



Securities issues statistics

April 2021

Statistical Series

Deutsche Bundesbank
Wilhelm-Epstein-Strasse 14
60431 Frankfurt am Main
Germany

Postfach 10 06 02
60006 Frankfurt am Main
Germany

Tel.: +49 (0)69 9566 3512
Email: www.bundesbank.de/contact

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Percentages are computed from figures reported in € (prior to 2020 in € thousand).

Abbreviations and symbols

p	Provisional
r	Revised
s	Estimated
.	Data unknown, not to be published or not meaningful
0	Less than 0.5 but more than nil
–	Nil

Discrepancies in the totals are due to rounding.

I. Debt securities issued by residents

1. Key figures of the securities issues statistics

Period	Debt securities issued by residents						Shares issued by residents	
	Gross sales	Redemption	Net sales before adjusting for changes in issuers' holdings of own debt securities	Amounts outstanding ¹		Net sales after adjusting for changes in issuers' holdings of own debt securities	Sales	
				Total	of which issuers' holdings of own debt securities			
	Nominal value					Market value	Nominal value	Market value
	€ million							
2004	990,399	823,168	167,233	2,773,007	82,991	141,656	3,960	10,157
2005	988,911	847,194	141,715	2,914,723	104,347	117,930	2,471	13,766
2006	925,863	796,440	129,423	3,044,145	121,923	109,016	2,601	9,061
2007	1,021,533	934,955	86,579	3,130,723	139,006	66,461	3,165	10,053
2008	1,337,337	1,217,864	119,472	3,250,195	200,957	62,172	5,009	11,326
2009	1,533,616	1,457,175	76,441	3,326,635	238,961	24,192	12,477	23,962
2010	1,375,138	1,353,573	21,566	3,348,201	256,639	–	3,265	20,049
2011	1,337,772	1,315,250	22,518	3,370,721	265,555	9,478	6,388	21,713
2012	1,340,568	1,425,868	–	3,285,422	196,046	–	3,045	5,120
2013	1,433,628	1,573,646	–	3,145,329	157,666	–	2,972	10,106
2014	1,362,056	1,396,079	–	3,111,308	143,305	–	5,330	18,778
2015	1,359,422	1,424,568	–	3,046,162	118,499	–	4,634	7,668
2016	1,206,483	1,184,532	21,951	3,068,111	117,426	–	3,270	4,409
2017	1,047,822	1,045,152	2,669	3,090,708	124,320	–	3,891	15,570
2018	1,148,091	1,145,331	2,758	3,091,303	108,274	–	3,670	16,188
2019	1,285,541	1,225,820	59,719	3,149,373	107,697	–	2,409	9,076
2020	1,737,330	1,396,438	340,891	3,409,827	106,222	–	2,604	33,973
2017 Aug.	83,236	69,812	13,424	3,088,852	108,633	–	155	155
Sep.	80,958	92,007	–	3,097,730	114,051	–	165	1,482
Oct.	91,104	92,605	–	3,096,229	121,664	–	230	572
Nov.	84,080	61,399	–	3,118,910	133,748	–	108	110
Dec.	59,026	87,228	–	3,090,708	124,320	–	127	484
2018 Jan.	92,293	101,274	–	3,081,726	118,513	–	103	153
Feb.	96,820	95,036	–	3,083,510	115,893	–	1,094	1,122
Mar.	100,288	85,716	–	3,098,082	114,618	–	553	1,023
Apr.	123,774	139,340	–	3,082,517	113,327	–	239	3,219
May	97,205	75,663	–	3,104,059	115,840	–	142	1,175
June	90,599	101,896	–	3,092,761	116,497	–	257	6,593
July	106,400	115,930	–	3,083,231	116,990	–	215	549
Aug.	101,600	89,707	–	3,092,960	112,130	–	171	193
Sep.	86,951	74,994	–	3,104,917	112,406	–	189	225
Oct.	105,393	102,808	–	3,107,502	108,463	–	283	1,227
Nov.	92,380	78,387	–	3,121,495	108,696	–	107	227
Dec.	54,388	84,580	–	3,091,303	108,274	–	317	482
2019 Jan.	127,454	117,056	–	3,101,701	99,391	–	223	671
Feb.	123,547	107,023	–	3,118,224	102,476	–	116	122
Mar.	116,190	102,794	–	3,131,621	98,996	–	929	948
Apr.	100,795	115,020	–	3,117,396	104,403	–	127	243
May	115,749	76,674	–	3,154,821	102,392	–	45	1,061
June	88,671	89,605	–	3,153,887	104,086	–	420	475
July	116,547	123,213	–	3,147,222	106,087	–	34	68
Aug.	113,666	90,532	–	3,170,356	103,266	–	40	75
Sep.	106,888	107,418	–	3,169,825	103,998	–	71	124
Oct.	102,837	135,446	–	3,137,216	110,223	–	79	385
Nov.	111,203	68,874	–	3,179,544	114,051	–	41	236
Dec.	61,994	92,165	–	3,149,373	107,697	–	284	4,669
2020 Jan.	151,464	132,348	–	3,129,560	75,155	–	27	795
Feb.	125,059	96,689	–	3,158,651	75,251	–	67	416
Mar.	120,697	104,827	–	3,168,626	90,032	–	78	566
Apr.	175,936	140,676	–	3,211,864	101,843	–	77	235
May	171,806	88,097	–	3,285,459	110,368	–	163	1,370
June	167,972	118,977	–	3,331,871	113,887	–	83	685
July	171,029	132,460	–	3,348,626	108,308	–	470	2,144
Aug.	144,829	83,538	–	3,406,903	119,380	–	434	2,900
Sep.	178,482	133,377	–	3,455,949	119,754	–	896	20,689
Oct.	128,029	140,800	–	3,445,108	124,984	–	82	1,057
Nov.	119,066	105,125	–	3,454,393	113,960	–	47	220
Dec.	82,963	119,524	–	3,409,827	106,222	–	181	2,898
2021 Jan.	158,047	132,464	–	3,436,220	105,268	–	102	1,441
Feb.	129,424	109,468	–	3,457,715	105,554	–	331	2,729

¹ End of year or month. ² Adjustments due to the change in the country of residence of the issuers or debt securities.

I. Debt securities issued by residents

2. Sales and purchases of debt securities *

€ million

Period	Sales = total purchases (cols 2 plus 10 or 11 plus 18)	Sales									
		Domestic debt securities ¹									Foreign debt securities ⁴
		Total	Bank debt securities					Corporate bonds (non-MFIs) ²	Public debt securities ³		
			Total	Mortgage Pfandbriefe	Public Pfandbriefe	Debt securities issued by special purpose credit institutions	Other bank debt securities				
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10		
2007	217,798	90,270	42,034	11,417	43,769	41,760	55,462	20,123	28,111	127,528	
2008	76,490	66,139	45,712	6,106	67,685	22,297	6,433	86,527	25,322	10,351	
2009	70,208	538	114,902	1,152	89,835	19,693	43,609	22,709	91,655	70,747	
2010	146,620	1,212	7,621	3,202	63,715	21,537	37,759	24,044	17,635	147,831	
2011	33,649	13,575	46,796	1,415	43,085	24,548	29,676	850	59,521	20,075	
2012	51,813	21,419	98,820	4,246	40,499	2,588	51,488	8,701	86,103	73,231	
2013	15,971	101,616	117,187	11,900	37,480	7,375	60,430	153	15,415	85,645	
2014	64,775	31,962	47,404	5,295	23,072	1,136	17,900	1,330	16,776	96,737	
2015	33,024	36,010	65,778	8,914	8,901	3,349	69,139	26,762	3,006	69,034	
2016	71,380	27,429	19,177	5,509	12,902	16,869	9,702	18,265	10,012	43,951	
2017	54,840	11,563	1,096	3,564	4,337	18,568	16,700	7,112	3,356	43,277	
2018	61,661	16,630	33,251	17,457	5,939	19,445	2,290	12,433	29,055	45,031	
2019	137,356	68,536	29,254	12,626	3,182	25,835	6,026	32,505	6,778	68,820	
2020	436,043	379,893	13,948	310	4,272	26,158	7,628	87,616	278,328	56,150	
2017 Apr.	12,482	15,170	5,909	1,137	1,549	1,129	4,369	276	8,985	2,688	
May	39,840	28,463	10,800	1,344	1,085	12,733	497	1,096	16,567	11,377	
June	3,039	1,090	2,876	129	542	5,345	1,798	5,769	1,802	4,129	
July	7,518	17,251	7,196	2,095	165	2,241	3,026	8,174	18,228	9,733	
Aug.	13,204	12,771	1,814	1,090	18	2,356	5,242	1,581	16,166	433	
Sep.	13,672	18,254	8,577	774	1,963	356	6,196	3,456	6,221	4,582	
Oct.	12,147	10,152	9,775	1,331	182	1,536	9,752	2,760	2,383	1,995	
Nov.	28,909	22,066	893	407	167	1,292	1,611	6,338	14,835	6,843	
Dec.	21,065	18,944	5,802	1,158	45	7,055	2,365	952	12,190	2,121	
2018 Jan.	16,099	2,330	1,183	1,607	991	3,341	2,774	530	4,043	18,429	
Feb.	3,827	5,264	12,736	498	126	10,397	1,715	2,054	9,526	1,437	
Mar.	26,583	17,065	11,318	2,748	702	7,817	51	820	4,927	9,518	
Apr.	9,253	12,541	469	80	606	3,157	3,100	7,199	19,271	3,288	
May	20,914	20,327	6,728	3,001	1,806	5,660	126	2,570	11,028	587	
June	12,918	12,897	10,982	381	1,211	6,027	4,125	2,030	115	21	
July	3,184	9,880	7,055	1,569	109	7,938	577	3,563	6,389	6,696	
Aug.	16,429	10,891	2,640	969	475	1,411	3,557	3,890	12,142	5,538	
Sep.	20,298	11,015	8,990	2,337	30	5,740	882	84	2,109	9,283	
Oct.	3,206	7,812	10,652	2,248	406	4,648	4,162	4,521	7,361	4,606	
Nov.	19,097	13,260	6,849	1,327	377	1,413	4,487	693	7,104	5,837	
Dec.	39,437	31,356	9,339	692	816	7,352	1,862	2,127	19,890	8,081	
2019 Jan.	35,620	20,326	8,377	4,727	1,367	6,635	4,353	1,319	10,630	15,294	
Feb.	26,006	13,718	16,833	2,906	118	8,578	5,231	2,035	5,150	12,288	
Mar.	18,511	18,264	4,492	962	200	5,541	113	2,581	11,191	247	
Apr.	12,626	18,294	8,318	1,030	1,128	5,359	2,859	5,092	15,069	5,668	
May	43,091	42,665	20,104	3,954	881	13,474	3,556	1,599	20,962	426	
June	9,941	2,297	913	624	1,207	1,646	728	8,375	9,757	12,238	
July	566	7,860	744	1,834	16	1,627	967	1,051	7,553	7,294	
Aug.	29,109	27,213	3,325	110	873	2,866	524	6,474	24,064	1,896	
Sep.	4,994	1,029	722	577	1,583	2,862	5,745	170	477	6,023	
Oct.	35,707	38,176	17,186	288	1,297	13,337	2,839	3,290	24,280	2,469	
Nov.	47,366	38,355	13,461	3,667	116	9,885	207	6,468	18,426	9,011	
Dec.	28,385	24,349	4,293	993	764	2,851	314	3,847	16,209	4,036	
2020 Jan.	41,816	32,459	4,293	3,462	111	4,092	4,813	13,180	14,987	9,357	
Feb.	42,375	33,247	14,383	2,406	172	9,783	2,366	1,385	17,479	9,127	
Mar.	3,191	4,746	3,853	193	1,234	1,743	4,170	5,310	13,910	1,555	
Apr.	37,527	31,384	68	202	1,495	260	965	17,690	13,626	6,143	
May	83,230	81,066	1,787	3,486	1,739	4,819	1,745	17,145	65,708	2,163	
June	69,059	51,243	6,698	2,114	385	5,691	1,493	8,431	36,114	17,816	
July	53,590	53,878	2,043	1,354	724	646	611	19,174	36,746	288	
Aug.	66,958	71,370	1,689	1,579	106	4,447	1,073	19,737	49,943	4,411	
Sep.	73,380	70,210	23,528	1,629	80	21,351	629	26,322	20,360	3,170	
Oct.	18,992	37,537	16,297	948	638	10,195	4,515	18,370	2,870	18,545	
Nov.	20,571	26,232	1,002	1,215	909	1,291	2,414	184	27,050	5,661	
Dec.	36,662	38,404	11,728	944	661	6,482	3,641	11,953	14,723	1,742	
2021 Jan.	56,680	27,544	4,005	1,859	1,163	4,123	813	3,591	19,948	29,136	
Feb.	35,819	19,533	3,411	905	164	483	4,963	2,611	18,732	16,281	

