.27	–	0.06	0.57	0.13	0.56	0.01	–	–0.31	0.11	
2014	0.35	0.47	0.43	0.63	0.20	–	0.07	0.58	0.14	0.56	0.00	–	–0.26	0.12	
2015	0.35	0.47	0.43	0.62	0.19	–	0.09	0.60	0.14	0.57	0.00	–	–0.27	0.10	
2016	0.36	0.45	0.42	0.56	0.16	–	0.12	0.60	–	0.55	–0.01	–	–0.23	0.10	
2017	0.37	0.45	0.43	0.54	0.13	–	0.13	0.64	–	0.57	–0.02	–	–0.21	0.10	
2018	0.36	0.43	0.45	0.40	0.12	–	0.13	0.63	–	0.57	–0.03	–	–0.21	0.11	
2019	0.37	0.42	0.41	0.48	0.13	–	0.14	0.64	–	0.57	–0.05	–	–0.23	0.12	
2020	0.35	0.39	0.34	0.55	0.09	–	0.13	0.62	–	0.55	–0.05	–	–0.20	0.13	
2021	0.40	0.49	0.45	0.61	0.06	–	0.15	0.61	–	0.55	–0.06	–	–0.16	0.14	
2022	0.36	0.39	0.38	0.44	0.06	–	0.16	0.61	–	0.54	–0.04	–	–0.07	0.12	

For footnotes * and 1-10, see p. 163. ¹³ From 1993, including guarantee commissions (up to 1992 included in interest received from lending and money market transactions).

VIII. Items of banks' profit and loss accounts

7. Major components of credit institutions' profit and loss accounts, by category of banks *

As a percentage of average total assets for the year ¹

Financial year	All categories of banks	Commercial banks					Landes-banken 4	Savings banks 4	Regional institutions of credit co-operatives 6	Credit co-operatives	Mortgage banks 3 5	Instalment sales financing institutions 8	Building and loan associations	Banks with special, development and other central support tasks 2 4 7 9
		total	Big banks 2	Regional banks and other commercial banks 2 3 4 5	Branches of foreign banks	Private bankers 6								
General administrative spending														
1968	1.35	2.28	2.83	1.86	0.93	2.16	0.45	1.96	0.60	2.55	0.23	4.03	–	0.25
1969	1.41	2.27	2.85	1.88	0.85	2.06	0.47	2.01	0.64	2.57	0.24	4.25	–	0.29
1970	1.51	2.28	2.90	1.91	0.96	1.96	0.56	2.16	0.66	2.72	0.25	4.05	–	0.30
1971	1.58	2.28	2.96	1.89	0.90	1.97	0.56	2.32	0.72	2.80	0.27	4.10	–	0.31
1972	1.56	2.21	2.88	1.84	0.94	1.90	0.51	2.29	0.77	2.76	0.28	3.93	–	0.31
1973	1.60	2.12	2.73	1.77	0.95	2.02	0.55	2.40	0.84	2.84	0.28	3.92	–	0.32
1974	1.70	2.35	3.16	1.90	0.98	2.28	0.55	2.51	0.75	3.03	0.30	4.19	–	0.36
1975	1.69	2.48	3.30	1.99	1.14	2.41	0.56	2.42	0.67	3.00	0.27	4.57	–	0.35
1976	1.67	2.26	2.86	1.86	1.16	2.35	0.61	2.44	0.74	3.00	0.26	4.58	–	0.35
1977	1.61	2.15	2.64	1.79	1.15	2.25	0.57	2.36	0.69	2.90	0.25	4.43	–	0.37
1978	1.54	2.03	2.47	1.71	1.12	2.06	0.55	2.27	0.71	2.78	0.25	4.33	–	0.36
1979	1.49	1.96	2.40	1.62	1.07	2.03	0.52	2.21	0.68	2.66	0.24	3.83	–	0.34
1980	1.49	1.98	2.40	1.65	1.17	1.98	0.51	2.23	0.67	2.66	0.23	3.81	–	0.33
1981	1.47	1.97	2.46	1.59	1.13	2.14	0.47	2.23	0.68	2.66	0.23	3.72	–	0.30
1982	1.47	2.01	2.53	1.63	1.16	2.06	0.46	2.21	0.65	2.70	0.22	3.79	–	0.30
1983	1.49	2.10	2.72	1.70	1.17	2.14	0.46	2.21	0.66	2.74	0.22	3.91	–	0.29
1984	1.49	2.09	2.70	1.69	1.12	2.26	0.48	2.18	0.62	2.78	0.22	3.84	–	0.30
1985 10	1.52	2.09	2.70	1.69	1.05	2.42	0.48	2.17	0.66	2.83	0.23	3.79	–	0.31
1986	1.52	2.20	2.75	1.92	0.98	2.28	0.49	2.17	0.71	2.81	0.23	–	–	0.31
1987	1.50	2.16	2.61	1.91	1.02	2.29	0.47	2.16	0.66	2.74	0.23	–	–	0.31
1988	1.47	2.10	2.49	1.89	0.93	2.17	0.48	2.13	0.60	2.66	0.23	–	–	0.31
1989	1.44	2.00	2.34	1.81	0.88	2.13	0.47	2.11	0.61	2.61	0.23	–	–	0.31
1990	1.48	1.95	2.25	1.80	0.75	2.24	0.47	2.11	0.66	2.63	0.24	–	–	1.11
1991	1.49	1.99	2.30	1.79	0.81	2.25	0.44	2.18	0.63	2.62	0.23	–	–	1.05
1992	1.50	1.97	2.31	1.76	0.80	2.24	0.50	2.23	0.72	2.65	0.26	–	–	1.02
1993	1.51	1.92	2.22	1.66	0.77	2.57	0.46	2.28	0.73	2.68	0.25	–	2.09	0.91
1994	1.41	1.84	2.14	1.59	0.76	2.46	0.45	2.14	0.66	2.54	0.22	–	1.99	0.77
1995	1.40	1.81	2.05	1.61	0.77	2.93	0.46	2.17	0.66	2.53	0.22	–	2.01	0.78
1996	1.31	1.67	1.84	1.50	0.90	2.96	0.43	2.11	0.60	2.44	0.20	–	1.98	0.69
1997	1.23	1.58	1.70	1.44	0.71	2.95	0.42	2.05	0.58	2.38	0.19	–	1.88	0.66
1998	1.18	1.53	1.54	1.49	0.82	2.97	0.40	2.04	0.57	2.34	0.18	–	1.83	0.57
1999	1.17	1.71	1.50	2.28	0.80	–	0.44	2.01	0.56	2.30	0.15	–	1.77	0.19
2000	1.17	1.67	1.51	2.08	1.00	–	0.43	1.99	0.56	2.39	0.15	–	1.69	0.19
2001	1.15	1.65	1.48	2.12	0.43	–	0.45	1.97	0.55	2.36	0.15	–	1.64	0.18
2002	1.11	1.55	1.36	2.06	0.55	–	0.44	1.95	0.53	2.30	0.14	–	1.58	0.22
2003	1.11	1.53	1.37	1.93	0.64	–	0.42	1.97	0.54	2.32	0.16	–	1.50	0.22
2004	1.06	1.41	1.27	1.89	0.73	–	0.44	1.92	0.52	2.28	0.16	–	1.37	0.22
2005	1.05	1.38	1.23	1.87	0.81	–	0.45	1.92	0.44	2.30	0.17	–	1.23	0.21
2006	1.06	1.42	1.27	1.92	0.84	–	0.46	1.89	0.47	2.27	0.18	–	1.13	0.22
2007	1.00	1.28	1.13	1.81	0.77	–	0.43	1.90	0.39	2.12	0.18	–	1.08	0.21
2008	0.95	1.20	1.02	1.75	0.72	–	0.43	1.81	0.36	2.01	0.17	–	1.08	0.20
2009	1.02	1.40	1.31	1.65	0.71	–	0.45	1.80	0.41	1.98	0.18	–	1.04	0.21
2010	0.99	1.32	1.20	1.67	0.86	–	0.44	1.74	0.38	1.88	0.17	–	0.99	0.19
2011	0.89	0.97	0.80	1.62	0.63	–	0.44	1.74	0.37	1.88	0.22	–	0.98	0.20
2012	0.89	0.92	0.77	1.55	0.33	–	0.46	1.76	0.37	1.86	0.24	–	0.97	0.26
2013	0.97	1.03	0.89	1.55	0.52	–	0.54	1.77	0.40	1.85	0.27	–	0.91	0.27
2014	1.01	1.08	0.93	1.57	0.46	–	0.57	1.79	0.42	1.84	0.29	–	0.90	0.29
2015	1.05	1.11	0.99	1.53	0.53	–	0.63	1.81	0.45	1.82	0.30	–	0.81	0.29
2016	1.06	1.14	1.02	1.49	0.44	–	0.66	1.74	–	1.73	0.32	–	0.83	0.33
2017	1.07	1.14	1.06	1.41	0.33	–	0.71	1.69	–	1.66	0.38	–	0.83	0.33
2018	1.09	1.17	1.15	1.32	0.26	–	0.69	1.65	–	1.59	0.42	–	0.82	0.34
2019	1.06	1.16	1.12	1.32	0.28	–	0.66	1.61	–	1.55	0.40	–	0.77	0.31
2020	0.95	0.98	0.91	1.24	0.25	–	0.62	1.47	–	1.45	0.37	–	0.78	0.30
2021	0.97	1.07	1.09	1.14	0.19	–	0.64	1.36	–	1.37	0.37	–	0.80	0.31
2022	0.90	0.92	0.95	0.95	0.19	–	0.61	1.34	–	1.35	0.40	–	0.85	0.31

For footnotes * and 1-10, see p. 163.

VIII. Items of banks' profit and loss accounts

7. Major components of credit institutions' profit and loss accounts, by category of banks *

As a percentage of average total assets for the year ¹

Financial year	All categories of banks	Commercial banks					Landes-banken 4	Savings banks 4	Regional institutions of credit co-operatives 6	Credit co-operatives	Mortgage banks 3 5	Instalment sales financing institutions 8	Building and loan associa-tions	Banks with special, develop-ment and other central support tasks 2 4 7 9	
		total	Big banks 2	Regional banks and other commercial banks 2 3 4 5	Branches of foreign banks	Private bankers 6									
Partial operating result 14															
1968	0.72	0.68	0.49	0.77	0.77	1.11	0.60	1.01	0.58	0.73	0.50	3.21	–	0.41	
1969	0.73	0.81	0.66	0.84	0.87	1.36	0.50	0.90	0.54	0.89	0.68	2.64	–	0.35	
1970	0.62	0.59	0.53	0.58	0.50	0.92	0.24	0.75	0.32	1.15	0.74	2.20	–	0.33	
1971	0.57	0.46	0.28	0.54	0.80	0.61	0.33	0.67	0.47	0.87	0.68	2.96	–	0.36	
1972	0.65	0.50	0.26	0.62	0.91	0.70	0.41	0.89	0.58	0.90	0.67	3.29	–	0.37	
1973	0.60	0.38	0.14	0.42	1.06	0.63	0.31	0.84	0.19	1.04	0.83	1.78	–	0.41	
1974	0.74	0.79	0.77	0.78	0.91	0.85	0.34	0.96	0.42	1.00	0.73	2.10	–	0.38	
1975	0.86	0.86	0.86	0.87	0.76	0.87	0.43	1.27	0.98	0.93	0.62	3.11	–	0.46	
1976	0.70	0.63	0.56	0.75	0.44	0.52	0.37	1.07	0.67	0.73	0.55	3.17	–	0.43	
1977	0.71	0.62	0.61	0.67	0.49	0.50	0.41	1.14	0.53	0.76	0.51	2.85	–	0.44	
1978	0.71	0.60	0.54	0.66	0.49	0.69	0.46	1.18	0.54	0.76	0.48	2.64	–	0.46	
1979	0.61	0.47	0.43	0.51	0.39	0.56	0.29	1.06	0.31	0.80	0.47	2.52	–	0.36	
1980	0.58	0.42	0.40	0.41	0.43	0.76	0.19	1.01	0.24	1.00	0.45	1.92	–	0.33	
1981	0.75	0.63	0.71	0.56	0.43	0.95	0.13	1.38	0.47	1.39	0.42	1.98	–	0.33	
1982	0.95	0.96	1.00	0.98	0.49	1.23	0.36	1.61	0.93	1.41	0.48	2.33	–	0.36	
1983	1.09	1.16	1.29	1.14	0.50	1.21	0.56	1.77	1.12	1.29	0.63	2.39	–	0.47	
1984	0.97	1.00	1.17	0.96	0.48	0.87	0.54	1.60	0.91	0.98	0.64	1.53	–	0.48	
1985 10	0.90	1.00	1.10	1.02	0.53	0.89	0.52	1.47	0.70	0.76	0.60	1.35	–	0.50	
1986	0.85	1.04	1.29	0.92	0.40	1.03	0.46	1.34	0.71	0.69	0.56	–	–	0.48	
1987	0.71	0.73	0.81	0.75	0.16	0.69	0.38	1.17	0.68	0.67	0.55	–	–	0.46	
1988	0.69	0.70	0.85	0.65	0.20	0.49	0.33	1.13	0.63	0.71	0.52	–	–	0.46	
1989	0.65	0.67	0.94	0.53	–0.01	0.57	0.29	1.03	0.33	0.81	0.49	–	–	0.43	
1990	0.63	0.70	0.98	0.52	0.12	0.44	0.24	1.00	0.27	0.81	0.46	–	–	0.45	
1991	0.68	0.74	0.98	0.62	0.13	0.45	0.25	1.11	0.17	0.93	0.45	–	–	0.57	
1992	0.71	0.83	1.03	0.73	0.27	0.65	0.26	1.18	0.33	0.98	0.46	–	–	0.41	
1993	0.81	0.99	1.18	0.86	0.52	0.76	0.30	1.25	0.46	1.06	0.46	–	1.11	0.44	
1994	0.88	0.97	0.98	1.00	0.24	0.83	0.41	1.52	0.86	1.18	0.46	–	1.10	0.39	
1995	0.73	0.73	0.65	0.84	0.19	0.75	0.33	1.34	0.45	1.04	0.46	–	0.84	0.38	
1996	0.70	0.71	0.60	0.84	0.02	0.89	0.35	1.28	0.39	1.00	0.45	–	0.62	0.39	
1997	0.64	0.68	0.56	0.83	–0.14	1.10	0.33	1.14	0.37	0.92	0.44	–	0.64	0.35	
1998	0.55	0.54	0.43	0.70	–0.26	1.36	0.32	0.96	0.39	0.77	0.43	–	0.70	0.39	
1999	0.50	0.42	0.29	0.76	–0.18	–	0.29	0.99	0.22	0.81	0.36	–	0.45	0.48	
2000	0.41	0.26	0.11	0.64	–0.27	–	0.26	0.89	0.43	0.75	0.30	–	0.56	0.43	
2001	0.34	0.15	–0.02	0.56	0.21	–	0.25	0.81	0.22	0.63	0.27	–	0.49	0.39	
2002	0.44	0.38	0.27	0.65	0.30	–	0.26	0.92	0.27	0.76	0.25	–	0.45	0.47	
2003	0.41	0.23	0.02	0.69	0.45	–	0.31	0.95	0.09	0.80	0.27	–	0.50	0.42	
2004	0.48	0.40	0.22	0.98	0.48	–	0.33	1.00	0.13	0.88	0.28	–	0.56	0.37	
2005	0.49	0.50	0.29	1.15	0.50	–	0.30	0.94	0.19	0.83	0.28	–	0.49	0.37	
2006	0.48	0.54	0.38	1.11	0.47	–	0.28	0.92	0.11	0.69	0.28	–	0.26	0.35	
2007	0.51	0.62	0.47	1.12	0.78	–	0.35	0.75	0.22	0.70	0.30	–	0.49	0.32	
2008	0.50	0.55	0.41	0.96	0.55	–	0.41	0.77	0.33	0.68	0.27	–	0.42	0.33	
2009	0.46	0.35	0.27	0.56	0.31	–	0.34	0.88	0.18	0.82	0.31	–	0.53	0.42	
2010	0.50	0.38	0.24	0.74	0.39	–	0.32	1.02	0.23	1.04	0.29	–	0.50	0.41	
2011	0.45	0.31	0.19	0.76	0.53	–	0.33	1.04	0.21	0.99	0.21	–	0.47	0.34	
2012	0.40	0.30	0.23	0.57	0.25	–	0.24	0.93	0.23	0.90	0.20	–	0.38	0.28	
2013	0.37	0.30	0.18	0.67	0.35	–	0.20	0.91	0.25	0.96	0.12	–	0.32	0.03	
2014	0.44	0.37	0.27	0.68	0.48	–	0.23	0.88	0.12	0.93	0.19	–	0.28	0.26	
2015	0.42	0.34	0.25	0.65	0.19	–	0.21	0.84	0.20	0.89	0.29	–	0.23	0.24	
2016	0.39	0.29	0.18	0.59	0.15	–	0.24	0.83	–	0.81	0.20	–	0.09	0.20	
2017	0.34	0.18	0.05	0.49	0.13	–	0.15	0.82	–	0.81	0.18	–	0.11	0.19	
2018	0.35	0.26	0.14	0.55	0.11	–	0.11	0.71	–	0.77	0.29	–	0.10	0.16	
2019	0.28	0.11	–0.06	0.52	0.13	–	0.10	0.64	–	0.72	0.37	–	0.02	0.19	
2020	0.28	0.14	–0.02	0.54	0.10	–	0.13	0.62	–	0.66	0.42	–	0.06	0.21	
2021	0.30	0.17	–0.01	0.49	0.14	–	0.15	0.56	–	0.65	0.48	–	0.04	0.21	
2022	0.33	0.19	0.10	0.34	0.12	–	0.18	0.74	–	0.71	0.45	–	0.09	0.14	

For footnotes * and ¹⁻¹⁰, see p. 163. ¹⁴ Sum of net interest income and net commission income less general administrative spending.

VIII. Items of banks' profit and loss accounts

7. Major components of credit institutions' profit and loss accounts, by category of banks *

As a percentage of average total assets for the year ¹

Financial year	All categories of banks	Commercial banks					Landes-banken 4	Savings banks 4	Regional institutions of credit co-operatives 6	Credit co-operatives	Mortgage banks 3 5	Instalment sales financing institutions 8	Building and loan associations	Banks with special, development and other central support tasks 2 4 7 9	
		total	Big banks 2	Regional banks and other commercial banks 2 3 4 5	Branches of foreign banks	Private bankers 6									
Result from the trading portfolio 15															
1993	0.10	0.23	0.26	0.20	0.06	0.38	0.09	0.09	0.15	0.05	0.00	—	—	0.02	
1994	0.01	0.01	− 0.01	0.02	0.12	0.05	0.00	0.01	0.08	0.00	0.00	—	—	0.00	
1995	0.06	0.11	0.12	0.10	0.05	0.16	0.05	0.05	0.12	0.03	0.00	—	—	0.01	
1996	0.05	0.09	0.10	0.07	0.22	0.12	0.04	0.05	0.10	0.03	0.00	—	—	0.01	
1997	0.05	0.10	0.13	0.06	0.13	0.19	0.05	0.06	0.10	0.02	0.00	—	—	0.02	
1998	0.06	0.13	0.09	0.18	0.37	0.22	0.07	0.05	0.05	0.02	0.00	—	—	0.01	
1999	0.06	0.15	0.17	0.07	0.41	—	0.03	0.03	0.12	0.01	—	—	—	0.00	
2000	0.09	0.24	0.32	0.07	0.49	—	0.05	0.02	0.09	0.00	0.00	—	—	0.00	
2001	0.07	0.20	0.30	− 0.03	0.08	—	0.04	0.00	0.06	− 0.01	0.00	—	—	0.00	
2002	0.04	0.09	0.13	0.01	0.03	—	0.04	0.00	0.11	− 0.01	0.00	—	—	0.00	
2003	0.09	0.24	0.32	0.07	0.04	—	0.02	0.02	0.18	0.02	0.00	—	—	0.00	
2004	0.02	0.02	0.04	− 0.04	0.02	—	0.02	0.02	0.19	0.01	0.00	—	—	0.00	
2005	0.15	0.41	0.56	− 0.04	0.08	—	0.02	0.02	0.18	0.01	0.00	—	—	0.00	
2006	0.06	0.11	0.15	− 0.04	0.13	—	0.06	0.02	0.17	0.01	0.00	—	—	0.00	
2007	− 0.01	0.03	0.08	− 0.13	0.09	—	− 0.10	0.01	− 0.19	0.01	0.00	—	—	0.00	
2008	− 0.22	− 0.55	− 0.69	− 0.14	0.04	—	− 0.09	—	− 0.33	0.00	0.00	—	—	0.00	
2009	0.08	0.18	0.22	0.08	0.05	—	0.06	0.02	0.33	0.01	0.00	—	—	0.00	
2010	0.07	0.17	0.23	0.00	0.05	—	0.03	0.00	0.19	0.00	0.00	—	—	0.00	
2011	0.05	0.13	0.15	0.05	0.05	—	− 0.04	0.00	0.06	0.00	0.00	—	—	0.00	
2012	0.07	0.14	0.16	0.04	0.03	—	0.05	0.00	0.28	0.00	—	—	—	0.00	
2013	0.07	0.11	0.14	0.04	0.04	—	0.11	0.00	0.12	0.00	0.00	—	—	0.00	
2014	0.04	0.09	0.10	0.04	0.03	—	0.01	0.00	0.16	0.00	0.00	—	—	0.00	
2015	0.04	0.08	0.09	0.04	0.03	—	0.05	0.00	0.11	0.00	0.00	—	—	0.00	
2016	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.03	—	0.11	0.00	—	0.00	—	—	—	0.04	
2017	0.07	0.12	0.15	0.03	0.03	—	0.11	0.00	—	0.00	—	—	—	0.03	
2018	0.04	0.07	0.09	0.03	0.01	—	0.08	—	—	—	—	—	—	0.03	
2019	0.03	0.04	0.05	0.02	0.01	—	0.05	—	—	—	—	—	—	0.03	
2020	0.04	0.07	0.07	0.06	0.01	—	0.05	—	—	—	—	—	—	0.03	
2021	0.05	0.09	0.08	0.11	0.01	—	0.10	—	—	—	—	—	—	0.03	
2022	0.09	0.14	0.15	0.14	0.01	—	0.18	—	—	—	—	—	—	0.07	
Operating result before the valuation of assets 16															
1993	0.93	1.25	1.45	1.12	0.57	1.25	0.42	1.32	0.60	1.23	0.45	—	0.82	0.46	
1994	0.91	1.01	0.96	1.08	0.36	1.00	0.44	1.51	0.94	1.28	0.45	—	1.01	0.42	
1995	0.80	0.87	0.76	1.00	0.28	1.00	0.40	1.36	0.58	1.15	0.46	—	0.53	0.42	
1996	0.76	0.84	0.69	0.99	0.25	1.15	0.43	1.27	0.50	1.09	0.44	—	0.45	0.46	
1997	0.71	0.80	0.65	0.97	0.18	1.38	0.41	1.18	0.48	1.03	0.43	—	0.51	0.42	
1998	0.66	0.72	0.47	1.02	0.27	1.73	0.46	1.03	0.45	0.89	0.44	—	0.52	0.45	
1999	0.60	0.61	0.44	1.03	0.31	—	0.36	1.05	0.36	0.93	0.37	—	0.56	0.50	
2000	0.54	0.54	0.40	0.88	0.35	—	0.34	0.90	0.53	0.82	0.33	—	0.73	0.45	
2001	0.46	0.40	0.29	0.69	0.33	—	0.34	0.85	0.33	0.72	0.30	—	0.62	0.42	
2002	0.54	0.54	0.39	0.92	0.40	—	0.34	0.98	0.48	0.85	0.26	—	0.65	0.47	
2003	0.56	0.54	0.35	0.95	0.55	—	0.37	1.00	0.32	1.01	0.26	—	0.64	0.45	
2004	0.56	0.51	0.30	1.15	0.55	—	0.38	1.04	0.36	1.04	0.30	—	0.63	0.39	
2005	0.67	0.93	0.80	1.33	0.59	—	0.31	0.99	0.38	0.99	0.30	—	0.54	0.39	
2006	0.63	0.73	0.57	1.26	0.68	—	0.40	0.98	0.28	1.26	0.29	—	0.32	0.40	
2007	0.54	0.67	0.53	1.15	0.94	—	0.28	0.83	0.05	0.89	0.33	—	0.52	0.34	
2008	0.35	0.08	− 0.22	0.99	0.70	—	0.36	0.82	0.03	0.93	0.28	—	0.49	0.34	
2009	0.55	0.51	0.40	0.77	0.66	—	0.43	0.90	0.52	0.92	0.31	—	0.52	0.42	
2010	0.56	0.50	0.35	0.91	0.79	—	0.37	1.03	0.42	1.07	0.30	—	0.44	0.42	
2011	0.50	0.46	0.30	1.04	0.74	—	0.30	1.03	0.27	1.06	0.08	—	0.47	0.36	
2012	0.49	0.45	0.35	0.84	0.35	—	0.31	0.92	0.51	0.97	0.23	—	0.41	0.30	
2013	0.43	0.38	0.25	0.85	0.54	—	0.33	0.86	0.37	1.01	0.09	—	0.33	0.03	
2014	0.45	0.39	0.26	0.78	0.66	—	0.23	0.83	0.29	0.95	0.21	—	0.26	0.29	
2015	0.44	0.36	0.20	0.84	0.33	—	0.28	0.82	0.26	0.91	0.29	—	0.23	0.26	
2016	0.47	0.39	0.23	0.83	0.35	—	0.38	0.83	—	0.87	0.21	—	0.43	0.25	
2017	0.42	0.30	0.13	0.67	0.29	—	0.27	0.83	—	0.86	0.16	—	0.42	0.23	
2018	0.40	0.31	0.16	0.68	0.22	—	0.21	0.77	—	0.81	0.28	—	0.11	0.18	
2019	0.33	0.21	− 0.01	0.73	0.23	—	0.18	0.65	—	0.76	0.38	—	0.04	0.21	
2020	0.36	0.28	0.10	0.75	0.22	—	0.20	0.62	—	0.71	0.39	—	0.07	0.23	
2021	0.36	0.27	0.01	0.74	0.22	—	0.27	0.56	—	0.71	0.34	—	0.05	0.25	
2022	0.43	0.31	0.11	0.62	0.23	—	0.36	0.82	—	0.81	0.45	—	0.24	0.21	

For footnotes * and 1-9, see p. 163. **15** Up to 2009, result from financial operations. Balance of income and expenditure arising from business involving securities from the trading portfolio, financial instruments, foreign exchange assets and precious metals as well as from income from reversals of write-downs and expenditure on write-downs of

these assets, expenditure on the formation of provisions for contingent losses arising from the business mentioned and income from the reversal of these provisions. **16** Sum of partial operating result, result from the trading portfolio and other operating result.

VIII. Items of banks' profit and loss accounts

7. Major components of credit institutions' profit and loss accounts, by category of banks *

As a percentage of average total assets for the year ¹

Financial year	All categories of banks	Commercial banks					Landes-banken 4	Savings banks 4	Regional institutions of credit co-operatives 6	Credit co-operatives	Mortgage banks 3 5	Instalment sales financing institutions 8	Building and loan associations	Banks with special, development and other central support tasks 2 4 7 9	
		total	Big banks 2	Regional banks and other commercial banks 2 3 4 5	Branches of foreign banks	Private bankers 6									
Result from the valuation of assets 17															
1993	- 0.37	- 0.65	- 0.81	- 0.53	- 0.11	- 0.64	- 0.19	- 0.45	- 0.33	- 0.32	- 0.12	-	0.02	- 0.17	
1994	- 0.43	- 0.49	- 0.47	- 0.51	- 0.04	- 0.78	- 0.19	- 0.73	- 0.73	- 0.55	- 0.19	-	- 0.07	- 0.23	
1995	- 0.26	- 0.28	- 0.19	- 0.35	0.05	- 0.77	- 0.15	- 0.52	- 0.13	- 0.35	- 0.10	-	0.10	- 0.16	
1996	- 0.25	- 0.28	- 0.15	- 0.41	0.01	- 0.53	- 0.15	- 0.47	- 0.04	- 0.37	- 0.08	-	0.14	- 0.21	
1997	- 0.25	- 0.30	- 0.25	- 0.36	- 0.05	- 0.38	- 0.14	- 0.46	- 0.10	- 0.41	- 0.11	-	0.03	- 0.13	
1998	- 0.25	- 0.25	- 0.15	- 0.37	- 0.08	- 0.49	- 0.27	- 0.34	- 0.19	- 0.36	- 0.08	-	- 0.03	- 0.23	
1999	- 0.18	- 0.23	- 0.24	- 0.22	0.00	-	- 0.11	- 0.17	- 0.17	- 0.39	- 0.10	-	0.06	- 0.24	
2000	- 0.23	- 0.18	- 0.16	- 0.25	- 0.03	-	- 0.12	- 0.46	- 0.47	- 0.47	- 0.19	-	- 0.04	- 0.15	
2001	- 0.27	- 0.26	- 0.24	- 0.33	- 0.10	-	- 0.20	- 0.52	- 0.32	- 0.50	- 0.12	-	- 0.08	- 0.15	
2002	- 0.43	- 0.39	- 0.38	- 0.42	- 0.22	-	- 0.47	- 0.71	- 0.42	- 0.67	- 0.20	-	- 0.20	- 0.21	
2003	- 0.30	- 0.33	- 0.31	- 0.37	- 0.10	-	- 0.23	- 0.54	- 0.25	- 0.56	- 0.13	-	- 0.13	- 0.13	
2004	- 0.24	- 0.22	- 0.17	- 0.40	- 0.14	-	- 0.05	- 0.60	- 0.17	- 0.54	- 0.19	-	- 0.14	- 0.05	
2005	- 0.18	- 0.15	- 0.09	- 0.36	0.02	-	- 0.05	- 0.50	- 0.08	- 0.52	- 0.13	-	- 0.13	- 0.01	
2006	- 0.18	- 0.16	- 0.10	- 0.34	- 0.05	-	0.08	- 0.52	- 0.08	- 0.71	- 0.12	-	- 0.16	- 0.08	
2007	- 0.29	- 0.17	- 0.13	- 0.31	- 0.08	-	- 0.13	- 0.43	- 0.18	- 0.44	- 0.14	-	- 0.21	- 0.96	
2008	- 0.44	- 0.34	- 0.32	- 0.42	- 0.23	-	- 0.50	- 0.47	- 0.25	- 0.56	- 0.48	-	- 0.24	- 0.53	
2009	- 0.33	- 0.31	- 0.28	- 0.40	- 0.13	-	- 0.38	- 0.42	0.01	- 0.33	- 0.43	-	- 0.06	- 0.25	
2010	- 0.19	- 0.16	- 0.08	- 0.36	- 0.08	-	- 0.15	- 0.33	0.00	- 0.33	- 0.31	-	0.00	- 0.05	
2011	0.03	- 0.11	- 0.06	- 0.31	0.02	-	- 0.05	0.69	0.41	- 0.04	- 0.25	-	0.38	0.08	
2012	- 0.05	- 0.10	- 0.09	- 0.11	0.02	-	- 0.01	0.06	- 0.05	0.04	- 0.11	-	0.01	- 0.04	
2013	- 0.07	- 0.06	- 0.03	- 0.13	0.00	-	- 0.27	0.01	- 0.12	0.04	- 0.08	-	- 0.04	- 0.08	
2014	- 0.08	- 0.11	- 0.10	- 0.12	- 0.07	-	- 0.14	0.00	0.00	- 0.03	- 0.07	-	0.14	- 0.10	
2015	- 0.04	- 0.03	0.00	- 0.14	0.00	-	- 0.10	0.01	0.04	- 0.06	- 0.09	-	- 0.03	- 0.05	
2016	- 0.10	- 0.14	- 0.16	- 0.10	- 0.19	-	- 0.38	0.09	-	0.01	- 0.04	-	0.01	- 0.07	
2017	- 0.04	- 0.02	0.03	- 0.12	0.05	-	- 0.24	0.02	-	- 0.02	0.01	-	- 0.03	- 0.07	
2018	- 0.08	- 0.06	- 0.02	- 0.16	- 0.04	-	- 0.33	- 0.06	-	- 0.10	- 0.15	-	0.01	- 0.02	
2019	- 0.08	- 0.16	- 0.19	- 0.10	- 0.02	-	- 0.04	- 0.02	-	0.04	- 0.05	-	0.02	- 0.05	
2020	- 0.14	- 0.21	- 0.19	- 0.26	- 0.18	-	- 0.07	- 0.14	-	- 0.07	- 0.15	-	- 0.03	- 0.08	
2021	- 0.04	- 0.06	- 0.03	- 0.12	- 0.01	-	- 0.01	- 0.01	-	-	- 0.07	-	- 0.01	- 0.05	
2022	- 0.15	- 0.10	- 0.03	- 0.20	- 0.07	-	- 0.16	- 0.30	-	- 0.35	- 0.13	-	- 0.05	- 0.06	

For footnotes * and 1-9, see p. 163. **17** Value readjustments to loans and advances, and provisions for contingent liabilities and for commitments less depreciation of and

value adjustments to loans and advances, and provisions for contingent liabilities and for commitments.

VIII. Items of banks' profit and loss accounts

7. Major components of credit institutions' profit and loss accounts, by category of banks *

As a percentage of average total assets for the year ¹

Financial year	All categories of banks	Commercial banks					Landesbanken 4	Savings banks 4	Regional institutions of credit co-operatives 6	Credit co-operatives	Mortgage banks 3 5	Instalment sales financing institutions 8	Building and loan associations	Banks with special, development and other central support tasks 2 4 7 9
		total	Big banks 2	Regional banks and other commercial banks 2 3 4 5	Branches of foreign banks	Private bankers 6								
Operating result 18														
1993	0.56	0.60	0.63	0.58	0.47	0.61	0.23	0.87	0.27	0.91	0.33	–	0.84	0.29
1994	0.48	0.52	0.49	0.57	0.32	0.22	0.25	0.77	0.20	0.73	0.26	–	0.94	0.19
1995	0.54	0.60	0.57	0.65	0.32	0.23	0.26	0.84	0.45	0.80	0.36	–	0.63	0.27
1996	0.51	0.55	0.54	0.58	0.25	0.62	0.28	0.80	0.46	0.72	0.36	–	0.59	0.26
1997	0.46	0.50	0.40	0.61	0.13	1.00	0.26	0.72	0.38	0.62	0.33	–	0.53	0.29
1998	0.41	0.47	0.32	0.65	0.19	1.24	0.20	0.69	0.26	0.54	0.36	–	0.50	0.22
1999	0.41	0.38	0.20	0.81	0.31	–	0.25	0.87	0.19	0.54	0.27	–	0.62	0.27
2000	0.31	0.36	0.24	0.63	0.32	–	0.22	0.44	0.05	0.35	0.14	–	0.69	0.30
2001	0.19	0.14	0.05	0.36	0.24	–	0.14	0.32	0.01	0.22	0.18	–	0.54	0.27
2002	0.11	0.15	0.00	0.50	0.18	–	– 0.13	0.27	0.06	0.17	0.06	–	0.45	0.26
2003	0.25	0.21	0.04	0.58	0.45	–	0.14	0.46	0.06	0.46	0.14	–	0.51	0.32
2004	0.32	0.29	0.13	0.74	0.41	–	0.33	0.44	0.19	0.51	0.11	–	0.49	0.35
2005	0.48	0.77	0.71	0.96	0.61	–	0.26	0.50	0.30	0.47	0.18	–	0.41	0.38
2006	0.45	0.57	0.47	0.92	0.63	–	0.49	0.46	0.24	0.55	0.17	–	0.15	0.32
2007	0.25	0.51	0.41	0.84	0.86	–	0.15	0.40	– 0.13	0.45	0.18	–	0.30	– 0.62
2008	– 0.09	– 0.26	– 0.54	0.57	0.47	–	– 0.14	0.35	– 0.23	0.37	– 0.20	–	0.25	– 0.19
2009	0.22	0.20	0.12	0.37	0.53	–	0.05	0.48	0.53	0.58	– 0.12	–	0.46	0.18
2010	0.38	0.35	0.27	0.55	0.71	–	0.22	0.71	0.42	0.74	0.00	–	0.44	0.37
2011	0.54	0.34	0.24	0.73	0.76	–	0.25	1.73	0.68	1.02	– 0.18	–	0.85	0.43
2012	0.45	0.35	0.25	0.73	0.36	–	0.30	0.98	0.46	1.00	0.11	–	0.41	0.26
2013	0.36	0.33	0.21	0.72	0.54	–	0.06	0.88	0.25	1.06	0.01	–	0.29	– 0.05
2014	0.37	0.28	0.16	0.65	0.59	–	0.10	0.83	0.29	0.93	0.14	–	0.39	0.19
2015	0.40	0.33	0.21	0.70	0.33	–	0.18	0.83	0.31	0.85	0.20	–	0.20	0.20
2016	0.37	0.25	0.08	0.73	0.16	–	0.00	0.92	–	0.88	0.17	–	0.44	0.18
2017	0.37	0.28	0.16	0.55	0.35	–	0.03	0.85	–	0.84	0.17	–	0.40	0.15
2018	0.32	0.25	0.14	0.51	0.18	–	– 0.12	0.71	–	0.71	0.14	–	0.11	0.17
2019	0.26	0.05	– 0.20	0.63	0.21	–	0.14	0.62	–	0.80	0.32	–	0.06	0.16
2020	0.22	0.07	– 0.09	0.49	0.04	–	0.13	0.48	–	0.63	0.24	–	0.04	0.15
2021	0.32	0.21	– 0.02	0.62	0.21	–	0.26	0.55	–	0.71	0.27	–	0.05	0.20
2022	0.28	0.22	0.08	0.42	0.16	–	0.21	0.52	–	0.46	0.32	–	0.19	0.16

For footnotes * and 1-9, see p. 163. ¹⁸ Sum of partial operating result, result from the trading portfolio, other operating result and result from the valuation of assets (other

than tangible oder financial fixed assets).

VIII. Items of banks' profit and loss accounts

7. Major components of credit institutions' profit and loss accounts, by category of banks *

As a percentage of average total assets for the year ¹

As a percentage of average total assets for the year														
Financial year	All categories of banks	Commercial banks					Landes-banken 4	Savings banks 4	Regional institutions of credit co-operatives 6	Credit co-operatives	Mortgage banks 3 5	Instalment sales financing institutions 8	Building and loan associations	Banks with special, development and other central support tasks 2 4 7 9
		total	Big banks 2	Regional banks and other commercial banks 2 3 4 5	Branches of foreign banks	Private bankers 6								
Other and extraordinary result														
1993	- 0.02	- 0.06	- 0.06	- 0.07	0.00	0.02	- 0.01	0.00	- 0.06	- 0.01	- 0.01	-	- 0.03	0.00
1994	- 0.01	0.02	0.09	- 0.05	- 0.01	0.28	- 0.05	- 0.06	0.27	- 0.03	0.01	-	0.04	0.03
1995	- 0.03	- 0.09	- 0.10	- 0.10	- 0.02	0.22	- 0.03	0.02	- 0.03	0.02	- 0.03	-	- 0.13	- 0.01
1996	- 0.05	- 0.07	- 0.04	- 0.10	- 0.02	-	- 0.07	0.01	- 0.02	0.03	- 0.03	-	0.01	- 0.22
1997	- 0.04	- 0.10	- 0.12	- 0.10	- 0.03	0.05	- 0.02	0.02	- 0.05	0.03	- 0.03	-	0.08	- 0.11
1998	0.20	0.58	1.03	0.09	0.03	0.00	0.06	0.01	0.46	0.03	- 0.04	-	0.16	0.01
1999	- 0.05	0.00	0.04	- 0.07	-	-	- 0.01	- 0.27	- 0.04	- 0.06	- 0.03	-	- 0.03	- 0.02
2000	0.00	- 0.07	- 0.03	- 0.16	0.00	-	- 0.03	0.11	0.30	0.05	- 0.05	-	0.47	0.00
2001	0.02	0.04	0.13	- 0.18	0.01	-	- 0.03	0.06	0.12	0.14	- 0.05	-	- 0.08	- 0.07
2002	0.05	- 0.11	- 0.12	- 0.08	- 0.02	-	0.21	0.08	0.09	0.29	0.07	-	0.01	- 0.03
2003	- 0.22	- 0.47	- 0.52	- 0.36	- 0.01	-	- 0.28	0.02	- 0.04	0.07	- 0.04	-	- 0.19	- 0.10
2004	- 0.17	- 0.30	- 0.25	- 0.46	- 0.09	-	- 0.30	0.01	- 0.08	0.02	- 0.05	-	- 0.17	- 0.04
2005	- 0.04	- 0.07	0.05	- 0.47	- 0.02	-	- 0.07	0.00	- 0.11	0.25	- 0.16	-	- 0.09	- 0.01
2006	- 0.10	- 0.18	- 0.09	- 0.50	-	-	- 0.12	- 0.02	- 0.07	0.06	- 0.10	-	- 0.01	0.01
2007	0.00	0.13	0.28	- 0.36	0.01	-	- 0.10	- 0.04	- 0.02	0.02	- 0.14	-	- 0.08	- 0.07
2008	- 0.20	- 0.29	- 0.26	- 0.39	- 0.09	-	- 0.21	- 0.14	0.08	- 0.05	- 0.15	-	- 0.03	- 0.19
2009	- 0.25	- 0.43	- 0.47	- 0.37	- 0.02	-	- 0.42	- 0.04	- 0.27	- 0.08	- 0.05	-	- 0.11	- 0.01
2010	- 0.15	- 0.23	- 0.17	- 0.40	- 0.02	-	- 0.28	- 0.09	- 0.18	- 0.05	- 0.01	-	- 0.10	0.01
2011	- 0.19	- 0.29	- 0.24	- 0.47	-	-	- 0.25	- 0.17	- 0.24	- 0.04	0.13	-	- 0.14	- 0.05
2012	- 0.12	- 0.16	- 0.09	- 0.40	0.00	-	- 0.14	- 0.12	- 0.26	-	- 0.10	-	- 0.09	- 0.07
2013	- 0.11	- 0.16	- 0.08	- 0.41	-	-	- 0.10	- 0.09	- 0.06	- 0.04	0.02	-	- 0.07	- 0.07
2014	- 0.08	- 0.10	- 0.02	- 0.34	-	-	- 0.13	- 0.05	- 0.08	- 0.02	- 0.18	-	- 0.03	0.01
2015	- 0.09	- 0.19	- 0.11	- 0.45	-	-	- 0.01	- 0.03	- 0.22	- 0.02	- 0.01	-	0.00	0.04
2016	- 0.03	- 0.06	0.04	- 0.36	-	-	- 0.05	- 0.03	-	0.04	0.01	-	- 0.02	0.00
2017	- 0.04	- 0.10	- 0.05	- 0.23	- 0.01	-	0.07	- 0.01	-	-	0.03	-	0.04	- 0.04
2018	- 0.08	- 0.14	- 0.09	- 0.28	-	-	- 0.01	- 0.06	-	- 0.02	- 0.04	-	- 0.01	- 0.06
2019	- 0.19	- 0.43	- 0.50	- 0.31	-	-	- 0.05	-	-	- 0.02	- 0.09	-	0.13	-
2020	- 0.06	- 0.14	- 0.12	- 0.18	-	-	- 0.07	- 0.01	-	- 0.02	0.11	-	0.04	0.01
2021	- 0.04	- 0.10	- 0.04	- 0.21	-	-	- 0.07	- 0.01	-	- 0.01	0.45	-	0.02	0.02
2022	- 0.02	0.01	0.14	- 0.17	-	-	-	- 0.11	-	- 0.07	- 0.09	-	- 0.05	- 0.01

* Excluding institutions in liquidation and institutions with a truncated financial year. From 1968 to 1989, excluding Postscheck-/Postgiro- and Postsparkassenämter. Up to 1992, excluding building and loan associations. As of 1993 including East German credit institutions and in accordance with the new accounting rules. ¹ Up to and including 1998, as a percentage of average business volume for the year (total assets plus endorsement liabilities arising from rediscounted bills, bills of exchange in circulation drawn by the credit institution, discounted and credited to borrowers, and bills sent from the bill portfolio prior to expiry for collection). In the following periods excluding the total assets of the foreign branches, broken down by category of bank: regional institutions of credit cooperatives: 1984-1993, 2004-2015; Banks with special, development and other central support tasks: 1984-1987 and 1999-2012 and from 2021; private bankers: 1988-1991; savings banks: from 1992; mortgage banks: 1996-1997, from 2016. Statistically-induced increase in total assets due to inclusion of foreign branches: 1976: big banks +DM 14.1 billion; regional and other commercial banks +DM 6.7 billion; 1979: regional giro institutions +DM 8.9 billion; 1988: Banks with special, development and other central support tasks +DM 1.4 billion; 1992: private bankers +DM 1.5 billion; 1994: regional institutions of credit cooperatives +DM 13.8 billion; 1998: mortgage banks +DM 1.3 billion; 2013: banks with special, development and other central support tasks -€ 0.7 billion. ² From 1990 to 1998, Deutsche Postbank AG allocated to the category "Banks with special, development and other central support tasks", from 1999 to 2003 to the category "Regional banks and other commercial banks", from 2004 to 2017 to the category "Big banks". 2018 and

2019, DB Privat- und Firmenkundenbank AG (merger between Deutsche Postbank AG, belonging to the category "Big banks", with Deutsche Bank Privat- und Geschäftskunden AG, belonging to the category "Regional banks and other commercial banks") allocated to the category "Big banks"; merger with Deutsche Bank AG in 2020. ³ Up to 2017, DSK Hyp AG (formerly SEB AG) allocated to the category "Regional banks and other commercial banks", from 2018 to 2021 to the category "Mortgage banks". ⁴ From 2004, NRW.BANK allocated to the category "Banks with special, development and other central support tasks". From 2012 to 2020, Portigon AG (legal successor of WestLB) allocated to this category. From 2018, HSH Nordbank (from 2019 Hamburg Commercial Bank AG) allocated to the category "Regional banks and other commercial banks" and Landesbank Berlin allocated to the category "Savings banks". ⁵ In 2018, Wüstenrot Bank Aktiengesellschaft Pfandbriefbank allocated to the category "Regional banks and other commercial banks". ⁶ The category "Private bankers" was dissolved in December 1998. The credit institutions formerly belonging to this category were allocated to the category "Regional banks and other commercial banks". ⁷ From 2016, DZ Bank AG allocated to the category "Banks with special, development and other central support tasks". ⁸ The category "Instalment sales financing institutions" was dissolved in December 1986. The credit institutions formerly belonging to this category were allocated to the categories "Regional banks and other commercial banks", "Private bankers" and "Credit cooperatives", according to their legal form. ⁹ Up to 2015, category "Special purpose banks". ¹⁰ Status after extension of credit cooperatives' reporting requirements; full survey as of 1985.