* Including debt securities quoted in units. **1** Net sales at market values minus changes in issuers' holdings of their own debt securities. **2** Including cross-border financing within groups from January 2011. **3** Issuers, see Table I.3h). **4** Net purchases or net

sales (-) of foreign debt securities by residents; transaction values. **5** Domestic and foreign debt securities. **6** Book values, statistically adjusted. **7** Calculated as residuals. Purchases of domestic and foreign securities by domestic open-end fund included.

I. Debt securities issued by residents

Purchases										Memo item: Net external transactions ⁹	Period
Residents							Non-residents ⁸				
Total ⁵	Credit institutions including building and loan associations ⁶	Deutsche Bundesbank	Other sectors ⁷								
			Total	Domestic bonds	Foreign debt securities						
					Total	of which Euro bonds					
11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19			
– 26,762	96,476	.	– 123,238	– 125,594	2,357	71,392	244,560	– 117,032	2007		
18,236	68,049	.	– 49,813	– 80,506	30,692	20,611	58,254	– 47,903	2008		
90,154	12,973	8,645	77,181	– 43,256	120,436	86,475	– 19,945	– 90,692	2009		
92,682	– 103,271	22,967	172,986	– 26,799	199,785	100,837	53,938	– 93,893	2010		
– 23,876	– 94,793	36,805	34,112	– 6,603	27,511	15,818	57,525	– 37,450	2011		
– 3,767	– 42,017	– 3,573	41,823	– 53,601	95,425	67,776	55,581	– 17,650	2012		
16,409	– 25,778	– 12,708	54,895	– 32,984	87,878	58,213	– 32,379	– 118,025	2013		
50,408	– 12,124	– 11,951	74,483	– 13,715	88,199	79,464	14,366	– 82,371	2014		
116,493	– 66,330	121,164	61,659	– 9,067	70,728	42,039	– 83,471	– 152,504	2015		
164,148	– 58,012	187,500	34,660	– 21,740	56,400	24,283	– 92,768	– 136,719	2016		
137,907	– 71,454	161,012	48,349	– 10,460	58,810	24,913	– 83,067	– 126,344	2017		
95,902	– 24,417	67,328	52,991	– 20,743	32,250	45,373	– 34,241	– 79,272	2018		
62,915	8,059	2,408	52,448	– 2,631	55,078	46,435	74,441	– 5,621	2019		
276,355	18,955	226,887	30,513	– 10,178	40,692	19,308	159,688	– 103,538	2020		
2,822	– 5,737	12,817	– 4,258	– 8,147	3,891	1,991	– 15,305	– 17,992	2017 Apr.		
14,646	– 3,906	12,751	– 2,011	– 10,120	8,108	9,200	– 25,195	– 13,817	May		
8,916	– 11,745	12,871	7,790	1,940	5,850	1,664	– 5,877	– 10,006	June		
8,965	– 6,471	11,565	3,871	– 7,134	11,005	4,837	– 16,483	– 26,216	July		
5,895	– 8,730	9,902	4,723	– 530	5,254	– 2,491	– 7,309	– 6,876	Aug.		
2,333	– 8,357	12,865	– 2,175	– 8,630	6,455	2,650	– 16,005	– 20,587	Sep.		
10,520	– 4,841	12,199	3,162	– 2,001	1,161	– 2,779	– 22,667	– 20,672	Oct.		
23,048	– 3,359	13,355	6,334	1,739	4,594	5,377	5,861	– 982	Nov.		
6,002	– 12,058	10,057	8,003	9,117	– 1,114	– 229	– 27,067	– 24,946	Dec.		
19,725	– 1,164	6,138	12,423	– 1,930	14,353	12,137	– 3,626	– 22,055	2018 Jan.		
– 4,624	– 5,017	5,725	– 5,332	– 4,241	– 1,090	– 2,183	– 8,450	– 9,888	Feb.		
19,040	1,950	7,268	9,822	3,340	6,482	10,596	7,543	– 1,975	Mar.		
7,789	– 2,582	5,172	5,199	– 58	5,141	3,269	– 17,042	– 20,330	Apr.		
1,786	– 1,553	7,676	– 4,337	– 3,835	– 502	4,591	19,128	– 18,541	May		
5,749	– 7,009	6,353	6,405	5,546	860	– 3,208	– 18,667	– 18,646	June		
11,733	– 3,117	5,835	9,015	1,939	7,076	3,018	– 14,917	– 21,613	July		
10,490	– 1,567	4,562	7,495	5,390	2,106	4,965	5,938	– 401	Aug.		
19,425	5,189	7,652	6,584	3,198	3,385	10,064	874	– 8,410	Sep.		
– 2,240	– 8,161	3,659	2,262	5,784	– 3,522	– 3,320	5,446	– 10,052	Oct.		
11,464	– 3,159	3,945	4,360	1,392	2,969	9,958	7,633	– 1,796	Nov.		
– 4,436	– 6,873	3,343	– 906	4,103	– 5,008	– 4,513	– 35,001	– 26,920	Dec.		
10,441	1,486	– 1,700	10,655	– 3,465	14,120	7,125	25,179	– 9,885	2019 Jan.		
11,602	7,239	– 1,984	6,347	– 796	7,143	13,435	14,404	– 2,116	Feb.		
– 5,221	– 1,709	– 4,425	913	– 656	1,569	– 3,914	23,732	– 23,485	Mar.		
– 1,895	– 8,015	1,283	4,837	– 1,949	6,786	7,156	– 10,731	– 16,399	Apr.		
14,294	4,099	4,010	6,185	– 7,544	– 1,359	2,324	28,797	– 28,371	May		
13,015	9,743	– 1,663	4,935	– 1,153	6,088	6,493	– 3,074	– 15,312	June		
3,118	4,464	– 2,627	1,281	– 3,278	4,558	6,200	– 3,683	– 10,978	July		
9,613	6,157	1,378	2,078	– 6,501	– 4,423	– 345	19,496	– 17,600	Aug.		
3,259	– 35	– 1,888	5,182	– 578	5,760	4,340	1,734	– 4,288	Sep.		
– 9,255	– 8,976	505	– 784	– 9,118	8,334	2,170	– 26,452	– 28,921	Oct.		
15,009	5,649	7,457	1,903	– 2,901	4,804	4,578	32,357	– 23,346	Nov.		
– 1,064	– 12,043	2,062	8,917	7,220	1,696	– 3,128	– 27,320	– 23,285	Dec.		
6,669	3,447	2,985	237	– 5,859	6,096	4,717	35,147	– 25,790	2020 Jan.		
30,750	9,015	4,202	17,533	14,573	2,961	7,933	11,624	– 2,497	Feb.		
– 11,418	17,837	4,747	– 34,002	– 20,499	– 13,502	– 613	14,609	– 16,164	Mar.		
36,642	5,669	17,982	12,991	– 8,675	4,316	2,335	885	– 5,259	Apr.		
41,207	9,749	35,151	– 3,693	– 4,434	741	4,745	42,022	– 39,859	May		
42,995	9,099	25,469	8,427	– 2,560	10,985	10,848	26,064	– 8,248	June		
24,222	– 15,536	25,721	14,037	– 3,934	10,102	– 4,779	29,369	– 29,656	July		
11,518	– 7,604	18,004	1,118	– 2,277	3,395	– 12,205	55,440	– 59,852	Aug.		
23,183	1,689	22,121	– 627	– 3,875	3,248	– 1,376	50,197	– 47,027	Sep.		
28,450	9,298	24,556	– 5,405	– 15,436	10,031	11,466	– 47,441	– 65,987	Oct.		
26,637	1,513	27,659	– 2,535	5,128	– 7,664	– 6,280	– 6,066	– 405	Nov.		
15,500	– 25,221	18,290	22,431	12,450	9,981	2,516	– 52,162	– 53,904	Dec.		
43,753	8,455	13,518	21,780	– 2,638	24,418	17,713	12,927	– 16,209	2021 Jan.		
39,181	– 3,738	20,397	22,522	211	22,311	13,315	– 3,361	– 19,648	Feb.		

Up to end 2008 including Deutsche Bundesbank. ⁸ Net purchases or net sales (-) of domestic debt securities by non-residents; transaction values. ⁹ Domestic investments in foreign securities less foreign investments in domestic securities; increase in net

foreign assets (+) / decrease in net foreign assets (-). ¹⁰ Sectoral reclassification of debt securities. — The figures for the most recent date are provisional. Revisions are not specially marked.

I. Debt securities issued by residents

3b) Gross sales of debt securities, by interest rate

€ million

Period	Total gross sales	of which: With a nominal interest rate, of ... %									
		less than 3	3 and more but less than 4	4 and more but less than 5	5 and more but less than 6	6 and more but less than 7	7 and more but less than 8	8 and more but less than 9	9 and more but less than 10	10 and more	Not broken down
Nominal value											
2004	990,399	137,536	149,036	100,143	3,773	3,152	1,587	1,340	1,562	2,564	589,706
2005	988,911	197,611	154,729	16,908	5,540	2,787	1,353	810	504	2,572	606,098
2006	925,863	62,191	251,559	74,094	4,685	1,208	648	639	895	2,395	527,546
2007	1,021,533	22,350	75,153	294,910	9,291	1,275	1,096	987	705	2,436	613,326
2008	1,337,337	30,293	106,557	278,877	75,338	7,954	820	1,268	1,044	1,927	833,254
2009	1,533,616	253,517	151,886	42,175	10,504	5,957	4,923	4,581	971	1,795	1,057,312
2010	1,375,138	371,812	69,012	16,088	7,196	5,838	2,818	1,067	2,016	1,715	897,576
2011	1,337,772	284,376	87,675	5,707	3,750	4,150	5,631	1,256	1,798	1,656	941,773
2012	1,340,568	349,518	11,823	4,207	4,889	5,751	3,407	1,564	1,016	2,594	955,801
2013	1,433,628	327,378	11,689	6,367	3,912	3,233	1,702	1,808	592	669	1,076,277
2014	1,362,056	324,663	5,326	4,704	2,872	1,833	1,600	631	171	630	1,019,633
2015	1,359,422	312,965	7,058	4,317	3,709	1,697	510	994	98	1,030	1,027,047
2016	1,206,483	328,427	4,822	4,351	2,173	1,352	553	363	116	1,199	863,125
2017	1,047,822	352,335	3,911	4,322	3,101	1,107	284	173	90	2,027	680,468
2018	1,148,091	356,931	7,770	1,998	1,211	1,976	420	121	103	2,930	774,632
2019	1,285,541	393,456	5,516	2,527	1,575	494	601	219	552	794	879,810
2020	1,737,330	576,148	9,707	4,838	1,968	2,112	681	457	764	1,559	1,139,095
2017 Jan.	123,462	37,406	216	707	75	33	24	14	8	153	84,825
Feb.	99,851	27,887	189	316	83	313	27	36	6	122	70,872
Mar.	95,842	38,221	360	348	128	81	26	17	10	208	56,442
Apr.	87,097	27,281	177	724	102	66	26	24	5	193	58,499
May	88,568	29,112	670	243	104	36	15	15	9	197	58,167
June	73,438	26,967	180	499	106	50	42	15	7	80	45,490
July	81,160	27,370	371	249	567	21	20	11	10	116	52,423
Aug.	83,236	29,290	180	218	56	24	26	5	9	62	53,364
Sep.	80,958	28,083	921	128	413	38	14	6	3	172	51,181
Oct.	91,104	30,629	247	201	155	67	20	14	4	103	59,666
Nov.	84,080	31,928	241	608	70	72	15	10	6	432	50,700
Dec.	59,026	18,162	159	81	1,242	306	29	6	13	189	38,838
2018 Jan.	92,293	30,822	364	461	71	22	24	6	13	151	60,358
Feb.	96,820	26,784	250	121	72	626	12	6	4	71	68,874
Mar.	100,288	33,963	689	141	127	17	9	8	8	42	65,283
Apr.	123,774	47,513	563	136	105	34	12	7	6	1,882	73,516
May	97,205	24,899	802	119	79	82	8	39	4	69	71,106
June	90,599	33,913	363	156	46	25	8	9	28	180	55,872
July	106,400	25,772	798	164	325	512	7	9	2	102	78,710
Aug.	101,600	27,914	179	124	107	146	13	12	7	65	73,034
Sep.	86,951	33,852	512	173	49	42	8	6	2	43	52,263
Oct.	105,393	25,490	286	90	76	300	22	7	5	83	79,033
Nov.	92,380	28,045	2,453	282	49	147	10	8	1	32	61,353
Dec.	54,388	17,965	511	31	105	23	287	4	23	210	35,229
2019 Jan.	127,454	42,891	163	95	320	46	12	12	3	22	83,890
Feb.	123,547	43,701	136	62	83	36	11	10	2	83	79,422
Mar.	116,190	43,126	192	67	74	45	12	6	13	173	72,482
Apr.	100,795	24,613	83	468	97	52	13	21	5	17	75,427
May	115,749	37,316	268	78	125	64	22	6	404	60	77,408
June	88,671	28,985	2,290	385	43	37	5	8	5	37	56,875
July	116,547	28,822	326	119	177	51	12	37	4	83	86,915
Aug.	113,666	31,924	167	99	90	19	107	5	8	36	81,211
Sep.	106,888	37,216	242	47	144	24	7	81	7	87	69,035
Oct.	102,837	23,427	419	113	163	19	26	12	9	93	78,558
Nov.	111,203	36,836	944	879	41	36	51	15	22	30	72,347
Dec.	61,994	14,599	286	115	218	65	323	6	70	73	46,238
2020 Jan.	151,464	52,374	166	101	66	67	47	23	19	105	98,497
Feb.	125,059	37,668	1,430	93	158	28	123	14	51	62	85,432
Mar.	120,697	44,746	666	61	82	121	25	74	11	124	74,787
Apr.	175,936	53,346	1,693	226	106	371	47	27	48	179	119,893
May	171,806	72,481	234	112	114	125	68	96	21	171	98,384
June	167,972	59,878	964	180	250	65	52	25	13	155	106,391
July	171,029	58,825	614	1,439	452	765	30	22	354	53	108,476
Aug.	144,829	47,952	91	685	163	31	36	17	12	41	95,801
Sep.	178,482	59,951	1,594	370	39	105	18	12	10	75	116,307
Oct.	128,029	40,644	858	1,154	118	62	22	101	169	148	84,754
Nov.	119,066	36,089	210	252	213	102	42	18	32	68	82,040
Dec.	82,963	12,194	1,186	166	209	270	173	28	25	379	68,333
2021 Jan.	158,047	56,529	144	86	73	148	23	23	14	96	100,912
Feb.	129,424	37,909	1,210	151	193	79	39	21	13	78	89,732