VIII. Items of banks' profit and loss accounts

7. Major components of credit institutions' profit and loss accounts, by category of banks *

As a percentage of average total assets for the year ¹

Financial year	All categories of banks	Commercial banks					Landes-banken 4	Savings banks 4	Regional institutions of credit co-operatives 6	Credit co-operatives	Mortgage banks 3 5	Instalment sales financing institutions 8	Building and loan associa-tions	Banks with special, develop-ment and other central support tasks 2 4 7 9	
		total	Big banks 2	Regional banks and other commercial banks 2 3 4 5	Branches of foreign banks	Private bankers 6									
Profit or loss (-) for the financial year before tax 19															
1968	0.76	1.01	1.04	0.84	0.82	1.63	0.62	0.90	0.65	0.85	0.49	2.02	–	0.35	
1969	0.62	0.86	0.88	0.74	0.66	1.42	0.51	0.64	0.41	0.80	0.46	1.60	–	0.29	
1970	0.49	0.62	0.62	0.59	0.44	0.84	0.29	0.43	0.26	0.90	0.47	1.22	–	0.30	
1971	0.56	0.68	0.64	0.57	0.77	1.21	0.36	0.57	0.45	0.90	0.49	1.50	–	0.30	
1972	0.59	0.62	0.62	0.53	0.70	0.93	0.41	0.66	0.64	0.86	0.51	1.70	–	0.30	
1973	0.45	0.45	0.45	0.30	1.04	0.61	0.21	0.50	0.22	0.86	0.47	0.87	–	0.26	
1974	0.52	0.57	0.74	0.44	0.89	0.09	0.21	0.63	0.41	0.93	0.44	1.15	–	0.27	
1975	0.72	0.72	0.94	0.45	0.58	1.14	0.34	1.07	0.93	1.04	0.46	0.96	–	0.32	
1976	0.62	0.68	0.77	0.44	0.98	1.11	0.32	0.85	0.64	0.88	0.42	1.47	–	0.33	
1977	0.68	0.69	0.81	0.51	0.58	1.12	0.41	0.98	0.60	0.90	0.46	1.46	–	0.34	
1978	0.64	0.64	0.73	0.50	0.52	1.01	0.38	0.94	0.56	0.83	0.48	1.40	–	0.31	
1979	0.50	0.45	0.56	0.33	0.24	0.74	0.29	0.72	0.18	0.74	0.43	1.33	–	0.28	
1980	0.50	0.45	0.47	0.38	0.42	0.83	0.16	0.73	0.31	0.88	0.49	1.05	–	0.23	
1981	0.52	0.43	0.44	0.37	0.47	0.90	0.12	0.86	0.39	0.98	0.40	0.90	–	0.23	
1982	0.63	0.52	0.59	0.41	0.37	1.03	0.15	1.11	0.80	1.07	0.41	0.99	–	0.28	
1983	0.69	0.59	0.84	0.49	0.47	– 0.41	0.22	1.22	0.82	1.05	0.42	1.00	–	0.31	
1984	0.68	0.70	0.86	0.54	0.48	1.06	0.22	1.18	0.78	0.86	0.41	1.03	–	0.31	
1985 10	0.64	0.79	1.05	0.56	0.45	1.35	0.23	1.03	0.46	0.71	0.39	1.09	–	0.30	
1986	0.61	0.78	0.99	0.60	0.43	1.16	0.23	0.94	0.67	0.67	0.32	–	–	0.33	
1987	0.52	0.59	0.61	0.57	0.41	0.81	0.20	0.80	0.59	0.67	0.34	–	–	0.28	
1988	0.55	0.69	0.89	0.57	0.23	0.69	0.25	0.74	0.59	0.72	0.32	–	–	0.29	
1989	0.45	0.64	0.92	0.49	– 0.07	0.63	0.25	0.47	0.28	0.54	0.34	–	–	0.26	
1990	0.44	0.59	0.83	0.45	– 0.02	0.47	0.12	0.53	0.26	0.67	0.32	–	–	0.29	
1991	0.53	0.56	0.75	0.43	0.20	0.50	0.16	0.84	0.21	0.89	0.39	–	–	0.32	
1992	0.51	0.46	0.70	0.26	0.30	0.43	0.18	0.92	0.25	0.95	0.36	–	–	0.25	
1993	0.54	0.54	0.57	0.52	0.47	0.62	0.22	0.86	0.22	0.90	0.32	–	0.81	0.29	
1994	0.48	0.54	0.58	0.52	0.31	0.50	0.20	0.71	0.47	0.70	0.27	–	0.98	0.21	
1995	0.51	0.51	0.47	0.55	0.31	0.46	0.23	0.86	0.42	0.81	0.33	–	0.50	0.26	
1996	0.46	0.49	0.50	0.48	0.23	0.62	0.21	0.82	0.43	0.76	0.33	–	0.60	0.03	
1997	0.42	0.40	0.28	0.51	0.10	1.05	0.25	0.75	0.33	0.65	0.29	–	0.61	0.18	
1998	0.61	1.06	1.35	0.74	0.22	1.24	0.26	0.70	0.72	0.57	0.31	–	0.65	0.22	
1999	0.36	0.38	0.23	0.74	0.31	–	0.24	0.60	0.16	0.48	0.24	–	0.59	0.25	
2000	0.31	0.29	0.21	0.47	0.32	–	0.19	0.55	0.36	0.40	0.09	–	1.16	0.30	
2001	0.20	0.18	0.18	0.18	0.25	–	0.11	0.38	0.13	0.35	0.13	–	0.45	0.20	
2002	0.16	0.04	– 0.12	0.41	0.16	–	0.08	0.35	0.14	0.46	0.14	–	0.46	0.23	
2003	0.03	– 0.25	– 0.48	0.22	0.44	–	– 0.14	0.48	0.02	0.52	0.09	–	0.32	0.22	
2004	0.15	– 0.01	– 0.12	0.29	0.32	–	0.03	0.45	0.11	0.52	0.06	–	0.32	0.31	
2005	0.44	0.70	0.77	0.49	0.58	–	0.19	0.49	0.18	0.72	0.02	–	0.32	0.37	
2006	0.35	0.39	0.38	0.42	0.63	–	0.36	0.44	0.16	0.61	0.06	–	0.15	0.33	
2007	0.25	0.64	0.68	0.48	0.87	–	0.05	0.37	– 0.15	0.47	0.04	–	0.22	– 0.70	
2008	– 0.29	– 0.55	– 0.81	0.18	0.38	–	– 0.36	0.21	– 0.15	0.32	– 0.35	–	0.22	– 0.38	
2009	– 0.03	– 0.24	– 0.35	0.00	0.52	–	– 0.37	0.44	0.26	0.50	– 0.18	–	0.35	0.17	
2010	0.22	0.12	0.10	0.14	0.69	–	– 0.06	0.62	0.23	0.69	– 0.01	–	0.34	0.38	
2011	0.35	0.06	0.00	0.26	0.76	–	0.00	1.56	0.44	0.98	– 0.05	–	0.72	0.39	
2012	0.32	0.20	0.16	0.32	0.37	–	0.17	0.86	0.21	1.00	0.02	–	0.32	0.19	
2013	0.25	0.17	0.13	0.30	0.54	–	– 0.04	0.78	0.19	1.02	0.02	–	0.22	– 0.12	
2014	0.30	0.19	0.14	0.32	0.59	–	– 0.03	0.78	0.21	0.91	– 0.04	–	0.36	0.20	
2015	0.31	0.14	0.10	0.25	0.33	–	0.17	0.79	0.09	0.84	0.20	–	0.20	0.25	
2016	0.33	0.19	0.12	0.37	0.16	–	– 0.06	0.89	–	0.93	0.18	–	0.41	0.17	
2017	0.33	0.18	0.12	0.32	0.34	–	0.10	0.84	–	0.84	0.21	–	0.43	0.12	
2018	0.23	0.10	0.05	0.23	0.18	–	– 0.13	0.65	–	0.69	0.09	–	0.11	0.11	
2019	0.07	– 0.39	– 0.71	0.32	0.21	–	0.10	0.63	–	0.78	0.23	–	0.19	0.15	
2020	0.16	– 0.07	– 0.22	0.30	0.04	–	0.06	0.48	–	0.62	0.35	–	0.08	0.16	
2021	0.29	0.11	– 0.06	0.41	0.21	–	0.19	0.54	–	0.70	0.72	–	0.07	0.22	
2022	0.26	0.23	0.23	0.24	0.16	–	0.21	0.41	–	0.39	0.23	–	0.13	0.15	

For footnotes * and 1-10, see p. 163. ¹⁹ From 1993, including withdrawals from or transfers to the fund for general banking risks.

VIII. Items of banks' profit and loss accounts

7. Major components of credit institutions' profit and loss accounts, by category of banks *

As a percentage of average total assets for the year ¹

Financial year	All categories of banks	Commercial banks					Landes-banken 4	Savings banks 4	Regional institutions of credit co-operatives 6	Credit co-operatives	Mortgage banks 3 5	Instalment sales financing institutions 8	Building and loan associa-tions	Banks with special, develop-ment and other central support tasks 2 4 7 9	
		total	Big banks 2	Regional banks and other commercial banks 2 3 4 5	Branches of foreign banks	Private bankers 6									
Profit or loss (-) for the financial year after tax 19															
1968	0.44	0.62	0.60	0.48	0.48	1.38	0.26	0.52	0.37	0.45	0.35	1.01	–	0.23	
1969	0.38	0.54	0.54	0.42	0.32	1.23	0.31	0.37	0.26	0.42	0.33	0.75	–	0.21	
1970	0.29	0.38	0.36	0.33	0.22	0.69	0.16	0.23	0.16	0.47	0.33	0.63	–	0.20	
1971	0.33	0.43	0.40	0.32	0.37	1.03	0.18	0.29	0.28	0.47	0.35	0.77	–	0.19	
1972	0.33	0.37	0.37	0.29	0.36	0.74	0.20	0.33	0.45	0.46	0.34	0.86	–	0.20	
1973	0.24	0.26	0.31	0.12	0.50	0.44	0.10	0.25	0.13	0.43	0.29	0.46	–	0.16	
1974	0.27	0.31	0.43	0.24	0.49	–0.10	0.11	0.29	0.23	0.46	0.27	0.60	–	0.17	
1975	0.35	0.37	0.51	0.18	0.12	0.93	0.16	0.47	0.54	0.51	0.28	0.32	–	0.19	
1976	0.31	0.39	0.45	0.24	0.35	0.92	0.13	0.38	0.30	0.40	0.25	0.80	–	0.24	
1977	0.31	0.35	0.39	0.24	0.19	0.92	0.18	0.40	0.26	0.36	0.24	0.70	–	0.23	
1978	0.30	0.32	0.35	0.23	0.23	0.84	0.18	0.40	0.27	0.34	0.25	0.68	–	0.22	
1979	0.24	0.22	0.27	0.13	0.06	0.62	0.15	0.33	0.10	0.30	0.24	0.56	–	0.20	
1980	0.24	0.23	0.21	0.20	0.14	0.69	0.08	0.32	0.17	0.34	0.27	0.47	–	0.15	
1981	0.22	0.19	0.16	0.16	0.21	0.76	0.06	0.32	0.19	0.32	0.23	0.40	–	0.14	
1982	0.24	0.22	0.20	0.17	0.13	0.87	0.06	0.35	0.36	0.35	0.23	0.44	–	0.20	
1983	0.25	0.23	0.33	0.23	0.20	–0.58	0.08	0.37	0.37	0.33	0.24	0.45	–	0.19	
1984	0.27	0.32	0.35	0.26	0.19	0.86	0.07	0.36	0.36	0.28	0.24	0.49	–	0.19	
1985 10	0.25	0.36	0.45	0.24	0.14	1.10	0.08	0.32	0.09	0.23	0.22	0.49	–	0.19	
1986	0.24	0.36	0.45	0.26	0.14	0.94	0.08	0.29	0.30	0.22	0.17	–	–	0.23	
1987	0.21	0.28	0.31	0.24	0.09	0.66	0.08	0.26	0.25	0.21	0.19	–	–	0.18	
1988	0.22	0.31	0.39	0.25	0.01	0.54	0.08	0.25	0.25	0.22	0.17	–	–	0.21	
1989	0.20	0.29	0.42	0.22	–0.20	0.48	0.10	0.19	0.22	0.20	0.18	–	–	0.18	
1990	0.21	0.32	0.49	0.20	–0.13	0.36	0.06	0.19	0.16	0.25	0.19	–	–	0.16	
1991	0.24	0.28	0.39	0.20	0.07	0.39	0.08	0.28	0.09	0.35	0.26	–	–	0.18	
1992	0.21	0.21	0.41	0.02	0.14	0.32	0.09	0.29	0.11	0.34	0.21	–	–	0.13	
1993	0.26	0.33	0.35	0.29	0.28	0.54	0.11	0.31	0.09	0.34	0.18	–	0.51	0.20	
1994	0.25	0.34	0.38	0.31	0.20	0.44	0.11	0.30	0.24	0.31	0.17	–	0.48	0.14	
1995	0.26	0.34	0.37	0.31	0.20	0.38	0.12	0.30	0.21	0.31	0.21	–	0.29	0.20	
1996	0.22	0.30	0.33	0.27	0.11	0.48	0.13	0.28	0.24	0.28	0.20	–	0.37	–0.01	
1997	0.22	0.27	0.21	0.33	0.02	0.90	0.13	0.26	0.15	0.25	0.17	–	0.44	0.15	
1998	0.32	0.59	0.66	0.51	0.14	1.01	0.14	0.26	0.58	0.22	0.18	–	0.41	0.19	
1999	0.21	0.28	0.20	0.45	0.19	–	0.13	0.24	0.11	0.21	0.13	–	0.28	0.22	
2000	0.20	0.26	0.24	0.30	0.28	–	0.10	0.25	0.24	0.19	0.04	–	0.74	0.28	
2001	0.15	0.16	0.21	0.05	0.13	–	0.10	0.21	0.08	0.21	0.09	–	0.22	0.18	
2002	0.10	0.00	–0.13	0.30	0.04	–	0.05	0.20	0.16	0.31	0.11	–	0.20	0.21	
2003	–0.05	–0.27	–0.44	0.11	0.31	–	–0.17	0.18	0.08	0.26	0.07	–	0.14	0.21	
2004	0.07	–0.05	–0.10	0.11	0.22	–	–0.02	0.23	0.15	0.27	0.03	–	0.14	0.29	
2005	0.31	0.50	0.56	0.31	0.34	–	0.17	0.27	0.18	0.47	–0.02	–	0.15	0.36	
2006	0.28	0.32	0.33	0.27	0.36	–	0.31	0.24	0.35	0.47	0.04	–	0.05	0.32	
2007	0.18	0.52	0.57	0.36	0.53	–	0.03	0.21	0.11	0.30	0.02	–	0.07	–0.71	
2008	–0.31	–0.54	–0.76	0.10	0.17	–	–0.39	0.11	0.05	0.23	–0.37	–	0.08	–0.39	
2009	–0.09	–0.23	–0.31	–0.06	0.34	–	–0.39	0.23	0.28	0.28	–0.20	–	0.21	0.17	
2010	0.16	0.08	0.08	0.07	0.45	–	–0.05	0.38	0.24	0.45	–0.01	–	0.18	0.37	
2011	0.27	0.02	–0.02	0.18	0.53	–	–0.04	1.30	0.41	0.71	–0.06	–	0.62	0.38	
2012	0.23	0.11	0.07	0.25	0.25	–	0.12	0.62	0.35	0.73	0.01	–	0.23	0.18	
2013	0.17	0.12	0.09	0.22	0.36	–	–0.08	0.54	0.15	0.76	0.01	–	0.12	–0.12	
2014	0.21	0.14	0.10	0.23	0.37	–	–0.08	0.53	0.13	0.64	–0.06	–	0.24	0.21	
2015	0.21	0.09	0.06	0.16	0.18	–	0.10	0.54	–0.06	0.57	0.17	–	0.16	0.24	
2016	0.24	0.13	0.09	0.26	0.05	–	–0.11	0.63	–	0.67	0.14	–	0.34	0.17	
2017	0.24	0.13	0.09	0.20	0.26	–	0.05	0.60	–	0.58	0.13	–	0.37	0.13	
2018	0.15	0.08	0.05	0.13	0.12	–	–0.20	0.44	–	0.47	0.04	–	0.05	0.09	
2019	–0.03	–0.45	–0.75	0.20	0.14	–	0.07	0.44	–	0.56	0.16	–	0.15	0.12	
2020	0.06	–0.13	–0.25	0.18	–	–	0.04	0.30	–	0.42	0.06	–	0.04	0.12	
2021	0.18	0.06	–0.06	0.26	0.14	–	0.11	0.36	–	0.52	0.24	–	0.02	0.14	
2022	0.21	0.23	0.30	0.13	0.11	–	0.12	0.24	–	0.29	0.14	–	0.08	0.12	

For footnotes * and 1-10, see p. 163. For footnote 19, see p. 164.

VIII. Items of banks' profit and loss accounts

8. Credit institutions' profit and loss accounts * All categories of banks

Up to 1998 in DM million, as of 1999 in € million

Financial year	Number of reporting institutions	Total assets on annual average 1	Interest business			Commissions business			Result from the trading portfolio 5	Other operating result 6	Operating income 7 (col. 3 + 6 + 9 + 10)
			Net interest income (col. 4 - 5)	Total interest received 2	Interest paid 3	Net commission income 4 (col. 7 - 8)	Commissions received	Commissions paid			
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
1968	3,708	586,935	10,681	29,168	18,487	1,478	1,633	155	–	–	12,159
1969	3,665	668,741	12,550	36,928	24,378	1,750	1,920	170	–	–	14,300
1970	3,559	744,997	14,047	49,116	35,069	1,820	2,016	196	–	–	15,867
1971	3,469	838,116	15,849	53,655	37,806	2,188	2,459	271	–	–	18,037
1972	3,365	961,905	18,543	58,916	40,373	2,742	3,062	320	–	–	21,285
1973	3,737	1,084,228	20,580	82,115	61,535	3,288	3,614	326	–	–	23,868
1974	3,665	1,188,248	25,309	98,125	72,816	3,633	3,951	318	–	–	28,942
1975	3,586	1,307,896	29,300	94,252	64,952	4,033	4,426	393	–	–	33,333
1976	3,513	1,479,418	30,825	96,850	66,025	4,210	4,726	516	–	–	35,035
1977	3,425	1,643,806	33,504	105,296	71,792	4,555	5,117	562	–	–	38,059
1978	3,378	1,841,904	36,577	112,153	75,576	5,020	5,659	639	–	–	41,597
1979	3,336	2,064,387	37,757	133,568	95,811	5,619	6,248	629	–	–	43,376
1980	3,303	2,253,355	40,222	172,146	131,924	6,485	7,187	702	–	–	46,707
1981	3,292	2,462,883	47,252	214,616	167,364	7,402	8,186	784	–	–	54,654
1982	3,275	2,657,480	56,280	229,233	172,953	8,004	8,778	774	–	–	64,284
1983	3,246	2,829,562	64,221	215,228	151,007	8,833	9,745	912	–	–	73,054
1984	3,228	3,006,203	64,578	226,296	161,718	9,338	10,301	963	–	–	73,916
1985 16	4,639	3,259,148	67,741	233,902	166,161	10,965	12,078	1,113	–	–	78,706
1986	4,564	3,482,978	70,478	231,294	160,816	12,072	13,381	1,309	–	–	82,550
1987	4,438	3,722,645	70,468	232,083	161,615	11,828	13,098	1,270	–	–	82,296
1988	4,327	3,964,977	72,522	243,020	170,498	12,948	14,295	1,347	–	–	85,470
1989	4,193	4,234,078	73,143	280,205	207,062	15,024	16,752	1,728	–	–	88,167
1990	4,012	4,675,228	80,474	339,679	259,205	18,036	19,918	1,882	–	–	98,510
1991	3,824	5,129,528	91,597	395,371	303,774	19,600	21,546	1,946	–	–	111,197
1992	3,617	5,571,856	100,952	444,754	343,802	22,391	24,735	2,344	–	–	123,343
1993	3,879	6,551,085	124,583	489,090	364,507	27,176	32,230	5,054	6,790	1,164	159,713
1994	3,710	7,296,540	139,509	492,067	352,558	27,974	33,219	5,245	489	1,351	169,323
1995	3,606	7,815,161	139,417	511,448	372,031	27,569	32,932	5,363	4,395	722	172,103
1996	3,492	8,780,093	146,751	531,098	384,347	29,394	35,997	6,603	4,130	1,038	181,313
1997	3,393	9,875,680	150,564	567,759	417,195	34,394	41,689	7,295	5,306	1,903	192,167
1998	3,201	11,043,124	153,424	616,634	463,210	37,821	46,864	9,043	7,079	4,697	203,021
1999	2,930	12,121,059	158,205	645,682	487,477	44,022	55,207	11,185	7,016	5,105	214,347
1999	2,930	6,197,399	80,889	330,132	249,243	22,508	28,227	5,719	3,587	2,610	109,594
2000	2,667	6,866,201	79,950	377,525	297,575	28,401	35,376	6,975	6,449	2,301	117,101
2001	2,452	7,246,646	82,416	390,400	307,984	25,479	32,682	7,203	5,370	2,743	117,008
2002	2,296	7,290,284	88,790	352,551	263,761	24,375	31,681	7,306	2,950	4,018	120,133
2003	2,155	7,206,090	85,118	317,029	231,911	24,310	32,434	8,124	6,449	4,050	119,927
2004	2,081	7,361,833	88,433	311,966	223,533	25,279	33,607	8,328	1,260	4,264	119,236
2005	2,014	7,714,428	91,508	337,344	245,836	27,759	36,942	9,183	11,421	1,957	132,645
2006	1,966	7,913,181	92,039	365,586	273,547	29,647	39,896	10,249	4,413	7,396	133,495
2007	1,928	8,351,810	94,818	427,091	332,273	31,459	43,604	12,145	– 1,143	3,558	128,692
2008	1,889	8,518,198	93,833	440,981	347,148	29,383	42,576	13,193	– 18,718	5,695	110,193
2009	1,843	8,212,026	94,749	317,754	223,005	27,090	40,710	13,620	6,906	506	129,251
2010	1,821	8,300,354	95,420	270,077	174,657	28,262	42,002	13,740	5,712	– 664	128,730
2011	1,801	9,167,921	94,725	303,045	208,320	28,281	41,050	12,769	4,602	606	128,214
2012	1,776	9,542,656	95,504	274,706	179,202	27,493	39,950	12,457	7,149	1,616	131,762
2013	1,748	8,755,419	89,485	228,193	138,708	28,039	40,618	12,579	5,861	– 820	122,565
2014	1,715	8,452,585	93,398	210,822	117,424	29,297	42,639	13,342	3,624	– 2,470	123,849
2015	1,679	8,605,560	95,887	200,861	104,974	30,461	44,542	14,081	3,734	– 2,196	127,886
2016	1,611	8,355,020	91,146	181,543	90,397	29,746	43,201	13,455	3,046	4,065	128,003
2017	1,538	8,251,175	85,486	165,387	79,901	30,559	44,190	13,631	5,572	1,304	122,921
2018	1,484	8,118,298	87,202	167,777	80,575	29,522	43,124	13,602	3,470	390	120,584
2019	1,440	8,532,738	82,453	162,805	80,352	31,244	45,765	14,521	2,469	2,518	118,684
2020	1,408	9,206,853	81,074	140,502	59,428	32,142	46,689	14,547	3,513	3,686	120,415
2021	1,358	9,476,130	82,227	131,647	49,420	37,891	53,625	15,734	4,926	1,150	126,194
2022	1,302	10,609,156	91,575	167,014	75,439	37,923	54,617	16,694	9,767	1,785	141,050

* Excluding institutions in liquidation and institutions with a truncated financial year. From 1968 to 1989, excluding Postscheck-/Postgiro- and Postsparkassenämter. Up to 1992, excluding building and loan associations. As of 1993, including East German credit institutions and in accordance with the new accounting rules. 1 Up to and including 1998, as a percentage of average business volume for the year (total assets plus endorsement liabilities arising from rediscounted bills, bills of exchange in circulation drawn by the credit institution, discounted and credited to borrowers, and bills sent from the bill portfolio prior to expiry for collection). In the following periods excluding the average total assets for the year/average business volume for the year of the foreign branches, broken down by category of bank: regional institutions of credit

cooperatives: 1984-1993, 2004-2015; Banks with special, development and other central support tasks: 1984-1987 and 1999-2012 and as of 2021; private bankers: 1988-1991; savings banks: as of 1992; mortgage banks: 1996-1997, as of 2016. Statistically-induced increase in total assets due to inclusion of foreign branches: 1976: big banks +DM 14.1 billion; regional and other commercial banks +DM 6.7 billion; 1979: regional giro institutions +DM 8.9 billion; 1988: Banks with special, development and other central support tasks +DM 1.4 billion; 1992: private bankers +DM 1.5 billion; 1994: regional institutions of credit cooperatives +DM 13.8 billion; 1998: mortgage banks +DM 1.3 billion; 2013: banks with special, development and other central support tasks -€ 0.7 billion.

VIII. Items of banks' profit and loss accounts

8. Credit institutions' profit and loss accounts *

All categories of banks

Up to 1998 in DM million, as of 1999 in € million

General administrative spending			Operating result before the valuation of assets (col. 11 - 12)	Result from the valuation of assets ¹⁰ (other than tangible or financial fixed assets)	Operating result (col. 15 + 16) ¹¹	Other and extraordinary result ¹²	Profit or loss (-) for the financial year before tax (col. 17 + 18)	Taxes on income and earnings ¹³	Profit or loss (-) for the financial year after tax ¹⁴ (col. 19 - 20)	Withdrawals from or transfers to (-) reserves and participation rights capital ¹⁵	Balance sheet profit or loss (-) (col. 21 + 22)	Financial year
total (col. 13 + 14)	Staff costs ⁸	Other administrative spending ⁹										
12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	
7,957	5,244	2,713	4,202	-	4,202	243	4,445	1,860	2,585	- 945	1,640	1968
9,396	6,206	3,190	4,904	-	4,904	744	4,160	1,594	2,566	- 828	1,738	1969
11,246	7,510	3,736	4,621	-	4,621	1,000	3,621	1,485	2,136	- 550	1,586	1970
13,237	8,885	4,352	4,800	-	4,800	86	4,714	1,970	2,744	- 837	1,907	1971
14,990	10,100	4,890	6,295	-	6,295	653	5,642	2,475	3,167	- 1,134	2,033	1972
17,327	11,887	5,440	6,541	-	6,541	1,697	4,844	2,262	2,582	- 792	1,790	1973
20,198	14,004	6,194	8,744	-	8,744	2,557	6,187	2,957	3,230	- 1,072	2,158	1974
22,114	15,157	6,957	11,219	-	11,219	1,877	9,342	4,752	4,590	- 1,816	2,774	1975
24,666	16,760	7,906	10,369	-	10,369	1,120	9,249	4,595	4,654	- 1,555	3,099	1976
26,376	17,870	8,506	11,683	-	11,683	533	11,150	6,059	5,091	- 1,929	3,162	1977
28,402	19,194	9,208	13,195	-	13,195	1,306	11,889	6,315	5,574	- 2,120	3,454	1978
30,687	20,656	10,031	12,689	-	12,689	2,380	10,309	5,340	4,969	- 1,783	3,186	1979
33,596	22,787	10,809	13,111	-	13,111	1,832	11,279	5,979	5,300	- 2,013	3,287	1980
36,128	24,298	11,830	18,526	-	18,526	5,747	12,779	7,468	5,311	- 1,950	3,361	1981
38,956	25,691	13,265	25,328	-	25,328	8,645	16,683	10,275	6,408	- 2,476	3,932	1982
42,181	27,613	14,568	30,873	-	30,873	11,484	19,389	12,301	7,088	- 3,052	4,036	1983
44,864	29,001	15,863	29,052	-	29,052	8,644	20,408	12,422	7,986	- 3,065	4,921	1984
49,524	31,675	17,849	29,182	-	29,182	8,257	20,925	12,833	8,092	- 2,969	5,123	1985 ¹⁶
53,067	33,892	19,175	29,483	-	29,483	8,189	21,294	12,739	8,555	- 2,869	5,686	1986
55,796	35,803	19,993	26,500	-	26,500	7,050	19,450	11,550	7,900	- 2,446	5,454	1987
58,274	37,430	20,844	27,196	-	27,196	5,321	21,875	13,109	8,766	- 3,056	5,710	1988
60,788	38,680	22,108	27,379	-	27,379	8,240	19,139	10,497	8,642	- 2,552	6,090	1989
69,196	43,163	26,033	29,314	-	29,314	8,857	20,457	10,757	9,700	- 3,299	6,401	1990
76,363	47,428	28,935	34,834	-	34,834	7,554	27,280	15,131	12,149	- 5,057	7,092	1991
83,729	51,679	32,050	39,614	-	39,614	11,206	28,408	16,915	11,493	- 4,157	7,336	1992
98,995	59,443	39,552	60,718	- 23,948	36,770	1,539	35,231	18,489	16,742	- 6,167	10,575	1993
102,970	61,211	41,759	66,353	- 31,054	35,299	398	34,901	16,603	18,298	- 7,267	11,031	1994
109,631	65,133	44,498	62,472	- 20,317	42,155	2,475	39,680	19,573	20,107	- 8,012	12,095	1995
114,666	66,752	47,914	66,647	- 21,734	44,913	4,268	40,645	20,890	19,755	- 7,145	12,610	1996
121,566	69,424	52,142	70,601	- 25,025	45,576	3,810	41,766	20,271	21,495	- 7,485	14,010	1997
130,054	72,534	57,520	72,967	- 27,231	45,736	21,876	67,612	31,784	35,828	- 17,206	18,622	1998
142,140	77,666	64,474	72,207	- 22,355	49,852	6,392	43,460	18,436	25,025	- 8,164	16,859	1999
72,675	39,710	32,965	36,919	- 11,430	25,489	3,268	22,221	9,426	12,795	- 4,174	8,620	1999
80,201	43,248	36,953	36,900	- 15,944	20,956	101	21,057	7,367	13,690	- 3,839	9,854	2000
83,600	44,224	39,376	33,408	- 19,742	13,666	1,094	14,760	4,045	10,715	- 3,876	6,842	2001
80,867	42,767	38,100	39,266	- 31,536	7,730	3,933	11,663	4,271	7,392	- 2,327	5,067	2002
79,820	42,724	37,096	40,107	- 21,976	18,131	15,772	2,359	5,801	- 3,442	7,220	3,776	2003
78,211	42,352	35,859	41,025	- 17,529	23,496	12,550	10,946	5,904	5,042	- 844	4,197	2004
81,134	44,577	36,557	51,511	- 14,255	37,256	3,409	33,847	10,069	23,778	- 14,432	9,345	2005
83,673	47,069	36,604	49,822	- 14,319	35,503	7,624	27,879	5,605	22,274	- 11,739	10,534	2006
83,635	45,559	38,076	45,057	- 24,013	21,044	89	20,955	6,240	14,715	- 2,699	12,020	2007
80,790	43,005	37,785	29,403	- 37,067	- 7,664	16,920	- 24,584	1,601	- 26,185	21,574	- 4,610	2008
84,173	45,849	38,324	45,078	- 27,046	18,032	20,848	- 2,816	4,182	- 6,998	2,314	- 4,682	2009
82,167	43,073	39,094	46,563	- 15,396	31,167	12,718	18,449	5,501	12,948	- 13,625	- 677	2010
82,037	42,481	39,556	46,177	3,103	49,280	17,352	31,928	7,034	24,894	- 25,706	- 812	2011
84,774	44,607	40,167	46,988	- 4,334	42,654	11,852	30,802	8,762	22,040	- 22,237	- 197	2012
84,798	43,756	41,042	37,767	- 6,542	31,225	9,271	21,954	7,376	14,578	- 16,232	- 1,654	2013
85,756	43,979	41,777	38,093	- 6,583	31,510	6,510	25,000	7,596	17,404	- 15,454	1,950	2014
90,033	46,039	43,994	37,853	- 3,497	34,356	7,791	26,565	8,445	18,120	- 15,436	2,684	2015
88,653	44,615	44,038	39,350	- 8,754	30,596	2,812	27,784	7,875	19,909	- 15,395	4,514	2016
88,389	44,563	43,826	34,532	- 3,619	30,913	3,398	27,515	7,536	19,979	- 16,777	3,202	2017
88,135	44,282	43,853	32,449	- 6,763	25,686	6,831	18,855	6,692	12,163	- 13,116	- 953	2018
90,191	44,447	45,744	28,493	- 6,719	21,774	16,133	5,641	7,806	- 2,165	7,223	5,058	2019
87,023	44,210	42,813	33,392	- 13,282	20,110	5,822	14,288	8,388	5,900	- 1,312	4,588	2020
92,004	46,747	45,257	34,190	- 3,625	30,565	3,547	27,018	9,759	17,259	- 8,511	8,748	2021
94,995	48,429	46,566	46,055	- 16,288	29,767	2,475	27,292	5,485	21,807	- 9,666	12,141	2022

2 Interest received from lending and money market transactions, debt securities and debt register claims as well as current income from shares and other variable-yield securities, long-term equity investments, shares in affiliated enterprises and, as of 1993, profits transferred under profit pooling, profit transfer agreements and partial profit transfer agreements (up to 1992, included in other income). Up to 1992, including guarantee commissions (from 1993, included in commissions received). **3** Interest paid and similar expenses in banking business. As of 1993, including interest on participation rights capital and income bonds (up to 1992, ascribed in different ways to profit appropriation). **4** From 1993, including guarantee commissions (up to 1992, included in

interest received from lending and money market transactions). **5** Up to 2009, result from financial operations. Balance of income and expenditure arising from business involving securities from the trading portfolio, financial instruments, foreign exchange assets and precious metals as well as from income from reversals of write-downs and expenditure on write-downs of these assets, expenditure on the formation of provisions for contingent losses arising from the business mentioned and income from the reversal of these provisions (up to 1992, included in other result). For footnotes **6-16**, see p. 168 f.

VIII. Items of banks' profit and loss accounts

8. Credit institutions' profit and loss accounts * All categories of banks

As a percentage of average total assets for the year ¹

Financial year	Number of reporting institutions	Total assets on annual average ¹	Interest business			Commissions business			Result from the trading portfolio ⁵	Other operating result ⁶	Operating income ⁷ (col. 3 + 6 + 9 + 10)
			Net interest income (col. 4 - 5)	Total interest received ²	Interest paid ³	Net commission income ⁴ (col. 7 - 8)	Commissions received	Commissions paid			
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
1968	3,708	300.1	1.82	4.97	3.15	0.25	0.28	0.03	–	–	2.07
1969	3,665	341.9	1.88	5.52	3.64	0.26	0.29	0.03	–	–	2.14
1970	3,559	380.9	1.89	6.59	4.70	0.24	0.27	0.03	–	–	2.13
1971	3,469	428.5	1.89	6.40	4.51	0.26	0.29	0.03	–	–	2.15
1972	3,365	491.8	1.92	6.12	4.20	0.29	0.33	0.04	–	–	2.21
1973	3,737	554.4	1.90	7.57	5.67	0.30	0.33	0.03	–	–	2.20
1974	3,665	607.5	2.13	8.26	6.13	0.31	0.33	0.02	–	–	2.44
1975	3,586	668.7	2.24	7.21	4.97	0.31	0.34	0.03	–	–	2.55
1976	3,513	756.4	2.08	6.54	4.46	0.29	0.32	0.03	–	–	2.37
1977	3,425	840.5	2.04	6.41	4.37	0.28	0.31	0.03	–	–	2.32
1978	3,378	941.8	1.98	6.09	4.11	0.27	0.31	0.04	–	–	2.25
1979	3,336	1,055.5	1.83	6.47	4.64	0.27	0.30	0.03	–	–	2.10
1980	3,303	1,152.1	1.78	7.64	5.86	0.29	0.32	0.03	–	–	2.07
1981	3,292	1,259.3	1.92	8.72	6.80	0.30	0.33	0.03	–	–	2.22
1982	3,275	1,358.7	2.12	8.63	6.51	0.30	0.33	0.03	–	–	2.42
1983	3,246	1,446.7	2.27	7.61	5.34	0.31	0.34	0.03	–	–	2.58
1984	3,228	1,537.0	2.15	7.53	5.38	0.31	0.34	0.03	–	–	2.46
1985 ¹⁶	4,639	1,666.4	2.08	7.18	5.10	0.34	0.37	0.03	–	–	2.42
1986	4,564	1,780.8	2.02	6.64	4.62	0.35	0.39	0.04	–	–	2.37
1987	4,438	1,903.4	1.89	6.23	4.34	0.32	0.35	0.03	–	–	2.21
1988	4,327	2,027.3	1.83	6.13	4.30	0.33	0.36	0.03	–	–	2.16
1989	4,193	2,164.8	1.73	6.62	4.89	0.36	0.40	0.04	–	–	2.09
1990	4,012	2,390.4	1.72	7.26	5.54	0.39	0.43	0.04	–	–	2.11
1991	3,824	2,622.7	1.79	7.71	5.92	0.38	0.42	0.04	–	–	2.17
1992	3,617	2,848.8	1.81	7.98	6.17	0.40	0.44	0.04	–	–	2.21
1993	3,879	3,349.5	1.90	7.47	5.56	0.41	0.49	0.08	0.10	0.02	2.44
1994	3,710	3,730.7	1.91	6.74	4.83	0.38	0.46	0.07	0.01	0.02	2.32
1995	3,606	3,995.8	1.78	6.54	4.76	0.35	0.42	0.07	0.06	0.01	2.20
1996	3,492	4,489.2	1.67	6.05	4.38	0.33	0.41	0.08	0.05	0.01	2.07
1997	3,393	5,049.4	1.52	5.75	4.22	0.35	0.42	0.07	0.05	0.02	1.95
1998	3,201	5,646.3	1.39	5.58	4.19	0.34	0.42	0.08	0.06	0.04	1.84
1999	2,930	6,197.4	1.31	5.33	4.02	0.36	0.46	0.09	0.06	0.04	1.77
2000	2,667	6,866.2	1.16	5.50	4.33	0.41	0.52	0.10	0.09	0.03	1.71
2001	2,452	7,246.6	1.14	5.39	4.25	0.35	0.45	0.10	0.07	0.05	1.61
2002	2,296	7,290.3	1.22	4.84	3.62	0.33	0.43	0.10	0.04	0.06	1.65
2003	2,155	7,206.1	1.18	4.40	3.22	0.34	0.45	0.11	0.09	0.06	1.66
2004	2,081	7,361.8	1.20	4.24	3.04	0.34	0.46	0.11	0.02	0.06	1.62
2005	2,014	7,714.4	1.19	4.37	3.19	0.36	0.48	0.12	0.15	0.03	1.72
2006	1,966	7,913.2	1.16	4.62	3.46	0.37	0.50	0.13	0.06	0.09	1.69
2007	1,928	8,351.8	1.14	5.11	3.98	0.38	0.52	0.15	– 0.01	0.04	1.54
2008	1,889	8,518.2	1.10	5.18	4.08	0.34	0.50	0.15	– 0.22	0.07	1.29
2009	1,843	8,212.0	1.15	3.87	2.72	0.33	0.50	0.17	0.08	0.01	1.57
2010	1,821	8,300.4	1.15	3.25	2.10	0.34	0.51	0.17	0.07	– 0.01	1.55
2011	1,801	9,167.9	1.03	3.31	2.27	0.31	0.45	0.14	0.05	0.01	1.40
2012	1,776	9,542.7	1.00	2.88	1.88	0.29	0.42	0.13	0.07	0.02	1.38
2013	1,748	8,755.4	1.02	2.61	1.58	0.32	0.46	0.14	0.07	– 0.01	1.40
2014	1,715	8,452.6	1.10	2.49	1.39	0.35	0.50	0.16	0.04	– 0.03	1.47
2015	1,679	8,605.6	1.11	2.33	1.22	0.35	0.52	0.16	0.04	– 0.03	1.49
2016	1,611	8,355.0	1.09	2.17	1.08	0.36	0.52	0.16	0.04	0.05	1.53
2017	1,538	8,251.2	1.04	2.00	0.97	0.37	0.54	0.17	0.07	0.02	1.49
2018	1,484	8,118.3	1.07	2.07	0.99	0.36	0.53	0.17	0.04	–	1.49
2019	1,440	8,532.7	0.97	1.91	0.94	0.37	0.54	0.17	0.03	0.03	1.39
2020	1,408	9,206.9	0.88	1.53	0.65	0.35	0.51	0.16	0.04	0.04	1.31
2021	1,358	9,476.1	0.87	1.39	0.52	0.40	0.57	0.17	0.05	0.01	1.33
2022	1,302	10,609.2	0.86	1.57	0.71	0.36	0.51	0.16	0.09	0.02	1.33

For footnotes * and 1-5, see p. 166 f. **6** Includes gross result on transactions in goods and subsidiary transactions, income from leasing business, depreciation of assets leased and other taxes including taxes on assets (up to 1992, included in other result). **7** Sum of net interest income, net commission income, result from the trading portfolio and other operating result. **8** Wages and salaries as well as social security costs and costs relating to pensions and other benefits. Up to 1992, including staff costs on transactions in goods and subsidiary transactions (as of 1993, included in gross result

for transactions in goods and subsidiary transactions). **9** Including depreciation of and value adjustments to tangible and intangible assets, but excluding depreciation of assets leased (from 1993, included in other operating charges). Up to 1992, including non-operating expenditure on transactions in goods and subsidiary transactions (as of 1993, included in gross result on transactions in goods and subsidiary transactions) and other taxes (as of 1993, included in other operating charges).