I. Debt securities issued by residents

3c) Gross sales of debt securities, by maturity

€ million

Period	Total gross sales	With a maximum maturity according to terms of issue of ... years ¹										
		1 and under	more than 1 but less than 2	2 and more but less than 3	3 and including 4	more than 4 but less than 5	5 and more but less than 6	6 and more but less than 8	8 and more but less than 10	10 and more but less than 15	15 and more but less than 20	20 and more
		Nominal value										
2004	990,399	311,610	51,218	114,462	88,344	28,909	141,542	63,140	21,537	142,318	3,401	23,916
2005	988,911	333,146	44,278	115,022	70,940	24,627	121,745	69,735	26,170	147,224	5,126	30,897
2006	925,863	317,236	58,400	127,445	84,812	25,740	102,482	58,331	12,064	101,191	8,171	29,986
2007	1,021,533	393,810	82,623	141,912	87,766	21,087	118,255	32,357	11,593	88,194	5,890	38,039
2008	1,337,337	599,198	93,813	163,359	93,451	16,199	109,436	39,805	14,121	91,499	3,214	113,244
2009	1,533,616	845,752	58,735	132,241	134,892	20,723	147,664	47,036	11,876	95,956	1,751	36,987
2010	1,375,138	669,229	63,333	144,653	116,236	38,178	133,668	55,268	9,139	102,679	747	42,012
2011	1,337,772	622,806	82,039	161,453	103,429	42,767	131,555	58,499	8,235	92,200	1,196	33,583
2012	1,340,568	661,347	36,250	133,656	88,296	18,211	158,664	84,132	34,378	90,500	505	34,631
2013	1,433,628	877,374	32,709	92,458	58,283	14,624	123,394	71,061	21,002	105,570	5,872	31,282
2014	1,362,056	775,597	27,967	86,215	52,271	26,038	130,357	65,205	24,072	122,891	10,553	40,890
2015	1,359,422	766,395	34,943	83,760	59,732	24,103	117,012	51,547	23,104	120,457	11,347	67,021
2016	1,206,483	639,534	31,001	113,589	46,501	19,512	103,002	50,406	30,498	111,892	11,757	48,791
2017	1,047,822	504,006	29,355	96,693	60,260	15,512	91,827	60,626	29,874	107,321	9,911	42,433
2018	1,148,091	620,352	28,160	83,501	40,171	29,593	85,168	61,961	27,898	87,561	16,670	67,054
2019	1,285,541	716,029	25,534	92,485	54,871	15,349	104,995	56,668	29,079	101,291	26,213	63,020
2020	1,737,330	1,019,329	15,178	98,396	69,674	14,462	122,400	101,123	44,569	155,917	40,515	55,766
2017 Jan.	123,462	61,210	2,665	11,022	6,677	1,128	12,828	11,001	1,425	10,101	710	4,694
Feb.	99,851	47,449	3,697	4,784	12,356	2,170	5,787	6,318	3,764	10,583	337	2,608
Mar.	95,842	39,073	3,096	10,736	8,301	1,512	8,712	5,227	5,408	9,370	915	3,491
Apr.	87,097	48,345	1,294	7,292	2,964	1,076	14,214	1,853	1,691	6,053	255	2,058
May	88,568	44,352	1,384	10,125	3,490	1,495	6,773	4,389	3,204	9,139	513	3,701
June	73,438	34,294	3,013	8,150	3,726	373	6,070	4,424	3,582	6,217	798	2,791
July	81,160	40,595	1,337	4,495	3,229	808	5,230	10,492	278	8,358	2,324	4,014
Aug.	83,236	40,683	1,980	13,765	2,180	1,255	6,312	1,402	2,498	8,844	1,707	2,611
Sep.	80,958	41,949	2,525	6,876	3,181	805	4,802	4,609	2,103	9,744	568	3,794
Oct.	91,104	45,726	2,984	6,762	3,653	1,702	7,933	3,970	2,940	10,882	410	4,142
Nov.	84,080	33,463	2,263	7,943	4,915	1,882	6,916	3,589	1,428	14,467	1,241	5,975
Dec.	59,026	26,867	3,117	4,743	5,588	1,306	6,250	3,352	1,553	3,563	133	2,554
2018 Jan.	92,293	40,128	2,528	7,371	5,018	7,163	3,142	4,973	6,668	11,779	256	3,266
Feb.	96,820	54,406	5,159	7,613	2,605	1,202	5,983	4,622	2,266	6,941	1,262	4,761
Mar.	100,288	45,920	3,976	7,468	2,778	5,479	11,236	5,338	3,220	11,316	534	3,023
Apr.	123,774	62,591	2,061	4,435	5,304	512	7,486	7,347	672	7,404	386	25,575
May	97,205	60,791	1,334	7,270	3,398	1,706	6,624	6,087	397	4,663	1,909	3,027
June	90,599	42,326	3,098	9,936	2,883	5,838	8,960	3,953	2,200	5,453	1,622	4,329
July	106,400	66,506	1,633	7,993	1,953	1,428	7,102	4,311	2,398	5,693	2,930	4,454
Aug.	101,600	65,579	1,135	6,124	1,580	2,772	7,645	3,536	1,731	7,521	1,399	2,579
Sep.	86,951	43,098	1,257	4,458	2,705	968	5,820	11,132	4,941	5,970	1,983	4,619
Oct.	105,393	64,314	1,478	7,619	7,337	536	7,242	4,109	1,136	7,001	959	3,663
Nov.	92,380	47,370	3,151	7,618	1,336	565	12,416	3,942	606	6,635	2,690	6,050
Dec.	54,388	27,323	1,350	5,596	3,274	1,424	1,512	2,611	1,663	7,185	740	1,708
2019 Jan.	127,454	64,877	1,286	9,706	5,275	2,331	14,632	5,156	1,825	13,300	3,312	5,754
Feb.	123,547	55,735	1,120	18,695	5,919	1,527	14,698	5,776	4,328	11,738	705	3,304
Mar.	116,190	60,816	1,899	7,341	7,973	1,428	7,914	7,646	1,490	10,848	3,457	5,378
Apr.	100,795	61,635	5,032	4,054	4,284	322	7,591	2,701	2,676	5,111	2,972	4,416
May	115,749	63,116	2,962	10,356	4,769	2,255	9,363	5,490	1,727	9,211	2,642	3,857
June	88,671	47,819	1,052	6,092	3,025	815	8,644	3,545	2,644	6,425	4,536	4,072
July	116,547	69,730	1,967	2,126	8,914	1,176	9,204	5,525	4,105	6,818	2,124	4,858
Aug.	113,666	73,293	2,067	10,620	3,143	1,347	5,316	3,243	298	7,693	720	5,927
Sep.	106,888	57,695	2,276	5,507	5,424	2,860	8,349	7,660	4,260	7,256	924	4,677
Oct.	102,837	65,425	2,052	5,533	2,431	940	6,674	3,956	758	6,838	1,351	6,877
Nov.	111,203	57,718	1,999	7,872	3,240	148	10,279	4,039	3,616	11,988	2,574	7,729
Dec.	61,994	38,170	1,822	4,583	474	200	2,331	1,931	1,352	4,065	896	6,171
2020 Jan.	151,464	83,037	303	6,654	10,916	4,704	15,360	8,152	3,719	12,052	1,932	4,636
Feb.	125,059	81,869	1,587	6,236	3,777	811	5,891	11,184	1,813	7,894	484	3,512
Mar.	120,697	67,363	4,637	11,197	6,175	1,757	11,163	4,636	1,197	7,409	677	4,486
Apr.	175,936	91,013	4,202	18,459	20,068	1,264	12,641	7,798	3,631	13,631	416	2,813
May	171,806	91,258	221	8,512	5,143	315	15,199	11,871	5,906	21,945	8,074	3,361
June	167,972	91,690	898	7,331	5,994	2,494	9,671	12,067	6,260	16,934	4,502	10,132
July	171,029	96,793	560	7,314	5,204	127	15,053	14,557	6,650	15,332	6,558	2,880
Aug.	144,829	91,932	231	7,854	2,419	281	6,869	7,473	765	18,578	4,133	4,294
Sep.	178,482	102,979	258	8,217	4,505	1,657	7,265	11,493	3,764	25,527	4,714	8,101
Oct.	128,029	78,855	1,963	6,247	1,651	430	8,897	8,903	4,302	8,064	6,051	2,666
Nov.	119,066	75,103	154	6,222	3,314	440	9,369	2,343	6,018	7,017	2,212	6,875
Dec.	82,963	67,436	165	4,152	506	183	5,023	645	545	1,535	762	2,011
2021 Jan.	158,047	93,676	335	10,193	1,913	477	12,752	3,693	8,759	15,298	3,981	6,972
Feb.	129,424	76,659	218	6,312	4,967	1,014	8,127	7,486	2,142	16,011	933	5,555

¹ Separately agreed reductions in maturity have been disregarded.