VIII. Items of banks' profit and loss accounts

8. Credit institutions' profit and loss accounts *
All categories of banks

As a percentage of average total assets for the year 1

General administrative spending			Operating result before the valuation of assets (col. 11 - 12)	Result from the valuation of assets ¹⁰ (other than tangible or financial fixed assets)	Operating result (col. 15 + 16) ¹¹	Other and extraordinary result ¹²	Profit or loss (-) for the financial year before tax (col. 17 + 18)	Taxes on income and earnings ¹³	Profit or loss (-) for the financial year after tax ¹⁴ (col. 19 - 20)	Withdrawals from or transfers to (-) reserves and participation rights capital ¹⁵	Balance sheet profit or loss (-) (col. 21 + 22)	Financial year
total (col. 13 + 14)	Staff costs ⁸	Other administrative spending ⁹										
12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	
1.35	0.89	0.46	0.72	–	0.72	0.04	0.76	0.32	0.44	– 0.16	0.28	1968
1.41	0.93	0.48	0.73	–	0.73	– 0.11	0.62	0.24	0.38	– 0.12	0.26	1969
1.51	1.01	0.50	0.62	–	0.62	– 0.13	0.49	0.20	0.29	– 0.08	0.21	1970
1.58	1.06	0.52	0.57	–	0.57	– 0.01	0.56	0.23	0.33	– 0.10	0.23	1971
1.56	1.05	0.51	0.65	–	0.65	– 0.06	0.59	0.26	0.33	– 0.12	0.21	1972
1.60	1.10	0.50	0.60	–	0.60	– 0.15	0.45	0.21	0.24	– 0.07	0.17	1973
1.70	1.18	0.52	0.74	–	0.74	– 0.22	0.52	0.25	0.27	– 0.09	0.18	1974
1.69	1.16	0.53	0.86	–	0.86	– 0.14	0.72	0.37	0.35	– 0.14	0.21	1975
1.67	1.13	0.54	0.70	–	0.70	– 0.08	0.62	0.31	0.31	– 0.10	0.21	1976
1.61	1.09	0.52	0.71	–	0.71	– 0.03	0.68	0.37	0.31	– 0.12	0.19	1977
1.54	1.04	0.50	0.71	–	0.71	– 0.07	0.64	0.34	0.30	– 0.12	0.18	1978
1.49	1.00	0.49	0.61	–	0.61	– 0.11	0.50	0.26	0.24	– 0.09	0.15	1979
1.49	1.01	0.48	0.58	–	0.58	– 0.08	0.50	0.26	0.24	– 0.09	0.15	1980
1.47	0.99	0.48	0.75	–	0.75	– 0.23	0.52	0.30	0.22	– 0.08	0.14	1981
1.47	0.97	0.50	0.95	–	0.95	– 0.32	0.63	0.39	0.24	– 0.09	0.15	1982
1.49	0.98	0.51	1.09	–	1.09	– 0.40	0.69	0.44	0.25	– 0.11	0.14	1983
1.49	0.96	0.53	0.97	–	0.97	– 0.29	0.68	0.41	0.27	– 0.11	0.16	1984
1.52	0.97	0.55	0.90	–	0.90	– 0.26	0.64	0.39	0.25	– 0.09	0.16	1985 ¹⁶
1.52	0.97	0.55	0.85	–	0.85	– 0.24	0.61	0.37	0.24	– 0.08	0.16	1986
1.50	0.96	0.54	0.71	–	0.71	– 0.19	0.52	0.31	0.21	– 0.06	0.15	1987
1.47	0.94	0.53	0.69	–	0.69	– 0.14	0.55	0.33	0.22	– 0.08	0.14	1988
1.44	0.92	0.52	0.65	–	0.65	– 0.20	0.45	0.25	0.20	– 0.06	0.14	1989
1.48	0.92	0.56	0.63	–	0.63	– 0.19	0.44	0.23	0.21	– 0.07	0.14	1990
1.49	0.92	0.57	0.68	–	0.68	– 0.15	0.53	0.29	0.24	– 0.10	0.14	1991
1.50	0.93	0.57	0.71	–	0.71	– 0.20	0.51	0.30	0.21	– 0.08	0.13	1992
1.51	0.91	0.60	0.93	– 0.37	0.56	– 0.02	0.54	0.28	0.26	– 0.09	0.16	1993
1.41	0.84	0.57	0.91	– 0.43	0.48	– 0.01	0.48	0.23	0.25	– 0.10	0.15	1994
1.40	0.83	0.57	0.80	– 0.26	0.54	– 0.03	0.51	0.25	0.26	– 0.10	0.15	1995
1.31	0.76	0.55	0.76	– 0.25	0.51	– 0.05	0.46	0.24	0.22	– 0.08	0.14	1996
1.23	0.70	0.53	0.71	– 0.25	0.46	– 0.04	0.42	0.21	0.22	– 0.08	0.14	1997
1.18	0.66	0.52	0.66	– 0.25	0.41	– 0.20	0.61	0.29	0.32	– 0.16	0.17	1998
1.17	0.64	0.53	0.60	– 0.18	0.41	– 0.05	0.36	0.15	0.21	– 0.07	0.14	1999
1.17	0.63	0.54	0.54	– 0.23	0.31	0.00	0.31	0.11	0.20	– 0.06	0.14	2000
1.15	0.61	0.54	0.46	– 0.27	0.19	0.02	0.20	0.06	0.15	– 0.05	0.09	2001
1.11	0.59	0.52	0.54	– 0.43	0.11	0.05	0.16	0.06	0.10	– 0.03	0.07	2002
1.11	0.59	0.51	0.56	– 0.30	0.25	– 0.22	0.03	0.08	– 0.05	0.10	0.05	2003
1.06	0.58	0.49	0.56	– 0.24	0.32	– 0.17	0.15	0.08	0.07	– 0.01	0.06	2004
1.05	0.58	0.47	0.67	– 0.18	0.48	– 0.04	0.44	0.13	0.31	– 0.19	0.12	2005
1.06	0.59	0.46	0.63	– 0.18	0.45	– 0.10	0.35	0.07	0.28	– 0.15	0.13	2006
1.00	0.55	0.46	0.54	– 0.29	0.25	0.00	0.25	0.07	0.18	– 0.03	0.14	2007
0.95	0.50	0.44	0.35	– 0.44	– 0.09	– 0.20	– 0.29	0.02	– 0.31	0.25	– 0.05	2008
1.02	0.56	0.47	0.55	– 0.33	0.22	– 0.25	– 0.03	0.05	– 0.09	0.03	– 0.06	2009
0.99	0.52	0.47	0.56	– 0.19	0.38	– 0.15	0.22	0.07	0.16	– 0.16	– 0.01	2010
0.89	0.46	0.43	0.50	0.03	0.54	– 0.19	0.35	0.08	0.27	– 0.28	– 0.01	2011
0.89	0.47	0.42	0.49	– 0.05	0.45	– 0.12	0.32	0.09	0.23	– 0.23	–	2012
0.97	0.50	0.47	0.43	– 0.07	0.36	– 0.11	0.25	0.08	0.17	– 0.19	– 0.02	2013
1.01	0.52	0.49	0.45	– 0.08	0.37	– 0.08	0.30	0.09	0.21	– 0.18	0.02	2014
1.05	0.53	0.51	0.44	– 0.04	0.40	– 0.09	0.31	0.10	0.21	– 0.18	0.03	2015
1.06	0.53	0.53	0.47	– 0.10	0.37	– 0.03	0.33	0.09	0.24	– 0.18	0.05	2016
1.07	0.54	0.53	0.42	– 0.04	0.37	– 0.04	0.33	0.09	0.24	– 0.20	0.04	2017
1.09	0.55	0.54	0.40	– 0.08	0.32	– 0.08	0.23	0.08	0.15	– 0.16	– 0.01	2018
1.06	0.52	0.54	0.33	– 0.08	0.26	– 0.19	0.07	0.09	– 0.03	0.08	0.06	2019
0.95	0.48	0.47	0.36	– 0.14	0.22	– 0.06	0.16	0.09	0.06	– 0.01	0.05	2020
0.97	0.49	0.48	0.36	– 0.04	0.32	– 0.04	0.29	0.10	0.18	– 0.09	0.09	2021
0.90	0.46	0.44	0.43	– 0.15	0.28	– 0.02	0.26	0.05	0.21	– 0.09	0.11	2022

¹⁰ Value readjustments to loans and advances, and provisions for contingent liabilities and for commitments less depreciation of and value adjustments to loans and advances, and provisions for contingent liabilities and for commitments. Up to 1992, included in other operating result. ¹¹ From 1968 to 1992, partial operating result (col. 3 + 6 - 12). ¹² Up to 1992, other result (including income and charges from columns 9, 10 and 16 and in parts from column 4). ¹³ Excluding taxes on assets. In part, including

taxes paid by legally dependent building and loan associations affiliated to "Landesbanken". ¹⁴ As of 1993, profit or loss for the financial year including withdrawals from or transfers to the fund for general banking risks. ¹⁵ Including profit or loss brought forward and, as of 1993, withdrawals from or transfers to the fund for general banking risk. ¹⁶ Status following extension of credit cooperatives' reporting requirements; full survey as of 1985.

VIII. Items of banks' profit and loss accounts

8. Credit institutions' profit and loss accounts * Commercial banks

Up to 1998 in DM million, as of 1999 in € million

Financial year	Number of reporting institutions	Total assets on annual average 1	Interest business			Commissions business			Result from the trading portfolio 5	Other operating result 6	Operating income 7 (col. 3 + 6 + 9 + 10)
			Net interest income (col. 4 - 5)	Total interest received 2	Interest paid 3	Net commission income 4 (col. 7 - 8)	Commissions received	Commissions paid			
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
1968	311	129,635	2,877	6,841	3,964	960	1,030	70	–	–	3,837
1969	312	156,631	3,701	9,432	5,731	1,125	1,232	107	–	–	4,826
1970	296	183,066	4,140	13,917	9,777	1,104	1,215	111	–	–	5,244
1971	295	211,030	4,446	13,974	9,528	1,325	1,466	141	–	–	5,771
1972	296	245,002	5,045	14,364	9,319	1,595	1,779	184	–	–	6,640
1973	298	283,965	5,234	23,562	18,328	1,856	2,049	193	–	–	7,090
1974	284	300,496	7,464	28,242	20,778	1,989	2,164	175	–	–	9,453
1975	273	318,116	8,403	23,163	14,760	2,197	2,402	205	–	–	10,600
1976	264	377,545	8,606	23,091	14,485	2,293	2,531	238	–	–	10,899
1977	251	424,968	9,318	25,561	16,243	2,440	2,696	256	–	–	11,758
1978	249	485,744	10,064	28,180	18,116	2,708	2,996	288	–	–	12,772
1979	240	543,929	10,314	36,594	26,280	2,897	3,141	244	–	–	13,211
1980	235	586,209	10,780	50,119	39,339	3,305	3,593	288	–	–	14,085
1981	237	627,295	12,563	62,939	50,376	3,766	4,044	278	–	–	16,329
1982	234	657,658	15,414	61,766	46,352	4,098	4,378	280	–	–	19,512
1983	231	683,368	17,709	53,115	35,406	4,595	4,986	391	–	–	22,304
1984	231	729,974	17,614	56,654	39,040	4,973	5,397	424	–	–	22,587
1985	232	792,778	18,361	57,074	38,713	6,162	6,720	558	–	–	24,523
1986	307	889,245	21,850	59,010	37,160	6,957	7,789	832	–	–	28,807
1987	306	955,431	21,079	58,638	37,559	6,531	7,274	743	–	–	27,610
1988	310	1,035,650	21,825	64,408	42,583	7,162	7,974	812	–	–	28,987
1989	319	1,147,251	22,336	80,910	58,574	8,270	9,285	1,015	–	–	30,606
1990	331	1,281,516	25,083	99,350	74,267	8,834	9,900	1,066	–	–	33,917
1991	339	1,432,000	29,756	116,209	86,453	9,364	10,466	1,102	–	–	39,120
1992	329	1,574,496	33,731	131,508	97,777	10,477	11,700	1,223	–	–	44,208
1993	300	1,740,525	37,492	131,873	94,381	13,055	14,539	1,484	3,960	666	55,173
1994	294	1,897,624	40,822	126,292	85,470	12,483	14,058	1,575	189	600	54,094
1995	290	2,032,272	39,649	129,571	89,922	12,159	13,795	1,636	2,236	604	54,648
1996	277	2,351,504	42,311	134,317	92,006	13,710	15,765	2,055	2,132	830	58,983
1997	272	2,732,361	44,354	145,824	101,470	17,273	19,826	2,553	2,603	809	65,039
1998	258	3,143,441	45,727	159,303	113,576	19,341	22,932	3,591	4,237	1,397	70,702
1999	224	3,523,960	50,410	176,089	125,680	24,681	28,469	3,788	5,169	1,463	81,722
1999	224	1,801,772	25,774	90,033	64,259	12,619	14,556	1,937	2,643	748	41,784
2000	224	2,201,783	25,731	117,211	91,480	16,822	19,617	2,795	5,371	868	48,792
2001	213	2,362,579	27,231	120,978	93,747	15,227	18,588	3,361	4,719	1,245	48,422
2002	206	2,309,650	30,850	101,741	70,891	13,894	17,145	3,251	2,144	1,515	48,403
2003	193	2,251,587	26,334	85,993	59,659	13,250	16,612	3,362	5,363	1,633	46,580
2004	186	2,361,859	29,467	84,996	55,529	13,425	17,138	3,713	414	2,116	45,422
2005	179	2,563,063	32,585	102,082	69,497	15,370	19,375	4,005	10,542	472	58,969
2006	174	2,605,735	34,584	116,283	81,699	16,504	21,332	4,828	2,759	2,089	55,936
2007	173	2,935,195	38,076	140,346	102,270	17,757	24,205	6,448	884	712	57,429
2008	181	2,964,986	35,704	140,162	104,458	15,994	23,061	7,067	– 16,343	2,506	37,861
2009	183	2,735,704	32,803	88,667	55,864	15,095	21,816	6,721	4,896	– 725	52,069
2010	183	2,845,575	32,525	73,870	41,345	15,799	22,770	6,971	4,706	– 1,165	51,865
2011	183	3,825,768	32,580	77,223	44,643	16,136	22,744	6,608	4,987	760	54,463
2012	183	4,132,098	34,935	73,017	38,082	15,424	21,857	6,433	5,605	540	56,504
2013	183	3,669,592	32,689	62,225	29,536	15,946	22,387	6,441	4,136	– 861	51,910
2014	183	3,532,938	34,370	61,502	27,132	16,686	24,065	7,379	3,026	– 2,335	51,747
2015	177	3,678,042	36,282	60,993	24,711	17,337	25,183	7,846	2,867	– 2,320	54,166
2016	171	3,580,912	34,768	56,451	21,683	16,204	23,873	7,669	1,429	2,427	54,828
2017	172	3,532,639	30,887	54,373	23,486	16,027	23,832	7,805	4,074	– 83	50,905
2018	167	3,404,697	34,140	62,134	27,994	14,514	22,145	7,631	2,462	– 779	50,337
2019	165	3,591,261	30,191	56,720	26,529	15,154	23,252	8,098	1,560	1,959	48,864
2020	164	3,966,453	28,807	44,739	15,932	15,439	23,385	7,946	2,670	3,074	49,990
2021	166	3,995,423	29,941	39,134	9,193	19,708	28,382	8,674	3,511	489	53,649
2022	157	4,779,020	34,499	60,211	25,712	18,746	28,255	9,509	6,840	– 1,086	58,999

For footnotes *, 1-12, 14 and 15, see pp. 166 f.

VIII. Items of banks' profit and loss accounts

8. Credit institutions' profit and loss accounts *
Commercial banks

Up to 1998 in DM million, as of 1999 in € million

General administrative spending			Operating result before the valuation of assets (col. 11 - 12)	Result from the valuation of assets ¹⁰ (other than tangible or financial fixed assets)	Operating result (col. 15 + 16) ¹¹	Other and extra-ordinary result ¹²	Profit or loss (-) for the financial year before tax (col. 17 + 18)	Taxes on income and earnings	Profit or loss (-) for the financial year after tax ¹⁴ (col. 19 - 20)	Withdrawals from or transfers to (-) reserves and participation rights capital ¹⁵	Balance sheet profit or loss (-) (col. 21 + 22)	Financial year
total (col. 13 + 14)	Staff costs ⁸	Other administrative spending ⁹										
12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	
2,955	1,990	965	882	-	882	426	1,308	501	807	- 254	553	1968
3,550	2,396	1,154	1,276	-	1,276	81	1,357	499	858	- 183	675	1969
4,170	2,838	1,332	1,074	-	1,074	62	1,136	449	687	- 71	616	1970
4,810	3,245	1,565	961	-	961	467	1,428	524	904	- 174	730	1971
5,412	3,708	1,704	1,228	-	1,228	289	1,517	601	916	- 188	728	1972
6,018	4,230	1,788	1,072	-	1,072	209	1,281	555	726	- 151	575	1973
7,069	5,030	2,039	2,384	-	2,384	- 651	1,733	789	944	- 199	745	1974
7,882	5,522	2,360	2,718	-	2,718	- 443	2,275	1,110	1,165	- 200	965	1975
8,532	5,895	2,637	2,367	-	2,367	188	2,555	1,102	1,453	- 298	1,155	1976
9,115	6,340	2,775	2,643	-	2,643	277	2,920	1,442	1,478	- 417	1,061	1977
9,864	6,826	3,038	2,908	-	2,908	192	3,100	1,533	1,567	- 402	1,165	1978
10,653	7,325	3,328	2,558	-	2,558	- 88	2,470	1,287	1,183	- 226	957	1979
11,609	8,039	3,570	2,476	-	2,476	133	2,609	1,291	1,318	- 335	983	1980
12,337	8,519	3,818	3,992	-	3,992	- 1,270	2,722	1,498	1,224	- 151	1,073	1981
13,182	8,975	4,207	6,330	-	6,330	- 2,935	3,395	1,978	1,417	- 211	1,206	1982
14,406	9,739	4,667	7,898	-	7,898	- 3,873	4,025	2,475	1,550	- 586	964	1983
15,280	10,161	5,119	7,307	-	7,307	- 2,228	5,079	2,751	2,328	- 606	1,722	1984
16,569	10,852	5,717	7,954	-	7,954	- 1,672	6,282	3,459	2,823	- 910	1,913	1985
19,598	12,687	6,911	9,209	-	9,209	- 2,307	6,902	3,685	3,217	- 840	2,377	1986
20,651	13,327	7,324	6,959	-	6,959	- 1,347	5,612	2,944	2,668	- 425	2,243	1987
21,762	14,046	7,716	7,225	-	7,225	- 40	7,185	3,986	3,199	- 863	2,336	1988
22,905	14,585	8,320	7,701	-	7,701	- 282	7,419	4,090	3,329	- 810	2,519	1989
25,016	15,855	9,161	8,901	-	8,901	- 1,335	7,566	3,526	4,040	- 1,093	2,947	1990
28,493	17,802	10,691	10,627	-	10,627	- 2,582	8,045	3,990	4,055	- 1,130	2,925	1991
31,080	19,256	11,824	13,128	-	13,128	- 5,820	7,308	3,945	3,363	- 352	3,011	1992
33,360	20,618	12,742	21,813	-11,324	10,489	- 1,030	9,459	3,784	5,675	- 1,331	4,344	1993
34,968	21,116	13,852	19,126	- 9,276	9,850	372	10,222	3,727	6,495	- 1,833	4,662	1994
36,884	22,120	14,764	17,764	- 5,628	12,136	- 1,857	10,279	3,380	6,899	- 1,726	5,173	1995
39,342	22,932	16,410	19,641	- 6,628	13,013	- 1,581	11,432	4,364	7,068	- 1,585	5,483	1996
43,082	24,191	18,891	21,957	- 8,199	13,758	- 2,863	10,895	3,406	7,489	- 1,598	5,891	1997
47,941	25,937	22,004	22,761	- 7,882	14,879	18,371	33,250	14,802	18,448	- 8,742	9,706	1998
60,361	30,943	29,418	21,362	- 8,105	13,257	162	13,419	3,704	9,715	- 2,345	7,368	1999
30,862	15,821	15,041	10,922	- 4,144	6,778	83	6,861	1,894	4,967	- 1,199	3,767	1999
36,806	18,562	18,244	11,986	- 4,012	7,974	- 1,563	6,411	695	5,716	- 1,147	4,569	2000
38,909	19,155	19,754	9,513	- 6,167	3,346	905	4,251	446	3,805	- 2,040	1,766	2001
35,897	17,414	18,483	12,506	- 9,034	3,472	- 2,563	909	869	40	769	812	2002
34,451	17,024	17,427	12,129	- 7,345	4,784	- 10,472	- 5,688	302	- 5,990	5,661	- 329	2003
33,377	16,600	16,777	12,045	- 5,301	6,744	- 7,086	- 342	826	- 1,168	611	- 557	2004
35,259	17,889	17,370	23,710	- 3,906	19,804	- 1,856	17,948	5,180	12,768	- 8,594	4,176	2005
36,939	19,402	17,537	18,997	- 4,092	14,905	- 4,761	10,144	1,904	8,240	- 2,865	5,374	2006
37,623	19,454	18,169	19,806	- 4,879	14,927	3,799	18,726	3,450	15,276	- 5,779	9,496	2007
35,444	16,868	18,576	2,417	- 10,161	- 7,744	- 8,676	- 16,420	- 461	- 15,959	16,697	739	2008
38,241	18,904	19,337	13,828	- 8,442	5,386	- 11,860	- 6,474	- 162	- 6,312	8,568	2,256	2009
37,580	17,407	20,173	14,285	- 4,434	9,851	- 6,512	3,339	1,104	2,235	- 241	1,994	2010
36,987	16,814	20,173	17,476	- 4,311	13,165	- 10,992	2,173	1,259	914	754	1,668	2011
37,987	17,711	20,276	18,517	- 3,962	14,555	- 6,430	8,125	3,563	4,562	- 1,568	2,994	2012
37,800	16,903	20,897	14,110	- 2,036	12,074	- 5,769	6,305	1,812	4,493	- 2,794	1,699	2013
37,990	16,216	21,774	13,757	- 3,797	9,960	- 3,367	6,593	1,776	4,817	- 2,812	2,005	2014
40,961	17,530	23,431	13,205	- 1,183	12,022	- 6,890	5,132	1,969	3,163	- 1,870	1,293	2015
40,723	17,379	23,344	14,105	- 5,130	8,975	- 2,248	6,727	1,954	4,773	148	4,921	2016
40,400	17,160	23,240	10,505	- 540	9,965	- 3,536	6,429	1,885	4,544	- 4,064	480	2017
39,899	16,558	23,341	10,438	- 1,992	8,446	- 4,918	3,528	906	2,622	- 4,264	- 1,642	2018
41,481	16,933	24,548	7,383	- 5,743	1,640	- 15,611	- 13,971	2,356	- 16,327	18,097	1,770	2019
38,867	16,909	21,958	11,123	- 8,336	2,787	- 5,412	- 2,625	2,334	- 4,959	6,467	1,508	2020
42,882	19,257	23,625	10,767	- 2,361	8,406	- 4,004	4,402	2,060	2,342	2,234	4,576	2021
44,008	20,046	23,962	14,991	- 4,584	10,407	613	11,020	144	10,876	- 2,003	8,873	2022

VIII. Items of banks' profit and loss accounts

8. Credit institutions' profit and loss accounts * Big banks ¹⁷

Up to 1998 in DM million, as of 1999 in € million

Financial year	Number of reporting institutions	Total assets on annual average ¹	Interest business			Commissions business			Result from the trading portfolio ⁵	Other operating result ⁶	Operating income ⁷ (col. 3 + 6 + 9 + 10)
			Net interest income (col. 4 - 5)	Total interest received ²	Interest paid ³	Net commission income ⁴ (col. 7 - 8)	Commissions received	Commissions paid			
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
1968	6	58,311	1,393	2,903	1,510	543	560	17	–	–	1,936
1969	6	68,752	1,795	3,863	2,068	618	647	29	–	–	2,413
1970	6	77,901	2,084	5,613	3,529	589	625	36	–	–	2,673
1971	6	88,421	2,173	5,517	3,344	693	742	49	–	–	2,866
1972	6	100,611	2,310	5,457	3,147	847	910	63	–	–	3,157
1973	6	116,191	2,399	9,001	6,602	943	996	53	–	–	3,342
1974	6	121,371	3,727	11,155	7,428	1,047	1,099	52	–	–	4,774
1975	6	129,987	4,196	9,580	5,384	1,216	1,281	65	–	–	5,412
1976	6	162,162	4,276	9,637	5,361	1,269	1,344	75	–	–	5,545
1977	6	186,743	4,724	10,933	6,209	1,355	1,424	69	–	–	6,079
1978	6	218,388	5,081	12,634	7,553	1,502	1,579	77	–	–	6,583
1979	6	246,102	5,397	16,376	10,979	1,579	1,658	79	–	–	6,976
1980	6	263,727	5,560	22,556	16,996	1,828	1,916	88	–	–	7,388
1981	6	272,868	6,583	27,335	20,752	2,068	2,171	103	–	–	8,651
1982	6	283,694	7,753	26,610	18,857	2,257	2,358	101	–	–	10,010
1983	6	288,832	9,010	22,863	13,853	2,583	2,750	167	–	–	11,593
1984	6	306,864	9,095	24,389	15,294	2,778	2,954	176	–	–	11,873
1985	6	335,269	9,416	24,185	14,769	3,343	3,557	214	–	–	12,759
1986	6	365,894	10,968	24,338	13,370	3,807	4,056	249	–	–	14,775
1987	6	399,553	9,999	24,256	14,257	3,671	3,842	171	–	–	13,670
1988	6	446,084	10,690	28,090	17,400	4,187	4,367	180	–	–	14,877
1989	6	494,426	11,398	35,221	23,823	4,812	5,068	256	–	–	16,210
1990	5	563,239	13,038	43,650	30,612	5,118	5,359	241	–	–	18,156
1991	4	641,255	15,662	50,489	34,827	5,400	5,664	264	–	–	21,062
1992	3	694,382	17,125	55,719	38,594	6,023	6,326	303	–	–	23,148
1993	3	768,766	18,221	56,093	37,872	7,890	8,258	368	1,978	115	28,204
1994	3	829,919	18,658	51,849	33,191	7,252	7,683	431	– 51	– 104	25,755
1995	3	911,755	17,565	55,378	37,813	6,991	7,517	526	1,071	– 77	25,550
1996	3	1,099,382	18,782	59,348	40,566	8,004	8,732	728	1,154	– 150	27,790
1997	3	1,340,110	20,037	66,201	46,164	10,224	11,092	868	1,713	– 437	31,537
1998	3	1,665,557	21,381	76,785	55,404	11,414	13,114	1,700	1,465	– 814	33,446
1999	4	2,437,025	28,068	118,111	90,043	15,467	17,346	1,880	4,207	– 634	47,108
1999	4	1,246,031	14,351	60,389	46,038	7,908	8,869	961	2,151	– 324	24,086
2000	4	1,508,019	14,174	79,073	64,899	10,205	11,251	1,046	4,761	– 327	28,813
2001	4	1,653,158	14,727	81,187	66,460	9,454	11,134	1,680	4,882	– 195	29,258
2002	4	1,601,526	17,615	65,553	47,938	8,481	10,073	1,592	2,074	– 225	27,945
2003	4	1,533,976	13,035	52,461	39,426	8,223	10,191	1,968	4,901	– 233	26,392
2004	5	1,764,080	17,340	58,161	40,821	8,836	11,087	2,251	619	– 907	27,702
2005	5	1,939,373	19,419	73,595	54,176	10,076	12,189	2,113	10,775	– 846	39,424
2006	5	1,995,918	22,111	87,108	64,997	10,861	13,365	2,504	2,971	– 920	36,863
2007	5	2,240,698	24,454	104,238	79,784	11,365	14,634	3,269	1,764	– 375	37,208
2008	5	2,212,741	21,828	100,199	78,371	9,895	13,541	3,646	–15,373	– 1,270	17,620
2009	4	1,931,021	21,060	56,590	35,530	9,565	13,035	3,470	4,262	– 1,862	33,025
2010	4	2,061,016	19,584	45,236	25,652	10,215	13,552	3,337	4,706	– 2,529	31,976
2011	4	3,010,173	19,121	47,102	27,981	10,591	13,399	2,808	4,576	– 1,057	33,231
2012	4	3,217,291	21,944	44,179	22,235	10,152	12,771	2,619	5,213	– 1,417	35,892
2013	4	2,798,461	19,235	36,200	16,965	10,698	13,043	2,345	3,821	– 2,086	31,668
2014	4	2,647,559	20,491	36,414	15,923	11,336	14,269	2,933	2,635	– 2,844	31,618
2015	4	2,736,876	22,151	36,394	14,243	11,762	14,569	2,807	2,496	– 3,732	32,677
2016	4	2,575,072	20,126	33,572	13,446	10,817	13,510	2,693	1,069	– 405	32,417
2017	4	2,400,315	16,369	30,216	13,847	10,205	12,929	2,724	3,701	– 1,712	28,563
2018	4	2,346,111	19,751	37,924	18,173	10,573	13,478	2,905	2,196	– 1,866	30,654
2019	4	2,475,076	16,126	34,920	18,794	10,154	13,650	3,496	1,302	– 32	27,550
2020	3	2,748,655	15,052	25,257	10,205	9,311	12,495	3,184	2,000	– 1,341	27,704
2021	3	2,461,038	15,568	22,111	6,543	11,124	14,085	2,961	1,985	– 1,595	27,082
2022	3	2,716,868	18,138	37,395	19,257	10,278	13,743	3,465	4,101	– 3,840	28,677

For footnotes *, 1-12, 14 and 15, see pp. 166 f. 17 From 1990 to 1998, Deutsche Postbank AG allocated to the category "Banks with special, development and other central support tasks", from 1999 to 2003 to the category "Regional banks and other commercial banks", from 2004 to 2017 to the category "Big banks". 2018 and 2019,

DB Privat- und Firmenkundenbank AG (merger between Deutsche Postbank AG, belonging to the category "Big banks", with Deutsche Bank Privat- und Geschäftskunden AG, belonging to the category "Regional banks and other commercial banks") allocated to the category "Big banks"; merger with Deutsche Bank AG in 2020.

VIII. Items of banks' profit and loss accounts

8. Credit institutions' profit and loss accounts *
Big banks ¹⁷

Up to 1998 in DM million, as of 1999 in € million

General administrative spending			Operating result before the valuation of assets (col. 11 - 12)	Result from the valuation of assets ¹⁰ (other than tangible or financial fixed assets)	Operating result (col. 15 + 16) ¹¹	Other and extraordinary result ¹²	Profit or loss (-) for the financial year before tax (col. 17 + 18)	Taxes on income and earnings	Profit or loss (-) for the financial year after tax ¹⁴ (col. 19 - 20)	Withdrawals from or transfers to (-) reserves and participation rights capital ¹⁵	Balance sheet profit or loss (-) (col. 21 + 22)	Financial year
total (col. 13 + 14)	Staff costs ⁸	Other administrative spending ⁹										
12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	
1,648	1,105	543	288	-	288	320	608	257	351	- 146	205	1968
1,959	1,342	617	454	-	454	153	607	236	371	- 92	279	1969
2,260	1,564	696	413	-	413	73	486	202	284	- 56	228	1970
2,620	1,791	829	246	-	246	321	567	214	353	- 81	272	1971
2,897	2,053	844	260	-	260	360	620	251	369	- 92	277	1972
3,177	2,317	860	165	-	165	359	524	169	355	- 39	316	1973
3,843	2,845	998	931	-	931	- 35	896	379	517	- 172	345	1974
4,295	3,107	1,188	1,117	-	1,117	109	1,226	555	671	- 231	440	1975
4,639	3,297	1,342	906	-	906	344	1,250	520	730	- 245	485	1976
4,931	3,545	1,386	1,148	-	1,148	372	1,520	778	742	- 266	476	1977
5,394	3,846	1,548	1,189	-	1,189	420	1,609	835	774	- 267	507	1978
5,908	4,158	1,750	1,068	-	1,068	326	1,394	730	664	- 144	520	1979
6,345	4,568	1,777	1,043	-	1,043	184	1,227	680	547	- 179	368	1980
6,720	4,812	1,908	1,931	-	1,931	- 738	1,193	764	429	- 68	361	1981
7,172	5,108	2,064	2,838	-	2,838	- 1,175	1,663	1,102	561	- 102	459	1982
7,858	5,509	2,349	3,735	-	3,735	- 1,302	2,433	1,470	963	- 357	606	1983
8,290	5,702	2,588	3,583	-	3,583	- 940	2,643	1,576	1,067	- 392	675	1984
9,063	6,104	2,959	3,696	-	3,696	- 177	3,519	2,017	1,502	- 640	862	1985
10,056	6,770	3,286	4,719	-	4,719	- 1,081	3,638	1,987	1,651	- 537	1,114	1986
10,442	7,012	3,430	3,228	-	3,228	- 810	2,418	1,201	1,217	- 214	1,003	1987
11,105	7,457	3,648	3,772	-	3,772	197	3,969	2,245	1,724	- 687	1,037	1988
11,571	7,702	3,869	4,639	-	4,639	- 92	4,547	2,493	2,054	- 750	1,304	1989
12,657	8,348	4,309	5,499	-	5,499	- 829	4,670	1,915	2,755	- 793	1,962	1990
14,795	9,671	5,124	6,267	-	6,267	- 1,480	4,787	2,320	2,467	- 924	1,543	1991
16,027	10,378	5,649	7,121	-	7,121	- 2,242	4,879	1,999	2,880	- 1,294	1,586	1992
17,075	11,105	5,970	11,129	-6,259	4,870	- 471	4,399	1,706	2,693	- 1,025	1,668	1993
17,780	11,314	6,466	7,975	-3,877	4,098	708	4,806	1,680	3,126	- 1,150	1,976	1994
18,657	11,827	6,830	6,893	-1,705	5,188	- 945	4,243	835	3,408	- 1,390	2,018	1995
20,187	12,437	7,750	7,603	-1,702	5,901	- 430	5,471	1,857	3,614	- 1,450	2,164	1996
22,773	13,357	9,416	8,764	-3,400	5,364	- 1,560	3,804	998	2,806	- 400	2,406	1997
25,664	14,766	10,898	7,782	-2,523	5,259	17,163	22,422	11,504	10,918	-5,486	5,432	1998
36,480	19,654	16,826	10,628	-5,824	4,804	863	5,666	685	4,981	- 1,177	3,804	1999
18,652	10,049	8,603	5,434	-2,978	2,456	441	2,897	350	2,547	- 602	1,945	1999
22,770	12,182	10,588	6,043	-2,352	3,691	- 510	3,181	- 443	3,624	- 1,325	2,299	2000
24,505	12,688	11,817	4,753	-3,900	853	2,098	2,951	- 438	3,389	- 1,154	2,235	2001
21,768	11,107	10,661	6,177	-6,119	58	- 1,989	- 1,931	96	- 2,027	2,889	862	2002
20,992	10,957	10,035	5,400	-4,751	649	- 7,964	- 7,315	- 490	- 6,825	7,698	873	2003
22,382	11,473	10,909	5,320	-2,947	2,373	- 4,440	- 2,067	- 218	- 1,849	3,337	1,488	2004
23,846	12,564	11,282	15,578	-1,713	13,865	1,002	14,867	4,030	10,837	-7,941	2,896	2005
25,438	13,936	11,502	11,425	-2,073	9,352	- 1,832	7,520	936	6,584	-2,807	3,777	2006
25,321	13,709	11,612	11,887	-2,806	9,081	6,209	15,290	2,549	12,741	-5,386	7,355	2007
22,594	10,917	11,677	-4,974	-7,041	-12,015	- 5,818	-17,833	-1,096	-16,737	16,810	73	2008
25,349	12,811	12,538	7,676	-5,326	2,350	- 9,041	- 6,691	- 724	- 5,967	8,392	2,426	2009
24,754	11,873	12,881	7,222	-1,714	5,508	- 3,469	2,039	488	1,551	837	2,388	2010
24,107	11,095	13,012	9,124	-1,887	7,237	- 7,331	- 94	563	- 657	2,645	1,988	2011
24,682	11,814	12,868	11,210	-3,034	8,176	- 3,038	5,138	2,885	2,253	1,001	3,254	2012
24,792	11,174	13,618	6,876	- 958	5,918	- 2,367	3,551	1,036	2,515	- 756	1,759	2013
24,683	10,450	14,233	6,935	-2,717	4,218	- 559	3,659	993	2,666	- 729	1,937	2014
27,101	11,422	15,679	5,576	85	5,661	- 2,953	2,708	1,082	1,626	- 216	1,410	2015
26,378	11,134	15,244	6,039	-4,021	2,018	1,127	3,145	864	2,281	1,918	4,199	2016
25,324	10,489	14,835	3,239	666	3,905	- 1,126	2,779	559	2,220	- 433	1,787	2017
26,944	10,660	16,284	3,710	- 382	3,328	- 2,179	1,149	- 97	1,246	22	1,268	2018
27,806	10,807	16,999	- 256	-4,723	- 4,979	-12,479	-17,458	988	-18,446	21,922	3,476	2019
25,003	10,532	14,471	2,701	-5,270	- 2,569	- 3,415	- 5,984	960	- 6,944	7,344	400	2020
26,866	11,614	15,252	216	- 665	- 449	- 1,080	- 1,529	- 84	- 1,445	2,659	1,214	2021
25,762	11,652	14,110	2,915	- 707	2,208	3,922	6,130	-2,125	8,255	-3,276	4,979	2022

VIII. Items of banks' profit and loss accounts

8. Credit institutions' profit and loss accounts *

Regional banks and other commercial banks ^{17 18 19 20}

Up to 1998 in DM million, as of 1999 in € million

Financial year	Number of reporting institutions	Total assets on annual average ¹	Interest business			Commissions business			Result from the trading portfolio ⁵	Other operating result ⁶	Operating income ⁷ (col. 3 + 6 + 9 + 10)
			Net interest income (col. 4 - 5)	Total interest received ²	Interest paid ³	Net commission income ⁴ (col. 7 - 8)	Commissions received	Commissions paid			
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
1968	107	52,520	1,108	2,987	1,879	274	311	37	–	–	1,382
1969	111	63,759	1,410	3,990	2,580	324	364	40	–	–	1,734
1970	106	75,310	1,537	5,888	4,351	338	382	44	–	–	1,875
1971	111	87,682	1,706	6,128	4,422	421	472	51	–	–	2,127
1972	113	103,306	2,016	6,527	4,511	528	591	63	–	–	2,544
1973	115	120,312	2,006	10,493	8,487	627	703	76	–	–	2,633
1974	110	126,117	2,760	11,973	9,213	625	682	57	–	–	3,385
1975	105	133,991	3,151	9,881	6,730	682	756	74	–	–	3,833
1976	104	156,896	3,369	10,151	6,782	728	828	100	–	–	4,097
1977	102	180,028	3,675	11,441	7,766	761	881	120	–	–	4,436
1978	101	205,687	4,004	12,323	8,319	864	1,006	142	–	–	4,868
1979	95	230,868	3,970	15,879	11,909	940	1,045	105	–	–	4,910
1980	96	252,210	4,160	21,434	17,274	1,045	1,171	126	–	–	5,205
1981	96	274,597	4,654	27,111	22,457	1,262	1,368	106	–	–	5,916
1982	95	288,212	6,152	26,864	20,712	1,358	1,465	107	–	–	7,510
1983	93	300,396	7,059	23,299	16,240	1,464	1,620	156	–	–	8,523
1984	94	321,565	6,966	25,096	18,130	1,561	1,739	178	–	–	8,527
1985	96	349,606	7,405	25,524	18,119	2,056	2,315	259	–	–	9,461
1986	147	406,618	9,186	27,681	18,495	2,341	2,801	460	–	–	11,527
1987	154	437,887	9,413	27,869	18,456	2,205	2,664	459	–	–	11,618
1988	161	466,485	9,516	29,462	19,946	2,343	2,835	492	–	–	11,859
1989	168	517,704	9,407	36,354	26,947	2,705	3,298	593	–	–	12,112
1990	185	580,780	10,509	44,579	34,070	2,976	3,667	691	–	–	13,485
1991	193	643,701	12,304	52,965	40,661	3,209	3,927	718	–	–	15,513
1992	192	735,012	14,701	61,928	47,227	3,599	4,397	798	–	–	18,300
1993	190	865,041	17,436	65,938	48,502	4,332	5,327	995	1,716	488	23,972
1994	187	956,434	20,340	66,074	45,734	4,422	5,437	1,015	152	629	25,543
1995	190	1,019,846	20,489	67,893	47,404	4,448	5,471	1,023	1,058	621	26,616
1996	184	1,149,387	21,986	69,662	47,676	4,870	6,097	1,227	801	906	28,563
1997	181	1,277,328	22,914	74,305	51,391	6,088	7,623	1,535	713	1,074	30,789
1998	174	1,359,340	22,909	77,151	54,242	6,794	8,504	1,710	2,409	2,033	34,145
1999	192	1,024,601	22,046	55,802	33,756	9,122	10,964	1,842	704	2,050	33,922
1999	192	523,870	11,272	28,531	17,259	4,664	5,606	942	360	1,048	17,344
2000	193	659,720	11,377	36,799	25,422	6,550	8,291	1,741	442	1,151	19,520
2001	188	672,959	12,342	38,240	25,898	5,701	7,376	1,675	– 192	1,035	18,886
2002	183	676,254	13,060	35,015	21,955	5,317	6,969	1,652	59	1,719	20,155
2003	170	689,268	13,134	32,665	19,531	4,885	6,272	1,387	451	1,382	19,852
2004	162	573,400	11,963	26,207	14,244	4,456	5,912	1,456	– 210	1,197	17,406
2005	155	602,538	13,050	27,930	14,880	5,133	7,020	1,887	– 249	1,316	19,250
2006	152	590,122	12,362	28,507	16,145	5,496	7,815	2,319	– 238	1,153	18,773
2007	151	671,668	13,466	35,134	21,668	6,194	9,366	3,172	– 901	1,072	19,831
2008	158	722,740	13,660	38,753	25,093	5,939	9,354	3,415	– 983	1,206	19,822
2009	161	766,860	11,519	31,235	19,716	5,369	8,615	3,246	614	1,023	18,525
2010	161	751,218	12,664	28,097	15,433	5,442	9,068	3,626	– 16	1,248	19,338
2011	161	778,662	13,160	29,469	16,309	5,416	9,199	3,783	392	1,759	20,727
2012	160	840,168	12,687	28,162	15,475	5,143	8,942	3,799	372	1,904	20,106
2013	160	822,706	13,161	25,462	12,301	5,119	9,200	4,081	295	1,153	19,728
2014	160	833,806	13,500	24,305	10,805	5,245	9,674	4,429	375	428	19,548
2015	154	884,457	13,832	23,939	10,107	5,469	10,492	5,023	353	1,348	21,002
2016	148	942,665	14,369	22,343	7,974	5,286	10,245	4,959	340	1,916	21,911
2017	149	1,048,189	14,237	23,545	9,308	5,712	10,779	5,067	350	1,516	21,815
2018	145	962,520	14,149	23,562	9,413	3,827	8,543	4,716	261	986	19,223
2019	142	1,013,378	13,784	21,153	7,369	4,864	9,456	4,592	252	1,892	20,792
2020	139	1,094,301	13,435	19,073	5,638	6,015	10,759	4,744	660	1,605	21,715
2021	139	1,382,623	13,956	16,740	2,784	8,496	14,160	5,664	1,514	1,975	25,941
2022	129	1,895,932	15,954	22,128	6,174	8,365	14,363	5,998	2,729	2,570	29,618

For footnotes *, 1-12, 14 and 15, see pp. 166 f. For footnote 17, see p. 172. 18 Up to 2017, DSK Hyp AG (formerly SEB AG) allocated to the category "Regional banks and other commercial banks", from 2018 to 2021 to the category "Mortgage banks". 19 From 2004, NRW.BANK allocated to the category "Banks with special, development and other central support tasks". From 2012 to 2020, Portigon AG (legal successor of

WestLB) allocated to this category. From 2018, HSH Nordbank (from 2019 Hamburg Commercial Bank AG) allocated to the category "Regional banks and other commercial banks" and Landesbank Berlin allocated to the category "Savings banks". 20 In 2018, Wüstenrot Bank Aktiengesellschaft Pfandbriefbank allocated to the category "Regional banks and other commercial banks".