I. Debt securities issued by residents

3d) Gross sales of debt securities, by category of securities at market values

Period			Bank debt securities					
	Total		Total		Mortgage Pfandbriefe		Public Pfandbriefe	
	Market value	Average issue price	Market value	Average issue price	Market value	Average issue price	Market value	Average issue price
	€ million	%	€ million	%	€ million	%	€ million	%
2004	988,091	99.8	686,770	99.7	33,529	99.3	90,428	99.6
2005	987,775	99.9	690,537	99.8	28,018	99.3	103,617	99.6
2006	922,941	99.7	619,589	99.6	24,297	99.2	98,996	99.4
2007	1,018,122	99.7	741,215	99.7	19,130	99.6	82,353	99.6
2008	1,334,985	99.8	959,463	99.8	51,185	99.9	70,358	99.8
2009	1,530,068	99.8	1,054,937	99.6	40,337	99.8	37,577	99.9
2010	1,370,952	99.7	751,241	99.1	36,054	99.5	33,455	99.7
2011	1,333,506	99.7	654,346	99.3	31,329	99.7	24,151	99.4
2012	1,337,528	99.8	698,404	99.4	36,515	99.8	11,406	99.9
2013	1,433,876	100.0	907,809	100.0	25,710	99.7	12,919	99.7
2014	1,364,989	100.2	830,822	100.1	24,186	99.9	12,771	98.1
2015	1,362,595	100.2	851,203	99.9	35,801	99.9	13,448	100.5
2016 ¹	1,212,671	100.5	715,774	99.8	29,068	100.0	7,611	99.9
2017 ¹	1,050,304	100.2	617,392	99.7	30,324	100.0	8,953	100.2
2018	1,148,826	100.1	701,160	99.7	38,586	99.8	5,672	100.0
2019	1,292,065	100.5	783,084	99.9	39,096	100.3	9,612	100.3
2020	1,755,446	101.0	778,924	100.3	39,274	100.9	17,807	101.6
2017 Jan.	123,629	100.1	82,402	99.7	4,572	100.1	2,903	99.8
Feb.	100,005	100.2	70,725	99.7	2,669	100.0	731	99.8
Mar.	96,425	100.6	47,718	100.0	3,542	99.8	751	99.4
Apr.	87,715	100.7	55,243	99.9	2,156	99.4	59	101.2
May	88,753	100.2	55,257	99.5	1,693	99.6	239	100.7
June	74,030	100.8	42,953	100.3	5,044	100.8	366	100.6
July	81,421	100.3	47,075	99.8	292	100.0	562	100.1
Aug.	83,252	100.0	47,505	99.6	2,463	99.5	20	100.8
Sep.	80,875	99.9	47,807	99.5	1,931	99.5	77	101.5
Oct.	91,219	100.1	50,330	99.8	2,403	99.3	1,158	100.7
Nov.	83,910	99.8	36,512	98.5	1,817	99.7	344	101.4
Dec.	59,070	100.1	33,865	99.9	1,742	100.8	1,743	100.9
2018 Jan.	92,212	99.9	59,085	99.8	3,452	99.8	999	99.8
Feb.	96,882	100.1	59,093	99.6	3,378	99.7	568	100.7
Mar.	100,155	99.9	58,315	99.6	3,769	99.7	1,223	99.5
Apr.	123,848	100.1	67,495	99.5	1,487	100.0	99	102.3
May	97,252	100.0	61,524	99.7	3,454	99.9	64	101.1
June	91,066	100.5	59,326	99.8	5,739	100.0	371	101.9
July	106,508	100.1	65,555	99.7	3,006	99.7	779	99.4
Aug.	101,731	100.1	64,506	99.7	1,543	99.6	187	101.8
Sep.	87,041	100.1	56,161	99.7	4,225	99.7	561	100.2
Oct.	105,496	100.1	68,280	99.6	3,115	99.9	630	99.0
Nov.	92,298	99.9	53,156	99.7	3,200	99.6	40	103.6
Dec.	54,337	99.9	28,664	99.8	2,218	100.1	151	100.2
2019 Jan.	127,537	100.1	77,325	99.8	6,187	99.6	3,051	99.8
Feb.	124,176	100.5	81,545	99.8	5,763	100.4	1,913	100.2
Mar.	116,675	100.4	65,839	99.9	1,768	100.0	749	101.1
Apr.	101,291	100.5	64,271	99.7	2,068	99.5	93	100.8
May	116,030	100.2	71,292	99.4	7,030	99.9	15	102.2
June	89,751	101.2	50,662	100.1	1,480	100.8	37	101.5
July	117,247	100.6	73,831	100.0	3,027	100.4	738	100.0
Aug.	114,372	100.6	61,114	99.8	1,873	101.2	-	.
Sep.	107,715	100.8	66,783	100.2	3,304	101.9	1,901	101.3
Oct.	103,580	100.7	65,381	100.0	1,972	101.3	31	100.0
Nov.	111,521	100.3	65,087	100.0	4,056	100.1	1,074	99.5
Dec.	62,170	100.3	39,954	100.0	568	99.7	10	100.0
2020 Jan.	152,026	100.4	82,564	100.2	7,102	100.3	1,350	100.0
Feb.	126,398	101.1	70,554	100.3	3,257	101.2	1,174	102.1
Mar.	121,535	100.7	60,585	100.4	9,803	100.9	7,424	101.6
Apr.	177,651	101.0	69,676	100.4	4,428	100.5	4,845	102.0
May	174,368	101.5	56,227	100.3	10	101.7	125	100.0
June	169,300	100.8	71,534	100.3	6,775	100.6	1,786	102.1
July	173,343	101.4	61,847	100.3	1,386	101.5	20	100.0
Aug.	147,024	101.5	57,036	100.1	16	101.0	13	102.0
Sep.	180,978	101.4	75,904	100.4	3,229	101.4	253	101.3
Oct.	129,563	101.2	62,152	100.5	2,224	102.3	266	100.2
Nov.	120,026	100.8	61,663	100.2	648	100.1	300	100.1
Dec.	83,233	100.3	49,182	100.1	395	101.4	251	100.5
2021 Jan.	159,455	100.9	76,317	100.5	3,034	100.8	593	100.6
Feb.	131,089	101.3	67,451	100.3	3,185	100.8	506	100.4

¹ Sectoral reclassification of debt securities.

I. Debt securities issued by residents

Debt securities issued by special purpose credit institutions		Other bank debt securities		Corporate bonds (non-MFIs)		Public debt securities		
Market value	Average issue price	Market value	Average issue price	Market value	Average issue price	Market value	Average issue price	
€ million	%	€ million	%	€ million	%	€ million	%	Period
162,191	99.9	400,623	99.7	31,472	99.8	269,851	99.9	2004
159,916	99.9	398,987	99.8	24,324	99.9	272,913	100.2	2005
138,966	99.8	357,328	99.6	29,949	99.9	273,405	99.8	2006
195,422	99.8	444,307	99.6	15,041	100.0	261,867	99.6	2007
382,365	99.9	455,554	99.8	95,003	99.9	280,519	99.8	2008
329,322	99.3	647,699	99.8	75,311	98.6	399,821	100.4	2009
358,745	98.6	322,987	99.6	53,491	99.7	566,225	100.4	2010
373,850	99.2	225,017	99.5	86,557	99.9	592,603	100.0	2011
444,261	99.6	206,226	98.9	63,136	99.8	575,988	100.3	2012
690,794	99.7	178,387	100.9	66,551	99.9	459,516	100.1	2013
619,431	99.8	174,435	101.3	79,715	99.8	454,450	100.5	2014
581,104	99.9	220,853	99.7	106,229	99.6	405,164	101.1	2015
511,179	100.0	167,918	99.3	73,276	99.9	423,616	101.8	2016 1
437,924	99.9	140,188	99.1	66,367	100.1	366,545	101.2	2017 1
532,837	99.7	124,065	99.6	91,030	99.8	356,640	100.9	2018
607,342	99.9	127,029	99.6	94,155	99.8	414,824	101.9	2019
644,798	100.3	77,045	99.8	182,600	99.7	793,922	102.1	2020
61,933	99.8	12,994	99.3	6,102	99.8	35,126	101.2	2017 Jan.
48,306	99.8	19,018	99.5	4,098	99.8	25,182	101.4	Feb.
31,336	100.3	12,088	99.2	4,705	100.3	44,003	101.3	Mar.
45,193	99.9	7,836	100.0	2,723	100.6	29,749	102.3	Apr.
41,598	99.8	11,726	98.4	5,005	99.8	28,491	101.7	May
25,411	100.3	12,131	99.9	4,329	101.1	26,747	101.7	June
37,953	99.8	8,268	99.6	11,090	99.9	23,256	101.6	July
36,699	99.7	8,323	99.4	1,461	100.0	34,285	100.5	Aug.
34,156	99.5	11,643	99.4	3,712	100.0	29,356	100.6	Sep.
34,480	99.9	12,289	99.7	5,290	99.8	35,599	100.6	Oct.
22,868	100.0	11,482	95.5	11,742	100.5	35,656	100.9	Nov.
17,991	100.0	12,390	99.5	6,110	100.0	19,095	100.4	Dec.
42,749	99.8	11,885	99.8	3,136	99.8	29,991	100.1	2018 Jan.
43,014	99.6	12,133	99.5	3,425	99.7	34,364	101.0	Feb.
44,034	99.7	9,288	99.5	6,198	99.9	35,643	100.2	Mar.
57,853	99.5	8,057	99.5	27,734	99.9	28,619	101.6	Apr.
45,956	99.7	12,051	99.7	5,280	99.5	30,448	100.9	May
42,795	99.9	10,421	99.2	4,216	99.9	27,525	102.2	June
52,855	99.7	8,915	99.9	6,446	99.9	34,507	100.9	July
50,242	99.7	12,534	99.6	5,278	99.7	31,948	101.1	Aug.
41,324	99.7	10,051	99.8	4,767	100.1	26,113	101.0	Sep.
53,889	99.7	10,645	99.5	7,345	100.0	29,871	101.2	Oct.
39,026	99.8	10,890	99.7	5,902	99.7	33,240	100.2	Nov.
19,100	99.8	7,195	99.7	11,303	99.6	14,371	100.4	Dec.
58,420	99.8	9,667	99.9	5,362	99.7	44,849	100.6	2019 Jan.
56,858	99.7	17,011	99.9	5,081	99.8	37,550	102.2	Feb.
50,359	99.9	12,962	99.8	7,128	99.6	43,708	101.3	Mar.
53,723	99.7	8,387	99.7	6,929	99.8	30,091	102.4	Apr.
53,552	99.8	10,694	97.2	5,126	99.6	39,612	101.8	May
38,524	100.1	10,620	100.0	13,558	99.9	25,531	104.2	June
58,135	100.0	11,931	100.0	6,387	99.6	37,029	102.0	July
46,879	99.9	12,362	99.5	8,349	100.0	44,909	101.8	Aug.
53,643	100.1	7,935	100.0	10,765	99.8	30,166	102.4	Sep.
54,693	100.0	8,684	100.1	9,710	99.7	28,489	102.7	Oct.
48,790	100.0	11,166	99.8	11,508	99.9	34,926	101.0	Nov.
33,766	100.0	5,610	99.9	4,252	99.6	17,964	101.1	Dec.
64,801	100.2	9,311	99.8	19,391	99.7	50,071	100.9	2020 Jan.
56,273	100.3	9,850	99.9	10,136	99.9	45,709	102.5	Feb.
39,391	100.1	3,966	99.9	10,601	99.5	50,349	101.3	Mar.
51,474	100.4	8,929	99.9	22,910	99.6	85,065	101.8	Apr.
48,289	100.4	7,803	99.6	28,111	99.7	90,030	102.8	May
53,829	100.2	9,143	99.8	18,443	99.7	79,323	101.5	June
55,958	100.3	4,484	100.0	20,957	99.7	90,538	102.5	July
53,424	100.2	3,582	99.9	8,573	100.0	81,416	102.7	Aug.
65,548	100.4	6,873	100.0	14,720	99.7	90,354	102.6	Sep.
56,252	100.5	3,411	100.1	10,035	99.6	57,375	102.2	Oct.
53,349	100.3	7,365	99.4	10,623	100.0	47,740	101.8	Nov.
46,209	100.0	2,327	99.9	8,099	99.8	25,952	101.0	Dec.
67,575	100.5	5,115	100.0	11,870	99.7	71,268	101.5	2021 Jan.
52,920	100.3	10,840	99.9	9,612	99.5	54,025	102.9	Feb.

I. Debt securities issued by residents

3e) Gross sales of debt securities, by interest rate and category of securities

€ million, nominal value

Month under review: February 2021

Nominal interest rate or average nominal interest rate in %	Total	Bank debt securities					Corporate bonds (non-MFIs)	Public debt securities
		Total	Mortgage Pfandbriefe	Public Pfandbriefe	Debt securities issued by special purpose credit institutions	Other bank debt securities		
Total gross sales	129,424	67,263	3,158	504	52,753	10,847	9,658	52,503
Broken down	39,692	11,668	2,485	504	4,791	3,888	3,649	24,376
in %								
less than 1/4	29,137	8,229	2,450	504	2,964	2,311	1,558	19,350
1/4 and more but less than 1/2	2,323	1,288	10	–	460	817	–	1,035
1/2 and more but less than 3/4	1,657	955	–	–	739	216	–	702
3/4 and more but less than 1	635	310	–	–	263	47	25	300
1 and more but less than 1 1/4	422	332	25	–	167	140	91	–
1 1/4 and more but less than 1 1/2	1,407	47	–	–	35	12	0	1,360
1 1/2 and more but less than 1 3/4	479	43	–	–	17	26	85	351
1 3/4 and more but less than 2	710	6	–	–	3	3	4	700
2 and more but less than 2 1/4	176	23	–	–	10	13	3	150
2 1/4 and more but less than 2 1/2	13	13	–	–	3	10	–	–
2 1/2 and more but less than 2 3/4	180	29	–	–	11	19	12	138
2 3/4 and more but less than 3	770	18	–	–	5	14	751	–
3 and more but less than 3 1/2	86	69	0	–	33	36	9	8
3 1/2 and more but less than 4	1,124	42	–	–	15	27	882	200
4 and more but less than 4 1/2	82	56	–	–	11	45	26	–
4 1/2 and more	492	208	–	–	55	152	202	82
Not broken down	89,732	55,595	673	–	47,962	6,960	6,010	28,127
of which								
Zero coupon bonds ¹	27,682	3,656	0	–	2,508	1,148	4,690	19,336
Floating rate notes	5,257	3,619	–	–	537	3,083	279	1,358
Non-Euro-Bonds	56,793	48,320	673	–	44,917	2,729	1,040	7,433

¹ Value on issue.

I. Debt securities issued by residents

3f) Gross sales of debt securities, by maturity and interest rate

€ million, nominal value

Month under review: February 2021

Maximum maturity as per terms of issue, in years ¹	Total	With a nominal interest rate or average interest rate of ... %								
		less than 1/2	1/2 and more but less than 1	1 and more but less than 1 1/2	1 1/2 and more but less than 2	2 and more but less than 2 1/2	2 1/2 and more but less than 3	3 and more but less than 3 1/2	3 1/2 and more but less than 4	4 and more
up to and including 1	981	602	–	18	6	10	21	40	22	261
more than 1 but less than 2	198	13	1	2	1	8	22	19	11	121
2 and more but less than 3	6,203	6,158	–	0	1	13	6	10	2	14
3 and more but less than 4	233	173	25	0	0	0	3	3	2	27
4 exactly	1,282	521	–	0	–	0	751	0	0	8
more than 4 but less than 5	128	110	1	0	1	1	0	3	7	4
5 and more but less than 6	6,374	6,334	9	3	2	0	0	1	0	25
6 and more but less than 7	233	142	39	12	1	1	8	1	–	30
7 and more but less than 8	3,328	2,370	15	92	–	1	0	–	850	–
8 and more but less than 9	425	301	85	40	–	–	–	–	–	–
9 and more but less than 10	1,510	1,315	54	74	34	4	–	–	30	–
10 and more but less than 11	11,381	9,686	904	195	444	152	–	0	–	–
11 and more but less than 12	50	40	10	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
12 and more but less than 13	335	254	81	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
13 and more but less than 14	85	83	2	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
14 and more but less than 15	1,017	1,011	–	6	–	–	–	–	–	–
15 and more but less than 20	815	316	297	2	0	–	–	–	200	–
20 and more	5,114	2,031	770	1,385	700	–	138	8	–	82
Broken down	39,692	31,459	2,292	1,829	1,189	190	950	86	1,124	573
Not broken down	89,732	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Total gross sales	129,424	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–

¹ Separately agreed reductions in maturity have been disregarded.

I. Debt securities issued by residents

3h) Gross sales of public debt securities, by category of issuer

€ million, nominal value

End of year or month	All maturities								
	Total	Federal Government	of which						
			Treasury discount paper	Federal treasury notes	Five-year Federal notes	Seven-year Federal bonds	Ten-year Federal bonds	Fifteen-year Federal bonds	Thirty-year Federal bonds
2004	270,039	227,618	70,771	59,340	35,963	.	48,889	.	10,000
2005	272,379	225,863	71,946	56,310	33,914	.	46,050	.	11,408
2006	273,833	233,433	70,953	57,698	35,404	.	53,815	.	10,482
2007	262,873	223,935	70,733	58,370	36,907	.	41,407	.	11,620
2008	280,974	232,643	75,797	61,823	37,182	.	42,383	.	8,037
2009	398,421	340,729	175,067	63,822	36,699	.	53,142	.	6,122
2010	563,730	477,161	115,028	73,098	52,799	.	68,319	.	9,876
2011	592,375	491,054	93,971	70,232	55,491	.	56,114	.	8,135
2012	574,530	437,137	79,859	58,332	52,390	.	63,655	.	10,937
2013	458,892	365,488	74,105	59,620	54,107	.	60,518	.	8,236
2014	452,321	335,570	39,861	51,645	51,239	.	59,441	.	6,693
2015	400,701	280,685	30,592	52,862	39,071	.	55,264	.	9,206
2016	416,108	298,835	41,653	51,059	38,844	.	54,075	.	11,006
2017	362,332	263,785	19,831	52,928	33,039	.	55,168	.	11,671
2018	353,496	268,719	33,086	48,886	31,089	.	45,647	.	16,157
2019	407,197	295,332	42,505	51,481	42,312	.	49,089	.	14,246
2020	777,529	584,436	180,956	58,059	52,260	22,000	90,796	22,500	23,485
2017 Jan.	34,725	24,533	–	4,733	300	.	5,733	.	860
Feb.	24,835	16,171	1,752	332	3,566	.	2,915	.	1,172
Mar.	43,421	32,524	1,840	8,213	3,767	.	6,041	.	1,021
Apr.	29,094	24,752	1,896	5,106	3,633	.	3,821	.	959
May	28,016	20,791	2,090	4,828	3,244	.	5,338	.	1,534
June	26,312	17,206	2,078	3,583	2,726	.	3,655	.	925
July	22,889	16,693	2,145	648	3,793	.	5,218	.	1,142
Aug.	34,100	27,516	2,007	8,318	3,415	.	5,487	.	68
Sep.	29,186	19,462	1,813	3,675	2,662	.	2,842	.	2,000
Oct.	35,396	24,873	2,202	4,123	2,798	.	5,793	.	876
Nov.	35,345	27,058	2,008	5,294	2,910	.	6,596	.	1,003
Dec.	19,014	12,208	–	4,075	226	.	1,729	.	111
2018 Jan.	29,958	21,733	–	4,765	37	.	4,639	.	1,773
Feb.	34,036	26,254	3,010	5,279	3,336	.	4,397	.	1,517
Mar.	35,561	27,477	2,006	3,915	3,734	.	6,475	.	1,532
Apr.	28,175	21,949	2,949	3,755	2,927	.	3,584	.	1,345
May	30,178	25,000	3,017	5,766	3,292	.	2,809	.	1,809
June	26,923	19,555	3,009	4,255	2,221	.	2,961	.	1,671
July	34,187	24,597	3,869	3,039	3,521	.	4,255	.	1,434
Aug.	31,597	24,098	2,415	4,285	3,203	.	5,329	.	1,048
Sep.	25,867	19,935	3,181	3,700	3,118	.	3,421	.	1,458
Oct.	29,523	21,627	3,683	3,042	2,576	.	3,137	.	1,290
Nov.	33,171	25,468	3,949	3,909	2,841	.	4,370	.	1,280
Dec.	14,320	11,026	1,998	3,176	283	.	270	.	–
2019 Jan.	44,585	28,759	5,177	4,176	3,793	.	4,183	.	1,292
Feb.	36,758	27,136	3,725	4,433	4,414	.	3,774	.	1,622
Mar.	43,128	29,583	3,230	4,133	4,354	.	6,395	.	1,310
Apr.	29,390	21,131	3,781	884	4,140	.	4,092	.	1,144
May	38,914	31,712	3,705	8,970	5,976	.	3,847	.	1,270
June	24,491	17,984	3,295	4,983	856	.	3,852	.	1,099
July	36,302	23,706	3,713	782	3,897	.	4,579	.	1,041
Aug.	44,107	30,902	3,287	7,871	3,050	.	5,417	.	999
Sep.	29,457	21,836	3,045	3,647	2,997	.	2,954	.	1,488
Oct.	27,732	20,605	3,955	3,645	2,982	.	3,457	.	1,173
Nov.	34,568	26,414	3,386	4,391	5,457	.	3,555	.	1,570
Dec.	17,767	15,563	2,206	3,566	395	.	2,984	.	238
2020 Jan.	49,604	34,415	7,883	3,898	3,403	–	4,601	–	1,398
Feb.	44,580	30,322	4,513	4,915	3,307	–	4,320	–	1,534
Mar.	49,684	25,264	4,514	3,770	594	–	4,066	–	1,846
Apr.	83,559	61,402	21,076	5,991	5,026	–	7,044	–	1,644
May	87,561	70,337	24,911	5,652	5,971	3,256	12,998	7,500	1,795
June	78,141	64,464	21,944	4,869	6,073	3,578	11,299	2,127	6,738
July	88,323	73,983	25,999	5,138	5,220	7,166	10,151	3,099	1,716
Aug.	79,298	67,474	22,987	7,186	5,137	3,466	13,657	3,579	2,154
Sep.	88,098	73,448	25,957	4,982	4,685	4,083	14,073	3,464	1,945
Oct.	56,114	39,668	10,565	4,246	4,587	451	4,791	2,474	1,427
Nov.	46,879	30,784	7,437	4,660	5,716	–	3,531	258	1,103
Dec.	25,687	12,876	3,170	2,754	2,542	–	265	–	186
2021 Jan.	70,206	49,336	21,482	6,125	4,914	–	8,884	–	1,528
Feb.	52,503	42,802	18,247	5,982	3,972	–	7,291	–	1,964