VIII. Items of banks' profit and loss accounts

8. Credit institutions' profit and loss accounts *
Regional banks and other commercial banks ^{17 18 19 20}

Up to 1998 in DM million, as of 1999 in € million

General administrative spending			Operating result before the valuation of assets (col. 11 - 12)	Result from the valuation of assets ¹⁰ (other than tangible or financial fixed assets)	Operating result (col. 15 + 16) ¹¹	Other and extraordinary result ¹²	Profit or loss (-) for the financial year before tax (col. 17 + 18)	Taxes on income and earnings	Profit or loss (-) for the financial year after tax ¹⁴ (col. 19 - 20)	Withdrawals from or transfers to (-) reserves and participation rights capital ¹⁵	Balance sheet profit or loss (-) (col. 21 + 22)	Financial year
total (col. 13 + 14)	Staff costs ⁸	Other administrative spending ⁹										
12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	
976	676	300	406	-	406	37	443	191	252	- 90	162	1968
1,197	805	392	537	-	537	- 64	473	204	269	- 88	181	1969
1,440	977	463	435	-	435	10	445	194	251	- 18	233	1970
1,653	1,118	535	474	-	474	27	501	216	285	- 67	218	1971
1,899	1,271	628	645	-	645	- 91	554	247	307	- 65	242	1972
2,124	1,474	650	509	-	509	- 140	369	220	149	- 73	76	1973
2,400	1,679	721	985	-	985	- 432	553	247	306	- 54	252	1974
2,669	1,863	806	1,164	-	1,164	- 561	603	365	238	37	275	1975
2,913	2,018	895	1,184	-	1,184	- 485	699	325	374	- 43	331	1976
3,229	2,212	1,017	1,207	-	1,207	- 285	922	487	435	- 122	313	1977
3,508	2,394	1,114	1,360	-	1,360	- 329	1,031	551	480	- 108	372	1978
3,734	2,538	1,196	1,176	-	1,176	- 418	758	451	307	- 60	247	1979
4,180	2,791	1,389	1,025	-	1,025	- 71	954	457	497	- 130	367	1980
4,375	2,937	1,438	1,541	-	1,541	- 534	1,007	564	443	- 68	375	1981
4,698	3,087	1,611	2,812	-	2,812	- 1,631	1,181	697	484	- 88	396	1982
5,090	3,372	1,718	3,433	-	3,433	- 1,960	1,473	788	685	- 202	483	1983
5,434	3,541	1,893	3,093	-	3,093	- 1,355	1,738	914	824	- 171	653	1984
5,895	3,824	2,071	3,566	-	3,566	- 1,603	1,963	1,129	834	- 161	673	1985
7,798	4,901	2,897	3,729	-	3,729	- 1,307	2,422	1,391	1,031	- 233	798	1986
8,345	5,237	3,108	3,273	-	3,273	- 765	2,508	1,458	1,050	- 151	899	1987
8,814	5,508	3,306	3,045	-	3,045	- 369	2,676	1,509	1,167	- 166	1,001	1988
9,385	5,768	3,617	2,727	-	2,727	- 181	2,546	1,413	1,133	- 104	1,029	1989
10,441	6,386	4,055	3,044	-	3,044	- 417	2,627	1,451	1,176	- 290	886	1990
11,550	6,897	4,653	3,963	-	3,963	- 1,197	2,766	1,491	1,275	- 176	1,099	1991
12,937	7,694	5,243	5,363	-	5,363	- 3,456	1,907	1,746	161	1,003	1,164	1992
14,325	8,402	5,923	9,647	-4,614	5,033	- 570	4,463	1,944	2,519	- 273	2,246	1993
15,216	8,681	6,535	10,327	-4,864	5,463	- 519	4,944	1,960	2,984	- 550	2,434	1994
16,384	9,276	7,108	10,232	-3,566	6,666	- 1,013	5,653	2,457	3,196	- 277	2,919	1995
17,222	9,491	7,731	11,341	-4,667	6,674	- 1,141	5,533	2,375	3,158	- 91	3,067	1996
18,393	9,831	8,562	12,396	-4,582	7,814	- 1,305	6,509	2,282	4,227	- 1,135	3,092	1997
20,217	10,188	10,029	13,928	-5,060	8,868	1,184	10,052	3,127	6,925	- 3,216	3,709	1998
23,380	11,127	12,253	10,542	-2,282	8,259	- 700	7,559	2,944	4,616	- 1,158	3,458	1999
11,954	5,689	6,265	5,390	-1,167	4,223	- 358	3,865	1,505	2,360	- 592	1,768	1999
13,696	6,296	7,400	5,824	-1,651	4,173	- 1,052	3,121	1,125	1,996	186	2,183	2000
14,248	6,399	7,849	4,638	-2,232	2,406	- 1,197	1,209	840	369	- 883	- 514	2001
13,954	6,229	7,725	6,201	-2,844	3,357	- 568	2,789	735	2,054	- 2,120	- 65	2002
13,279	5,990	7,289	6,573	-2,566	4,007	- 2,506	1,501	754	747	- 2,035	- 1,288	2003
10,816	5,051	5,765	6,590	-2,319	4,271	- 2,625	1,646	1,018	628	- 2,726	- 2,098	2004
11,242	5,247	5,995	8,008	-2,197	5,811	- 2,853	2,958	1,098	1,860	- 653	1,209	2005
11,335	5,383	5,952	7,438	-2,009	5,429	- 2,929	2,500	915	1,585	- 58	1,526	2006
12,127	5,658	6,469	7,704	-2,054	5,650	- 2,413	3,237	823	2,414	- 393	2,020	2007
12,637	5,858	6,779	7,185	-3,052	4,133	- 2,832	1,301	572	729	- 113	617	2008
12,624	5,997	6,627	5,901	-3,067	2,834	- 2,812	22	497	- 475	178	- 298	2009
12,538	5,441	7,097	6,800	-2,694	4,106	- 3,035	1,071	536	535	- 1,068	- 533	2010
12,647	5,612	7,035	8,080	-2,433	5,647	- 3,661	1,986	609	1,377	- 1,849	- 472	2011
13,059	5,786	7,273	7,047	- 940	6,107	- 3,394	2,713	593	2,120	- 2,547	- 427	2012
12,757	5,617	7,140	6,971	-1,076	5,895	- 3,402	2,493	690	1,803	- 2,017	- 214	2013
13,068	5,655	7,413	6,480	-1,042	5,438	- 2,808	2,630	672	1,958	- 2,066	- 108	2014
13,562	5,987	7,575	7,440	-1,267	6,173	- 3,937	2,236	802	1,434	- 1,633	- 199	2015
14,065	6,121	7,944	7,846	- 988	6,858	- 3,375	3,483	1,022	2,461	- 1,750	711	2016
14,795	6,538	8,257	7,020	-1,252	5,768	- 2,405	3,363	1,257	2,106	- 3,612	- 1,506	2017
12,702	5,781	6,921	6,521	-1,574	4,947	- 2,739	2,208	945	1,263	- 4,258	- 2,995	2018
13,391	5,998	7,393	7,401	- 997	6,404	- 3,131	3,273	1,294	1,979	- 3,794	- 1,815	2019
13,560	6,251	7,309	8,155	-2,846	5,309	- 1,997	3,312	1,329	1,983	- 884	1,099	2020
15,727	7,528	8,199	10,214	-1,674	8,540	- 2,927	5,613	2,045	3,568	- 414	3,154	2021
17,928	8,271	9,657	11,690	-3,763	7,927	- 3,308	4,619	2,184	2,435	1,245	3,680	2022

VIII. Items of banks' profit and loss accounts

8. Credit institutions' profit and loss accounts * Branches of foreign banks

Up to 1998 in DM million, as of 1999 in € million

Financial year	Number of reporting institutions	Total assets on annual average 1	Interest business			Commissions business			Result from the trading portfolio 5	Other operating result 6	Operating income 7 (col. 3 + 6 + 9 + 10)
			Net interest income (col. 4 - 5)	Total interest received 2	Interest paid 3	Net commission income 4 (col. 7 - 8)	Commissions received	Commissions paid			
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
1968	21	6,115	82	278	196	22	22	–	–	–	104
1969	22	8,556	113	581	468	34	43	9	–	–	147
1970	23	11,481	128	951	823	40	53	13	–	–	168
1971	24	14,070	181	938	757	58	70	12	–	–	239
1972	29	17,020	263	965	702	51	71	20	–	–	314
1973	36	22,657	382	1,895	1,513	74	101	27	–	–	456
1974	39	29,458	423	2,874	2,451	134	176	42	–	–	557
1975	46	30,560	478	2,066	1,588	104	144	40	–	–	582
1976	49	33,180	421	1,797	1,376	109	147	38	–	–	530
1977	50	32,332	390	1,743	1,353	142	184	42	–	–	532
1978	51	33,119	397	1,744	1,347	138	174	36	–	–	535
1979	53	36,529	353	2,375	2,022	183	215	32	–	–	536
1980	54	38,201	405	3,329	2,924	208	254	46	–	–	613
1981	56	45,958	528	4,953	4,425	187	230	43	–	–	715
1982	58	50,819	622	5,020	4,398	220	261	41	–	–	842
1983	58	57,206	719	4,380	3,661	233	251	18	–	–	952
1984	62	64,969	723	4,701	3,978	318	337	19	–	–	1,041
1985	63	73,159	784	5,158	4,374	370	395	25	–	–	1,154
1986	62	70,420	694	4,302	3,608	275	310	35	–	–	969
1987	58	66,192	596	3,581	2,985	182	216	34	–	–	778
1988	58	67,114	566	3,694	3,128	194	236	42	–	–	760
1989	60	74,662	465	4,958	4,493	184	227	43	–	–	649
1990	60	78,139	491	5,848	5,357	194	237	43	–	–	685
1991	59	81,066	547	6,424	5,877	215	253	38	–	–	762
1992	56	78,626	628	6,311	5,683	209	250	41	–	–	837
1993	34	43,427	444	3,655	3,211	114	132	18	28	–3	583
1994	33	44,914	342	3,005	2,663	106	122	16	52	1	501
1995	33	51,263	370	2,994	2,624	122	136	14	28	14	534
1996	31	53,757	368	2,464	2,096	125	138	13	120	3	616
1997	30	65,857	261	2,623	2,362	118	146	28	86	124	589
1998	26	68,061	275	2,588	2,313	105	147	42	252	108	740
1999	28	62,334	295	2,177	1,882	92	158	66	258	47	692
1999	28	31,871	151	1,113	962	47	81	34	132	24	354
2000	27	34,044	180	1,339	1,159	67	75	8	168	44	459
2001	21	36,462	162	1,551	1,389	72	78	6	29	15	278
2002	19	31,870	175	1,173	998	96	103	7	11	21	303
2003	19	28,343	165	867	702	142	149	7	11	18	336
2004	19	24,379	164	628	464	133	139	6	5	12	314
2005	19	21,152	116	557	441	161	166	5	16	2	295
2006	17	19,695	111	668	557	147	152	5	26	16	300
2007	17	22,829	156	974	818	198	205	7	21	15	390
2008	18	29,505	216	1,210	994	160	166	6	13	30	419
2009	18	37,823	224	842	618	161	166	5	20	114	519
2010	18	33,341	277	537	260	142	150	8	16	116	551
2011	18	36,933	299	652	353	129	146	17	19	58	505
2012	19	74,639	304	676	372	129	144	15	20	53	506
2013	19	48,425	293	563	270	129	144	15	20	72	514
2014	19	51,573	379	783	404	105	122	17	16	81	581
2015	19	56,709	299	660	361	106	122	16	18	64	487
2016	19	63,175	273	536	263	101	118	17	20	106	500
2017	19	84,135	281	612	331	110	124	14	23	113	527
2018	18	96,066	240	648	408	114	124	10	5	101	460
2019	19	102,807	281	647	366	136	146	10	6	99	522
2020	22	123,497	320	409	89	113	131	18	10	128	571
2021	24	151,762	417	283	– 134	88	137	49	12	109	626
2022	25	166,220	407	688	281	103	149	46	10	184	704

For footnotes *, 1-12, 14 and 15, see pp. 166 f.

VIII. Items of banks' profit and loss accounts

8. Credit institutions' profit and loss accounts *
Branches of foreign banks

Up to 1998 in DM million, as of 1999 in € million

General administrative spending			Operating result before the valuation of assets (col. 11 - 12)	Result from the valuation of assets ¹⁰ (other than tangible or financial fixed assets)	Operating result (col. 15 + 16) ¹¹	Other and extra-ordinary result ¹²	Profit or loss (-) for the financial year before tax (col. 17 + 18)	Taxes on income and earnings	Profit or loss (-) for the financial year after tax ¹⁴ (col. 19 - 20)	Withdrawals from or transfers to (-) reserves and participation rights capital ¹⁵	Balance sheet profit or loss (-) (col. 21 + 22)	Financial year
total (col. 13 + 14)	Staff costs ⁸	Other administrative spending ⁹										
12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	
57	31	26	47	-	47	3	50	21	29	- 5	24	1968
73	40	33	74	-	74	- 18	56	29	27	0	27	1969
110	60	50	58	-	58	- 7	51	25	26	0	26	1970
126	70	56	113	-	113	- 5	108	56	52	-16	36	1971
159	85	74	155	-	155	- 36	119	57	62	-17	45	1972
216	109	107	240	-	240	- 4	236	123	113	-19	94	1973
288	150	138	269	-	269	- 6	263	119	144	-17	127	1974
349	180	169	233	-	233	- 56	177	140	37	60	97	1975
384	203	181	146	-	146	179	325	209	116	- 1	115	1976
374	198	176	158	-	158	30	188	125	63	-17	46	1977
372	197	175	163	-	163	9	172	97	75	-19	56	1978
393	218	175	143	-	143	- 51	92	68	24	-18	6	1979
448	249	199	165	-	165	- 3	162	109	53	- 9	44	1980
517	285	232	198	-	198	18	216	122	94	- 9	85	1981
593	302	291	249	-	249	- 59	190	122	68	-11	57	1982
668	338	330	284	-	284	- 15	269	155	114	-18	96	1983
728	371	357	313	-	313	- 1	312	190	122	-35	87	1984
770	387	383	384	-	384	- 54	330	225	105	-81	24	1985
687	351	336	282	-	282	21	303	204	99	-51	48	1986
675	342	333	103	-	103	165	268	207	61	-20	41	1987
625	317	308	135	-	135	19	154	147	7	20	27	1988
660	326	334	- 11	-	- 11	- 44	- 55	96	- 151	86	- 65	1989
589	300	289	96	-	96	-109	- 13	92	- 105	11	- 94	1990
659	325	334	103	-	103	59	162	107	55	30	85	1991
629	295	334	208	-	208	26	234	124	110	7	117	1992
334	166	168	249	- 47	202	0	202	79	123	- 3	120	1993
341	169	172	160	- 17	143	- 6	137	45	92	- 6	86	1994
393	182	211	141	25	166	- 8	158	53	105	- 7	98	1995
483	174	309	133	3	136	- 10	126	67	59	- 7	52	1996
470	181	289	119	- 32	87	- 22	65	51	14	-	14	1997
559	157	402	181	- 54	127	22	149	55	94	- 7	87	1998
501	162	338	192	2	194	-	194	76	117	-10	106	1999
256	83	173	98	1	99	-	99	39	60	- 5	54	1999
340	84	256	119	- 9	110	- 1	109	13	96	- 8	87	2000
156	68	88	122	- 35	87	4	91	44	47	- 3	45	2001
175	78	97	128	- 71	57	- 6	51	38	13	-	15	2002
180	77	103	156	- 28	128	- 2	126	38	88	- 2	86	2003
179	76	103	135	- 35	100	- 21	79	26	53	-	53	2004
171	78	93	124	4	128	- 5	123	52	71	-	71	2005
166	83	83	134	- 10	124	-	124	53	71	-	71	2006
175	87	88	215	- 19	196	3	199	78	121	-	121	2007
213	93	120	206	- 68	138	- 26	112	63	49	-	49	2008
268	96	172	251	- 49	202	- 7	195	65	130	- 2	128	2009
288	93	195	263	- 26	237	- 8	229	80	149	-10	139	2010
233	107	126	272	9	281	-	281	87	194	-42	152	2011
246	111	135	260	12	272	2	274	85	189	-22	167	2012
251	112	139	263	- 2	261	-	261	86	175	-21	154	2013
239	111	128	342	- 38	304	-	304	111	193	-17	176	2014
298	121	177	189	- 1	188	-	188	85	103	-21	82	2015
280	124	156	220	-121	99	-	99	68	31	-20	11	2016
281	133	148	246	46	292	- 5	287	69	218	-19	199	2017
253	117	136	207	- 36	171	-	171	58	113	-28	85	2018
284	128	156	238	- 23	215	- 1	214	74	140	-31	109	2019
304	126	178	267	-220	47	-	47	45	2	7	9	2020
289	115	174	337	- 22	315	3	318	99	219	-11	208	2021
318	123	195	386	-114	272	- 1	271	85	186	28	214	2022

VIII. Items of banks' profit and loss accounts

8. Credit institutions' profit and loss accounts * Private bankers ²¹

in DM million

	Number of reporting institutions	Total assets on annual average ¹	Interest business			Commissions business			Result from the trading portfolio ⁵	Other operating result ⁶	Operating income ⁷ (col. 3 + 6 + 9 + 10)
			Net interest income (col. 4 - 5)	Total interest received ²	Interest paid ³	Net commission income ⁴ (col. 7 - 8)	Commissions received	Commissions paid			
Financial year	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
1968	177	12,689	294	673	379	121	137	16	–	–	415
1969	173	15,564	383	998	615	149	178	29	–	–	532
1970	161	18,374	391	1,465	1,074	137	155	18	–	–	528
1971	154	20,857	386	1,391	1,005	153	182	29	–	–	539
1972	148	24,065	456	1,415	959	169	207	38	–	–	625
1973	141	24,805	447	2,173	1,726	212	249	37	–	–	659
1974	129	23,550	554	2,240	1,686	183	207	24	–	–	737
1975	116	23,578	578	1,636	1,058	195	221	26	–	–	773
1976	105	25,307	540	1,506	966	187	212	25	–	–	727
1977	93	25,865	529	1,444	915	182	207	25	–	–	711
1978	91	28,550	582	1,479	897	204	237	33	–	–	786
1979	86	30,430	594	1,964	1,370	195	223	28	–	–	789
1980	79	32,071	655	2,800	2,145	224	252	28	–	–	879
1981	79	33,872	798	3,540	2,742	249	275	26	–	–	1,047
1982	75	34,933	887	3,272	2,385	263	294	31	–	–	1,150
1983	74	36,934	921	2,573	1,652	315	365	50	–	–	1,236
1984	69	36,576	830	2,468	1,638	316	367	51	–	–	1,146
1985	67	34,744	756	2,207	1,451	393	453	60	–	–	1,149
1986	92	46,313	1,002	2,689	1,687	534	622	88	–	–	1,536
1987	88	51,799	1,071	2,932	1,861	473	552	79	–	–	1,544
1988	85	55,967	1,053	3,162	2,109	438	536	98	–	–	1,491
1989	85	60,459	1,066	4,377	3,311	569	692	123	–	–	1,635
1990	81	59,358	1,045	5,273	4,228	546	637	91	–	–	1,591
1991	83	65,978	1,243	6,331	5,088	540	622	82	–	–	1,783
1992	78	66,476	1,277	7,550	6,273	646	727	81	–	–	1,923
1993	73	63,291	1,391	6,187	4,796	719	822	103	238	66	2,414
1994	71	66,357	1,482	5,364	3,882	703	816	113	36	74	2,295
1995	64	49,408	1,225	3,306	2,081	598	671	73	79	46	1,948
1996	59	48,978	1,175	2,843	1,668	711	798	87	57	71	2,014
1997	58	49,066	1,142	2,695	1,553	843	965	122	91	48	2,124
1998	55	50,483	1,162	2,779	1,617	1,028	1,167	139	111	70	2,371

For footnotes *, 1-12, 14 and 15, see pp. 166 f. ²¹ The category "Private bankers" was dissolved in December 1998. The credit institutions formerly belonging to this category

were allocated to the category "Regional banks and other commercial banks".

VIII. Items of banks' profit and loss accounts

8. Credit institutions' profit and loss accounts *
Private bankers ²¹

in DM million

General administrative spending			Operating result before the valuation of assets (col. 11 - 12)	Result from the valuation of assets ¹⁰ (other than tangible or financial fixed assets)	Operating result (col. 15 + 16) ¹¹	Other and extraordinary result ¹²	Profit or loss (-) for the financial year before tax (col. 17 + 18)	Taxes on income and earnings	Profit or loss (-) for the financial year after tax ¹⁴ (col. 19 - 20)	Withdrawals from or transfers to (-) reserves and participation rights capital ¹⁵	Balance sheet profit or loss (-) (col. 21 + 22)	Financial year
total (col. 13 + 14)	Staff costs ⁸	Other administrative spending ⁹										
12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	
274	178	96	141	-	141	66	207	32	175	- 13	162	1968
321	209	112	211	-	211	10	221	30	191	- 3	188	1969
360	237	123	168	-	168	- 14	154	28	126	3	129	1970
411	266	145	128	-	128	124	252	38	214	- 10	204	1971
457	299	158	168	-	168	56	224	46	178	- 14	164	1972
501	330	171	158	-	158	- 6	152	43	109	- 20	89	1973
538	356	182	199	-	199	-178	21	44	- 23	44	21	1974
569	372	197	204	-	204	65	269	50	219	- 66	153	1975
596	377	219	131	-	131	150	281	48	233	- 9	224	1976
581	385	196	130	-	130	160	290	52	238	- 12	226	1977
590	389	201	196	-	196	92	288	50	238	- 8	230	1978
618	411	207	171	-	171	55	226	38	188	- 4	184	1979
636	431	205	243	-	243	23	266	45	221	- 17	204	1980
725	485	240	322	-	322	- 16	306	48	258	- 6	252	1981
719	478	241	431	-	431	- 70	361	57	304	- 10	294	1982
790	520	270	446	-	446	-596	-150	62	- 212	- 9	- 221	1983
828	547	281	318	-	318	68	386	71	315	- 8	307	1984
841	537	304	308	-	308	162	470	88	382	- 28	354	1985
1,057	665	392	479	-	479	60	539	103	436	- 19	417	1986
1,189	736	453	355	-	355	63	418	78	340	- 40	300	1987
1,218	764	454	273	-	273	113	386	85	301	- 30	271	1988
1,289	789	500	346	-	346	35	381	88	293	- 42	251	1989
1,329	821	508	262	-	262	20	282	68	214	- 21	193	1990
1,489	909	580	294	-	294	36	330	72	258	- 60	198	1991
1,487	889	598	436	-	436	-148	288	76	212	- 68	144	1992
1,626	945	681	788	- 404	384	11	395	55	340	- 30	310	1993
1,631	952	679	664	- 518	146	189	335	42	293	-127	166	1994
1,450	835	615	498	- 382	116	109	225	35	190	- 52	138	1995
1,450	830	620	564	- 262	302	-	302	65	237	- 37	200	1996
1,446	822	624	678	- 185	493	24	517	75	442	- 63	379	1997
1,501	826	675	870	- 245	625	2	627	116	511	- 33	478	1998

VIII. Items of banks' profit and loss accounts

8. Credit institutions' profit and loss accounts * Landesbanken ¹⁹

Up to 1998 in DM million, as of 1999 in € million

Financial year	Number of reporting institutions	Total assets on annual average ¹	Interest business			Commissions business			Result from the trading portfolio ⁵	Other operating result ⁶	Operating income ⁷ (col. 3 + 6 + 9 + 10)
			Net interest income (col. 4 - 5)	Total interest received ²	Interest paid ³	Net commission income ⁴ (col. 7 - 8)	Commissions received	Commissions paid			
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
1968	14	92,052	870	4,680	3,810	92	107	15	–	–	962
1969	13	105,955	914	5,808	4,894	117	141	24	–	–	1,031
1970	12	114,540	785	7,306	6,521	126	146	20	–	–	911
1971	12	130,364	1,012	8,186	7,174	147	172	25	–	–	1,159
1972	12	166,313	1,339	9,907	8,568	191	223	32	–	–	1,530
1973	12	181,646	1,337	13,074	11,737	223	250	27	–	–	1,560
1974	12	205,622	1,611	15,993	14,382	231	267	36	–	–	1,842
1975	12	226,911	1,980	15,887	13,907	263	317	54	–	–	2,243
1976	12	250,935	2,174	16,774	14,600	301	346	45	–	–	2,475
1977	12	272,452	2,344	18,085	15,741	337	388	51	–	–	2,681
1978	12	303,083	2,688	19,151	16,463	378	435	57	–	–	3,066
1979	12	344,755	2,430	22,090	19,660	396	450	54	–	–	2,826
1980	12	378,961	2,234	27,493	25,259	449	513	64	–	–	2,683
1981	12	417,523	2,026	34,300	32,274	453	523	70	–	–	2,479
1982	12	449,750	3,220	37,094	33,874	477	548	71	–	–	3,697
1983	12	488,702	4,465	36,771	32,306	511	597	86	–	–	4,976
1984	12	503,875	4,619	38,271	33,652	513	607	94	–	–	5,132
1985	12	533,905	4,784	38,132	33,348	572	684	112	–	–	5,356
1986	12	573,933	4,830	37,898	33,068	613	766	153	–	–	5,443
1987	12	617,561	4,715	38,471	33,756	556	730	174	–	–	5,271
1988	11	655,600	4,742	40,388	35,646	560	723	163	–	–	5,302
1989	11	699,495	4,703	46,856	42,153	648	866	218	–	–	5,351
1990	11	774,961	4,739	56,817	52,078	723	973	250	–	–	5,462
1991	11	872,439	5,351	67,101	61,750	735	975	240	–	–	6,086
1992	12	1,021,846	6,638	76,780	70,142	1,080	1,430	350	–	–	7,718
1993	13	1,194,272	7,821	82,029	74,208	1,234	1,650	416	1,022	464	10,541
1994	13	1,321,304	10,019	85,756	75,737	1,424	1,823	399	– 64	458	11,837
1995	13	1,440,883	9,860	91,024	81,164	1,431	1,840	409	780	330	12,401
1996	13	1,662,667	11,448	98,124	86,676	1,590	2,089	499	640	633	14,311
1997	13	1,923,358	12,429	109,605	97,176	1,985	2,617	632	1,051	450	15,915
1998	13	2,180,454	13,615	120,670	107,055	2,076	2,872	796	1,427	1,794	18,912
1999	13	2,656,093	16,411	140,200	123,788	2,812	4,755	1,942	751	1,181	21,156
1999	13	1,358,039	8,391	71,683	63,292	1,438	2,431	993	384	604	10,817
2000	13	1,506,853	8,386	84,761	76,375	1,943	3,185	1,242	680	573	11,582
2001	13	1,599,330	9,519	87,500	77,981	1,745	2,831	1,086	573	859	12,696
2002	14	1,644,025	9,743	76,744	67,001	1,794	2,963	1,169	644	677	12,858
2003	13	1,636,545	10,260	69,740	59,480	1,748	3,016	1,268	345	639	12,992
2004	12	1,519,005	9,886	66,634	56,748	1,718	3,010	1,292	262	581	12,447
2005	12	1,581,453	10,019	74,094	64,075	1,933	3,455	1,522	241	– 148	12,045
2006	12	1,647,908	10,030	81,578	71,548	2,206	3,784	1,578	1,010	1,026	14,272
2007	12	1,668,143	10,877	94,386	83,509	2,247	3,987	1,740	– 1,726	474	11,872
2008	10	1,695,465	12,161	94,705	82,544	2,177	4,015	1,838	– 1,514	652	13,476
2009	10	1,587,259	11,353	60,664	49,311	1,181	3,614	2,433	907	501	13,942
2010	10	1,512,276	10,325	48,471	38,146	1,225	3,379	2,154	472	205	12,227
2011	10	1,504,774	10,548	81,148	70,600	1,113	3,037	1,924	– 541	44	11,164
2012	9	1,371,385	8,702	66,849	58,147	876	2,612	1,736	708	286	10,572
2013	9	1,229,051	8,383	42,870	34,487	732	2,582	1,850	1,340	227	10,682
2014	9	1,139,438	8,243	36,437	28,194	847	2,632	1,785	112	– 37	9,165
2015	9	1,087,623	8,230	33,092	24,862	995	2,816	1,821	535	210	9,970
2016	9	975,957	7,558	27,464	19,906	1,216	2,810	1,594	1,026	289	10,089
2017	8	940,293	6,833	25,797	18,964	1,238	2,867	1,629	1,059	114	9,244
2018	6	803,978	5,365	24,895	19,530	1,074	2,408	1,334	634	160	7,233
2019	6	862,346	5,327	27,818	22,491	1,226	2,617	1,391	466	280	7,299
2020	6	898,328	5,559	25,055	19,496	1,152	2,697	1,545	456	174	7,341
2021	6	905,608	5,826	26,496	20,670	1,326	3,118	1,792	886	204	8,242
2022	6	977,020	6,178	28,753	22,575	1,526	3,152	1,626	1,729	65	9,498

For footnotes * and 1-15, see pp. 166 f. For footnote 19, see p. 174.

VIII. Items of banks' profit and loss accounts

8. Credit institutions' profit and loss accounts *
Landesbanken ¹⁹

Up to 1998 in DM million, as of 1999 in € million

General administrative spending			Operating result before the valuation of assets (col. 11 - 12)	Result from the valuation of assets ¹⁰ (other than tangible or financial fixed assets)	Operating result (col. 15 + 16) ¹¹	Other and extraordinary result ¹²	Profit or loss (-) for the financial year before tax (col. 17 + 18)	Taxes on income and earnings ¹³	Profit or loss (-) for the financial year after tax ¹⁴ (col. 19 - 20)	Withdrawals from or transfers to (-) reserves and participation rights capital ¹⁵	Balance sheet profit or loss (-) (col. 21 + 22)	Financial year
total (col. 13 + 14)	Staff costs ⁸	Other administrative spending ⁹										
12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	
414	292	122	548	-	548	22	570	331	239	- 150	89	1968
505	346	159	526	-	526	14	540	215	325	- 223	102	1969
638	447	191	273	-	273	63	336	150	186	- 92	94	1970
731	509	222	428	-	428	38	466	231	235	- 114	121	1971
851	575	276	679	-	679	4	683	356	327	- 187	140	1972
990	670	320	570	-	570	- 178	392	209	183	- 93	90	1973
1,142	774	368	700	-	700	- 271	429	198	231	- 129	102	1974
1,270	850	420	973	-	973	- 210	763	408	355	- 206	149	1975
1,537	1,006	531	938	-	938	- 126	812	484	328	- 170	158	1976
1,570	1,052	518	1,111	-	1,111	- 12	1,099	621	478	- 253	225	1977
1,684	1,140	544	1,382	-	1,382	- 232	1,150	617	533	- 276	257	1978
1,798	1,228	570	1,028	-	1,028	- 10	1,018	498	520	- 254	266	1979
1,945	1,331	614	738	-	738	- 118	620	321	299	- 128	171	1980
1,947	1,322	625	532	-	532	- 20	512	266	246	- 101	145	1981
2,087	1,394	693	1,610	-	1,610	- 934	676	408	268	- 121	147	1982
2,265	1,499	766	2,711	-	2,711	-1,641	1,070	693	377	- 140	237	1983
2,427	1,616	811	2,705	-	2,705	-1,612	1,093	738	355	- 136	219	1984
2,576	1,738	838	2,780	-	2,780	-1,563	1,217	796	421	- 138	283	1985
2,776	1,842	934	2,667	-	2,667	-1,328	1,339	880	459	- 138	321	1986
2,919	1,942	977	2,352	-	2,352	-1,108	1,244	747	497	- 147	350	1987
3,117	2,069	1,048	2,185	-	2,185	- 572	1,613	1,089	524	- 165	359	1988
3,308	2,171	1,137	2,043	-	2,043	- 297	1,746	1,016	730	- 356	374	1989
3,604	2,393	1,211	1,858	-	1,858	- 953	905	433	472	- 136	336	1990
3,783	2,468	1,405	2,213	-	2,213	- 777	1,436	766	670	- 343	327	1991
5,063	3,220	1,843	2,655	-	2,655	- 845	1,810	889	921	- 487	434	1992
5,524	3,401	2,123	5,017	-2,252	2,765	- 166	2,599	1,328	1,271	- 768	503	1993
5,970	3,486	2,484	5,867	-2,564	3,303	- 689	2,614	1,115	1,499	- 949	550	1994
6,583	3,888	2,695	5,818	-2,103	3,715	- 392	3,323	1,542	1,781	-1,150	631	1995
7,227	4,172	3,055	7,084	-2,446	4,638	-1,143	3,495	1,299	2,196	-1,330	866	1996
8,057	4,434	3,623	7,858	-2,784	5,074	- 330	4,744	2,180	2,564	-1,703	861	1997
8,796	4,640	4,156	10,116	-5,845	4,271	1,410	5,681	2,597	3,084	-1,700	1,384	1998
11,588	5,912	5,676	9,568	-2,945	6,622	- 278	6,345	2,807	3,538	-1,872	1,666	1999
5,925	3,023	2,902	4,892	-1,506	3,386	- 142	3,244	1,435	1,809	- 957	852	1999
6,479	3,364	3,115	5,103	-1,756	3,347	- 504	2,843	1,371	1,472	- 629	843	2000
7,255	3,613	3,642	5,441	-3,181	2,260	- 423	1,837	296	1,541	- 637	905	2001
7,210	3,579	3,631	5,648	-7,746	-2,098	3,400	1,302	399	903	- 129	774	2002
6,898	3,378	3,520	6,094	-3,754	2,340	-4,573	-2,233	482	-2,715	3,619	904	2003
6,660	3,342	3,318	5,787	- 799	4,988	-4,516	472	835	- 363	1,161	798	2004
7,140	3,607	3,533	4,905	- 782	4,123	-1,093	3,030	413	2,617	-1,715	902	2005
7,646	4,204	3,442	6,626	1,373	7,999	-1,985	6,014	878	5,136	-3,835	1,301	2006
7,248	3,747	3,501	4,624	-2,163	2,461	-1,673	788	283	505	400	907	2007
7,364	3,659	3,705	6,112	-8,547	-2,435	-3,616	-6,051	629	-6,680	6,809	129	2008
7,111	3,622	3,489	6,831	-6,096	735	-6,649	-5,914	223	-6,137	3,791	-2,345	2009
6,689	3,261	3,428	5,538	-2,270	3,268	-4,197	- 929	- 101	- 828	690	- 138	2010
6,681	3,202	3,479	4,483	- 684	3,799	-3,727	72	697	- 625	267	- 358	2011
6,305	3,127	3,178	4,267	- 118	4,149	-1,853	2,296	667	1,629	-1,954	- 325	2012
6,605	3,200	3,405	4,077	-3,321	756	-1,235	- 479	469	- 948	973	25	2013
6,498	3,261	3,237	2,667	-1,580	1,087	-1,455	- 368	511	- 879	1,406	527	2014
6,893	3,488	3,405	3,077	-1,114	1,963	- 158	1,805	764	1,041	- 580	461	2015
6,412	2,889	3,523	3,677	-3,725	- 48	- 499	- 547	505	-1,052	182	- 870	2016
6,699	3,083	3,616	2,545	-2,257	288	656	944	443	501	- 741	- 240	2017
5,528	2,789	2,749	1,695	-2,625	- 930	- 91	-1,021	603	-1,624	- 128	-1,752	2018
5,739	2,805	2,924	1,570	- 337	1,233	- 410	823	196	627	- 575	52	2019
5,574	2,773	2,801	1,767	- 643	1,124	- 586	538	185	353	- 527	- 174	2020
5,815	2,828	2,987	2,427	- 50	2,377	- 665	1,712	748	964	-1,154	- 190	2021
5,943	2,772	3,171	3,555	-1,550	2,005	16	2,021	868	1,153	-1,187	- 34	2022

VIII. Items of banks' profit and loss accounts

8. Credit institutions' profit and loss accounts * Savings banks ¹⁹

Up to 1998 in DM million, as of 1999 in € million

Financial year	Number of reporting institutions	Total assets on annual average ¹	Interest business			Commissions business			Result from the trading portfolio ⁵	Other operating result ⁶	Operating income ⁷ (col. 3 + 6 + 9 + 10)
			Net interest income (col. 4 - 5)	Total interest received ²	Interest paid ³	Net commission income ⁴ (col. 7 - 8)	Commissions received	Commissions paid			
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
1968	858	140,830	3,976	8,299	4,323	213	218	5	–	–	4,189
1969	851	159,179	4,384	9,717	5,333	245	249	4	–	–	4,629
1970	832	179,043	4,918	12,840	7,922	290	294	4	–	–	5,208
1971	808	199,337	5,608	14,079	8,471	361	366	5	–	–	5,969
1972	771	226,557	6,691	15,497	8,806	509	515	6	–	–	7,200
1973	740	247,670	7,390	19,999	12,609	638	646	8	–	–	8,028
1974	710	271,832	8,673	23,734	15,061	770	776	6	–	–	9,443
1975	675	301,870	10,276	23,510	13,234	859	867	8	–	–	11,135
1976	649	337,364	10,933	23,512	12,579	920	929	9	–	–	11,853
1977	622	370,855	11,966	24,715	12,749	985	994	9	–	–	12,951
1978	611	408,074	13,011	25,273	12,262	1,070	1,079	9	–	–	14,081
1979	603	452,413	13,558	29,332	15,774	1,245	1,254	9	–	–	14,803
1980	599	490,534	14,364	37,504	23,140	1,525	1,537	12	–	–	15,889
1981	598	529,342	17,278	46,072	28,794	1,845	1,857	12	–	–	19,123
1982	595	570,029	19,805	50,489	30,684	1,969	1,983	14	–	–	21,774
1983	592	606,704	21,993	47,262	25,269	2,114	2,130	16	–	–	24,107
1984	591	645,764	22,276	49,295	27,019	2,132	2,148	16	–	–	24,408
1985	590	689,295	22,856	50,911	28,055	2,232	2,251	19	–	–	25,088
1986	589	733,290	23,354	50,338	26,984	2,356	2,385	29	–	–	25,710
1987	586	783,133	23,586	50,450	26,864	2,470	2,513	43	–	–	26,056
1988	585	831,211	24,443	51,762	27,319	2,619	2,671	52	–	–	27,062
1989	583	875,042	24,314	57,466	33,152	3,141	3,208	67	–	–	27,455
1990	575	934,259	24,968	67,561	42,593	4,077	4,155	78	–	–	29,045
1991	557	999,930	28,158	78,362	50,204	4,696	4,803	107	–	–	32,854
1992	542	1,029,488	29,701	85,138	55,437	5,431	5,567	136	–	–	35,132
1993	703	1,253,312	38,078	99,669	61,591	6,261	6,468	207	1,071	–235	45,175
1994	655	1,367,636	43,102	100,277	57,175	6,878	7,086	208	205	–358	49,827
1995	624	1,438,297	43,499	101,815	58,316	6,995	7,219	224	716	–437	50,773
1996	607	1,539,310	44,859	101,810	56,951	7,288	7,543	255	703	–922	51,928
1997	598	1,634,968	44,414	102,629	58,215	7,696	8,026	330	958	–207	52,861
1998	594	1,724,574	43,430	104,410	60,980	8,317	8,701	384	916	338	53,001
1999	578	1,753,407	43,537	100,193	56,656	9,069	9,521	452	464	514	53,584
1999	578	896,503	22,260	51,228	28,968	4,637	4,868	231	237	263	27,397
2000	561	922,381	21,526	52,774	31,248	5,052	5,355	303	150	–109	26,619
2001	536	948,723	21,606	54,522	32,916	4,743	5,019	276	–11	408	26,746
2002	519	975,490	23,234	53,932	30,698	4,784	5,065	281	–43	615	28,590
2003	489	980,622	23,504	50,962	27,458	5,180	5,495	315	215	256	29,155
2004	477	985,944	23,192	48,524	25,332	5,562	5,912	350	159	206	29,119
2005	463	995,377	22,926	47,328	24,402	5,621	5,996	375	180	299	29,026
2006	457	1,007,033	22,449	47,046	24,597	5,854	6,244	390	176	419	28,898
2007	446	1,019,129	20,949	48,987	28,038	6,082	6,492	410	151	690	27,872
2008	438	1,042,947	20,861	51,861	31,000	5,994	6,416	422	35	548	27,438
2009	431	1,060,725	22,570	46,406	23,836	5,858	6,298	440	172	105	28,705
2010	429	1,070,231	23,506	43,023	19,517	6,124	6,591	467	46	31	29,707
2011	426	1,078,852	23,791	42,686	18,895	6,182	6,575	393	–20	–66	29,887
2012	423	1,096,261	23,280	40,731	17,451	6,137	6,516	379	17	–106	29,328
2013	417	1,098,581	23,117	37,298	14,181	6,241	6,633	392	19	–476	28,901
2014	416	1,110,362	23,237	35,028	11,791	6,441	6,854	413	8	–563	29,123
2015	413	1,130,688	23,285	32,807	9,522	6,776	7,211	435	–7	–260	29,794
2016	403	1,154,475	22,667	30,520	7,853	6,975	7,423	448	10	7	29,659
2017	390	1,179,915	22,018	28,577	6,559	7,590	8,069	479	6	169	29,783
2018	386	1,267,726	21,949	27,541	5,592	7,965	8,778	813	1	718	30,633
2019	380	1,315,579	21,217	26,758	5,541	8,458	9,405	947	10	17	29,702
2020	377	1,407,118	20,741	24,986	4,245	8,660	9,646	986	5	8	29,414
2021	371	1,516,119	19,873	23,966	4,093	9,242	10,309	1,067	11	44	29,170
2022	362	1,573,071	23,065	26,326	3,261	9,673	10,745	1,072	9	1,249	33,996

For footnotes *, 1-12, 14 and 15, see pp. 166 f. For footnote 19, see p. 174.

VIII. Items of banks' profit and loss accounts

8. Credit institutions' profit and loss accounts *
Savings banks ¹⁹

Up to 1998 in DM million, as of 1999 in € million

General administrative spending			Operating result before the valuation of assets (col. 11 - 12)	Result from the valuation of assets ¹⁰ (other than tangible or financial fixed assets)	Operating result (col. 15 + 16) ¹¹	Other and extraordinary result ¹²	Profit or loss (-) for the financial year before tax (col. 17 + 18)	Taxes on income and earnings	Profit or loss (-) for the financial year after tax ¹⁴ (col. 19 - 20)	Withdrawals from or transfers to (-) reserves and participation rights capital ¹⁵	Balance sheet profit or loss (-) (col. 21 + 22)	Financial year
total (col. 13 + 14)	Staff costs ⁸	Other administrative spending ⁹										
12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	
2,761	1,843	918	1,428	-	1,428	- 160	1,268	537	731	- 201	530	1968
3,204	2,171	1,033	1,425	-	1,425	- 418	1,007	422	585	- 129	456	1969
3,871	2,648	1,223	1,337	-	1,337	- 576	761	350	411	- 75	336	1970
4,631	3,212	1,419	1,338	-	1,338	- 208	1,130	552	578	- 163	415	1971
5,191	3,601	1,590	2,009	-	2,009	- 512	1,497	746	751	- 238	513	1972
5,945	4,205	1,740	2,083	-	2,083	- 834	1,249	636	613	- 178	435	1973
6,834	4,884	1,950	2,609	-	2,609	- 890	1,719	928	791	- 262	529	1974
7,304	5,147	2,157	3,831	-	3,831	- 596	3,235	1,813	1,422	- 600	822	1975
8,256	5,794	2,462	3,597	-	3,597	- 745	2,852	1,588	1,264	- 466	798	1976
8,738	6,061	2,677	4,213	-	4,213	- 589	3,624	2,155	1,469	- 542	927	1977
9,271	6,413	2,858	4,810	-	4,810	- 959	3,851	2,218	1,633	- 648	985	1978
10,023	6,852	3,171	4,780	-	4,780	-1,550	3,230	1,743	1,487	- 589	898	1979
10,911	7,524	3,387	4,978	-	4,978	-1,375	3,603	2,033	1,570	- 612	958	1980
11,800	7,998	3,802	7,323	-	7,323	-2,769	4,554	2,884	1,670	- 714	956	1981
12,620	8,339	4,281	9,154	-	9,154	-2,848	6,306	4,337	1,969	- 837	1,132	1982
13,392	8,830	4,562	10,715	-	10,715	-3,297	7,418	5,196	2,222	- 906	1,316	1983
14,054	9,152	4,902	10,354	-	10,354	-2,764	7,590	5,256	2,334	- 937	1,397	1984
14,946	9,677	5,269	10,142	-	10,142	-3,044	7,098	4,900	2,198	- 819	1,379	1985
15,881	10,283	5,598	9,829	-	9,829	-2,928	6,901	4,762	2,139	- 762	1,377	1986
16,876	11,045	5,831	9,180	-	9,180	-2,958	6,222	4,224	1,998	- 681	1,317	1987
17,680	11,542	6,138	9,382	-	9,382	-3,207	6,175	4,095	2,080	- 735	1,345	1988
18,409	11,864	6,545	9,046	-	9,046	-4,903	4,143	2,466	1,677	- 518	1,159	1989
19,731	12,776	6,955	9,314	-	9,314	-4,371	4,943	3,133	1,810	- 570	1,240	1990
21,782	14,231	7,551	11,072	-	11,072	-2,636	8,436	5,612	2,824	- 1,210	1,614	1991
22,991	15,040	7,951	12,141	-	12,141	-2,734	9,407	6,475	2,932	- 1,206	1,726	1992
28,638	17,728	10,910	16,537	- 5,690	10,847	- 10	10,837	7,006	3,831	- 1,562	2,269	1993
29,237	18,287	10,950	20,590	-10,007	10,583	- 876	9,707	5,661	4,046	- 1,621	2,425	1994
31,280	19,291	11,989	19,493	- 7,481	12,012	301	12,313	7,953	4,360	- 1,789	2,571	1995
32,435	19,788	12,647	19,493	- 7,167	12,326	222	12,548	8,193	4,355	- 1,862	2,493	1996
33,504	20,113	13,391	19,357	- 7,561	11,796	407	12,203	8,010	4,193	- 1,640	2,553	1997
35,247	21,118	14,129	17,754	- 5,889	11,865	152	12,017	7,619	4,398	- 1,820	2,578	1998
35,224	21,090	14,135	18,359	- 3,049	15,310	-4,739	10,571	6,311	4,260	- 1,707	2,552	1999
18,010	10,783	7,227	9,387	- 1,559	7,828	-2,423	5,405	3,227	2,178	- 873	1,305	1999
18,335	10,993	7,342	8,284	- 4,229	4,055	977	5,032	2,770	2,262	- 976	1,287	2000
18,688	11,076	7,612	8,058	- 4,980	3,078	571	3,649	1,633	2,016	- 829	1,188	2001
19,022	11,324	7,698	9,568	- 6,927	2,641	786	3,427	1,471	1,956	- 676	1,281	2002
19,349	11,725	7,624	9,806	- 5,247	4,559	197	4,756	3,011	1,745	- 580	1,164	2003
18,907	11,587	7,320	10,212	- 5,883	4,329	71	4,400	2,122	2,278	- 885	1,394	2004
19,146	11,841	7,305	9,880	- 4,947	4,933	- 6	4,927	2,285	2,642	- 1,125	1,516	2005
19,014	11,693	7,321	9,884	- 5,246	4,638	- 217	4,421	1,973	2,448	- 855	1,592	2006
19,373	11,338	8,035	8,499	- 4,376	4,123	- 364	3,759	1,574	2,185	- 819	1,367	2007
18,865	11,534	7,331	8,573	- 4,900	3,673	-1,512	2,161	1,016	1,145	- 143	1,003	2008
19,109	11,912	7,197	9,596	- 4,484	5,112	- 402	4,710	2,245	2,465	- 1,201	1,264	2009
18,665	11,546	7,119	11,042	- 3,493	7,549	- 963	6,586	2,513	4,073	- 2,555	1,518	2010
18,735	11,562	7,173	11,152	7,468	18,620	-1,824	16,796	2,747	14,049	-12,437	1,612	2011
19,256	12,068	7,188	10,072	660	10,732	-1,272	9,460	2,657	6,803	- 5,200	1,603	2012
19,410	12,085	7,325	9,491	130	9,621	-1,020	8,601	2,664	5,937	- 4,401	1,536	2013
19,891	12,606	7,285	9,232	1	9,233	- 593	8,640	2,794	5,846	- 4,288	1,558	2014
20,517	12,946	7,571	9,277	92	9,369	- 392	8,977	2,913	6,064	- 4,491	1,573	2015
20,110	12,587	7,523	9,549	1,062	10,611	- 386	10,225	2,939	7,286	- 5,728	1,558	2016
19,991	12,646	7,345	9,792	283	10,075	- 153	9,922	2,861	7,061	- 5,517	1,544	2017
20,930	13,012	7,918	9,703	- 704	8,999	- 786	8,213	2,694	5,519	- 4,070	1,449	2018
21,211	13,079	8,132	8,491	- 296	8,195	41	8,236	2,437	5,799	- 4,390	1,409	2019
20,630	12,832	7,798	8,784	- 1,960	6,824	- 88	6,736	2,513	4,223	- 2,923	1,300	2020
20,637	12,606	8,031	8,533	- 209	8,324	- 155	8,169	2,675	5,494	- 4,190	1,304	2021
21,067	12,768	8,299	12,929	- 4,753	8,176	-1,764	6,412	2,596	3,816	- 2,660	1,156	2022

VIII. Items of banks' profit and loss accounts

8. Credit institutions' profit and loss accounts * Regional institutions of credit cooperatives ²²

Up to 1998 in DM million, as of 1999 in € million

Financial year	Number of reporting institutions	Total assets on annual average ¹	Interest business			Commissions business			Result from the trading portfolio ⁵	Other operating result ⁶	Operating income ⁷ (col. 3 + 6 + 9 + 10)
			Net interest income (col. 4 - 5)	Total interest received ²	Interest paid ³	Net commission income ⁴ (col. 7 - 8)	Commissions received	Commissions paid			
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
1968	18	22,757	238	780	542	29	35	6	–	–	267
1969	18	25,937	271	1,358	1,087	36	46	10	–	–	307
1970	13	28,843	243	1,876	1,633	41	51	10	–	–	284
1971	12	31,363	330	1,936	1,606	45	57	12	–	–	375
1972	12	35,487	422	2,063	1,641	56	71	15	–	–	478
1973	13	38,332	330	2,840	2,510	64	79	15	–	–	394
1974	12	48,103	485	3,869	3,384	78	93	15	–	–	563
1975	12	56,461	832	3,903	3,071	99	118	19	–	–	931
1976	12	60,150	741	3,586	2,845	110	132	22	–	–	851
1977	11	66,762	696	3,875	3,179	118	144	26	–	–	814
1978	10	75,208	778	4,144	3,366	166	197	31	–	–	944
1979	10	82,845	630	5,023	4,393	194	238	44	–	–	824
1980	10	89,558	657	7,009	6,352	161	219	58	–	–	818
1981	10	97,177	910	9,309	8,399	207	294	87	–	–	1,117
1982	9	105,403	1,436	9,857	8,421	234	326	92	–	–	1,670
1983	9	118,133	1,853	9,228	7,375	247	369	122	–	–	2,100
1984	9	128,336	1,704	9,644	7,940	259	402	143	–	–	1,963
1985	9	136,874	1,577	9,675	8,098	292	418	126	–	–	1,869
1986	8	144,403	1,707	9,036	7,329	353	492	139	–	–	2,060
1987	7	159,944	1,803	9,216	7,413	335	489	154	–	–	2,138
1988	6	171,195	1,732	9,630	7,898	371	519	148	–	–	2,103
1989	6	173,658	1,222	11,113	9,891	412	637	225	–	–	1,634
1990	4	178,846	1,173	14,172	12,999	475	722	247	–	–	1,648
1991	4	194,435	1,089	15,773	14,684	459	674	215	–	–	1,548
1992	4	188,434	1,464	16,099	14,635	506	786	280	–	–	1,970
1993	4	200,135	1,837	15,530	13,693	535	804	269	301	– 13	2,660
1994	4	230,507	2,984	14,851	11,867	526	778	252	182	– 6	3,686
1995	4	248,733	2,205	13,950	11,745	554	810	256	299	18	3,076
1996	4	291,098	2,218	13,913	11,695	644	906	262	298	35	3,195
1997	4	335,243	2,406	15,556	13,150	760	1,012	252	344	31	3,541
1998	4	386,145	2,921	17,814	14,893	759	1,117	358	186	47	3,913
1999	4	428,417	2,582	17,618	15,036	773	1,389	616	501	88	3,943
1999	4	219,046	1,320	9,008	7,688	395	710	315	256	45	2,016
2000	3	234,249	1,821	11,800	9,979	499	979	480	219	17	2,556
2001	2	239,709	1,480	11,769	10,289	354	647	293	132	138	2,104
2002	2	213,520	1,414	8,865	7,451	303	565	262	234	209	2,160
2003	2	203,899	936	6,972	6,036	343	629	286	370	98	1,747
2004	2	194,244	948	6,362	5,414	317	704	387	376	57	1,698
2005	2	219,881	1,037	6,698	5,661	359	795	436	405	7	1,808
2006	2	233,847	1,009	7,439	6,430	336	807	471	403	13	1,761
2007	2	254,397	1,265	9,044	7,779	298	799	501	– 482	41	1,122
2008	2	273,650	1,590	10,671	9,081	299	759	460	– 910	69	1,048
2009	2	263,438	1,175	7,512	6,337	373	798	425	881	8	2,437
2010	2	262,437	1,259	5,958	4,699	347	828	481	491	– 17	2,080
2011	2	275,900	1,242	5,912	4,670	352	766	414	179	– 10	1,763
2012	2	294,430	1,403	5,594	4,191	364	715	351	836	– 2	2,601
2013	2	282,833	1,479	4,940	3,461	367	747	380	347	– 22	2,171
2014	2	281,348	1,136	4,406	3,270	393	776	383	461	6	1,996
2015	2	291,157	1,490	4,262	2,772	398	834	436	324	– 124	2,088

For footnotes *, 1-12, 14 and 15, see pp. 166 f. ²² From 2016, DZ Bank AG allocated to the category "Banks with special, development and other central support tasks".

VIII. Items of banks' profit and loss accounts

8. Credit institutions' profit and loss accounts *
Regional institutions of credit cooperatives ²²

Up to 1998 in DM million, as of 1999 in € million

General administrative spending			Operating result before the valuation of assets (col. 11 - 12)	Result from the valuation of assets ¹⁰ (other than tangible or financial fixed assets)	Operating result (col. 15 + 16) ¹¹	Other and extra-ordinary result ¹²	Profit or loss (-) for the financial year before tax (col. 17 + 18)	Taxes on income and earnings	Profit or loss (-) for the financial year after tax ¹⁴ (col. 19 - 20)	Withdrawals from or transfers to (-) reserves and participation rights capital ¹⁵	Balance sheet profit or loss (-) (col. 21 + 22)	Financial year
total (col. 13 + 14)	Staff costs ⁸	Other administrative spending ⁹										
12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	
136	87	49	131	-	131	17	148	64	84	- 50	34	1968
166	105	61	141	-	141	- 34	107	40	67	- 27	40	1969
191	128	63	93	-	93	- 19	74	28	46	- 5	41	1970
228	155	73	147	-	147	- 7	140	54	86	- 40	46	1971
273	178	95	205	-	205	23	228	69	159	- 103	56	1972
321	201	120	73	-	73	13	86	36	50	- 6	44	1973
360	233	127	203	-	203	- 6	197	88	109	- 45	64	1974
376	242	134	555	-	555	- 26	529	221	308	- 207	101	1975
445	272	173	406	-	406	- 21	385	204	181	- 69	112	1976
464	285	179	350	-	350	48	398	225	173	- 97	76	1977
533	321	212	411	-	411	16	427	221	206	- 111	95	1978
567	337	230	257	-	257	- 107	150	68	82	- 10	72	1979
605	367	238	213	-	213	63	276	121	155	- 71	84	1980
662	386	276	455	-	455	- 72	383	193	190	- 118	72	1981
690	413	277	980	-	980	- 138	842	461	381	- 232	149	1982
773	447	326	1,327	-	1,327	- 353	974	532	442	- 257	185	1983
796	471	325	1,167	-	1,167	- 163	1,004	537	467	- 241	226	1984
906	524	382	963	-	963	- 338	625	506	119	- 29	148	1985
1,032	536	496	1,028	-	1,028	- 65	963	529	434	- 158	276	1986
1,053	572	481	1,085	-	1,085	- 147	938	542	396	- 196	200	1987
1,029	554	475	1,074	-	1,074	- 60	1,014	585	429	- 210	219	1988
1,055	577	478	579	-	579	- 97	482	93	389	- 170	559	1989
1,175	647	528	473	-	473	- 12	461	177	284	- 65	219	1990
1,222	660	562	326	-	326	84	410	228	182	- 63	119	1991
1,344	723	621	626	-	626	- 165	461	261	200	- 122	78	1992
1,457	769	688	1,203	- 654	549	- 113	436	260	176	- 85	91	1993
1,527	801	726	2,159	-1,691	468	626	1,094	543	551	- 366	185	1994
1,633	847	786	1,443	- 335	1,108	- 72	1,036	519	517	- 202	315	1995
1,734	859	875	1,461	- 129	1,332	- 71	1,261	572	689	- 506	183	1996
1,931	958	973	1,610	- 337	1,273	- 175	1,098	601	497	- 187	310	1997
2,192	1,022	1,170	1,721	- 728	993	1,785	2,778	529	2,249	-2,015	234	1998
2,394	1,101	1,293	1,549	- 714	835	- 155	681	209	471	- 201	270	1999
1,224	563	661	792	- 365	427	- 79	348	107	241	- 103	138	1999
1,323	621	702	1,233	-1,108	125	710	835	265	570	- 466	105	2000
1,316	614	702	788	- 772	16	286	302	115	187	- 108	80	2001
1,135	540	595	1,025	- 905	120	189	309	- 27	336	- 260	77	2002
1,103	523	580	644	- 514	130	81	49	- 123	172	- 93	80	2003
1,006	518	488	692	- 321	371	- 151	220	- 80	300	- 202	98	2004
974	543	431	834	- 180	654	- 248	406	10	396	- 223	173	2005
1,095	673	422	666	- 111	555	- 173	382	- 428	810	- 589	221	2006
1,000	552	448	122	- 455	- 333	- 42	- 375	- 649	274	- 38	236	2007
976	516	460	72	- 694	- 622	206	- 416	- 558	142	- 41	101	2008
1,069	598	471	1,368	27	1,395	- 699	696	- 37	733	- 541	191	2009
990	545	445	1,090	7	1,097	- 483	614	- 6	620	- 402	218	2010
1,018	530	488	745	1,124	1,869	- 659	1,210	91	1,119	-1,018	101	2011
1,099	562	537	1,502	- 137	1,365	- 758	607	- 412	1,019	- 815	204	2012
1,135	589	546	1,036	- 329	707	- 172	535	123	412	- 177	235	2013
1,183	619	564	813	13	826	- 227	599	220	379	- 58	321	2014
1,317	621	696	771	123	894	- 630	264	430	- 166	513	347	2015

VIII. Items of banks' profit and loss accounts

8. Credit institutions' profit and loss accounts * Credit cooperatives

Up to 1998 in DM million, as of 1999 in € million

Financial year	Number of reporting institutions	Total assets on annual average 1	Interest business			Commissions business			Result from the trading portfolio 5	Other operating result 6	Operating income 7 (col. 3 + 6 + 9 + 10)
			Net interest income (col. 4 - 5)	Total interest received 2	Interest paid 3	Net commission income 4 (col. 7 - 8)	Commissions received	Commissions paid			
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
1968	2,252	43,175	1,255	2,599	1,344	160	164	4	–	–	1,415
1969	2,222	49,484	1,536	3,208	1,672	179	185	6	–	–	1,715
1970	2,162	58,224	2,049	4,590	2,541	201	209	8	–	–	2,250
1971	2,105	68,544	2,279	5,201	2,922	237	245	8	–	–	2,516
1972	2,045	81,252	2,681	5,875	3,194	292	302	10	–	–	2,973
1973	2,445	101,633	3,578	8,899	5,321	363	377	14	–	–	3,941
1974	2,428	113,464	4,169	10,678	6,509	411	426	15	–	–	4,580
1975	2,408	126,510	4,532	10,124	5,592	446	468	22	–	–	4,978
1976	2,385	143,069	4,841	10,196	5,355	500	528	28	–	–	5,341
1977	2,342	162,366	5,391	11,026	5,635	555	587	32	–	–	5,946
1978	2,312	184,220	5,904	11,568	5,664	632	670	38	–	–	6,536
1979	2,293	212,340	6,574	14,166	7,592	761	805	44	–	–	7,335
1980	2,278	238,349	7,843	19,629	11,786	896	947	51	–	–	8,739
1981	2,268	266,029	9,794	25,484	15,690	991	1,059	68	–	–	10,785
1982	2,263	291,440	10,939	27,675	16,736	1,044	1,119	75	–	–	11,983
1983	2,250	314,632	11,505	24,939	13,434	1,184	1,263	79	–	–	12,689
1984	2,238	338,117	11,503	26,180	14,677	1,222	1,308	86	–	–	12,725
1985 16	3,655	402,107	13,041	29,893	16,852	1,424	1,529	105	–	–	14,465
1986	3,595	424,901	13,301	29,179	15,878	1,556	1,670	114	–	–	14,857
1987	3,473	451,136	13,693	28,961	15,268	1,675	1,798	123	–	–	15,368
1988	3,361	474,491	14,045	29,323	15,278	1,957	2,090	133	–	–	16,002
1989	3,221	497,789	14,749	33,387	18,638	2,255	2,415	160	–	–	17,004
1990	3,038	534,273	15,741	40,361	24,620	2,627	2,820	193	–	–	18,368
1991	2,862	575,708	17,487	46,925	29,438	2,951	3,171	220	–	–	20,438
1992	2,680	624,292	19,241	53,748	34,507	3,433	3,698	265	–	–	22,674
1993	2,774	716,971	22,662	58,603	35,941	4,145	4,442	297	326	864	27,997
1994	2,659	789,021	24,889	57,940	33,051	4,524	4,852	328	– 29	762	30,146
1995	2,591	842,101	25,588	59,789	34,201	4,468	4,823	355	294	637	30,987
1996	2,506	901,801	26,247	58,946	32,699	4,735	5,129	394	266	562	31,810
1997	2,420	946,917	26,180	58,681	32,501	5,115	5,547	432	208	810	32,313
1998	2,248	989,676	25,297	58,919	33,622	5,472	6,016	544	185	1,083	32,037
1999	2,032	1,024,884	25,543	57,361	31,817	6,351	7,000	649	94	1,164	33,151
1999	2,032	524,015	13,060	29,328	16,268	3,247	3,579	332	48	595	16,950
2000	1,791	525,687	12,887	29,920	17,033	3,601	3,988	387	23	325	16,836
2001	1,619	534,337	12,855	30,783	17,928	3,107	3,460	353	– 41	495	16,416
2002	1,488	548,026	13,648	29,958	16,310	3,124	3,491	367	– 28	503	17,247
2003	1,392	556,946	13,987	28,514	14,527	3,401	3,802	401	138	1,027	18,553
2004	1,336	567,674	14,249	27,687	13,438	3,685	4,184	499	40	904	18,878
2005	1,292	578,641	14,230	27,287	13,057	3,886	4,499	613	51	891	19,058
2006	1,257	595,576	13,716	27,427	13,711	3,949	4,601	652	57	3,317	21,039
2007	1,232	614,428	13,219	29,281	16,062	4,138	4,809	671	52	1,122	18,531
2008	1,197	641,771	13,205	31,770	18,565	4,037	4,720	683	10	1,637	18,889
2009	1,157	676,780	15,062	29,842	14,780	3,893	4,665	772	52	574	19,581
2010	1,138	697,694	16,264	28,085	11,821	4,114	4,926	812	10	226	20,614
2011	1,121	711,046	16,331	27,929	11,598	4,091	4,937	846	11	497	20,930
2012	1,101	739,066	16,354	27,223	10,869	4,107	4,969	862	16	432	20,909
2013	1,078	750,899	16,881	25,539	8,658	4,182	5,083	901	10	417	21,490
2014	1,047	771,932	17,063	24,305	7,242	4,324	5,266	942	10	143	21,540
2015	1,021	798,178	17,077	22,705	5,628	4,564	5,570	1,006	5	132	21,778
2016	972	832,181	16,578	21,180	4,602	4,577	5,601	1,024	10	495	21,660
2017	915	868,255	16,475	20,250	3,775	4,957	6,071	1,114	10	437	21,879
2018	875	911,385	16,375	19,424	3,049	5,160	6,318	1,158	4	408	21,947
2019	841	957,859	16,251	19,151	2,900	5,456	6,718	1,262	6	407	22,120
2020	814	1,029,671	16,027	18,239	2,212	5,663	6,955	1,292	10	474	22,174
2021	770	1,108,885	16,326	18,122	1,796	6,141	7,507	1,366	11	634	23,112
2022	733	1,165,801	17,829	19,638	1,809	6,242	7,570	1,328	10	1,109	25,190

For footnotes *, 1-12 and 14-16, see pp. 166 f.

VIII. Items of banks' profit and loss accounts

8. Credit institutions' profit and loss accounts *
Credit cooperatives

Up to 1998 in DM million, as of 1999 in € million

General administrative spending			Operating result before the valuation of assets (col. 11 - 12)	Result from the valuation of assets ¹⁰ (other than tangible or financial fixed assets)	Operating result (col. 15 + 16) ¹¹	Other and extra-ordinary result ¹²	Profit or loss (-) for the financial year before tax (col. 17 + 18)	Taxes on income and earnings	Profit or loss (-) for the financial year after tax ¹⁴ (col. 19 - 20)	Withdrawals from or transfers to (-) reserves and participation rights capital ¹⁵	Balance sheet profit or loss (-) (col. 21 + 22)	Financial year
total (col. 13 + 14)	Staff costs ⁸	Other administrative spending ⁹										
12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	
1,101	644	457	314	-	314	52	366	171	195	- 23	172	1968
1,275	750	525	440	-	440	- 47	393	186	207	- 17	190	1969
1,584	950	634	666	-	666	- 145	521	248	273	- 42	231	1970
1,919	1,174	745	597	-	597	20	617	292	325	- 67	258	1971
2,245	1,395	850	728	-	728	- 33	695	326	369	- 79	290	1972
2,885	1,829	1,056	1,056	-	1,056	- 187	869	434	435	- 88	347	1973
3,439	2,197	1,242	1,141	-	1,141	- 77	1,064	540	524	- 129	395	1974
3,794	2,458	1,336	1,184	-	1,184	133	1,317	672	645	- 200	445	1975
4,296	2,805	1,491	1,045	-	1,045	213	1,258	689	569	- 132	437	1976
4,719	3,059	1,660	1,227	-	1,227	233	1,460	873	587	- 126	461	1977
5,127	3,325	1,802	1,409	-	1,409	127	1,536	912	624	- 133	491	1978
5,644	3,639	2,005	1,691	-	1,691	- 120	1,571	933	638	- 118	520	1979
6,350	4,108	2,242	2,389	-	2,389	- 279	2,110	1,290	820	- 217	603	1980
7,078	4,590	2,488	3,707	-	3,707	-1,095	2,612	1,761	851	- 220	631	1981
7,882	4,995	2,887	4,101	-	4,101	- 975	3,126	2,114	1,012	- 297	715	1982
8,643	5,398	3,245	4,046	-	4,046	- 752	3,294	2,268	1,026	- 311	715	1983
9,401	5,790	3,611	3,324	-	3,324	- 412	2,912	1,968	944	- 271	673	1984
11,400	6,975	4,425	3,065	-	3,065	- 192	2,873	1,957	916	- 198	718	1985 ¹⁶
11,930	7,331	4,599	2,927	-	2,927	- 64	2,863	1,943	920	- 160	760	1986
12,352	7,636	4,716	3,016	-	3,016	- 6	3,010	2,066	944	- 169	775	1987
12,635	7,876	4,759	3,367	-	3,367	57	3,424	2,357	1,067	- 211	856	1988
12,976	8,100	4,876	4,028	-	4,028	-1,344	2,684	1,706	978	- 148	830	1989
14,050	8,807	5,243	4,318	-	4,318	- 732	3,586	2,231	1,355	- 363	992	1990
15,068	9,428	5,640	5,370	-	5,370	- 239	5,131	3,096	2,035	- 743	1,292	1991
16,557	10,357	6,200	6,117	-	6,117	- 203	5,914	3,820	2,094	- 704	1,390	1992
19,183	11,599	7,584	8,814	-2,284	6,530	- 77	6,453	4,014	2,439	- 814	1,625	1993
20,075	12,149	7,926	10,071	-4,316	5,755	- 213	5,542	3,115	2,427	- 760	1,667	1994
21,302	12,819	8,483	9,685	-2,983	6,702	139	6,841	4,237	2,604	- 810	1,794	1995
21,980	13,112	8,868	9,830	-3,304	6,526	295	6,821	4,309	2,512	- 690	1,822	1996
22,544	13,349	9,195	9,769	-3,864	5,905	287	6,192	3,781	2,411	- 593	1,818	1997
23,196	13,501	9,695	8,841	-3,546	5,295	341	5,636	3,419	2,217	- 498	1,719	1998
23,615	13,808	9,807	9,537	-4,000	5,537	- 628	4,909	2,736	2,173	- 401	1,772	1999
12,074	7,060	5,014	4,876	-2,045	2,831	- 321	2,510	1,399	1,111	- 205	906	1999
12,547	7,252	5,295	4,289	-2,445	1,844	250	2,094	1,096	998	85	1,084	2000
12,592	7,352	5,240	3,824	-2,671	1,153	735	1,888	772	1,116	- 182	933	2001
12,615	7,442	5,173	4,632	-3,687	945	1,572	2,517	801	1,716	- 768	947	2002
12,915	7,619	5,296	5,638	-3,095	2,543	380	2,923	1,484	1,439	- 440	998	2003
12,963	7,677	5,286	5,915	-3,042	2,873	104	2,977	1,458	1,519	- 437	1,082	2004
13,333	8,013	5,320	5,725	-2,999	2,726	1,430	4,156	1,444	2,712	-1,519	1,193	2005
13,536	8,250	5,286	7,503	-4,249	3,254	360	3,614	829	2,785	-1,556	1,229	2006
13,056	7,807	5,249	5,475	-2,714	2,761	119	2,880	1,054	1,826	- 621	1,205	2007
12,909	7,874	5,035	5,980	-3,615	2,365	- 326	2,039	571	1,468	- 423	1,044	2008
13,380	8,283	5,097	6,201	-2,258	3,943	- 539	3,404	1,490	1,914	- 724	1,190	2009
13,134	7,940	5,194	7,480	-2,316	5,164	- 375	4,789	1,620	3,169	-1,796	1,373	2010
13,382	7,983	5,399	7,548	- 317	7,231	- 250	6,981	1,924	5,057	-3,674	1,383	2011
13,774	8,210	5,564	7,135	263	7,398	13	7,411	1,989	5,422	-4,001	1,421	2012
13,886	8,303	5,583	7,604	322	7,926	- 276	7,650	1,956	5,694	-4,285	1,409	2013
14,201	8,538	5,663	7,339	- 198	7,141	- 153	6,988	2,077	4,911	-3,480	1,431	2014
14,509	8,754	5,755	7,269	- 453	6,816	- 134	6,682	2,103	4,579	-3,226	1,353	2015
14,423	8,649	5,774	7,237	103	7,340	361	7,701	2,104	5,597	-4,246	1,351	2016
14,382	8,583	5,799	7,497	- 186	7,311	- 33	7,278	2,199	5,079	-3,774	1,305	2017
14,520	8,564	5,956	7,427	- 926	6,501	- 172	6,329	2,078	4,251	-2,978	1,273	2018
14,858	8,518	6,340	7,262	419	7,681	- 174	7,507	2,124	5,383	-4,154	1,229	2019
14,899	8,533	6,366	7,275	- 745	6,530	- 192	6,338	2,020	4,318	-3,119	1,199	2020
15,235	8,665	6,570	7,877	- 34	7,843	- 122	7,721	2,007	5,714	-4,440	1,274	2021
15,752	8,835	6,917	9,438	-4,040	5,398	- 861	4,537	1,120	3,417	-2,288	1,129	2022

VIII. Items of banks' profit and loss accounts

8. Credit institutions' profit and loss accounts * Mortgage banks ^{18 20}

Up to 1998 in DM million, as of 1999 in € million

	Number of reporting institutions	Total assets on annual average 1	Interest business			Commissions business			Result from the trading portfolio 5	Other operating result 6	Operating income 7 (col. 3 + 6 + 9 + 10)
			Net interest income (col. 4 - 5)	Total interest received 2	Interest paid 3	Net commission income 4 (col. 7 - 8)	Commissions received	Commissions paid			
Financial year	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
1968	47	97,900	716	4,339	3,623	-	-	-	-	-	716
1969	47	105,741	976	5,052	4,076	-	-	-	-	-	976
1970	45	107,415	1,061	5,452	4,391	-	-	-	-	-	1,061
1971	45	117,104	1,109	6,214	5,105	-	-	-	-	-	1,109
1972	42	117,530	1,114	6,668	5,554	-	-	-	-	-	1,114
1973	41	132,239	1,476	8,065	6,589	-	-	-	-	-	1,476
1974	40	145,091	1,494	9,192	7,698	-	-	-	-	-	1,494
1975	40	168,697	1,509	11,219	9,710	-	-	-	-	-	1,509
1976	39	190,681	1,560	12,881	11,321	-	-	-	-	-	1,560
1977	39	217,466	1,663	14,646	12,983	-	-	-	-	-	1,663
1978	38	247,471	1,804	16,185	14,381	-	-	-	-	-	1,804
1979	38	274,073	1,947	17,530	15,583	-	-	-	-	-	1,947
1980	38	301,584	2,066	19,688	17,622	-	-	-	-	-	2,066
1981	38	339,669	2,225	23,697	21,472	-	-	-	-	-	2,225
1982	38	376,432	2,643	27,724	25,081	-	-	-	-	-	2,643
1983	37	396,235	3,390	29,241	25,851	-	-	-	-	-	3,390
1984	37	423,423	3,642	30,877	27,235	-	-	-	-	-	3,642
1985	37	453,423	3,766	32,311	28,545	-	-	-	-	-	3,766
1986	37	486,144	3,841	33,201	29,360	-	-	-	-	-	3,841
1987	38	510,098	3,962	33,422	29,460	-	-	-	-	-	3,962
1988	38	539,270	4,021	34,150	30,129	-	-	-	-	-	4,021
1989	37	564,021	4,062	35,397	31,335	-	-	-	-	-	4,062
1990	36	593,081	4,146	38,295	34,149	-	-	-	-	-	4,146
1991	35	627,296	4,248	42,981	38,733	-	-	-	-	-	4,248
1992	34	641,603	4,628	48,086	43,458	-	-	-	-	-	4,628
1993	33	698,613	4,953	52,340	47,387	- 34	241	275	16	- 62	4,873
1994	33	805,456	5,554	57,248	51,694	- 41	266	307	- 15	- 98	5,400
1995	32	891,904	6,135	61,532	55,397	- 12	275	287	18	3	6,144
1996	34	1,051,903	7,001	68,847	61,846	- 122	301	423	12	- 128	6,763
1997	34	1,225,246	7,744	78,334	70,590	- 109	338	447	17	- 74	7,578
1998	32	1,446,545	9,004	94,571	85,567	- 153	369	522	15	101	8,967
1999	32	1,552,201	8,087	93,676	85,589	- 176	327	503	-	176	8,087
1999	32	793,628	4,135	47,896	43,761	- 90	167	257	-	90	4,135
2000	31	880,137	3,995	51,095	47,100	- 47	187	234	1	305	4,254
2001	27	924,683	4,005	53,012	49,007	- 75	182	257	- 1	273	4,202
2002	25	929,571	3,695	49,868	46,173	- 55	208	263	5	138	3,783
2003	25	877,381	3,795	44,657	40,862	- 58	256	314	2	- 26	3,713
2004	25	875,035	3,847	42,398	38,551	- 31	247	278	1	169	3,986
2005	24	879,136	3,933	42,930	38,997	- 5	331	336	3	206	4,137
2006	22	878,310	3,774	46,761	42,987	285	603	318	6	65	4,130
2007	22	859,798	3,737	60,944	57,207	378	669	291	- 17	289	4,387
2008	19	821,083	3,213	63,510	60,297	418	787	369	- 4	75	3,702
2009	18	803,949	3,760	43,235	39,475	129	910	781	- 3	27	3,913
2010	18	793,476	3,505	35,431	31,926	197	800	603	- 6	86	3,782
2011	18	645,145	2,616	32,016	29,400	138	373	235	- 4	- 825	1,925
2012	17	565,008	2,413	24,026	21,613	97	327	230	-	143	2,653
2013	17	482,524	1,828	18,864	17,036	58	267	209	2	- 134	1,754
2014	17	421,014	2,007	16,232	14,225	14	225	211	- 4	108	2,125
2015	16	376,908	2,245	15,323	13,078	- 11	212	223	- 2	9	2,241
2016	15	289,800	1,565	11,623	10,058	- 43	176	219	-	14	1,536
2017	13	236,414	1,360	7,921	6,561	- 48	158	206	-	- 35	1,277
2018	11	233,165	1,732	6,975	5,243	- 80	97	177	6	- 27	1,631
2019	10	234,978	1,908	6,576	4,668	- 109	116	225	-	15	1,814
2020	10	241,909	2,024	6,020	3,996	- 123	109	232	-	- 72	1,829
2021	9	232,447	2,121	5,452	3,331	- 144	122	266	-	- 335	1,642
2022	8	235,064	2,117	5,620	3,503	- 102	121	223	-	- 6	2,009

For footnotes *, 1-12, 14 and 15, see pp. 166 f. For footnotes 18 and 20, see p. 174.