I. Debt securities issued by residents

			Maturities of more than four years			Maturities of up to and including four years			Memo item		
State government		Local government	Total	of which		Total	of which		Inflation-linked Federal securities	Green Federal securities	End of year or month
	of which Länder-Jumbos			Federal government	State Government		Federal government	State Government			
42,265	4,000	129	128,676	96,616	31,905	141,362	131,001	10,362	–	.	2004
46,399	3,625	114	131,479	96,647	34,714	140,901	129,215	11,685	–	.	2005
40,400	4,550	–	132,711	101,878	30,831	141,122	131,552	9,569	8,999	.	2006
38,937	4,000	–	118,659	92,641	26,020	144,213	131,294	12,918	5,994	.	2007
48,330	3,000	–	112,407	93,077	19,332	168,567	139,566	29,001	6,859	.	2008
57,588	2,750	105	121,185	98,409	22,670	277,238	242,322	34,918	5,000	.	2009
86,369	3,406	200	177,863	141,070	36,592	385,867	336,092	49,776	11,000	.	2010
101,247	4,100	75	173,431	129,165	44,190	418,944	361,888	57,056	7,422	.	2011
137,393	4,725	–	199,888	144,194	55,695	374,640	292,941	81,698	8,966	.	2012
93,179	2,200	225	175,765	126,345	49,195	283,128	239,142	43,985	9,915	.	2013
116,101	3,250	650	206,037	134,074	71,813	246,284	201,496	44,288	11,238	.	2014
119,116	3,500	900	166,742	117,048	48,793	233,960	163,637	70,323	11,676	.	2015
116,788	2,500	485	154,144	109,317	44,341	261,963	189,515	72,447	7,235	.	2016
97,906	2,250	640	142,257	103,638	37,978	220,075	160,147	59,928	6,170	.	2017
84,203	2,000	575	132,760	97,684	34,627	220,736	171,037	49,576	6,767	.	2018
111,736	2,000	130	152,544	108,364	44,050	254,654	186,968	67,685	6,058	.	2019
192,723	2,000	370	292,857	211,042	81,446	484,671	373,394	111,277	5,358	11,121	2020
10,193	–	–	10,929	7,328	3,600	23,797	17,204	6,592	980	.	2017 Jan.
8,564	–	100	10,896	7,946	2,850	13,939	8,225	5,714	560	.	Feb.
10,757	1,000	140	15,345	11,180	4,025	28,076	21,345	6,732	443	.	Mar.
4,092	–	250	9,962	8,887	825	19,132	15,865	3,267	846	.	Apr.
7,225	–	–	13,404	10,459	2,945	14,612	10,332	4,280	415	.	May
9,106	–	–	11,860	7,335	4,525	14,452	9,871	4,581	406	.	June
6,197	–	–	11,428	10,153	1,275	11,461	6,540	4,922	547	.	July
6,584	–	–	13,890	10,265	3,625	20,210	17,251	2,959	–	.	Aug.
9,724	–	–	10,337	7,702	2,635	18,849	11,759	7,089	357	.	Sep.
10,523	1,000	–	14,463	9,808	4,655	20,933	15,064	5,868	902	.	Oct.
8,287	250	–	13,952	10,509	3,443	21,392	16,549	4,844	704	.	Nov.
6,656	–	150	5,791	2,066	3,575	13,223	10,142	3,081	10	.	Dec.
8,226	–	–	8,845	7,285	1,560	21,113	14,448	6,666	525	.	2018 Jan.
7,533	–	250	13,358	10,008	3,100	20,679	16,246	4,433	976	.	Feb.
8,084	–	–	17,542	13,017	4,525	18,020	14,461	3,559	980	.	Mar.
6,225	1,000	–	11,040	8,197	2,844	17,134	13,753	3,382	547	.	Apr.
5,178	–	–	9,881	8,366	1,515	20,297	16,634	3,663	797	.	May
7,368	–	–	9,891	6,966	2,925	17,032	12,589	4,443	740	.	June
9,590	–	–	12,638	9,238	3,400	21,549	15,359	6,190	775	.	July
7,499	–	–	12,081	9,691	2,390	19,517	14,407	5,109	52	.	Aug.
5,932	1,000	–	11,932	8,419	3,513	13,935	11,516	2,418	689	.	Sep.
7,896	–	–	10,158	7,453	2,705	19,365	14,174	5,191	569	.	Oct.
7,578	–	125	12,391	8,491	3,900	20,780	16,977	3,678	93	.	Nov.
3,094	–	200	3,003	553	2,250	11,317	10,473	844	24	.	Dec.
15,825	–	–	17,538	11,238	6,300	27,047	17,522	9,525	448	.	2019 Jan.
9,622	1,000	–	14,723	10,218	4,505	22,035	16,917	5,117	768	.	Feb.
13,545	–	–	21,394	12,059	9,335	21,734	17,524	4,210	706	.	Mar.
8,259	–	–	12,454	9,434	3,020	16,936	11,697	5,239	672	.	Apr.
7,202	–	–	14,495	11,375	3,120	24,419	20,337	4,082	764	.	May
6,507	–	–	8,177	5,807	2,370	16,314	12,178	4,137	418	.	June
12,595	–	–	13,217	9,517	3,700	23,085	14,189	8,895	599	.	July
13,205	–	–	12,116	9,466	2,650	31,991	21,436	10,555	120	.	Aug.
7,621	1,000	–	10,349	7,439	2,910	19,108	14,397	4,711	394	.	Sep.
6,997	–	130	9,682	7,612	1,940	18,050	12,993	5,057	577	.	Oct.
8,154	–	–	14,082	10,582	3,500	20,486	15,832	4,654	496	.	Nov.
2,204	–	–	4,317	3,617	700	13,450	11,946	1,504	96	.	Dec.
15,189	–	–	14,802	9,402	5,400	34,802	25,013	9,789	485	–	2020 Jan.
14,138	1,000	120	13,681	9,161	4,400	30,899	21,161	9,738	461	–	Feb.
24,420	–	–	15,607	6,507	9,100	34,077	18,757	15,320	501	–	Mar.
22,158	–	–	23,384	13,714	9,670	60,175	47,688	12,488	425	–	Apr.
17,224	–	–	41,869	31,519	10,350	45,692	38,818	6,874	516	–	May
13,676	–	–	34,989	29,814	5,175	43,152	34,650	8,501	374	–	June
14,340	–	–	33,838	27,353	6,485	54,485	46,630	7,855	615	–	July
11,824	1,000	–	34,043	27,993	6,050	45,255	39,482	5,774	146	–	Aug.
14,650	–	–	36,649	28,249	8,400	51,449	45,199	6,250	474	6,203	Sep.
16,446	–	–	22,386	13,730	8,656	33,728	25,937	7,791	881	297	Oct.
15,846	–	250	17,567	10,607	6,710	29,312	20,176	9,136	476	4,621	Nov.
12,811	–	–	4,043	2,993	1,050	21,644	9,883	11,761	5	–	Dec.
20,870	–	–	24,425	15,325	9,100	45,781	34,011	11,770	610	20	2021 Jan.
9,701	1,000	–	19,477	13,227	6,250	33,026	29,575	3,451	1,358	359	Feb.