VIII. Items of banks' profit and loss accounts

8. Credit institutions' profit and loss accounts *
Mortgage banks ^{18 20}

Up to 1998 in DM million, as of 1999 in € million

General administrative spending			Operating result before the valuation of assets (col. 11 - 12)	Result from the valuation of assets ¹⁰ (other than tangible or financial fixed assets)	Operating result (col. 15 + 16) ¹¹	Other and extra-ordinary result ¹²	Profit or loss (-) for the financial year before tax (col. 17 + 18)	Taxes on income and earnings	Profit or loss (-) for the financial year after tax ¹⁴ (col. 19 - 20)	Withdrawals from or transfers to (-) reserves and participation rights capital ¹⁵	Balance sheet profit or loss (-) (col. 21 + 22)	Financial year
total (col. 13 + 14)	Staff costs ⁸	Other administrative spending ⁹										
12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	
223	157	66	493	-	493	- 16	477	133	344	- 184	160	1968
256	176	80	720	-	720	- 237	483	130	353	- 168	185	1969
273	188	85	788	-	788	- 287	501	149	352	- 173	179	1970
311	217	94	798	-	798	- 221	577	171	406	- 187	219	1971
331	223	108	783	-	783	- 189	594	203	391	- 220	171	1972
373	257	116	1,103	-	1,103	- 475	628	248	380	- 199	181	1973
431	302	129	1,063	-	1,063	- 423	640	244	396	- 200	196	1974
460	314	146	1,049	-	1,049	- 280	769	304	465	- 261	204	1975
500	335	165	1,060	-	1,060	- 254	806	322	484	- 263	221	1976
541	367	174	1,122	-	1,122	- 123	999	476	523	- 303	220	1977
611	404	207	1,193	-	1,193	- 14	1,179	564	615	- 368	247	1978
646	441	205	1,301	-	1,301	- 112	1,189	526	663	- 405	258	1979
711	497	214	1,355	-	1,355	111	1,466	663	803	- 515	288	1980
793	513	280	1,432	-	1,432	- 58	1,374	583	791	- 495	296	1981
830	543	287	1,813	-	1,813	- 264	1,549	672	877	- 540	337	1982
879	576	303	2,511	-	2,511	- 819	1,692	724	968	- 602	366	1983
951	616	335	2,691	-	2,691	- 948	1,743	750	993	- 626	367	1984
1,057	661	396	2,709	-	2,709	- 933	1,776	764	1,012	- 582	430	1985
1,118	717	401	2,723	-	2,723	- 1,148	1,575	725	850	- 470	380	1986
1,178	769	409	2,784	-	2,784	- 1,034	1,750	793	957	- 542	415	1987
1,244	808	436	2,777	-	2,777	- 1,070	1,707	773	934	- 495	439	1988
1,282	821	461	2,780	-	2,780	- 857	1,923	894	1,029	- 554	475	1989
1,413	936	477	2,733	-	2,733	- 843	1,890	772	1,118	- 625	493	1990
1,450	914	536	2,798	-	2,798	- 359	2,439	836	1,603	- 1,049	554	1991
1,701	1,043	658	2,927	-	2,927	- 649	2,278	945	1,333	- 751	582	1992
1,717	1,037	680	3,156	- 828	2,328	- 67	2,261	1,012	1,249	- 529	720	1993
1,808	1,091	717	3,592	- 1,493	2,099	114	2,213	883	1,330	- 571	759	1994
1,997	1,176	821	4,147	- 927	3,220	- 265	2,955	1,039	1,916	- 972	944	1995
2,135	1,250	885	4,628	- 848	3,780	- 341	3,439	1,325	2,114	- 982	1,132	1996
2,271	1,303	968	5,307	- 1,287	4,020	- 410	3,610	1,585	2,025	- 782	1,243	1997
2,664	1,534	1,130	6,303	- 1,165	5,138	- 645	4,493	1,864	2,629	- 618	2,011	1998
2,372	1,262	1,111	5,715	- 1,563	4,152	- 487	3,665	1,584	2,081	- 68	2,015	1999
1,213	645	568	2,922	- 799	2,123	- 249	1,874	810	1,064	- 35	1,030	1999
1,337	689	648	2,917	- 1,681	1,236	- 462	774	463	311	188	499	2000
1,402	694	708	2,800	- 1,121	1,679	- 495	1,184	324	860	680	1,541	2001
1,347	664	683	2,436	- 1,843	593	692	1,285	247	1,038	- 331	705	2002
1,405	663	742	2,308	- 1,110	1,198	- 368	830	255	575	14	590	2003
1,396	663	733	2,590	- 1,625	965	- 399	566	328	238	587	826	2004
1,458	697	761	2,679	- 1,128	1,551	- 1,391	160	313	- 153	906	751	2005
1,606	808	798	2,524	- 1,067	1,457	- 889	568	196	372	- 119	254	2006
1,578	751	827	2,809	- 1,244	1,565	- 1,190	375	165	210	- 626	- 415	2007
1,393	606	787	2,309	- 3,977	- 1,668	- 1,245	- 2,913	93	- 3,006	- 452	- 3,458	2008
1,432	639	793	2,481	- 3,481	- 1,000	- 419	- 1,419	163	- 1,582	- 3,093	- 4,675	2009
1,374	533	841	2,408	- 2,423	- 15	- 71	- 86	- 17	- 69	- 4,494	- 4,563	2010
1,418	552	866	507	- 1,641	- 1,134	827	- 307	74	- 381	- 4,321	- 4,702	2011
1,371	559	812	1,282	- 645	637	- 540	97	21	76	- 4,669	- 4,593	2012
1,322	525	797	432	- 405	27	90	117	88	29	- 4,775	- 4,746	2013
1,241	529	712	884	- 278	606	- 772	- 166	103	- 269	- 1,714	- 1,983	2014
1,147	492	655	1,094	- 327	767	- 20	747	98	649	- 1,385	- 736	2015
937	410	527	599	- 113	486	39	525	127	398	- 1,138	- 740	2016
897	411	486	380	32	412	75	487	171	316	- 722	- 406	2017
975	449	526	656	- 341	315	- 95	220	128	92	- 795	- 703	2018
929	428	501	885	- 125	760	- 217	543	160	383	- 229	154	2019
896	405	491	933	- 357	576	271	847	700	147	19	166	2020
862	404	458	780	- 156	624	1,043	1,667	1,102	565	166	731	2021
951	462	489	1,058	- 301	757	- 223	534	199	335	- 124	211	2022

VIII. Items of banks' profit and loss accounts

8. Credit institutions' profit and loss accounts * Instalment sales financing institutions ²³

in DM million

	Number of reporting institutions	Total assets on annual average ¹	Interest business			Commissions business			Result from the trading portfolio ⁵	Other operating result ⁶	Operating income ⁷ (col. 3 + 6 + 9 + 10)
			Net interest income (col. 4 - 5)	Total interest received ²	Interest paid ³	Net commission income ⁴ (col. 7 - 8)	Commissions received	Commissions paid			
Financial year	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
1968	191	5,637	396	636	240	12	19	7	–	–	408
1969	185	6,356	429	757	328	9	22	13	–	–	438
1970	182	7,935	487	1,064	577	9	32	23	–	–	496
1971	174	9,333	645	1,224	579	14	48	34	–	–	659
1972	169	11,349	807	1,385	578	13	54	41	–	–	820
1973	171	13,329	724	1,790	1,066	36	77	41	–	–	760
1974	162	14,449	861	2,038	1,177	48	88	40	–	–	909
1975	148	15,187	1,115	1,966	851	52	105	53	–	–	1,167
1976	134	16,185	1,268	2,011	743	– 14	126	140	–	–	1,254
1977	130	18,494	1,358	2,198	840	– 11	142	153	–	–	1,347
1978	129	20,506	1,490	2,318	828	– 62	120	182	–	–	1,428
1979	123	23,735	1,521	2,663	1,142	– 14	196	210	–	–	1,507
1980	115	25,997	1,506	3,213	1,707	– 15	185	200	–	–	1,491
1981	113	28,039	1,682	3,785	2,103	– 83	166	249	–	–	1,599
1982	108	30,090	1,884	3,992	2,108	– 42	179	221	–	–	1,842
1983	99	32,378	2,069	3,796	1,727	– 29	162	191	–	–	2,040
1984	94	35,416	1,897	3,750	1,853	4	178	174	–	–	1,901
1985	88	37,265	1,869	3,761	1,892	46	207	161	–	–	1,915

For footnotes *, 1-12, 14 and 15, see pp. 166 f. ²³ The category "Instalment sales financing institutions" was dissolved in December 1986. The credit institutions formerly belonging to this category were allocated to the categories "Regional banks and other

commercial banks", "Private bankers" and "Credit cooperatives", according to their legal form.

VIII. Items of banks' profit and loss accounts

8. Credit institutions' profit and loss accounts *
Instalment sales financing institutions ²³

in DM million

General administrative spending			Operating result before the valuation of assets (col. 11 - 12)	Result from the valuation of assets ¹⁰ (other than tangible or financial fixed assets)	Operating result (col. 15 + 16) ¹¹	Other and extra-ordinary result ¹²	Profit or loss (-) for the financial year before tax (col. 17 + 18)	Taxes on income and earnings	Profit or loss (-) for the financial year after tax ¹⁴ (col. 19 - 20)	Withdrawals from or transfers to (-) reserves and participation rights capital ¹⁵	Balance sheet profit or loss (-) (col. 21 + 22)	Financial year
total (col. 13 + 14)	Staff costs ⁸	Other administrative spending ⁹										
12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	
227	129	98	181	-	181	- 67	114	57	57	-21	36	1968
270	147	123	168	-	168	- 66	102	54	48	-15	33	1969
321	176	145	175	-	175	- 78	97	47	50	-14	36	1970
383	208	175	276	-	276	-136	140	68	72	-16	56	1971
446	245	201	374	-	374	-181	193	95	98	-26	72	1972
522	290	232	238	-	238	-122	116	54	62	- 6	56	1973
605	342	263	304	-	304	-138	166	80	86	-24	62	1974
694	385	309	473	-	473	-326	147	98	49	-43	6	1975
741	405	336	513	-	513	-275	238	108	130	-28	102	1976
820	441	379	527	-	527	-257	270	141	129	-40	89	1977
887	478	409	541	-	541	-254	287	148	139	-35	104	1978
909	528	381	598	-	598	-283	315	182	133	-37	96	1979
992	585	407	499	-	499	-225	274	152	122	-43	79	1980
1,043	628	415	556	-	556	-303	253	140	113	-36	77	1981
1,140	666	474	702	-	702	-404	298	164	134	- 7	127	1982
1,265	731	534	775	-	775	-452	323	179	144	-25	119	1983
1,361	777	584	540	-	540	-176	364	189	175	-20	155	1984
1,413	795	618	502	-	502	- 97	405	221	184	-69	115	1985

VIII. Items of banks' profit and loss accounts

8. Credit institutions' profit and loss accounts * Building and loan associations

Up to 1998 in DM million, as of 1999 in € million

	Number of reporting institutions	Total assets on annual average 1	Interest business			Commissions business			Result from the trading portfolio 5	Other operating result 6	Operating income 7 (col. 3 + 6 + 9 + 10)
			Net interest income (col. 4 - 5)	Total interest received 2	Interest paid 3	Net commission income 4 (col. 7 - 8)	Commissions received	Commissions paid			
Financial year	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
1993	34	196,948	5,720	11,856	6,136	588	2,571	1,983	–	– 566	5,742
1994	35	211,229	5,845	12,179	6,334	688	2,716	2,028	–	– 189	6,344
1995	35	222,245	5,865	12,523	6,658	483	2,538	2,055	–	– 702	5,646
1996	34	234,169	5,918	12,769	6,851	170	2,658	2,488	–	– 400	5,688
1997	34	250,607	6,004	13,285	7,281	298	2,633	2,335	–	– 334	5,968
1998	34	264,925	5,909	13,780	7,871	811	3,261	2,450	–	– 487	6,233
1999	33	275,267	6,014	14,225	8,211	92	2,871	2,779	–	315	6,421
1999	33	140,742	3,075	7,273	4,198	47	1,468	1,421	–	161	3,283
2000	31	149,860	3,056	7,579	4,523	306	1,583	1,277	–	255	3,617
2001	29	155,664	3,186	7,986	4,800	130	1,446	1,316	–	203	3,519
2002	28	161,195	3,222	8,079	4,857	48	1,469	1,421	–	325	3,595
2003	27	167,863	3,409	8,287	4,878	– 46	1,789	1,835	–	242	3,605
2004	27	178,273	3,439	8,355	4,916	2	1,573	1,571	–	116	3,557
2005	26	189,706	3,297	8,262	4,965	– 38	1,591	1,629	–	96	3,355
2006	26	194,193	2,915	8,125	5,210	– 205	1,485	1,690	–	104	2,814
2007	25	192,926	3,241	8,158	4,917	– 222	1,425	1,647	–	52	3,071
2008	25	191,129	3,197	8,135	4,938	– 335	1,516	1,851	–	140	3,002
2009	24	189,910	3,278	7,881	4,603	– 312	1,305	1,617	–	– 12	2,954
2010	23	195,151	3,284	7,896	4,612	– 377	1,388	1,765	–	– 105	2,802
2011	23	199,250	3,383	7,847	4,464	– 497	1,395	1,892	–	11	2,897
2012	22	200,782	3,252	7,681	4,429	– 531	1,403	1,934	–	46	2,767
2013	22	204,540	3,144	7,381	4,237	– 629	1,381	2,010	–	26	2,541
2014	21	210,066	3,037	7,126	4,089	– 547	1,339	1,886	–	– 53	2,437
2015	21	214,613	2,841	6,818	3,977	– 590	1,375	1,965	–	– 2	2,249
2016	20	215,668	2,503	6,233	3,730	– 503	1,260	1,763	–	717	2,717
2017	20	227,924	2,634	5,995	3,361	– 481	1,226	1,707	–	701	2,854
2018	20	233,865	2,653	5,661	3,008	– 500	1,295	1,795	–	14	2,167
2019	19	237,363	2,438	5,566	3,128	– 548	1,309	1,857	–	52	1,942
2020	18	242,190	2,520	5,103	2,583	– 493	1,270	1,763	–	30	2,057
2021	18	249,553	2,505	4,785	2,280	– 389	1,295	1,684	–	26	2,142
2022	18	259,381	2,607	4,508	1,901	– 174	1,834	2,008	–	393	2,826

For footnotes *, 1-12, 14 and 15, see pp. 166 f.

VIII. Items of banks' profit and loss accounts

8. Credit institutions' profit and loss accounts *
Building and loan associations

Up to 1998 in DM million, as of 1999 in € million

General administrative spending			Operating result before the valuation of assets (col. 11 - 12)	Result from the valuation of assets ¹⁰ (other than tangible or financial fixed assets)	Operating result (col. 15 + 16) ¹¹	Other and extraordinary result ¹²	Profit or loss (-) for the financial year before tax (col. 17 + 18)	Taxes on income and earnings	Profit or loss (-) for the financial year after tax ¹⁴ (col. 19 - 20)	Withdrawals from or transfers to (-) reserves and participation rights capital ¹⁵	Balance sheet profit or loss (-) (col. 21 + 22)	Financial year
total (col. 13 + 14)	Staff costs ⁸	Other administrative spending ⁹										
12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	
4,120	2,222	1,898	1,622	31	1,653	- 52	1,601	606	995	- 176	819	1993
4,210	2,172	2,038	2,134	- 158	1,976	90	2,066	1,060	1,006	- 284	722	1994
4,472	2,319	2,153	1,174	226	1,400	- 284	1,116	462	654	- 255	399	1995
4,634	2,318	2,316	1,054	334	1,388	27	1,415	543	872	- 539	333	1996
4,699	2,327	2,372	1,269	66	1,335	190	1,525	433	1,092	- 90	1,002	1997
4,853	2,411	2,442	1,380	- 67	1,313	413	1,726	636	1,090	- 653	437	1998
4,868	2,498	2,370	1,553	156	1,709	- 72	1,637	857	780	100	880	1999
2,489	1,277	1,212	794	80	874	- 37	837	438	399	51	450	1999
2,528	1,251	1,277	1,089	- 58	1,031	702	1,733	620	1,113	137	1,250	2000
2,555	1,193	1,362	964	- 125	839	- 131	708	373	335	- 79	255	2001
2,543	1,189	1,354	1,052	- 319	733	10	743	421	322	- 60	263	2002
2,524	1,139	1,385	1,081	- 225	856	- 320	536	296	240	- 52	188	2003
2,439	1,135	1,304	1,118	- 248	870	- 296	574	320	254	- 11	242	2004
2,328	1,132	1,196	1,027	- 248	779	- 174	605	325	280	- 35	245	2005
2,199	1,080	1,119	615	- 319	296	- 14	282	184	98	77	175	2006
2,074	955	1,119	997	- 410	587	- 163	424	287	137	7	145	2007
2,059	972	1,087	943	- 456	487	- 57	430	274	156	25	181	2008
1,966	885	1,081	988	- 116	872	- 200	672	267	405	- 117	288	2009
1,938	814	1,124	864	- 7	857	- 193	664	309	355	- 202	153	2010
1,951	807	1,144	946	755	1,701	- 273	1,428	191	1,237	- 914	323	2011
1,952	758	1,194	815	17	832	- 189	643	172	471	- 300	171	2012
1,867	701	1,166	674	- 88	586	- 145	441	194	247	- 104	143	2013
1,893	752	1,141	544	284	828	- 65	763	255	508	- 389	119	2014
1,749	721	1,028	500	- 72	428	- 2	426	78	348	- 4	344	2015
1,798	692	1,106	919	22	941	- 51	890	160	730	- 548	182	2016
1,891	719	1,172	963	- 61	902	89	991	155	836	- 622	214	2017
1,921	696	1,225	246	22	268	- 14	254	137	117	13	130	2018
1,838	647	1,191	104	49	153	303	456	105	351	- 139	212	2019
1,880	661	1,219	177	- 82	95	108	203	98	105	95	200	2020
2,005	752	1,253	137	- 16	121	53	174	113	61	26	87	2021
2,209	991	1,218	617	- 129	488	- 138	350	143	207	- 112	95	2022

VIII. Items of banks' profit and loss accounts

8. Credit institutions' profit and loss accounts *

Banks with special, development and other central support tasks ^{17 19 22 24}

Up to 1998 in DM million, as of 1999 in € million

Financial year	Number of reporting institutions	Total assets on annual average ¹	Interest business			Commissions business			Result from the trading portfolio ⁵	Other operating result ⁶	Operating income ⁷ (col. 3 + 6 + 9 + 10)
			Net interest income (col. 4 - 5)	Total interest received ²	Interest paid ³	Net commission income ⁴ (col. 7 - 8)	Commissions received	Commissions paid			
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
1968	17	54,949	353	994	641	12	60	48	–	–	365
1969	17	59,458	339	1,596	1,257	39	45	6	–	–	378
1970	17	65,931	364	2,071	1,707	49	69	20	–	–	413
1971	18	71,041	420	2,841	2,421	59	105	46	–	–	479
1972	18	78,415	444	3,157	2,713	86	118	32	–	–	530
1973	17	85,414	511	3,886	3,375	108	136	28	–	–	619
1974	17	89,191	552	4,379	3,827	106	137	31	–	–	658
1975	18	94,144	653	4,480	3,827	117	149	32	–	–	770
1976	18	103,489	702	4,799	4,097	100	134	34	–	–	802
1977	18	110,443	768	5,190	4,422	131	166	35	–	–	899
1978	17	117,598	838	5,334	4,496	128	162	34	–	–	966
1979	17	130,297	783	6,170	5,387	140	164	24	–	–	923
1980	16	142,163	772	7,491	6,719	164	193	29	–	–	936
1981	16	157,809	774	9,030	8,256	223	243	20	–	–	997
1982	16	176,678	939	10,636	9,697	224	245	21	–	–	1,163
1983	16	189,410	1,237	10,876	9,639	211	238	27	–	–	1,448
1984	16	201,298	1,323	11,625	10,302	235	261	26	–	–	1,558
1985	16	213,501	1,487	12,145	10,658	237	269	32	–	–	1,724
1986	16	231,062	1,595	12,632	11,037	237	279	42	–	–	1,832
1987	16	245,342	1,630	12,925	11,295	261	294	33	–	–	1,891
1988	16	257,560	1,714	13,359	11,645	279	318	39	–	–	1,993
1989	16	276,822	1,757	15,076	13,319	298	341	43	–	–	2,055
1990	17	378,292	4,624	23,123	18,499	1,300	1,348	48	–	–	5,924
1991	16	427,720	5,508	28,020	22,512	1,395	1,457	62	–	–	6,903
1992	16	491,697	5,549	33,395	27,846	1,464	1,554	90	–	–	7,013
1993	18	550,309	6,020	37,190	31,170	1,392	1,515	123	94	46	7,552
1994	17	673,763	6,294	37,524	31,230	1,492	1,640	148	21	182	7,989
1995	17	698,726	6,616	41,244	34,628	1,491	1,632	141	52	269	8,428
1996	17	747,641	6,749	42,372	35,623	1,379	1,606	227	79	428	8,635
1997	18	826,980	7,033	43,845	36,812	1,376	1,690	314	125	418	8,952
1998	18	907,364	7,521	47,167	39,646	1,198	1,596	398	113	424	9,256
1999	14	906,828	5,621	46,320	40,699	421	876	456	37	203	6,282
1999	14	463,654	2,874	23,683	20,809	215	448	233	19	104	3,212
2000	13	445,251	2,548	22,385	19,837	225	482	257	5	67	2,845
2001	13	481,621	2,534	23,850	21,316	248	509	261	– 1	122	2,903
2002	14	508,807	2,984	23,364	20,380	483	775	292	– 6	36	3,497
2003	14	531,247	2,893	21,904	19,011	492	835	343	16	181	3,582
2004	16	679,799	3,405	27,010	23,605	601	839	238	8	115	4,129
2005	16	707,171	3,481	28,663	25,182	633	900	267	– 1	134	4,247
2006	16	750,579	3,562	30,927	27,365	718	1,040	322	2	363	4,645
2007	16	807,794	3,454	35,945	32,491	781	1,218	437	– 5	178	4,408
2008	17	887,167	3,902	40,167	36,265	799	1,302	503	8	68	4,777
2009	18	894,261	4,748	33,547	28,799	873	1,304	431	1	28	5,650
2010	18	923,514	4,752	27,343	22,591	833	1,320	487	– 7	75	5,653
2011	18	927,186	4,234	28,284	24,050	766	1,223	457	– 10	195	5,185
2012	19	1,143,626	5,165	29,585	24,420	1,019	1,551	532	– 33	277	6,428
2013	20	1,037,399	1,964	29,076	27,112	1,142	1,538	396	7	3	3,116
2014	20	985,487	4,305	25,786	21,481	1,139	1,482	343	11	261	5,716
2015	20	1,028,351	4,437	24,861	20,424	992	1,341	349	12	159	5,600
2016	21	1,306,027	5,507	28,072	22,565	1,320	2,058	738	571	116	7,514
2017	20	1,265,735	5,279	22,474	17,195	1,276	1,967	691	423	1	6,979
2018	19	1,263,482	4,988	21,147	16,159	1,389	2,083	694	363	– 104	6,636
2019	19	1,333,352	5,121	20,216	15,095	1,607	2,348	741	427	– 212	6,943
2020	19	1,421,184	5,396	16,360	10,964	1,844	2,627	783	372	– 2	7,610
2021	18	1,468,095	5,635	13,692	8,057	2,007	2,892	885	507	88	8,237
2022	18	1,619,799	5,280	21,958	16,678	2,012	2,940	928	1,179	61	8,532

For footnotes *, **1-12**, **14** and **15**, see pp. 166 f. For footnote **17**, see p. 172. For footnote **19**, see p. 174. For footnote **22**, see p. 184. **24** Up to 2015, category "Special purpose banks".

VIII. Items of banks' profit and loss accounts

8. Credit institutions' profit and loss accounts *
Banks with special, development and other central support tasks ^{17 19 22 24}

Up to 1998 in DM million, as of 1999 in € million

General administrative spending			Operating result before the valuation of assets (col. 11 - 12)	Result from the valuation of assets ¹⁰ (other than tangible or financial fixed assets)	Operating result (col. 15 + 16) ¹¹	Other and extra-ordinary result ¹²	Profit or loss (-) for the financial year before tax (col. 17 + 18)	Taxes on income and earnings	Profit or loss (-) for the financial year after tax ¹⁴ (col. 19 - 20)	Withdrawals from or transfers to (-) reserves and participation rights capital ¹⁵	Balance sheet profit or loss (-) (col. 21 + 22)	Financial year
total (col. 13 + 14)	Staff costs ⁸	Other administrative spending ⁹										
12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	
140	102	38	225	-	225	- 31	194	66	128	- 62	66	1968
170	115	55	208	-	208	- 37	171	48	123	- 66	57	1969
198	135	63	215	-	215	- 20	195	64	131	- 78	53	1970
224	165	59	255	-	255	- 39	216	78	138	- 76	62	1971
241	175	66	289	-	289	- 54	235	79	156	- 93	63	1972
273	205	68	346	-	346	- 123	223	90	133	- 71	62	1973
318	242	76	340	-	340	- 101	239	90	149	- 84	65	1974
334	239	95	436	-	436	- 129	307	126	181	- 99	82	1975
359	248	111	443	-	443	- 100	343	98	245	- 129	116	1976
409	265	144	490	-	490	- 110	380	126	254	- 151	103	1977
425	287	138	541	-	541	- 182	359	102	257	- 147	110	1978
447	306	141	476	-	476	- 110	366	103	263	- 144	119	1979
473	336	137	463	-	463	- 142	321	108	213	- 92	121	1980
468	342	126	529	-	529	- 160	369	143	226	- 115	111	1981
525	366	159	638	-	638	- 147	491	141	350	- 231	119	1982
558	393	165	890	-	890	- 297	593	234	359	- 225	134	1983
594	418	176	964	-	964	- 341	623	233	390	- 228	162	1984
657	453	204	1,067	-	1,067	- 418	649	230	419	- 282	137	1985
732	496	236	1,100	-	1,100	- 349	751	215	536	- 341	195	1986
767	512	255	1,124	-	1,124	- 450	674	234	440	- 286	154	1987
807	535	272	1,186	-	1,186	- 429	757	224	533	- 377	156	1988
853	562	291	1,202	-	1,202	- 460	742	232	510	- 336	174	1989
4,207	1,749	2,458	1,717	-	1,717	- 611	1,106	485	621	- 447	174	1990
4,475	1,925	2,550	2,428	-	2,428	-1,045	1,383	603	780	- 519	261	1991
4,993	2,040	2,953	2,020	-	2,020	- 790	1,230	580	650	- 535	115	1992
4,996	2,069	2,927	2,556	- 947	1,609	- 24	1,585	479	1,106	- 902	204	1993
5,175	2,109	3,066	2,814	-1,549	1,265	- 178	1,443	499	944	- 883	61	1994
5,480	2,673	2,807	2,948	-1,086	1,862	- 45	1,817	441	1,376	-1,108	268	1995
5,179	2,321	2,858	3,456	-1,546	1,910	-1,676	234	285	- 51	- 349	298	1996
5,478	2,749	2,729	3,474	-1,059	2,415	- 916	1,499	275	1,224	- 892	332	1997
5,165	2,371	2,794	4,091	-2,109	1,982	- 49	2,031	318	1,713	-1,160	553	1998
1,717	1,052	665	4,565	-2,136	2,429	- 196	2,234	227	2,007	-1,668	336	1999
878	538	340	2,334	-1,092	1,242	- 100	1,142	116	1,026	- 853	172	1999
846	516	330	1,999	- 655	1,344	- 9	1,335	87	1,248	-1,031	217	2000
883	527	356	2,020	- 725	1,295	- 354	941	86	855	- 681	174	2001
1,098	615	483	2,399	-1,075	1,324	- 153	1,171	90	1,081	- 872	208	2002
1,175	653	522	2,407	- 686	1,721	- 535	1,186	94	1,092	- 909	181	2003
1,463	830	633	2,666	- 310	2,356	- 277	2,079	95	1,984	-1,668	314	2004
1,496	855	641	2,751	- 65	2,686	- 71	2,615	99	2,516	-2,127	389	2005
1,638	959	679	3,007	- 608	2,399	- 55	2,454	69	2,385	-1,997	388	2006
1,683	955	728	2,725	-7,772	-5,047	- 575	-5,622	76	-5,698	4,777	- 921	2007
1,780	976	804	2,997	-4,717	-1,720	-1,694	-3,414	37	-3,451	- 898	-4,349	2008
1,865	1,006	859	3,785	-2,196	1,589	- 80	1,509	- 7	1,516	-4,369	-2,851	2009
1,797	1,027	770	3,856	- 460	3,396	- 76	3,472	79	3,393	-4,625	-1,232	2010
1,865	1,031	834	3,320	- 709	4,029	- 454	3,575	51	3,524	-4,363	- 839	2011
3,030	1,612	1,418	3,398	- 412	2,986	- 823	2,163	105	2,058	-3,730	-1,672	2012
2,773	1,450	1,323	343	- 815	- 472	- 744	-1,216	70	-1,286	- 669	-1,955	2013
2,859	1,458	1,401	2,857	-1,028	1,829	- 122	1,951	-140	2,091	-4,119	-2,028	2014
2,940	1,487	1,453	2,660	- 563	2,097	- 435	2,532	90	2,442	-4,393	-1,951	2015
4,250	2,009	2,241	3,264	- 973	2,291	- 28	2,263	86	2,177	-4,065	-1,888	2016
4,129	1,961	2,168	2,850	- 890	1,960	- 496	1,464	-178	1,642	-1,337	305	2017
4,352	2,214	2,138	2,284	- 197	2,087	- 755	1,332	146	1,186	- 894	292	2018
4,145	2,037	2,108	2,798	- 686	2,112	- 65	2,047	428	1,619	-1,387	232	2019
4,277	2,097	2,180	3,333	-1,159	2,174	- 77	2,251	538	1,713	-1,324	389	2020
4,568	2,235	2,333	3,669	- 799	2,870	- 303	3,173	1,054	2,119	-1,153	966	2021
5,065	2,555	2,510	3,467	- 931	2,536	- 118	2,418	415	2,003	-1,292	711	2022

VIII. Items of banks' profit and loss accounts

8. Credit institutions' profit and loss accounts *

Memo item: Banks majority-owned by foreign banks ²⁵

Up to 1998 in DM million, as of 1999 in € million

	Number of reporting institutions	Total assets on annual average ¹	Interest business			Commissions business			Result from the trading portfolio ⁵	Other operating result ⁶	Operating income ⁷ (col. 3 + 6 + 9 + 10)
			Net interest income (col. 4 - 5)	Total interest received ²	Interest paid ³	Net commission income ⁴ (col. 7 - 8)	Commissions received	Commissions paid			
Financial year	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
1985	42	52,786	1,387	3,998	2,611	596	683	87	–	–	1,983
1986	47	70,335	1,555	4,430	2,875	681	788	107	–	–	2,236
1987	51	83,156	1,770	4,979	3,209	624	741	117	–	–	2,394
1988	56	96,330	1,901	5,828	3,927	599	746	147	–	–	2,500
1989	65	109,357	1,836	7,936	6,100	721	917	196	–	–	2,557
1990	78	122,583	2,117	10,058	7,941	771	1,013	242	–	–	2,888
1991	83	135,295	2,415	12,213	9,798	926	1,167	241	–	–	3,341
1992	88	197,150	3,656	18,320	14,664	1,196	1,458	262	–	–	4,852
1993	86	211,200	4,222	16,339	12,117	1,373	1,713	340	601	187	6,383
1994	88	231,376	5,038	15,822	10,784	1,448	1,801	353	303	262	7,051
1995	88	227,312	5,020	14,300	9,280	1,490	1,823	333	238	332	7,080
1996	78	240,468	5,074	13,214	8,140	1,699	2,094	395	271	481	7,525
1997	76	255,458	5,609	13,923	8,314	2,020	2,455	435	22	440	8,091
1998	68	256,528	4,970	13,209	8,239	2,309	2,758	449	237	576	8,092
1999	60	253,890	5,197	13,004	7,808	2,548	3,123	575	– 23	579	8,301
1999	60	129,812	2,657	6,649	3,992	1,303	1,597	294	– 12	296	4,244
2000	55	126,022	2,517	7,105	4,588	1,262	2,049	787	– 116	454	4,117
2001	51	168,673	3,019	11,676	8,657	1,426	2,233	807	– 143	327	4,629
2002	49	284,168	3,430	15,964	12,534	1,186	1,929	743	108	561	5,285
2003	45	291,782	3,521	14,921	11,400	1,425	1,818	393	287	292	5,525
2004	42	313,299	3,931	15,124	11,193	1,724	2,167	443	– 85	262	5,832
2005	41	649,254	8,216	29,491	21,275	3,389	4,246	857	345	167	12,117
2006	44	679,356	8,678	32,318	23,640	3,694	4,867	1,173	325	188	12,885
2007	42	766,323	10,189	39,607	29,418	4,038	5,725	1,687	– 542	421	14,106
2008	44	732,683	10,163	39,246	29,083	3,777	5,911	2,134	– 3,392	345	10,893
2009	43	679,565	9,831	26,212	16,381	3,311	5,272	1,961	1,277	370	14,789
2010	42	666,637	9,104	22,602	13,498	3,331	5,236	1,905	371	28	12,834
2011	39	756,406	9,868	23,908	14,040	3,234	4,934	1,700	– 173	447	13,376
2012	37	803,313	8,502	20,365	11,863	2,885	4,501	1,616	1,215	415	13,017
2013	37	692,773	8,266	15,323	7,057	2,633	4,282	1,649	1,106	301	12,306
2014	35	680,177	8,347	14,546	6,199	3,025	4,966	1,941	343	– 45	11,670
2015	33	735,491	8,383	13,502	5,119	2,919	4,834	1,915	435	456	12,193
2016	34	762,620	8,950	13,098	4,148	3,157	5,057	1,900	718	402	13,227
2017	34	765,500	8,801	12,037	3,236	3,589	5,218	1,629	812	891	14,093
2018	33	763,177	9,252	12,327	3,075	3,042	4,711	1,669	436	– 340	12,390
2019	32	849,008	9,683	12,911	3,228	3,520	5,338	1,818	546	1,184	14,933
2020	34	973,655	9,350	11,328	1,978	4,640	6,756	2,116	539	650	15,179
2021	35	1,236,335	9,238	10,296	1,058	6,858	9,737	2,879	1,526	242	17,864
2022	31	1,872,399	10,869	15,104	4,235	7,018	10,163	3,145	2,994	1,037	21,918

For footnotes *, 1-12, 14 and 15, see pp. 166 f. ²⁵ Separate presentation of the (legally independent) banks majority-owned by foreign banks included in other categories of banks.

VIII. Items of banks' profit and loss accounts

8. Credit institutions' profit and loss accounts *
Memo item: Banks majority-owned by foreign banks ²⁵

Up to 1998 in DM million, as of 1999 in € million

General administrative spending			Operating result before the valuation of assets (col. 11 - 12)	Result from the valuation of assets ¹⁰ (other than tangible or financial fixed assets)	Operating result (col. 15 + 16) ¹¹	Other and extraordinary result ¹²	Profit or loss (-) for the financial year before tax (col. 17 + 18)	Taxes on income and earnings	Profit or loss (-) for the financial year after tax ¹⁴ (col. 19 - 20)	Withdrawals from or transfers to (-) reserves and participation rights capital ¹⁵	Balance sheet profit or loss (-) (col. 21 + 22)	Financial year
total (col. 13 + 14)	Staff costs ⁸	Other administrative spending ⁹										
12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	
1,275	739	536	708	-	708	- 217	491	267	224	- 57	167	1985
1,519	873	646	717	-	717	- 246	471	248	223	- 46	177	1986
1,743	994	749	651	-	651	- 189	462	268	194	- 29	165	1987
1,913	1,083	830	587	-	587	- 61	526	269	257	- 45	212	1988
2,141	1,155	986	416	-	416	- 90	326	212	114	48	162	1989
2,398	1,302	1,096	490	-	490	- 104	386	267	119	- 59	60	1990
2,755	1,456	1,299	586	-	586	- 202	384	243	141	- 34	107	1991
4,026	2,171	1,855	826	-	826	-1,518	- 692	308	- 1,000	1,213	213	1992
4,369	2,310	2,059	2,014	-1,184	830	- 164	666	153	513	27	540	1993
4,649	2,458	2,191	2,402	-1,442	960	- 214	746	339	407	- 109	298	1994
4,852	2,530	2,322	2,228	- 820	1,408	- 150	1,258	479	779	- 98	681	1995
5,010	2,573	2,437	2,515	- 755	1,760	- 369	1,391	646	745	- 108	637	1996
5,090	2,564	2,526	3,001	- 844	2,157	- 549	1,608	502	1,106	- 472	634	1997
5,160	2,505	2,655	2,932	- 720	2,212	- 80	2,132	693	1,439	- 518	921	1998
5,457	2,625	2,832	2,844	- 972	1,872	- 853	1,019	632	387	542	931	1999
2,790	1,342	1,448	1,454	- 497	957	- 436	521	323	198	277	476	1999
2,840	1,381	1,459	1,277	- 324	953	21	974	251	723	229	952	2000
3,216	1,474	1,742	1,413	- 422	991	- 266	725	349	376	134	510	2001
3,381	1,486	1,895	1,904	- 632	1,272	- 18	1,254	449	805	- 310	497	2002
3,325	1,443	1,882	2,200	- 799	1,401	- 837	564	274	290	390	680	2003
3,534	1,473	2,061	2,298	- 612	1,686	- 874	812	494	318	206	525	2004
7,291	3,416	3,875	4,826	-1,962	2,864	- 783	2,081	721	1,360	- 537	824	2005
7,672	3,711	3,961	5,213	-1,852	3,361	-1,287	2,074	517	1,557	- 511	1,045	2006
8,115	3,927	4,188	5,991	-2,204	3,787	5,914	9,701	769	8,932	-3,885	5,046	2007
8,371	3,947	4,424	2,522	-2,887	- 365	-1,423	-1,788	363	- 2,151	2,508	358	2008
8,811	4,471	4,340	5,978	-2,953	3,025	-1,816	1,209	496	713	592	1,306	2009
7,618	3,432	4,186	5,216	-1,697	3,519	-1,439	2,080	550	1,530	- 34	1,496	2010
7,950	3,551	4,399	5,426	-2,084	3,342	-1,582	1,760	271	1,489	- 409	1,080	2011
8,097	3,643	4,454	4,920	- 285	4,635	-1,339	3,296	735	2,561	- 32	2,529	2012
8,230	3,773	4,457	4,076	- 474	3,602	-1,481	2,121	513	1,608	- 558	1,050	2013
7,920	3,516	4,404	3,750	- 439	3,311	-1,308	2,003	320	1,683	- 725	958	2014
8,503	3,992	4,511	3,690	- 479	3,211	-1,723	1,488	430	1,058	- 396	662	2015
9,072	4,329	4,743	4,155	-1,012	3,143	-1,604	1,539	636	903	2,646	3,549	2016
8,817	4,070	4,747	5,276	- 590	4,686	-1,819	2,867	808	2,059	- 565	1,494	2017
8,717	4,064	4,653	3,673	- 994	2,679	- 992	1,687	586	1,101	- 518	583	2018
9,612	4,611	5,001	5,321	- 164	5,157	-1,952	3,205	1,189	2,016	2,664	4,680	2019
9,531	4,587	4,944	5,648	-1,869	3,779	-1,255	2,524	1,175	1,349	846	2,195	2020
12,134	6,350	5,784	5,730	- 581	5,149	- 495	4,654	2,483	2,171	647	2,818	2021
13,729	6,651	7,078	8,189	-2,158	6,031	-2,052	3,979	815	3,164	- 768	2,396	2022

VIII. Items of banks' profit and loss accounts

9. Credit institutions' charge items *

Up to 1998 in DM million, as of 1999 in € million

Financial year	Charges											General administrative spending										
	Number of reporting institutions	total	Interest paid 1	Commissions paid	Net loss from the trading portfolio 2	Gross loss on transactions in goods and subsidiary transactions 3	total 4	Staff costs				Other administrative spending 6										
								total	Wages and salaries	Social security costs and costs relating to pensions and other benefits												
										total	of which: Pensions 5											
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12											
1968	3,708	29,844	18,487	155	—	—	7,299	5,244	4,374	870	523	2,055										
1969	3,665	37,869	24,378	170	—	—	8,657	6,206	5,154	1,052	632	2,451										
1970	3,559	50,898	35,069	196	—	—	10,386	7,510	6,174	1,336	787	2,876										
1971	3,469	55,531	37,806	271	—	—	12,219	8,885	7,266	1,619	882	3,334										
1972	3,365	61,073	40,373	320	—	—	13,856	10,100	8,317	1,783	905	3,756										
1973	3,737	87,039	61,535	326	—	—	16,135	11,887	9,711	2,176	1,086	4,248										
1974	3,665	103,031	72,816	318	—	—	18,877	14,004	11,173	2,831	1,572	4,873										
1975	3,586	97,554	64,952	393	—	—	20,605	15,157	12,214	2,943	1,481	5,448										
1976	3,513	102,063	66,025	516	—	—	22,828	16,760	13,324	3,436	1,725	6,068										
1977	3,425	109,844	71,792	562	—	—	24,474	17,870	14,344	3,526	1,661	6,604										
1978	3,378	116,884	75,576	639	—	—	26,427	19,194	15,416	3,778	1,756	7,233										
1979	3,336	140,023	95,811	629	—	—	28,636	20,656	16,636	4,020	1,832	7,980										
1980	3,303	180,150	131,924	702	—	—	31,446	22,787	18,247	4,540	2,138	8,659										
1981	3,292	224,166	167,364	784	—	—	33,730	24,298	19,564	4,734	2,089	9,432										
1982	3,275	238,913	172,953	774	—	—	36,297	25,691	20,805	4,886	1,992	10,606										
1983	3,246	224,794	151,007	912	—	—	39,135	27,613	22,005	5,608	2,458	11,522										
1984	3,228	237,311	161,718	963	—	—	41,473	29,001	23,203	5,798	2,350	12,472										
1985 14	4,639	249,035	166,161	1,113	—	—	45,609	31,675	25,280	6,395	2,595	13,934										
1986	4,564	246,858	160,816	1,309	—	—	48,864	33,892	27,032	6,860	2,763	14,972										
1987	4,438	248,525	161,615	1,270	—	—	51,255	35,803	28,578	7,225	2,901	15,452										
1988	4,327	261,724	170,498	1,347	—	—	53,570	37,430	29,859	7,571	3,009	16,140										
1989	4,193	305,299	207,062	1,728	—	—	55,784	38,680	31,059	7,621	2,979	17,104										
1990	4,012	368,002	259,205	1,882	—	—	63,795	43,163	34,374	8,789	3,726	20,632										
1991	3,824	421,585	303,774	1,946	—	—	70,317	47,428	37,554	9,874	4,233	22,889										
1992	3,617	475,016	343,802	2,344	—	—	77,235	51,679	40,943	10,736	4,580	25,556										
1993	3,879	522,755	364,507	5,054	37	—	90,442	59,443	46,682	12,761	5,043	30,999										
1994	3,710	523,470	352,558	5,245	1,209	—	94,110	61,211	48,074	13,137	4,745	32,899										
1995	3,606	543,254	372,031	5,363	207	—	100,049	65,133	50,467	14,666	5,974	34,916										
1996	3,492	569,878	384,347	6,603	383	—	104,748	66,752	51,782	14,970	5,800	37,996										
1997	3,393	613,421	417,195	7,295	625	—	111,199	69,424	53,955	15,469	5,798	41,775										
1998	3,201	683,364	463,210	9,043	289	—	118,937	72,534	55,472	17,062	6,809	46,403										
1999	2,930	714,367	487,477	11,185	1,056	—	130,974	77,666	60,042	17,624	7,237	53,308										
1999	2,930	365,250	249,243	5,719	540	—	66,966	39,710	30,699	9,011	3,700	27,256										
2000	2,667	421,644	297,575	6,975	370	—	74,234	43,248	33,680	9,568	4,019	30,986										
2001	2,452	440,105	307,984	7,203	833	—	77,651	44,224	34,626	9,598	4,081	33,427										
2002	2,296	409,997	263,761	7,306	884	—	74,877	42,767	33,352	9,415	3,682	32,110										
2003	2,155	375,232	231,911	8,124	354	—	74,298	42,724	32,921	9,803	4,096	31,574										
2004	2,081	356,740	223,533	8,328	898	—	73,324	42,352	32,430	9,922	4,202	30,972										
2005	2,014	382,952	245,836	9,183	637	—	76,704	44,577	34,081	10,496	4,746	32,127										
2006	1,966	408,333	273,547	10,249	495	—	79,714	47,069	36,000	11,069	5,198	32,645										
2007	1,928	482,655	332,273	12,145	4,479	—	79,818	45,559	35,793	9,766	3,985	34,259										
2008	1,889	532,475	347,148	13,193	19,762	—	77,105	43,005	33,489	9,516	4,230	34,100										
2009	1,843	388,177	223,005	13,620	1,218	—	80,589	45,849	35,199	10,650	4,857	34,740										
2010	1,821	329,076	174,657	13,740	689	—	78,683	43,073	35,158	7,915	2,345	35,610										
2011	1,801	367,087	208,320	12,769	1,187	—	78,599	42,481	34,663	7,818	2,397	36,118										
2012	1,776	328,970	179,202	12,457	210	—	80,935	44,607	35,462	9,145	3,424	36,328										
2013	1,748	285,786	138,708	12,579	334	—	81,145	43,756	35,155	8,601	2,921	37,389										
2014	1,715	262,816	117,424	13,342	374	—	82,008	43,979	35,317	8,662	3,204	38,029										
2015	1,679	256,613	104,974	14,081	463	—	85,965	46,039	36,427	9,612	3,731	39,926										
2016	1,611	240,875	90,397	13,455	207	—	84,410	44,615	36,050	8,565	2,699	39,795										
2017	1,538	224,142	79,901	13,631	4	—	84,002	44,563	35,617	8,946	2,857	39,439										
2018	1,484	226,941	80,575	13,602	8	—	83,641	44,282	34,581	9,701	3,881	39,359										
2019	1,440	242,001	80,352	14,521	56	—	84,750	44,447	34,897	9,550	3,604	40,303										
2020	1,408	210,980	59,428	14,547	126	—	82,554	44,210	34,730	9,480	3,554	38,344										
2021	1,358	203,977	49,420	15,734	—	—	87,120	46,747	36,435	10,312	4,368	40,373										
2022	1,302	247,854	75,439	16,694	17	—	90,520	48,429	36,555	11,874	5,939	42,093										

* Excluding institutions in liquidation and institutions with a truncated financial year. From 1968 to 1989, excluding Postscheck-/Postgiro- and Postsparkassenämter. Up to 1992, excluding building and loan associations. As of 1993, including East German credit institutions and in accordance with the new accounting rules. **1** As of 1993, interest on participation rights capital is only shown here. Discount deductions may not be offset against the corresponding discount income. **2** Up to 1992, included in columns 15 and 16 as well as in table 10 ("Credit institutions' income items") column 15. Up to 2009, result from financial operations. **3** As of 1993, loss on

transactions in goods and subsidiary transactions is only shown in net terms with corresponding income. Up to 1992, loss on transactions in goods and subsidiary transactions is included in column 7 or in table 10 ("Credit institutions' income items") column 12. **4** As of 1993, excluding loss on transactions in goods and subsidiary transactions. **5** Up to 1992, including costs relating to other benefits. **6** Spending item does not include depreciation of and value adjustments to tangible and intangible assets, shown net of depreciation of assets leased ("narrow definition"). All other tables are based on a broad definition of "other administrative spending".

VIII. Items of banks' profit and loss accounts

9. Credit institutions' charge items *

Up to 1998 in DM million, as of 1999 in € million

Depreciation of and value adjustments to tangible and intangible assets ⁷		Other operating charges ⁸	Depreciation of and value adjustments to loans and advances, and provisions for contingent liabilities and for commitments ⁹	Depreciation of and value adjustments to participating interests, shares in affiliated enterprises and securities treated as fixed assets ¹⁰	Charges incurred from loss transfers	Transfers to special reserves	Extra-ordinary charges ¹¹	Taxes on income and earnings ¹²	Other taxes ¹³	Profits transferred under profit pooling, a profit transfer agreement or a partial profit transfer agreement	Financial year
total	of which: Assets leased										
13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	
605	–	542	775	15	–	35	–	1,860	53	18	1968
686	–	562	1,627	24	3	100	–	1,594	53	15	1969
812	–	676	2,101	40	8	66	–	1,485	48	11	1970
948	–	690	1,416	47	8	66	–	1,970	70	20	1971
1,030	–	692	2,056	36	6	91	–	2,475	104	34	1972
1,101	–	1,489	3,730	236	13	91	–	2,262	91	30	1973
1,230	–	1,976	3,933	297	28	459	–	2,957	91	49	1974
1,404	–	1,351	3,604	128	16	79	–	4,752	105	165	1975
1,731	–	1,729	3,900	254	14	67	–	4,595	107	297	1976
1,775	–	1,857	2,624	178	12	79	–	6,059	127	305	1977
1,852	–	1,877	3,383	197	13	147	–	6,315	123	335	1978
1,925	–	1,776	5,276	120	18	134	–	5,340	126	232	1979
2,079	–	2,061	5,394	126	18	183	–	5,979	71	167	1980
2,320	–	2,530	9,100	157	75	456	–	7,468	78	104	1981
2,580	–	2,831	12,262	234	38	443	–	10,275	79	147	1982
2,979	–	3,411	14,320	293	59	137	–	12,301	67	173	1983
3,307	–	4,110	12,617	256	36	93	–	12,422	84	232	1984
3,802	–	4,716	13,884	313	84	102	–	12,833	113	305	1985 ¹⁴
4,091	–	5,250	12,714	366	142	186	–	12,739	112	269	1986
4,438	–	5,648	11,707	266	140	352	–	11,550	103	181	1987
4,608	–	5,841	8,088	92	157	4,124	–	13,109	96	194	1988
4,846	–	6,470	16,740	212	706	1,016	–	10,497	158	80	1989
5,207	–	6,157	18,512	512	1,145	379	–	10,757	194	257	1990
5,883	–	7,153	15,319	358	612	498	–	15,131	163	431	1991
6,323	–	7,781	18,742	443	429	285	–	16,915	171	546	1992
8,950	397	4,232	25,387	326	744	651	1,003	18,489	2,196	737	1993
9,172	312	4,235	31,905	1,580	884	660	1,531	16,603	2,671	1,107	1994
9,964	382	5,899	23,497	521	987	173	1,235	19,573	2,344	1,411	1995
10,357	439	6,128	25,139	571	2,108	404	3,191	20,890	3,011	1,998	1996
10,845	478	6,803	28,811	596	910	609	4,271	20,271	2,136	1,855	1997
11,611	494	7,479	30,280	545	1,373	362	6,428	31,784	251	1,772	1998
11,958	792	6,617	30,566	1,119	1,017	8,584	3,260	18,436	377	1,741	1999
6,114	405	3,383	15,628	572	520	4,389	1,667	9,426	193	890	1999
6,390	423	4,536	18,039	1,756	756	61	2,289	7,367	184	1,112	2000
6,116	167	4,548	22,531	1,839	2,807	113	2,340	4,045	218	1,877	2001
6,133	143	4,567	34,548	3,418	4,572	64	2,131	4,271	196	3,269	2002
5,647	125	5,661	23,587	7,487	2,863	63	5,353	5,801	172	3,911	2003
4,999	112	4,001	19,697	1,403	1,429	37	8,900	5,904	179	4,108	2004
4,430	–	5,986	18,211	739	1,400	36	4,791	10,069	204	4,726	2005
3,976	17	5,037	18,236	2,671	796	49	2,822	5,605	195	4,941	2006
3,823	6	5,551	26,902	3,940	939	65	1,361	6,240	158	4,961	2007
3,849	164	5,868	39,587	15,290	3,318	30	1,938	1,601	215	3,571	2008
3,922	338	8,357	28,959	9,624	3,750	23	7,405	4,182	170	3,353	2009
3,937	453	11,549	18,416	4,045	3,941	–	10,433	5,501	282	3,203	2010
5,445	2,007	17,231	11,924	11,180	6,581	–	2,674	7,034	559	3,584	2011
5,797	1,958	15,291	11,700	7,095	628	–	2,406	8,762	207	4,280	2012
5,537	1,884	16,824	10,565	3,646	651	–	3,359	7,376	173	4,889	2013
5,538	1,790	16,400	10,540	3,464	609	–	1,478	7,596	179	3,864	2014
5,890	1,822	17,897	7,249	3,579	1,213	–	2,471	8,445	309	4,077	2015
6,568	2,325	13,764	12,743	3,720	914	–	1,800	7,875	297	4,725	2016
6,968	2,581	14,784	8,309	1,466	636	–	2,317	7,536	291	4,297	2017
7,355	2,861	15,209	10,027	1,723	497	–	1,700	6,692	222	5,690	2018
9,153	3,712	14,732	10,045	12,158	908	–	3,152	7,806	252	4,116	2019
8,465	3,996	12,231	14,923	2,839	328	–	3,972	8,388	249	2,930	2020
9,398	4,514	15,950	7,049	1,494	318	–	3,585	9,759	280	3,870	2021
9,446	4,971	22,948	18,405	3,424	566	–	983	5,485	270	3,657	2022

⁷ Up to 1992, excluding depreciation of and value adjustments to tangible and intangible assets and excluding depreciation of assets leased. ⁸ Up to 1992, including depreciation of assets leased as well as extraordinary charges. ⁹ As of 1993, excluding depreciation of and value adjustments on securities in the trading portfolio and on securities treated as fixed assets. Including premiums for credit insurance. ¹⁰ As of 1993, including depreciation of and value adjustments on securities treated as fixed assets. ¹¹ Up to 1992, included in column 15. Extraordinary charges (and income) are

those incurred outside the credit institutions' normal business activities (§ 277 (4) sentence 1 German Commercial Code (Handelsgesetzbuch)). ¹² In part, including taxes paid by legally dependent building and loan associations affiliated to Landesbanken; as of 1993, excluding property tax. ¹³ If not included under other operating charges; as of 1993, including property tax. ¹⁴ Status after extension of credit cooperatives' reporting requirements; full survey as of 1985.

VIII. Items of banks' profit and loss accounts

10. Credit institutions' income items *

Up to 1998 in DM million, as of 1999 in € million

Financial year	Income								
	Interest received				Current income				Profits transferred under profit pooling, a profit transfer agreement or a partial profit transfer agreement
	total	total	from lending and money market transactions ¹	from debt securities and Debt Register claims	total ²	from shares and other variable yield securities ³	from participating interests ⁴	from shares in affiliated enterprises ⁵	
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
1968	32,429	28,654	25,398	3,256	514	293	221	–	10
1969	40,435	36,333	32,196	4,137	595	335	260	–	16
1970	53,034	48,420	43,876	4,544	696	381	315	–	13
1971	58,275	52,908	48,043	4,865	747	424	323	–	65
1972	64,240	58,101	52,646	5,455	815	419	396	–	81
1973	89,621	81,232	75,411	5,821	883	433	450	–	73
1974	106,261	97,228	90,446	6,782	897	426	471	–	67
1975	102,144	93,313	84,427	8,886	939	430	509	–	86
1976	106,717	95,656	85,252	10,404	1,194	489	705	–	149
1977	114,935	103,977	92,209	11,768	1,319	547	772	–	163
1978	122,458	110,534	97,615	12,919	1,619	659	960	–	187
1979	144,992	131,879	118,538	13,341	1,689	674	1,015	–	183
1980	185,450	170,302	155,729	14,573	1,844	737	1,107	–	138
1981	229,477	212,667	195,514	17,153	1,949	744	1,205	–	144
1982	245,321	227,110	206,070	21,040	2,123	753	1,370	–	118
1983	231,882	213,029	188,714	24,315	2,199	751	1,448	–	186
1984	245,297	223,989	198,201	25,788	2,307	839	1,468	–	213
1985 ¹²	257,127	231,371	203,425	27,946	2,531	985	1,546	–	225
1986	255,413	227,498	198,873	28,625	3,796	826	2,970	–	667
1987	256,425	228,595	199,784	28,811	3,488	935	2,553	–	200
1988	270,490	239,285	209,242	30,043	3,735	1,204	2,531	–	241
1989	313,941	275,560	244,021	31,539	4,645	1,636	3,009	–	538
1990	377,702	333,673	295,836	37,837	6,006	2,118	3,888	–	325
1991	433,734	389,419	342,320	47,099	5,952	2,321	3,631	–	318
1992	486,509	437,600	384,487	53,113	7,154	2,889	4,265	–	342
1993	539,497	479,026	408,324	70,702	9,214	3,868	1,957	3,389	850
1994	541,768	477,745	400,591	77,154	13,048	4,634	3,402	5,012	1,274
1995	563,361	499,022	419,536	79,486	11,159	4,875	2,261	4,023	1,267
1996	589,633	515,654	434,739	80,915	13,444	6,473	2,161	4,810	2,000
1997	634,916	548,361	464,075	84,286	17,212	8,664	2,907	5,641	2,186
1998	719,192	591,916	500,085	91,831	23,077	11,124	3,634	8,319	1,641
1999	739,392	618,099	517,262	100,837	25,305	13,669	2,799	8,836	2,279
1999	378,045	316,029	264,472	51,557	12,938	6,989	1,431	4,518	1,165
2000	435,334	358,861	297,436	61,425	17,282	8,200	2,226	6,856	1,382
2001	450,820	370,795	304,891	65,904	17,707	10,148	2,177	5,382	1,898
2002	417,389	331,695	272,956	58,739	17,778	7,530	1,846	8,402	3,078
2003	371,790	302,113	250,744	51,369	11,391	6,894	1,237	3,260	3,525
2004	361,782	293,646	243,084	50,562	15,101	10,036	1,233	3,832	3,219
2005	406,730	314,559	259,581	54,978	17,446	12,793	1,261	3,392	5,339
2006	430,607	340,429	280,997	59,432	19,264	14,537	1,246	3,481	5,893
2007	497,370	397,819	325,674	72,145	24,341	18,348	1,947	4,046	4,931
2008	506,290	416,589	337,037	79,552	19,254	12,672	1,469	5,113	5,138
2009	381,179	302,995	247,738	55,257	11,659	7,217	919	3,523	3,100
2010	342,024	255,538	212,047	43,491	12,424	7,179	980	4,265	2,115
2011	391,981	288,773	246,086	42,687	11,247	6,733	1,233	3,281	3,025
2012	351,010	256,289	220,303	35,986	12,197	7,480	954	3,763	6,220
2013	300,364	213,559	184,892	28,667	10,006	6,039	994	2,973	4,628
2014	280,220	196,361	170,233	26,128	11,347	6,296	1,076	3,975	3,114
2015	274,733	183,052	160,104	22,948	15,036	6,704	1,815	6,517	2,773
2016	260,784	166,812	147,128	19,684	10,001	5,812	1,289	2,900	4,730
2017	244,121	150,969	134,423	16,546	11,030	6,874	1,131	3,025	3,388
2018	239,104	152,392	136,884	15,508	9,998	5,321	1,136	3,541	5,387
2019	239,836	152,206	137,470	14,736	7,603	4,823	1,102	1,678	2,996
2020	216,880	131,360	119,089	12,271	5,980	3,542	557	1,881	3,162
2021	221,236	121,816	111,799	10,017	7,115	4,046	1,320	1,749	2,716
2022	269,661	156,470	144,734	11,736	8,148	3,948	1,204	2,996	2,396

* Excluding institutions in liquidation and institutions with a truncated financial year. From 1968 to 1989, excluding Postscheck-/Postgiro- and Postsparkassenämter. Up to 1992, excluding building and loan associations. As of 1993, including East German credit institutions and in accordance with the new accounting rules. ¹ Up to 1992, including guarantee commissions (from 1993, included in column 10). Discount deductions may not be offset against the corresponding discount income. ² As of

1993, excluding interest received from debt securities and Debt Register claims. ³ As of 1993, excluding income from shares in affiliated enterprises securitised in securities. ⁴ As of 1993, including income from amounts paid up on cooperative society shares. Up to 1992, only shown here if the amounts paid up have been reported under participating interests.

VIII. Items of banks' profit and loss accounts

10. Credit institutions' income items *

Up to 1998 in DM million, as of 1999 in € million

Net profit from the trading portfolio ⁷	Gross profit on transactions in goods and subsidiary transactions ⁸	Value readjustments in respect of loans and advances, and provisions for contingent liabilities and for commitments ⁹	Value readjustments in respect of participating interests, shares in affiliated enterprises and securities treated as fixed assets ⁹	Other operating income ¹⁰		Income from the release of special reserves	Extraordinary income ^{9 11}	Income from loss transfers	
				total	of which: from leasing business ⁹				
11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	Financial year
–	146	–	–	1,437	–	35	–	–	1968
–	162	–	–	1,373	–	36	–	–	1969
–	172	–	–	1,641	–	73	–	3	1970
–	182	–	–	1,816	–	97	–	1	1971
–	210	–	–	1,914	–	56	–	1	1972
–	316	–	–	3,436	–	65	–	2	1973
–	333	–	–	3,685	–	85	–	15	1974
–	356	–	–	2,791	–	225	–	8	1975
–	374	–	–	4,403	–	211	–	4	1976
–	386	–	–	3,823	–	150	–	–	1977
–	379	–	–	3,983	–	96	–	1	1978
–	429	–	–	4,497	–	66	–	1	1979
–	474	–	–	5,378	–	127	–	–	1980
–	523	–	–	5,789	–	209	–	10	1981
–	508	–	–	6,534	–	144	–	6	1982
–	520	–	–	5,688	–	502	–	13	1983
–	548	–	–	7,699	–	224	–	16	1984
–	872	–	–	9,901	–	135	–	14	1985 ¹²
–	824	–	–	9,121	–	117	–	9	1986
–	809	–	–	10,046	–	176	–	13	1987
–	751	–	–	11,984	–	182	–	17	1988
–	722	–	–	12,232	–	2,943	–	549	1989
–	732	–	–	14,551	–	1,878	–	619	1990
–	760	–	–	14,853	–	681	–	205	1991
–	741	–	–	15,385	–	341	–	211	1992
6,827	667	1,439	818	7,322	464	342	707	55	1993
1,698	605	851	3,006	7,964	365	371	1,844	143	1994
4,602	570	3,180	857	8,777	1,594	413	465	117	1995
4,513	548	3,405	1,176	10,068	1,668	357	1,280	1,191	1996
5,931	507	3,786	2,284	10,813	1,841	829	1,007	311	1997
7,368	457	3,049	15,789	12,464	988	298	15,593	676	1998
8,072	432	8,211	6,100	12,459	1,021	331	2,685	213	1999
4,127	221	4,198	3,119	6,370	522	169	1,373	109	1999
6,819	201	2,095	2,347	7,243	536	1,860	1,723	145	2000
6,203	183	2,789	5,789	8,493	247	1,519	2,409	353	2001
3,834	170	3,012	12,087	8,754	243	904	3,601	795	2002
6,803	165	1,611	2,219	9,843	220	456	1,118	112	2003
2,158	160	2,168	1,076	8,396	239	49	1,717	485	2004
12,058	161	3,956	4,983	7,986	55	83	3,161	56	2005
4,908	172	3,917	2,311	12,473	34	27	948	369	2006
3,336	173	2,889	8,979	9,100	12	38	2,111	49	2007
1,044	177	2,520	1,793	11,765	496	121	3,608	1,705	2008
8,124	157	1,913	1,111	9,214	785	37	1,280	879	2009
6,401	170	3,020	1,638	11,450	871	–	6,085	1,181	2010
5,789	184	15,027	690	20,219	6,339	–	764	5,213	2011
7,359	187	7,366	1,405	18,885	5,145	–	694	458	2012
6,195	186	4,023	1,539	17,875	4,705	–	870	865	2013
3,998	190	3,957	1,735	15,709	4,498	–	796	374	2014
4,197	185	3,752	1,905	17,647	4,679	–	543	1,101	2015
3,253	185	3,989	3,446	20,266	5,545	–	4,862	39	2016
5,576	180	4,690	3,100	18,780	5,952	–	1,608	610	2017
3,478	176	3,264	876	18,506	6,308	–	1,173	730	2018
2,525	177	3,326	1,609	21,037	8,442	–	1,858	734	2019
3,639	176	1,641	1,350	19,986	9,099	–	2,307	590	2020
4,926	182	3,424	2,144	21,712	10,525	–	2,366	1,210	2021
9,784	197	2,117	5,175	29,777	11,436	–	947	33	2022

⁵ Up to 1992, included in column 6 if the investment was held in shares. ⁶ As of 1993, including guarantee commissions. ⁷ Up to 2009, net profit from financial operations. Up to 1992, included in column 15 or in column 15 and 16 of table 9 ("Credit institutions' charge items"). ⁸ Up to 1992, only (gross) profit on transactions in goods and subsidiary transactions. ⁹ Up to 1992, included in column 15. ¹⁰ Up to 1992, other

income including income in connection with transfers from loan-loss provisions and other provisions. ¹¹ Extraordinary income (and charges) are those incurred outside the credit institutions' normal business activities (§ 277 (4) sentence 1 German Commercial Code (Handelsgesetzbuch)). ¹² Status after extension of credit cooperatives' reporting requirements; full survey as of 1985.

Explanatory notes

Banking statistics

Acting on the basis of section 18 of the Bundesbank Act, and the Regulation of the European Central Bank of 24. September 2013 on the consolidated balance sheet of the monetary financial institutions (MFIs) sector (ECB/2013/33), the Bundesbank collects from MFIs the statistics on banking and monetary matters that it needs to fulfil its tasks. This publication includes following individual sets of statistics: monthly balance sheet statistics, borrowers statistics and external positions. Besides the borrowers statistics, which is collected on a quarterly basis, all mentioned statistics are on a monthly basis.

The most important banking statistics figures are published by the Bundesbank in the Statistical Section of its Monthly Report in sections II Overall monetary survey in European monetary union, IV Banks, VI Interest rates and VII Capital market.

Mainly the data from the monthly balance sheet statistics and the borrowers statistics are published in this Statistical Series. Detailed figures from further banking statistics are published within the Statistical Series "Investment Funds Statistics", "Securities Issues Statistics", "Capital Market Indicators", "Statistics on payments and securities trading".

Monthly balance sheet statistics

The monthly balance sheet statistics form the nucleus of the banking statistics. They cover the assets and liabilities of banks, broken down by balance sheet items. The figures are to be reported monthly, in the form of a statistical balance sheet reflecting the position in the books as at the end of the month. In addition, supplementary returns are required in which the major balance sheet items are classified by the debtors' and creditors' economic sector, by type and by maturity. Moreover, a number of off-balance-sheet data are to be reported as additional items, for example contingent liabilities, lending commitments, savings turnover, debits to non-banks' giro accounts. Since January 1999, the calculation of the minimum reserve requirement has been shown in an Annex to the monthly balance sheet statistics. The figures obtained from processing the data returned by institutions subject to the reporting obligation are not published¹ as they appear on the data collection forms, but are aggregated to yield the time series given in this Statistical Series.

Borrowers statistics

Banks' lending operations to enterprises and households in Germany reported in the monthly balance sheet statistics are broken down further by economic sector in the quarterly borrowers statistics. These statistics are intended to provide information on the pattern of, and changes in, lending operations with the principal groups of private borrowers. In addition, housing loans (mortgage loans secured by residential real estate, and other non-mortgage housing loans) are shown separately in these statistics.

Since December 2008, the data have been collected and published on the basis of the classification of economic sectors (WZ2008) used by the Federal Statistical Office.

Corpus of reporting credit institutions

Up to the end of 1998, all credit institutions were required to report monthly balance sheet statistics and borrowers statistics. Since the start of European monetary union on 1 January 1999, all credit institutions which meet the MFI definition have been required to report (MFIs are all institutions whose business is to receive deposits and/or close substitutes for deposits (for example, by issuing debt securities) and, for their own account, grant credit (including by investing in securities); in the German banking statistics they are also referred to as banks). Essentially, specialised credit institutions (investment companies that are subject to a separate reporting requirement, central securities depositories, housing enterprises with savings facilities and institutions only conducting guarantee business) were exempt from this requirement and still are. Banks (MFIs) which maintain branches abroad must draw up and file three different reports for the monthly balance sheet statistics:

- one report for that part of the institution which is located in Germany (the head office and the domestic branches),
- separate reports for the branches abroad, by country

¹ Regarding the number of institutions subject to reporting obligation see Table I.1 at page 6

- of domicile, and
- one report for the entire institution (consolidated return for the domestic part and the branches abroad).

Reports relating to the borrowers statistics have to be made only for the domestic part of the institution.

Banks in Germany

The reports from banks in Germany with no legally dependent branches abroad and the partial reports from banks with a network of branches abroad containing the data on their domestic branches are consolidated to yield reports on "Banks in Germany (MFIs)". This corpus of reporting institutions forms the core of the banking statistics. It provides the data for the overall monetary survey, from which the figures for the monetary aggregates are derived. This is why the tables presenting the data on this corpus of reporting institutions constitute the largest part of the Statistical Series Banking Statistics.

Foreign branches and foreign subsidiaries

The reports for the balance sheet statistics on German banks' foreign branches are identical in form to the reports for banks in Germany. They are supplemented by reports on the individual legally independent subsidiaries of German banks in other countries ("foreign subsidiaries"); these reports are significantly shorter in terms of their classification by item, sector and maturity. Altogether, the reports provide information on the extent to which German banks' transactions with residents and non-residents are conducted from abroad.

Building and loan associations

Up to the end of 1998, building and loan associations constituted a discrete group of reporting institutions; its data were published in separate tables. Since January 1999 these institutions have been included as MFIs both in the statistics of all banks' transactions and in the German contribution to the overall monetary survey of the euro area. The particular features of the building and loan associations are shown in separate Tables (see section III of this Statistical Series and Table IV.12 in the Statistical Section of the Monthly Report).

Money market funds

The money market funds set up by investment companies are likewise classified as MFIs. The data on money market funds collected for the statistics on investment companies,

however, are not included in the presentations of all banks' transactions, but only in the German contribution to the overall monetary survey of the euro area. Data on money market funds are published in the Statistical Series "Investment Funds Statistics".

Multi-office banks

The figures of multi-office banks (ie German banks including their branches abroad) in the statistics are important for banking supervisors. The monthly balance sheet statistics of multi-office banks are comparable to banks' annual balance sheets, but do not coincide perfectly with them. Changes in banks' books due to end-of-year closing entries, valuations, value adjustments and the like are only reflected in the balance sheet statistics in the months following the end of the year.

Categories of banks

The data in the monthly balance sheet statistics and the borrowers statistics are broken down by the categories of banks indicated below (money market funds are not included in the breakdown by category of banks):

Commercial banks

Big banks

(Deutsche Bank AG, Dresdner Bank AG (up to Nov. 2009), Commerzbank AG, from January 1999, UniCreditbank AG (formerly Bayerische Hypo- und Vereinsbank AG), Deutsche Postbank AG (from December 2004 up to April 2018) and DB Privat- und Firmenkundenbank AG (from May 2018 up to April 2020))

Regional banks and other commercial banks

(from January 1999, including the institutions of the former category "private bankers" and other banks which have been transferred to this category from the category "special purpose banks"). Until April 2018, including Deutsche Bank Privat- und Geschäftskunden Aktiengesellschaft (see explanatory notes for banking group „Big banks“))

Branches of foreign banks

Landesbanken

(including DekaBank Deutsche Girozentrale; up to the end of 1998, this category was designated "regional giro institutions")

Savings banks

Regional institutions of credit Cooperatives

(until June 2016)

Credit cooperatives

Mortgage banks

Banks with special, development and other central support tasks

(from July 2016 including DZ BANK AG Deutsche Zentral-Genossenschaftsbank, Frankfurt am Main)

Banks majority-owned by foreign banks

(a separate presentation of the banks majority-owned by foreign banks and included in other banking categories)

Foreign banks

(this category includes banks majority-owned by foreign banks (included in the other categories of banks) as well as the category "branches of foreign banks")

Building and loan associations

(including the legally dependent building and loan association divisions of Landesbanken)

■ Classification by sector

From January 1999, the classification by sector generally follows the European System of Accounts (with the current version). Natural persons are classified as residents or non-residents according to their place of residence or normal abode, and corporations according to the location of their registered office or head office.

Domestic banks are enterprises domiciled in Germany which conduct banking business as defined in section 1 (1) of the Banking Act and which meet the MFI definitions, including branches of foreign banks.

Foreign banks are enterprises whose registered office or head office is located abroad, and which are deemed to be banks in the country concerned. They also include branches of foreign banks abroad.

The sector "households" comprises self-employed persons (for instance, sole proprietors, persons managing (small) businesses, members of the professions, farmers, rentiers), employees (wage and salary earners, civil servants, pensioners and unemployed persons) and other individuals (housewives, infants, schoolchildren, students and persons not indicating their occupation). Non-profit institutions include, inter alia, churches and charitable associations (excluding institutions and associations operated by them), foundations (excluding industrial foundations), political parties and trade unions.

Besides central, state and local government, government also includes social security funds. Foreign government also includes international organisations including supranational banks.

For details, see Special Statistical Publication 1, Bankenstatistik Kundensystematik (available in German only).

■ Classification by maturity

The classification of assets and liabilities by maturity is based on the originally agreed maturity or period of notice and not on the residual maturity on the reporting date. Securitised assets and liabilities are classified on the basis of the maximum period to maturity under the terms of issue.

The maturity categories are defined as follows:

Short-term = overnight or with an agreed maturity or period of notice of up to and including 1 year (up to the end of 1998, liabilities repayable on demand or with a maturity or period of notice of less than 1 month are included in "sight liabilities").

Medium-term (from January 1999, only reported for unsecuritised lending) = with an agreed maturity or period of notice of more than 1 year up to and including 5 years (up to the end of 1998, of more than 1 year but less than 4 years).

Long-term (from January 1999, only reported for unsecuritised lending) = with an agreed maturity or period of notice of 5 years or more (up to the end of 1998, of 4 years or more).

■ Notes on the figures

The most recent figures are in all cases to be regarded as provisional. Subsequent revisions appearing in the follow-

ing update of the Statistical Series are therefore not specially marked.

Statistical breaks have been eliminated from the figures published. The figures have been adjusted for purely statistical changes without any underlying business transactions. These include, for instance, reclassifications owing to a change in the reporting method, changes in the corpus of reporting credit institutions (eg inclusion of additional banks, mergers or liquidations of banks, changes between categories of banks), value adjustments of foreign exchange positions, and corrections of errors. The statistical eliminations can be verified by comparing the absolute changes in the totals with the adjusted revisions.

To avoid the risk of indirectly publishing data relating to individual banks, revisions arising from valuation adjustments to receivables and securities portfolios, which the monetary financial institutions (MFIs) report separately for each reporting month, are, by contrast, not eliminated from the published figures on changes included in the statistics on the categories of banks; such valuation adjustments are revised each month only as an aggregate for all MFIs in Germany under "German contribution" in the table on the money stock and its counterparts (Table II.1 in the Statistical Section of the Monthly Report) and in the figures under "changes" in the table giving an overview of the assets and liabilities of MFIs in Germany (Table IV.1 in the Statistical Section of the Monthly Report).

Explanatory notes and glossary of statistics of the banks' profit and loss accounts

Explanatory notes of statistics of the banks' profit and loss accounts

The results from the profit and loss accounts are based on the published annual reports of the individual institutions in accordance with the provisions set forth in the German Commercial Code (*Handelsgesetzbuch*) and the Regulation on the Accounting of Credit Institutions (*Verordnung über die Rechnungslegung der Kreditinstitute*). They differ in terms of their conception, structure and definitions from the International Financial Reporting Standards (IFRS)¹ for publicly traded banking groups. This means that – from a methodological viewpoint – business performance and certain balance sheet or individual profit and loss items are not comparable across the national and international accounting frameworks. For reasons of comparability within Germany, it is advisable to consider the individual accounts when analysing financial performance. The figures for balance sheet capital (total equity), total assets and other stock variables are not obtained from the annual reports but are taken as annual average values on the basis of the monthly balance sheet statistics reported for the institution as a whole.

The reporting group for statistics on banks' profit and loss accounts (profit and loss statistics) includes all banks which are monetary financial institutions (MFIs) and conform to the definition of a credit institution under the Capital Requirements Regulation (CRR) as defined in Article 4(1) number 1 of Regulation (EU) No 575/ 2013 and are domiciled in Germany. Branches of foreign banks that are exempted from the provisions of Section 53 of the German Banking Act (*Kreditwesengesetz*), banks in liquidation and banks with a financial year of less than 12 months (truncated financial year) are not included in this performance analysis.

As in the monthly balance sheet statistics, a series of re-classifications in the banking categories included in the banking statistics were also carried out in the profit and loss statistics in the 2018 reporting year. This means there is sometimes limited comparability with the prior-year figures for the affected banking groups. "DB Privat- und Firmenkundenbank AG" was created through the merger between "Deutsche Bank Privat- und Geschäftskunden

AG", which had up to now been assigned to the "regional banks and other commercial banks" category, and "Postbank AG", which had up to now been classified as a "big bank". "DB Privat- und Firmenkundenbank AG" has been assigned to the category of "big banks" as of this reporting year. "DSK Hyp AG" (formerly "SEB AG") is no longer assigned to the "regional banks and other commercial banks" category, and has instead been assigned to the "mortgage banks" category. Two banks have been reassigned from the "Landesbanken" category: "HSH Nordbank" now belongs to the "regional banks and other commercial banks" category and "Landesbank Berlin AG" has been assigned to the "savings banks" category. "Wüstenrot Bank Aktiengesellschaft Pfandbriefbank" no longer belongs to the "mortgage banks" category, and has instead been assigned to the "regional banks and other commercial banks" category.

At the launch of monetary union in 1999, the reporting group relevant for calculating the money supply and for monetary analysis was uniformly defined by the ECB for the euro area as a whole and designated as the monetary financial institutions (MFI) sector. Unlike the population of banks used for the Bundesbank analysis up to that point, building and loan associations are also included. Except where another time period is explicitly mentioned, the calculations with regard to the longer-term average cover the years since the launch of monetary union, i.e. from 1999 to 2022.

Glossary of statistics of the banks' profit and loss accounts

Information on items of the balance sheet statistics may be found in Special Statistical Publication 1 "Banking statistics guidelines".

Administrative spending

See "General administrative spending" and "Other administrative spending".

¹ IFRS-based financial statements are of relevance, for instance, to matters of macroprudential analysis and oversight, concentrating on systemically important banks and their international business activities (including their foreign subsidiaries). For details, see Deutsche Bundesbank, Finanzstabilitätsbericht 2013, November 2013.

Affiliated enterprises

Pursuant to section 271 (2) of the Commercial Code (*Handelsgesetzbuch*), these constitute enterprises which, as parent enterprise or subsidiaries (see section 290 of the Commercial Code), are to be included in the group accounts of a parent enterprise according to the regulations for full consolidation (see sections 300 ff of the Commercial Code).

Average equity

Annual average value on the basis of the monthly balance sheet statistics reported for the credit institution (balance sheet statistics main template item HV21 310 Capital plus balance sheet statistics main template item HV21 300 Fund for general banking risks). Not included are institutions that are in liquidation or accounting for a truncated financial year. Differing financial years are taken into account.

Banks majority-owned by foreign banks

Breakdown of legally independent banks that are majority-owned by foreign banks included in the categories "Big banks", "Regional banks and other commercial banks", "Mortgage banks" and "Building and loan associations". See "Banking statistics guidelines" (*Verzeichnis der rechtlich selbständigen Banken (MFIs) im Mehrbesitz ausländischer Banken*) <https://www.bundesbank.de/resource/blob/611454/72f1b0f25f4034cf1d1ff949fef737ac/mL/statso01-16-verzeichnisse-data.pdf>.

Categories of banks

For definitions of the individual categories of banks, see "Banking statistics guidelines" (*Verzeichnis der Banken (MFIs) in Deutschland nach Bankengruppen*) <https://www.bundesbank.de/resource/blob/611454/72f1b0f25f4034cf1d1ff949fef737ac/mL/statso01-16-verzeichnisse-data.pdf>.

Cost-income ratio (CIR)

Indicator of the efficiency of a credit institution. Ratio of administrative spending to gross earnings or operating income. The lower the CIR, the more efficiently the bank generates its earnings.

Credit institution as a whole

The foreign branches of a given institution are included in the calculation.

Current income from long-term equity investments

This also includes the dividends from the amounts paid up on cooperative society shares.

Differing financial years

A period of twelve months is used for accounting purposes in a balance sheet, but the reporting date is not 31 December.

Equity ratio

Average equity as a percentage of average total assets, up to and including 1998 as a percentage of the average volume of business (balance sheet statistics main template item HV21 360).

Extraordinary result in the narrower sense

Balance of reported extraordinary income less reported extraordinary charges.

Figures for the most recent date

The figures for each of the most recent date are to be regarded as initially provisional.

General administrative spending

Staff costs plus other administrative spending ("broad" definition).

Gross earnings

The sum of net interest income and net commission income.

Income from operating banking business

See "Operating income".

Insolvency

Insolvency describes a natural or legal person's inability to pay. A distinction is made between corporate insolvency (an enterprise's inability to pay pursuant to section 14 of the Civil Code (*Bürgerliches Gesetzbuch*)) and consumer insolvency (a consumer's inability to pay pursuant to section 13 of the Civil Code).

Interbank transaction

Transaction between credit institutions.

Interest income (total)

Interest received from lending and money market transactions, debt securities and Debt Register claims plus current income and profits transferred under profit pooling, profit transfer agreements and partial profit transfer agreements.

Interest income in the narrower sense

Interest received from lending and money market transactions, debt securities and Debt Register claims.

Interest margin

Net interest income in relation to average total assets.

Leasing

The basis for this is a leasing contract between a lessee and a lessor. The lessor provides the lessee with the leased good on a lease or rental basis in return for regular leasing payments.

Long-term equity investments

Balance sheet statistics main template item HV11 100.

Long-term financial assets

Pursuant to section 266 of the Commercial Code (*Handelsgesetzbuch*), shares in affiliated enterprises, loans to affiliated enterprises, other long-term equity investments, loans to other long-term investors and investees, long-term securities and other loans.

Net accumulated losses

Net loss for the financial year plus withdrawals from reserves and participation rights capital less transfers to reserves and participation rights capital. See also "Withdrawals from or transfers to reserves and participation rights capital".

Net commission income

Commissions received less commissions paid. Also known as non-interest business.

Net income or loss for the financial year after tax

Net income or loss for the financial year before tax less taxes on income and earnings.

Net income or loss for the financial year before tax

Operating result plus other and extraordinary result.

Net income from traditional interest business

See "Net interest income in the narrower sense".

Net interest income (total)

Interest income (total) less interest paid. Also known as interest business.

Net interest income in the narrower sense

Interest received from lending and money market transactions, debt securities and Debt Register claims less interest paid.

Net operating income or charges

Operating income less general administrative spending.

Net retained profits

Net income for the financial year plus withdrawals from reserves and participation rights capital less transfers to reserves and participation rights capital. See also "Withdraw-

als from or transfers to reserves and participation rights capital".

Operating banking business

All activities that serve the business purpose. These are interest and commission business (gross earnings), trading business and activities that have an effect on the other operating result.

Operating expenditure

General administrative spending less staff costs, including depreciation and write-downs of tangible fixed assets (excluding depreciation and write-downs of leased assets).

Operating income

Net interest income, net commission income, result from the trading portfolio as well as other operating result.

Operating result

Operating result before (re-)measurement plus (re-)measurement gains/losses (excluding tangible fixed assets and long-term financial assets).

Operating result before (re-)measurement

Partial operating result plus result from the trading portfolio as well as other operating result.

Other administrative spending ("broad" definition)

Other administrative spending ("narrow" definition) plus amortisation and write-downs of intangible fixed assets and depreciation and write-downs of tangible fixed assets, but excluding amortisation, depreciation and write-downs of leased assets.

Other administrative spending ("narrow" definition)

All spending that is required for running the business but is not directly related to the actual business, eg auditing and consultancy costs, costs for premises and postage. "Other administrative spending" is defined in the narrower sense in the table "Credit institutions' charge and income items" only.

Other and extraordinary result (extraordinary result in the broader sense)

Extraordinary result in the narrower sense plus reversals of write-downs of long-term equity investments, shares in affiliated enterprises and securities treated as fixed assets as well as income from the reversal of special reserves and income from loss transfers less write-downs of long-term equity investments, shares in affiliated enterprises and securities treated as fixed assets as well as charges from loss transfers, transfers to special reserves (up to 2010)

and profits transferred under profit pooling, profit transfer agreements and partial profit transfer agreements.

Partial operating result

Net interest income and net commission income less general administrative spending.

Participation certificate

Securities based on participation rights to a company. Participation certificates are tradable but are not considered shares. The owner does not receive a voting right at annual general meetings; in return, profit participation usually exceeds the return on debt securities. Participation certificates are not regulated by law.

Participation right

Instrument of corporate finance that takes an intermediate position between equity capital and debt capital.

Profit and loss account by category of bank

The profit and loss account is the comparison of the profit and loss balances (income and expenditure). The annual result of an enterprise is thus shown as either a net surplus (income) or deficit (loss) for the financial year. This applies to enterprises domiciled in Germany that conduct banking business pursuant to section 1 (1) of the Banking Act (*Kreditwesengesetz*) and are defined as monetary financial institutions (MFIs), excluding institutions in liquidation and institutions with a truncated financial year.

(Re-)measurement gains/losses (excluding tangible fixed assets and long-term financial assets)

Income from reversals of write-downs of receivables and specific securities as well as from the reversal of loan loss provisions less write-downs of receivables and specific securities as well as transfers to loan loss provisions.

Reserves, disclosed

Pursuant to section 340 g of the Commercial Code (*Handelsgesetzbuch*), credit institutions are allowed, subject to reasonable commercial judgement, to accumulate disclosed reserves for bank-specific risk in the fund for general banking risks (balance sheet statistics main template item HV21 300).

Reserves, undisclosed

Pursuant to section 340 f of the Commercial Code (*Handelsgesetzbuch*), credit institutions are allowed to accumulate additional undisclosed reserves for the total stock of claims and the securities in the liquidity reserve amounting to no more than 4% of these items. The difference between the book value and the actual market value of a balance sheet item (undervaluation of claims and assets or

overvaluation of liabilities) that cannot be seen by the users of financial accounts. This is based on the legal valuation and accounting rules.

Result from the trading portfolio

Balance of income and expenditure arising from business involving securities from the trading portfolio, financial instruments, foreign exchange assets and precious metals as well as the associated write-downs and reversals of write-downs and the accumulation of reserves for this business. Up to 2009, result from financial operations. According to the published annual reports, trading business is dominated by customer-initiated business.

Return

Ratio of income (price gains and current income) from an investment to capital originally invested.

Return on equity (RoE)

Net income for the financial year before or after tax as a percentage of average equity.

Shares and other variable-yield securities

Balance sheet statistics main template item HV11 090.

Special reserves

As the "tax dictates financial accounting" principle was repealed to the greatest possible extent with the introduction of the Act to Modernise Accounting Law (*Bilanzrechtsmodernisierungsgesetz*), the assumption of purely tax options in financial statements has not been permitted since the 2011 reporting year. It is therefore no longer required to set up a special reserves item in the annual accounts. Consequently, since the 2011 reporting year, it has not been permitted to newly set up or increase special reserves, with the result that the charges item "Transfers to special reserves" and the income item "Income from the reversal of special reserves" have been deleted. Special reserves existing at the time of the changeover to the Act to Modernise Accounting Law can either be reversed or retained.

Specific securities

(within the framework of the items "Write-downs of receivables and specific securities as well as transfers to loan loss provisions" and "Income from reversals of write-downs of receivables and specific securities as well as from the reversal of loan loss provisions")

These specific securities are securities in the liquidity reserve, which include shares and bonds as well as other securities that are neither treated as fixed assets nor belong to the trading portfolio. Here it must be taken into account that these securities may be valued below the lower value

of their cost or current market value (principle of the lower of cost or market).

Tangible fixed assets

Pursuant to section 266 of the Commercial Code (*Handelsgesetzbuch*), land, land rights and buildings, including buildings on third-party land, technical equipment and machinery, other equipment, operating and office equipment, prepayments and assets under construction.

Taxes on income and earnings

This describes profit-related taxes (corporation tax, possibly also investment income tax, trade earnings tax, as well as comparable foreign taxes). In part, including taxes paid by legally dependent building and loan associations affiliated to Landesbanken.

Total assets, average

Annual average value on the basis of the monthly balance sheet statistics reported for the credit institution as a whole (balance sheet statistic main template item HV21 330). Not included are the foreign branches of savings banks and, as

of 2004, the foreign branches of regional institutions of credit cooperatives as well as those institutions that are in liquidation or accounting for a truncated financial year. Differing financial years are taken into account.

Trading result

See also "Result from the trading portfolio".

Truncated financial year

Period of less than twelve months in a balance sheet.

Withdrawals from or transfers to reserves and participation rights capital

This item includes not only withdrawals from and transfers to reserves (capital and revenue reserves) and participation rights capital but also retained profits and accumulated losses brought forward and withdrawals from and transfers to the fund for general banking risks.

Yield

See also "Return".

Translation of table header information

I Banks (MFIs) in Germany

1 Assets *

€ million

Number of reporting institutions	Total assets (balance sheet total) ¹	Cash in hand	Balances with central banks	Treasury bills and Treasury discount paper	Bills	Unsecuritised lending to banks (MFIs)	Unsecuritised lending to non-banks (non-MFIs)	Debt securities and other fixed interest securities		
								Total	Money market paper ²	Bonds and debt securities
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11

Shares and other variable yield securities	Participating interests	Shares in affiliated enterprises	Fiduciary assets			Tangible assets	Other assets ¹			Memo item Rediscount credit (col 8 and Table I.2, col 23) ⁵
			Total	of which			Total	of which: trading portfolio derivatives ³		
				Fiduciary loans	Securities held on a fiduciary basis			Total	of which with group-affiliated ⁴ foreign banks	
12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22

Zeit = Period

Stand am Jahres- bzw. Monatsende = End of year or month

Veränderungen = Changes

* For the corpus of reporting credit institutions, the categories of banks, the classification by sector and maturity, revisions and the elimination of statistical breaks, see the explanatory notes of the Statistical Series Banking Statistics. **1** Owing to the Act Modernising Accounting Law (Gesetz zur Modernisierung des Bilanzrechts) of 25 May 2009, derivative financial instruments in the trading portfolio (trading portfolio derivatives) within the meaning of section 340e (3) sentence 1 of the German Commercial Code (Handelsgesetzbuch) read in conjunction with section 35 (1) No 1a of the Credit Institution Accounting

Regulation (Verordnung über die Rechnungslegung der Kreditinstitute) are classified under "Other assets and liabilities" as of the December 2010 reporting date. **2** Excluding Treasury bills and Treasury discount paper. **3** That means derivative financial instruments in the trading portfolio. **4** Group-affiliated banks include foreign branches and legally independent subsidiaries of German banks (MFIs) that are deemed to be banks in their country of domicile. In the case of branches of foreign banks active in Germany and domestic banks that are majority-owned by non-residents, their foreign head offices or parent institutions as well as their foreign branches and subsidiaries are also classified as group-affiliated banks. **5** Bill portfolios plus contingent liabilities arising from bills rediscounted.

2 Liabilities *

€ million

Liabilities to banks (MFIs)	Liabilities to non-banks (non-MFIs)				Securitised debts			Fiduciary liabilities			Value adjustments ⁵	Provisions for liabilities and charges
	Total	Sight and time deposits ¹	Savings deposits ²	Bank savings bonds ³	Total ⁴	of which		Total	of which			
						Debt securities in issue ⁴	Money market paper in issue ⁴		Fiduciary loans	Securities issued on a fiduciary basis		
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13

I Banks (MFIs) in Germany

2 Liabilities (cont'd)

€ million

Sub-ordinated liabilities	Partici- pation rights capital	Fund for general banking risks	Capital ⁶			Other liabilities ⁷			Total liabilities ⁷	Volume of business ^{7,10}	Memo item Sureties
			Total	of which		Total	of which: trading portfolio derivatives ⁸				
				Sub-scribed capital	Reserves ⁶		Total	of which with group- affiliated ⁹ foreign banks			
14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25

Zeit = Period

Stand am Jahres- bzw. Monatsende = End of year or month

Veränderungen = Changes

* For the corpus of reporting credit institutions, the categories of banks, the classification by sector and maturity, revisions and the elimination of statistical breaks, see the explanatory notes of the Statistical Series Banking Statistics. **1** Since the inclusion of building and loan associations in January 1999, including deposits under savings and loan contracts; see Table III.2. **2** Excluding deposits under savings and loan contracts (see also footnote 1). **3** Including (securitised) liabilities arising from non-negotiable bearer debt securities (savings bonds). **4** Excluding non-negotiable bearer debt securities and bearer money market

paper. **5** Untaxed general value adjustments and individual country-risk value adjustments; other individual value adjustments are deducted on the asset side. **6** Less published loss. **7** See Table I.1, footnote 1. **8** I.e. Derivative financial instruments in the trading portfolio. **9** Group-affiliated banks include foreign branches and legally independent subsidiaries of German banks (MFIs) that are deemed to be banks in their country of domicile. In the case of branches of foreign banks active in Germany and domestic banks that are majority-owned by non-residents, their foreign head offices or parent institutions as well as their foreign branches and subsidiaries are also classified as group-affiliated banks. **10** Col 23 plus contingent liabilities arising from bills rediscounted.

3 Asset and liabilities, by category of banks *

€ million

Number of reporting credit institutions	Balance sheet total ¹	Cash in hand	Balances with central banks	Treasury bills and Treasury discount paper	Bills	Unsecuritised lending to banks (MFIs) (including postal giro account balances)	Unsecuritised lending to non-banks (non-MFIs)	Debt securities and other fixed interest securities	Shares and other variable yield securities	Participating interests and shares in affiliated enterprises	Fiduciary assets
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
Tangible assets and others ¹										Other liabilities ¹	
	of which Derivative financial instruments in the trading portfolio ⁴										of which Derivative financial instruments in the trading portfolio ⁴
Total		Liabilities to banks (MFIs)	Liabilities to non-banks (non-MFIs)	Securitised debts ⁵	Fiduciary liabilities	Value adjustments ²	Provisions for liabilities and charges	Subordinated liabilities ⁵	Capital ³	Total	
13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24
											Memo items Sureties
										25	

Zeit = Period

Stand am Jahres- bzw. Monatsende = End of year or month

Veränderungen = Changes

* For the corpus of reporting credit institutions, the categories of banks, the classification by sector and maturity, revisions and the elimination of statistical breaks, see the explanatory notes of the Statistical Series Banking Statistics. **1** See Table I.1, footnote 1. **2** Untaxed general value adjustments and individual country-

risk value adjustments; other individual value adjustments are deducted on the asset side. **3** Subscribed capital and reserves, less published loss; including participation rights capital and fund for general banking risks. **4** Trading portfolio derivatives. **5** Less own debt securities. **6** Commercial banks comprise the sub-groups "big banks", "regional banks and other commercial banks" and "branches of foreign banks".

I Banks (MFIs) in Germany

4 Lending to banks (MFIs) *

(a) Total

(b) By category of banks

€ million

Lending to domestic and foreign banks					Lending to domestic banks							
Total	Balances and loans	Bills	Negotiable money market paper, securities issued by banks	Memo item Fiduciary loans	Total	Balances and loans				Bills	Negotiable money market paper, securities issued by banks	Memo item Fiduciary loans
						Total	Short-term	Medium-term	Long-term			
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13

Zeit = Period

Stand am Jahres- bzw. Monatsende = End of year or month

Veränderungen = Changes

* For the corpus of reporting credit institutions, the categories of banks, the classification by sector and maturity, revisions and the elimination of statistical breaks, see the explanatory notes of the Statistical Series Banking Statistics.

Footnote to (b) By category of banks

1 Commercial banks comprise the sub-groups "big banks", "regional banks and other commercial banks" and "branches of foreign banks".

5 Lending to non-banks (non-MFIs) *

(a) Total

€ million

Lending to non-banks								Short-term lending	
Total including Treasury bills credits, securities portfolios, equalisation claims	excluding	Loans	Bills	Treasury bills, negotiable money market paper issued by non-banks	Securities issued by non-banks	Equalisation claims ¹	Memo item Fiduciary loans	Total including Treasury bill credits	excluding
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
Medium and long-term lending									
Loans	Bills	Treasury bills and negotiable money market paper	Total including Securities portfolios, equalisation claims		Unsecuritised lendings			Securities	Equalisation claims
			including	excluding	Total	Medium-term	Long-term		
11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20

Zeit = Period

Stand am Jahres- bzw. Monatsende = End of year or month

Veränderungen = Changes

* For the corpus of reporting credit institutions, the categories of banks, the

classification by sector and maturity, revisions and the elimination of statistical breaks, see the explanatory notes of the Statistical Series Banking Statistics. **1** Including debt securities arising from the exchange of equalisation claims.

I Banks (MFIs) in Germany
5 Lending to non-banks (non-MFIs) *
(b) By category of banks

€ million

Lending to non-banks						Short-term lending			Medium and long-term lending		
	<i>of which</i>						<i>of which</i>			<i>of which</i> Loans	
			Treasury bills, negotiable money market paper issued by non-banks	Securities issued by non-banks ¹	Memo item Fiduciary loans					Medium-term	Long-term
Total	Loans	Bills				Total	Loans	Bills	Total		
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12

Zeit = Period

Stand am Jahres- bzw. Monatsende = End of year or month

Veränderungen = Changes

* For the corpus of reporting credit institutions, the categories of banks, the classification by sector and maturity, revisions and the elimination of statistical

breaks, see the explanatory notes of the Statistical Series Banking Statistics. **1**

Excluding debt securities arising from the exchange of equalisation claims.

2 Commercial banks comprise the sub-groups "big banks", "regional banks and other commercial banks" and "branches of foreign banks".

6 Lending to domestic non-banks (non-MFIs) *
(a) Total
(b) By category of banks

€ million

Lending to domestic non-banks						Short-term lending				Medium	
	<i>of which</i>						to enterprises and households		to government		
			Treasury bills, negotiable money market paper issued by non-banks	Securities issued by non-banks ¹	Memo item Fiduciary loans			<i>of which</i>		<i>of which</i> Loans	
Total	Loans	Bills				Total	Total	Loans	Bills	Total	Total
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12

and long-term lending

to enterprises and households					to government							
	Loans				Memo item Fiduciary loans		Loans				Equalisa- tion claims	Memo item Fiduciary loans
Total	Total	Medium- term	Long-term	Securities		Total	Total	Medium- term	Long- term	Securities		
14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26

Zeit = Period

Stand am Jahres- bzw. Monatsende = End of year or month

Veränderungen = Changes

* For the corpus of reporting credit institutions, the categories of banks, the classification by sector and maturity, revisions and the elimination of statistical breaks, see the explanatory notes of the Statistical Series Banking Statistics. **1** Excluding

debt securities arising from the exchange of equalisation claims. **2** Including debt securities arising from the exchange of equalisation claims.

Footnote to (b) By category of banks

1 Commercial banks comprise the sub-groups "big banks", "regional banks and other commercial banks" and "branches of foreign banks".

I Banks (MFIs) in Germany

7 Lending to domestic enterprises and households, housing loans *

(a) Total

€ million

Lending to domestic enterprises and households (excluding holdings of negotiable money market paper and excluding securities portfolios)												
Total	of which			Lending to enterprises and self-employed persons								
	Housing loans			Total	of which Housing Loans	Enterprises				Self-employed persons		
	Total	Mortgage loans secured by residential real estate	Other housing loans			Total	Short-term lending	Medium-term lending	Long-term lending	Total	Short-term lending	Medium-term lending
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13

Lending to employees and other individuals												
Long-term lending	of which			Total	Short-term lending	Medium-term lending	Long-term lending	Lending to non-profits institutions				
	Total	Housing loans	Debit balances on wage, salary and pension accounts					Total	of which Housing loans	Short-term lending	Medium-term lending	Long-term lending
	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25

Zeit = Period; Vj. = Quarter

Stand am Quartalsende = End of quarter

Veränderungen im Vierteljahr = Changes during quarter

* For the corpus of reporting credit institutions, the categories of banks, the

classification by sector and maturity, revisions and the elimination of statistical breaks, see the explanatory notes of the Statistical Series Banking Statistics. **1** Excluding mortgage loans and housing loans, even in the form of instalment credit.

(b) By category of banks

€ million

Lending to domestic enterprises and households (excluding holdings of negotiable money market paper and excluding securities portfolios)												
Total	of which			Lending to enterprises and self-employed persons								
	Housing loans			Total	of which Housing Loans	Enterprises				Self-employed persons ¹		
	Total	Mortgage loans secured by residential real estate	Other housing loans			Total	Short-term lending	Medium-term lending	Long-term lending	Total	Short-term lending	Medium-term lending
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13

Lending to employees and other individuals												
Long-term lending	of which			Total	Short-term lending	Medium-term lending	Long-term lending	Lending to non-profits institutions				
	Total	Housing loans	Debit balances on wage, salary and pension accounts					Total	of which Housing loans	Short-term lending	Medium-term lending	Long-term lending
	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25

Zeit = Period; Vj. = Quarter

Stand am Quartalsende = End of quarter

Veränderungen im Vierteljahr = Changes during quarter

* For the corpus of reporting credit institutions, the categories of banks, the classification by sector and maturity, revisions and the elimination of statistical

breaks, see the explanatory notes of the Statistical Series Banking Statistics. **1** Including sole proprietors. **2** Excluding mortgage loans and housing loans, even in the form of instalment credit. **3** Commercial banks comprise the sub-groups "big banks", "regional banks and other commercial banks" and "branches of foreign banks".

I Banks (MFIs) in Germany

8 Lending to domestic enterprises and resident self-employed persons, by sector of economic activity *

(a) Total

(b) By category of banks

€ million

Lending to domestic enterprises and self-employed persons (excluding holdings of negotiable money market paper and excluding securities portfolios)												
Total	Manufacturing										Electricity, gas and water supply; mining and quarrying	Construction
	Total	Chemical industry, manufacture of coke, refined petroleum products and nuclear fuel	Manufacture of rubber and plastic products	Manufacture of other non-metallic mineral products	Manufacture of basic metals and of fabricated metal products	Manufacture of machinery and equipment; manufacture of vehicles	Manufacture of electrical and optical equipment	Manufacture of wood, paper, wood and paper products; printing and publishing; manufacture of furniture, etc.; recycling	Manufacture of textiles, and textile products; leather and leather products	Manufacture of food products, beverages and tobacco		
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor-cycles and personal and household goods	Services sector (including the professions)										Letting of movables	Other services
	Total	Agriculture, hunting and forestry, fishing and fish farming	Transport, storage and communication	Financial institutions (excluding MFIs) and insurance	Housing enterprises	Holding companies	Other real estate enterprises	Hotels and restaurants	Computer and related activities, research and development ¹	Health, veterinary and social work (enterprises and professions)		
14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26

Zeit = Period; Vj. = Quarter

Kredite insgesamt = Total lending

Kurzfristige Kredite = Short-term lending

Mittelfristige Kredite = Medium-term lending

Langfristige Kredite = Long-term lending

Stand am Quartalsende = End of quarter

Veränderungen im Vierteljahr = Changes during quarter

* For the corpus of reporting credit institutions, the categories of banks, the classification by sector and maturity, revisions and the elimination of statistical

breaks, see the explanatory notes of the Statistical Series Banking Statistics. ¹ Plus other business activities (except holding companies), representation of interests. ² Commercial banks comprise the sub-groups "big banks", "regional banks and other commercial banks" and "branches of foreign banks".

Footnote 2 on page 49 of the Statistical Series Banking Statistics
Classification of lending by building and loan association by sector and industry estimated.

I Banks (MFIs) in Germany

9 Lending to domestic government, by debtor group *

(a) Total

€ million

Lending to domestic government ¹		Lending to domestic government (excluding Treasury bill and securities portfolios and excluding equalisation claims)								
	<i>of which Treasury bills, securities portfolios and equalisation claims</i>	Domestic government, total				Federal Government and its special funds ²				State government
		Total	Short-term	Medium-term	Long-term	Total	Short-term	Medium-term	Long-term	Total
Total										
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11

Lending to domestic government (excluding Treasury bill and securities portfolios and excluding equalisation claims) (cont'd)										
State government (cont'd)			Local government and local government association ³				Social security funds			
Short-term	Medium-term	Long-term	Total	Short-term	Medium-term	Long-term	Total	Short-term	Medium-term	Long-term
12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22

Zeit = Period

Stand am Jahres- oder Monatsende = End of year or month

Veränderungen = Changes

* For the corpus of reporting credit institutions, the categories of banks, the classification by sector and maturity, revisions and the elimination of statistical breaks, see the explanatory notes of the Statistical Series Banking Statistics. **1**

Excluding lending to the successor organisations of the Treuhand agency, as well as to Deutsche Bahn AG, Deutsche Post AG, Deutsche Telekom AG, and publicly owned enterprises which are classified under "enterprises". **2** Federal Railways Fund, Indemnification Fund, Redemption Fund for Inherited Liabilities, ERP Special Fund, "German Unity" Fund, Equalisation of Burdens Fund. **3** Including loans to municipal special purpose associations.

(b) By category of banks

€ million

Lending to domestic government (excluding Treasury bill and securities portfolios and excluding equalisation claims) ¹												
Domestic government, total				Federal Government and its special funds ²				State government		Local government and local government association ³		Social security funds
Total	Short-term	Medium-term	Long-term	Total	Short-term	Medium-term	Long-term	Total	of which Long-term	Total	of which Long-term	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13

Zeit = Period

Stand am Jahres- oder Monatsende = End of year or month

Veränderungen = Changes

* For the corpus of reporting credit institutions, the categories of banks, the classification by sector and maturity, revisions and the elimination of statistical breaks, see the explanatory notes of the Statistical Series Banking Statistics. **1** Excluding lending to the successor organisations of the Treuhand agency as well as to

Deutsche Bahn AG, Deutsche Post AG, Deutsche Telekom AG, and publicly owned enterprises which are classified under "enterprises". **2** Federal Railways Fund, Indemnification Fund, Redemption Fund for Inherited Liabilities, ERP Special Fund, "German Unity" Fund, Equalisation of Burdens Fund. **3** Including loans to municipal special purpose associations. **4** Commercial banks comprise the sub-groups "big banks", "regional banks and other commercial banks" and "branches of foreign banks".

I Banks (MFIs) in Germany

10 Securities portfolios and participating interests *

€ million

Securities Portfolios ¹						Domestic securities						
Total	Bonds and debt securities ²				Shares, mutual fund shares and other securities	Total	Bank debt securities ⁷			Public debt securities ⁹		Corporate debt securities (non- MFIs) ¹¹
	Total	of which					Total	with an maturity of		Total	of which Issued by the Federal Government and its special funds ^{9, 10}	
		Floating rate notes ³	Zero coupon bonds ⁴	Foreign currency bonds ^{5, 6}				up to and including 2 years ⁸	more than 2 years			
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13

Domestic securities (cont'd)				Foreign securities				Participating interests				
Shares (including participation certificates)		Mutual fund shares, other securities		Total	Bank debt securities	Bonds and debt securities issued by foreign non-banks	Shares, mutual fund shares and other securities	Total	in domestic banks (MFIs)	in domestic enterprises (non-MFIs)	in foreign banks	in foreign enterprises
Total	of which Issued by banks (MFIs)	Total	of which Issued by banks (MFIs)									
14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26

Zeit = Period

Stand am Jahres- oder Monatsende = End of year or month

Veränderungen = Changes

* For the corpus of reporting credit institutions, the categories of banks, the classification by sector and maturity, revisions and the elimination of statistical breaks, see the explanatory notes of the Statistical Series Banking Statistics. **1** Excluding money market paper. **2** Including securities sold to the Bundesbank in open market transactions under repurchase agreements. **3** Including foreign-currency-denominated floating rate notes. **4** Including foreign-currency-denominated zero coupon bonds. **5** Including foreign-currency-denominated

floating rate notes and foreign-currency-denominated zero coupon bonds. **6** Bonds denominated in non-euro currencies. **7** Excluding own issues. **8** Bank debt securities with maturities of up to 1 year are classified as money market paper, which is not included here. **9** Including earlier issues by the Federal Railways and the east German Railways; excluding debt securities arising from the exchange of equalisation claims. **10** Federal Railways Fund, Indemnification Fund, Redemption Fund for Inherited Liabilities, ERP Special Fund. **11** Including issues by Deutsche Bahn AG, Deutsche Post AG, Deutsche Telekom AG, the Federal Post Office and the Treuhand agency.

I Banks (MFIs) in Germany

11 Securities portfolios, by category of banks *

€ million

Securities portfolios, total ¹	Domestic securities ²							Foreign securities				
	Total	Bank debt securities ³	Public sector bonds ⁴	Corporate bonds (non-MFIs) ⁵	Equities	Mutual fund shares	Other securities	Total	Bank debt securities	Debt securities issued by non-banks	Equities and mutual fund shares	Other securities
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13

Zeit = Period

Stand am Jahres- oder Monatsende = End of year or month

Veränderungen = Changes

* For the corpus of reporting credit institutions, the categories of banks, the classification by sector and maturity, revisions and the elimination of statistical breaks, see the explanatory notes of the Statistical Series Banking Statistics. **1** Excluding money market paper. **2** Including securities sold to the Bundesbank in open

market transactions under repurchase agreements. **3** Excluding own issues. **4** Including earlier issues by the Federal Railways and the east German Railways; excluding debt securities arising from the exchange of equalisation claims. **5** Including issues by Deutsche Bahn AG, Deutsche Post AG, Deutsche Telekom AG, the Federal Post Office and the Treuhand agency. **6** Commercial banks comprise the sub-groups "big banks", "regional banks and other commercial banks" and "branches of foreign banks".

12 Deposits and borrowing from banks (MFIs) *

(a) Total

(b) By category of banks

€ million

Deposits and borrowing from domestic and foreign banks (including the Bundesbank) ¹				Deposits and borrowing from domestic (excluding the Bundesbank) ¹				Memo item			
						Time deposits					
Total	Sight deposits ²	Time deposits ²	Bills redis-counted ³	Total	Sight deposits	Short-term	Medium and long-term	Bills redis-counted ³	Liabilities of domestic banks to the Bundesbank	Liabilities arising from repos	Fiduciary loans
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12

Zeit = Period

Stand am Jahres- oder Monatsende = End of year or month

Veränderungen = Changes

* For the corpus of reporting credit institutions, the categories of banks, the classification by sector and maturity, revisions and the elimination of statistical

breaks, see the explanatory notes of the Statistical Series Banking Statistics. **1** Including liabilities arising from registered debt securities, registered money market paper, non-negotiable bearer debt securities; including subordinated liabilities. **2** Including liabilities arising from monetary policy operations with the Bundesbank. **3** Own acceptances and promissory notes outstanding.

I Banks (MFIs) in Germany

13 Deposits and borrowing from non-banks (non-MFIs) *

(a) Total

€ million

Deposits and borrowing from domestic and foreign non-banks ¹												
Total	Sight deposits	Time deposits ²					Savings deposits ³	Bank savings bonds ⁴	Fiduciary loans	Memo item		
		Total	for up to and including 1 year	for more than 1 year						Total	Included in time deposits	
				Total	for up to and including 2 years	for 2 years and more ²					Liabilities arising from repos	Loans and advances to financial vehicle corporations
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13

Deposits and borrowing from domestic non-banks ¹										
Total	Sight deposits	Time deposits ²					Savings deposits ³	Bank savings bonds ⁴	Memo item	
		Total	for up to and including 1 year	for more than 1 year					Fiduciary loans	Liabilities arising from repos
				Total	for up to and including 2 years	for 2 years and more ²				
14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24

Zeit = Period

Stand am Jahres- oder Monatsende = End of year or month

Veränderungen = Changes

* For the corpus of reporting credit institutions, the categories of banks, the classification by sector and maturity, revisions and the elimination of statistical breaks, see the explanatory notes of the Statistical Series Banking Statistics. **1** Including

liabilities arising from registered debt securities, registered money market paper, non-negotiable bearer debt securities; including subordinated liabilities. **2** Including deposits under savings and loan contracts; see Table III.2. **3** Excluding deposits under savings and loan contracts. **4** Including liabilities arising from non-negotiable bearer debt securities. **5** Within the meaning of § 1 section 31 KWG.

13 Deposits and borrowing from non-banks (non-MFIs) *

(b) By category of banks

€ million

Deposits and borrowing from domestic and foreign non-banks ¹							Deposits and borrowing from domestic non-banks ¹					
Total	Sight deposits	Time deposits ²			Savings deposits ³	Bank savings bonds ⁴	Memo item Fiduciary loans	Total	Sight deposits	Time deposits ²	Savings deposits and bank savings bonds ^{3, 4}	Memo item Fiduciary loans
		Total	of which									
			for up to and including 1 year	for more than 2 years ²								
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13

Zeit = Period

Stand am Jahres- oder Monatsende = End of year or month

Veränderungen = Changes

* For the corpus of reporting credit institutions, the categories of banks, the classification by sector and maturity, revisions and the elimination of statistical breaks, see the explanatory notes of the Statistical Series Banking Statistics. **1** Including liabilities arising from registered debt securities, registered money

market paper, non-negotiable bearer debt securities; including subordinated liabilities. **2** For building and loan associations: including deposits under savings and loan contracts; see Table III.2. **3** Excluding deposits under savings and loan contracts, see also footnote 2. **4** Including liabilities arising from non-negotiable bearer debt securities. **5** Commercial banks comprise the sub-groups "big banks", "regional banks and other commercial banks" and "branches of foreign banks".

I Banks (MFIs) in Germany

14 Deposits and borrowing from domestic enterprises, households and government *

(a) Total

€ million

Deposits and borrowing ¹										Memo item Fiduciary loans
Total	Sight deposits	Time deposits ²					Savings deposits ³	Bank savings bonds ⁴		
		Total	for up to and including 1 year	for more than 1 year						
				Total	for up to and including 2 years	for more than 2 years ²				
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	

Zeit = Period

Stand am Jahres- oder Monatsende = End of year or month

Veränderungen = Changes

Inländische Unternehmen und Privatpersonen = Domestic enterprises and households

Inländische öffentliche Haushalte = Domestic government

* For the corpus of reporting credit institutions, the categories of banks, the classification by sector and maturity, revisions and the elimination of statistical

breaks, see the explanatory notes of the Statistical Series Banking Statistics. **1** Including liabilities arising from registered debt securities, registered money market paper, non-negotiable bearer debt securities; including subordinated liabilities. **2** For "all categories of banks" and "building and loan associations", including deposits under savings and loan contracts; see Table III.2. **3** Excluding deposits under savings and loan contracts, see also footnote 2. **4** Including liabilities arising from non-negotiable bearer debt securities.

14 Deposits and borrowing from domestic enterprises, households and government *

(b) By category of banks

€ million

Deposits and borrowing from domestic enterprises and households ¹						Deposits and borrowing from domestic government ¹						Memo item Fiduciary loans by domestic non-banks, total
Total	of which					Total	Memo item Fiduciary loans	Time deposits ²			Savings deposits and bank savings bonds ^{3, 4}	
	Sight deposits	Time deposits ²						Sight deposits	of which			
		Total	for up to and including 1 year	for more than 2 years ²	Savings deposits and bank savings bonds ^{3, 4}				for up to and including 1 year	for more than 2 years ²		
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13

Zeit = Period

Stand am Jahres- oder Monatsende = End of year or month

Veränderungen = Changes

For footnotes * and 1 to 4, see under (a) Total, above. **5** Commercial banks comprise the sub-groups "big banks", "regional banks and other commercial banks" and "branches of foreign banks".

I Banks (MFIs) in Germany

15 Deposits and borrowing from domestic enterprises and households, by creditor group *

(a) Total

€ million

Deposits and borrowing ¹										Memo item Fiduciary loans
Total	Sight deposits	Time deposits ²					Savings deposits ³	Bank savings bonds ⁴		
		Total	for up to and including 1 year	for more than 1 year						
				Total	for up to and including 2 years	for more than 2 years ²				
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	

Zeit = Period

Stand am Jahres- oder Monatsende = End of year or month

Veränderungen = Changes

Inländische Unternehmen (Nicht-MFIs) = Domestic enterprises (non-MFIs)

Inländische wirtschaftlich selbstständige Privatpersonen = Domestic self-employed persons

Inländische wirtschaftlich unselbstständige Privatpersonen = Domestic employees

Inländische sonstige Privatpersonen = Other domestic individuals

Inländische Organisationen ohne Erwerbszweck = Domestic non-profit institutions

* For the corpus of reporting credit institutions, the categories of banks, the classification by sector and maturity, revisions and the elimination of statistical breaks, see the explanatory notes of the Statistical Series Banking Statistics. **1** Including liabilities arising from registered debt securities, registered money market paper, non-negotiable bearer debt securities; including subordinated liabilities. **2** Including deposits under savings and loan contracts; see Table III.2. **3** Excluding deposits under savings and loan contracts, see also footnote 2. **4** Including liabilities arising from non-negotiable bearer debt securities. **5** Excluding sole proprietors; see also footnote 6. **6** Including sole proprietors; see also footnote 5.

15 Deposits and borrowing from domestic enterprises and households, by creditor group *

(b) By category of banks

€ million

Deposits and borrowing (excluding savings deposits and bank savings bonds) ^{1, 2}												
Domestic enterprises (non-MFIs) ³						Domestic self-employed persons ⁴					Domestic employees	
Total	Sight deposits	Time deposits ²			Memo item Fiduciary loans	Total	Sight deposits	Time deposits ²			Total	Sight deposits
		Total	of which					Total	of which			
			for up to and including 1 year	for more than 2 years ²					for up to and including 1 year	for more than 2 years ²		
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13

Other domestic households						Domestic non-profit institutions						
Time deposits ²				Sight deposits	Time deposits ²				Sight deposits			
Total	of which				Total	of which				Total	of which	
	for up to and including 1 year	for more than 2 years ²				for up to and including 1 year	for more than 2 years ²				for up to and including 1 year	for more than 2 years ²
14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26

Zeit = Period

Stand am Jahres- oder Monatsende = End of year or month

Veränderungen = Changes

* For the corpus of reporting credit institutions, the categories of banks, the classification by sector and maturity, revisions and the elimination of statistical breaks, see the explanatory notes of the Statistical Series Banking Statistics. **1** Including liabilities arising from registered debt securities, registered money

market paper, non-negotiable bearer debt securities; including subordinated liabilities. **2** For building and loan associations, including deposits under savings and loan contracts; see Table III.2. **3** Excluding sole proprietors; see also footnote 4. **4** Including sole proprietors; see also footnote 3. **5** Commercial banks comprise the sub-groups "big banks", "regional banks and other commercial banks" and "branches of foreign banks".

I Banks (MFIs) in Germany

16 Deposits and borrowing from domestic government, by creditor group and by category of banks *

€ million

Deposits and borrowing from domestic government ¹												
Total	Federal Government and its special funds ²						State governments					
	Total	Sight deposits	Time deposits		Savings deposits and bank savings bonds ³	Memo item Fiduciary loans	Total	Sight deposits	Time deposits		Savings deposits and bank savings bonds ³	Memo item Fiduciary loans
			for up to and including 1 year	for more than 1 year					for up to and including 1 year	for more than 1 year		
			1	2					3	4		

Local government and local government associations (including municipal special purpose associations)						Social security funds					
Total	Sight deposits	Time deposits ⁴		Savings deposits and bank savings bonds ^{3,5}	Memo item Fiduciary loans	Total	Sight deposits	Time deposits		Savings deposits and bank savings bonds ³	Memo item Fiduciary loans
		for up to and including 1 year	for more than 1 year ⁴					for up to and including 1 year	for more than 1 year		
14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25

Zeit = Period

Stand am Jahres- oder Monatsende = End of year or month

Veränderungen = Changes

* For the corpus of reporting credit institutions, the categories of banks, the classification by sector and maturity, revisions and the elimination of statistical breaks, see the explanatory notes of the Statistical Series Banking Statistics. **1** Including liabilities arising from registered debt securities, registered money market paper and non-negotiable bearer debt securities; including subordinated liabilities. Excluding deposits and borrowing of the Treuhand agency and its successor organisations, of the Federal Railways, East German Railways and

Federal Post Office and, from 1995, of the Deutsche Bahn AG, Deutsche Post AG and Deutsche Telekom AG. **2** Federal Railways Fund, Indemnification Fund, Redemption Fund for Inherited Liabilities, ERP Special Fund, German Unity Fund, Equalisation of Burdens Fund. **3** Including non-negotiable bearer debt securities. **4** For "all categories of banks" and "building and loan associations", including deposits under savings and loan contracts. **5** Excluding deposits under savings and loan contracts see also footnote 4. **6** Commercial banks comprise the sub-groups "big banks", "regional banks and other commercial banks" and "branches of foreign banks".

I Banks (MFIs) in Germany

17 Savings deposits and bank savings bonds, by category of banks *

€ million

Savings deposits ¹											
Total	By maturity		By group of savers and maturity								
	At 3 months' notice	At a period of notice of more than 3 months	Domestic households ²			Domestic non-profit institutions		Domestic enterprises (non-MFIs) ³		Domestic government	
			Total	At 3 months' notice	At a period of notice of more than 3 months	Total	of which At 3 months' notice	Total	of which At 3 months' notice	Total	of which At 3 months' notice
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12

				Bank savings bonds ⁵							
		Memo item Special savings facilities of domestic non-banks ⁴			sold to						
Non-residents					domestic non-banks (non-MFIs)						
	<i>of which</i> At 3 months' notice		<i>of which</i> At 3 months' notice			domestic banks (MFIs)		<i>of which</i> With maturities of more than 2 years	Households (including non-profit institutions) ²	Enterprises ³	
Total		Total		Total		Total					
13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24

Zeit = Period

Stand am Jahres- oder Monatsende = End of year or month

Veränderungen = Changes

* For the corpus of reporting credit institutions, the categories of banks, the classification by sector and maturity, revisions and the elimination of statistical breaks, see the explanatory notes of the Statistical Series Banking Statistics. **1** For "all categories of banks" and "building and loan associations", excluding deposits

under savings and loan contracts, which are classified under time deposits. **2** Including sole proprietors; see also footnote 3. **3** Excluding sole proprietors; see also footnote 2. **4** Savings deposits bearing interest at a rate which exceeds the minimum or basic rate of interest. **5** Including non-negotiable bearer debt securities. **6** "Branches of foreign banks", "Landesbanken", "Mortgage banks", "Building and loan associations" and "Banks with special, development and other central support tasks".

18 Bearer debt securities outstanding, by maturity and by category of banks *

(maximum maturity under the terms of issue)

€ million

Bearer debt securities outstanding issued by banks (MFIs) ¹							
Total	of which			Maturity of the bearer debt securities ⁵			
	Floating rate notes ²	Zero coupon bonds ³	Foreign currency bonds ⁴	Up to and including 1 year	More than 1 year		
					Total	Up to and including 2 years	More than 2 years
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8

Zeit = Period

Stand am Jahres- oder Monatsende = End of year or month

Veränderungen = Changes

Inländische Unternehmen und Privatpersonen = Domestic enterprises and households

Inländische öffentliche Haushalte = Domestic government

* For the corpus of reporting credit institutions, the categories of banks, the classification by maturity, revisions and the elimination of statistical breaks, see the explanatory notes of the Statistical Series Banking Statistics. **1** Including

subordinated negotiable bearer debt securities; excluding non-negotiable (classified under bank savings bonds); registered debt securities are recorded under time deposits. **2** Including debt securities in foreign currencies. **3** Issue value when floated. **4** Securities denominated in non-euro currencies; including floating rate notes denominated in foreign currencies and zero coupon bonds. **5** According to terms of issue. **6** Including issues by building and loan associations, which are not shown under the categories of banks. **7** Commercial banks comprise the sub-groups "big banks", "regional banks and other commercial banks" and "branches of foreign banks".

I Banks (MFIs) in Germany

19 Assets and liabilities denominated in foreign currencies vis-à-vis residents, by category of banks *

€ million

Assets vis-à-vis residents						Liabilities vis-à-vis residents					
Total	of which					Total	of which				
	US dollars	Japanese yen	Swiss francs	Pound sterling	Other currencies		US dollars	Japanese yen	Swiss francs	Pound sterling	Other currencies
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12

Zeit = Period

Alle Bankengruppen gegenüber Inländern insgesamt = All categories of banks vis-à-vis residents, total

Darunter: gegenüber inländischen Nichtbanken (Nicht-MFIs) = of which: Vis-à-vis domestic non-banks (non-MFIs)

* For the corpus of reporting credit institutions, the categories of banks, revisions and the elimination of statistical breaks, see the explanatory notes of the Statistical Series Banking Statistics. **1** "Branches of foreign banks", "Savings banks", "Credit cooperatives", "Mortgage banks", "Banks with special, development and other central support task" and "Building and loan associations".

20 Interest rate and currency swaps, by category of banks *

€ million

All categories of banks	Commercial banks				Landesbanken	Savings banks	Credit cooperatives	Mortgage banks	Building and loan associations	Banks with special, development and other central support tasks	Memo item Foreign banks
	Total	Big banks ¹	Regional banks and other commercial banks ²	Branches of foreign banks							
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12

* It is the principal amounts that are listed. For the corpus of reporting credit institutions, the categories of banks, revisions and the elimination of statistical breaks, see the explanatory notes of the Statistical Series Banking Statistics **1**. **1** From May 2018 including DB Privat- und Firmenkundenbank AG (created through the merger of Deutsche Bank Privat- und Geschäftskunden Aktiengesellschaft (acquiring

institution) and Deutsche Postbank AG). **2** Until April 2018 including Deutsche Bank Privat- und Geschäftskunden Aktiengesellschaft (see explanatory notes for banking group „Big banks“).

III Building and loan associations (MFIs) in Germany

1 Loans, building loans

€ million

Unsecured lending to banks (MFIs), bank balances (including building loans to banks) ¹	Building loans to domestic households ²									Building loans to domestic enterprises and public authorities	Building loans to foreign non-banks (non-MFIs)	Securities
	Total	by debtor group		by type and maturity								
		Self-employed individuals	Employees and other individuals	Loans under savings and loan contracts		Interim and bridging loans			Other loans			
				Total	of which To employees and other individuals	Total	of which					
							Medium-term	Long-term				
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13

Stand am Jahres- bzw. Monatsende = End of year or month

* Excluding assets and liabilities of the foreign branches. For the corpus of reporting credit institutions, the categories of banks, the classification by sector and maturity, revisions and the elimination of statistical breaks, see the

explanatory notes of the Statistical Series Banking Statistics. **1** Including unsecured loans and advances to domestic building and loan associations. **2** Including non-profit institutions.

2 Deposits and borrowing, by size of business *

€ million

Deposits and borrowing from banks (MFIs) ¹			Deposits and borrowing from domestic non-banks (non-MFIs)				Deposits (including deposits under savings and loan contracts and borrowing) of foreign non-banks (non-MFIs)	Bearer debt securities out-standing	Memo items			
Total	of which		Deposits under savings and loan contracts			Other ²			Number of institutions	Balance sheet total ³	Number of savings and loan contracts for building purposes, in thousands	Total amount covered by such contracts
	Time deposits of more than 2 years	Deposits under savings and loan contracts	Total	Domestic households	Other domestic non-banks							
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13

Stand am Jahres- bzw. Monatsende = End of year or month

* Excluding assets and liabilities of the foreign branches. For the corpus of reporting credit institutions, the categories of banks, the classification by sector and maturity, revisions and the elimination of statistical breaks, see the

explanatory notes of the Statistical Series Banking Statistics. **1** Including liabilities to domestic building and loan associations. **2** Including small amounts of savings deposits. **3** See table I. 1, footnote 1.