I. Debt securities issued by residents

3i) Gross sales of registered debt securities issued by Monetary financial institutions (MFIs)

€ million, nominal value

Period	Total	Mortgage Pfandbriefe	Public Pfandbriefe	Debt securities issued by special purpose credit institutions	Other bank debt securities
2004	72,566	8,645	40,691	11,529	11,702
2005	70,600	7,247	37,301	7,793	18,260
2006	62,916	13,227	29,824	2,248	17,614
2007	48,093	8,251	25,193	1,322	13,329
2008	48,742	12,140	19,002	6,131	11,468
2009	45,526	17,717	14,636	4,844	8,332
2010	28,534	9,179	8,035	4,232	7,090
2011	30,111	10,375	6,695	5,963	7,078
2012	27,083	5,622	2,928	8,647	9,887
2013	27,514	8,111	2,648	6,619	10,140
2014	22,115	6,363	2,318	4,880	8,552
2015	27,341	6,737	2,168	3,749	14,691
2016 ¹	22,197	6,011	2,743	5,787	7,660
2017	19,453	6,502	3,002	4,031	5,918
2018	15,856	4,494	1,557	3,710	6,099
2019	12,378	4,748	1,647	2,185	3,799
2020	11,110	1,689	243	3,334	5,844
2017 Jan.	2,321	713	512	439	657
Feb.	1,526	554	201	330	442
Mar.	1,576	512	142	246	676
Apr.	1,493	432	86	476	499
May	1,093	547	111	148	288
June	1,857	314	166	189	1,188
July	1,805	418	433	617	336
Aug.	1,070	403	126	313	228
Sep.	1,682	588	525	91	477
Oct.	1,841	532	398	397	515
Nov.	1,368	521	280	325	241
Dec.	1,821	968	22	460	371
2018 Jan.	2,304	441	272	676	915
Feb.	1,957	494	186	371	906
Mar.	1,612	369	10	637	596
Apr.	1,351	507	85	237	523
May	1,335	410	122	268	536
June	1,035	194	45	263	533
July	603	231	25	197	150
Aug.	1,283	441	10	377	455
Sep.	951	267	271	147	266
Oct.	900	328	73	289	211
Nov.	1,101	275	404	123	299
Dec.	1,424	537	54	125	709
2019 Jan.	1,618	726	351	165	376
Feb.	1,484	467	486	342	189
Mar.	1,640	943	140	234	323
Apr.	1,085	403	393	168	121
May	898	494	9	78	318
June	837	317	–	77	444
July	1,010	358	124	262	266
Aug.	496	112	61	75	248
Sep.	765	400	44	75	247
Oct.	914	185	15	302	412
Nov.	649	95	16	173	365
Dec.	983	249	10	233	490
2020 Jan.	1,178	261	215	177	525
Feb.	486	216	–	56	214
Mar.	884	222	8	330	324
Apr.	527	135	–	160	232
May	457	100	15	142	200
June	410	121	–	125	164
July	1,308	30	–	369	909
Aug.	1,001	157	–	699	144
Sep.	1,684	191	5	194	1,295
Oct.	742	77	–	291	374
Nov.	671	94	–	281	296
Dec.	1,763	86	–	511	1,166
2021 Jan.	3,077	281	20	265	2,511
Feb.	903	161	50	442	250

¹ Sectoral reclassification of debt securities.

I. Debt securities issued by residents

3j) Gross sales of debt securities quoted in units

€ million, market value

Period	Total	Structured products					Other debt securities quoted in units	Participation certificates
		Total	Certificates	Warrants	Reverse convertibles	Other structured debt securities (including credit-linked notes, convertible bonds and bonds with warrants)		
Total								
2018	58,062	55,054	31,158	22,982	832	83	3,008	—
2019	56,486	53,748	27,962	24,684	1,020	82	2,693	46
2020	134,790	129,111	47,133	80,630	1,280	68	2,983	2,697
2020 Jan.	8,097	5,368	3,033	2,178	152	6	229	2,500
Feb.	6,152	5,508	3,204	2,142	139	23	580	65
Mar.	7,314	7,191	2,882	4,196	112	2	123	—
Apr.	11,357	11,037	1,690	9,293	48	6	255	66
May	6,364	6,071	2,399	3,601	62	9	293	—
June	11,403	11,138	2,276	8,765	95	2	265	—
July	13,144	12,689	2,174	10,422	85	8	454	1
Aug.	23,389	23,256	1,681	21,462	109	4	133	—
Sep.	29,802	29,685	21,732	7,796	154	3	116	1
Oct.	5,892	5,678	2,133	3,430	113	2	211	3
Nov.	6,424	6,192	2,098	3,974	117	4	172	61
Dec.	5,449	5,298	1,830	3,371	96	1	151	1
2021 Jan.	5,862	5,743	2,560	3,081	100	2	120	0
Feb.	6,558	6,397	2,326	3,932	135	4	160	1
Bank debt securities								
2018	42,691	40,132	22,108	17,260	681	83	2,559	—
2019	40,142	38,324	18,872	18,600	770	82	1,818	—
2020	27,762	26,578	14,672	10,786	1,052	68	1,184	—
2020 Jan.	3,638	3,546	2,046	1,377	117	6	91	—
Feb.	3,347	3,259	2,101	1,027	108	23	88	—
Mar.	5,050	4,964	2,215	2,655	92	2	86	—
Apr.	3,794	3,785	668	3,086	26	6	8	—
May	1,565	1,475	1,114	306	46	9	90	—
June	1,562	1,498	1,043	371	83	2	63	—
July	1,444	1,293	912	297	76	8	151	—
Aug.	1,387	1,272	910	260	98	4	115	—
Sep.	1,485	1,384	878	377	125	3	102	—
Oct.	1,426	1,342	942	297	102	2	84	—
Nov.	1,648	1,493	1,005	386	99	4	155	—
Dec.	1,416	1,265	838	347	80	1	151	—
2021 Jan.	1,594	1,562	1,114	366	80	2	32	—
Feb.	1,900	1,868	1,352	404	109	4	32	—
Corporate bonds (non-MFIs) ¹								
2018	15,371	14,922	9,050	5,721	151	—	449	—
2019	16,344	15,424	9,090	6,083	250	0	875	46
2020	107,028	102,533	32,460	69,844	228	—	1,799	2,697
2020 Jan.	4,459	1,822	986	801	35	—	137	2,500
Feb.	2,805	2,249	1,103	1,116	30	—	492	65
Mar.	2,264	2,227	666	1,541	20	—	37	—
Apr.	7,564	7,251	1,022	6,207	23	—	247	66
May	4,799	4,596	1,286	3,295	16	—	203	—
June	9,841	9,640	1,233	8,394	13	—	201	—
July	11,701	11,397	1,262	10,126	9	—	303	1
Aug.	22,002	21,984	771	21,202	10	—	19	—
Sep.	28,317	28,301	20,854	7,419	28	—	15	1
Oct.	4,466	4,335	1,191	3,133	11	—	128	3
Nov.	4,776	4,698	1,093	3,588	18	—	17	61
Dec.	4,034	4,033	992	3,024	17	—	—	1
2021 Jan.	4,268	4,181	1,446	2,715	20	—	87	0
Feb.	4,659	4,529	974	3,528	26	—	129	1

¹ Including cross-border financing within groups.

I. Debt securities issued by residents

Maturities of up to (and including) four years													Period	
Debt securities issued by special purpose credit institutions	Other bank debt securities	Corporate bonds (non-MFIs) 1	Public debt securities	Bank debt securities										
				Total	Bank debt securities					Corporate bonds (non-MFIs) 1	Public debt securities			
					Total	Mortgage Pfandbriefe	Public Pfandbriefe	Debt securities issued by special purpose credit institutions	Other bank debt securities					
31,373	90,235	18,338	58,653	19,163	10,782	665	384	18,770	6,943	432	7,950		2004	
30,968	78,343	9,573	63,129	19,769	22,989	9,193	6,686	6,274	13,379	528	2,692		2005	
32,046	12,429	7,300	61,585	46,330	44,131	12,786	10,091	12,844	33,981	8,304	6,104		2006	
20,782	17,247	9,878	28,977	67,618	78,061	2,667	3,068	21,783	55,882	13,560	3,115		2007	
1,869	34,450	78,376	3,649	135,789	106,860	26,253	14,951	27,033	68,523	4,275	24,654		2008	
7,437	34,959	41,175	9,870	97,760	3,186	731	34,213	18,143	13,614	7,336	93,614		2009	
27,709	25,446	16,733	62,774	10,676	40,382	804	16,787	584	23,375	7,017	22,688		2010	
35,349	24,947	10,595	57,145	8,737	21,812	5,211	4,674	2,446	19,905	7,407	23,143		2011	
21,454	10,391	3,206	83,007	142,843	77,946	5,803	6,720	24,714	40,707	3,193	61,706		2012	
11,197	28,684	4,422	56,556	154,611	79,546	12,540	13,706	15,224	38,075	3,029	72,035		2013	
4,005	21,376	9,085	69,365	73,054	17,483	8,183	7,948	3,141	4,493	1,411	56,984		2014	
1,146	89,188	20,422	17,281	11,346	14,231	1,694	1,277	3,904	15,160	4,878	30,453		2015	
9,785	13,191	20,098	11,912	6,057	9,032	5,099	2,549	6,481	7,864	1,921	4,894		2016	
11,366	16,267	8,318	3,890	7,029	8,462	56	648	7,420	1,745	1,490	14,001		2017	
29,789	969	7,295	28,701	21,080	18,595	705	1,939	10,939	6,421	2,444	4,928		2018	
13,009	4,025	26,851	7,136	12,774	15,789	4,419	975	13,252	2,860	3,599	6,614		2019	
15,166	11,614	47,617	127,722	129,387	9,965	583	7,075	6,550	23,006	849	138,503		2020	
1,590	1,029	431	11,002	2,055	1,540	650	141	1,448	699	1,136	2,459		2017 Mar.	
6,017	4,476	1,407	10,920	4,591	6,251	70	35	7,051	695	429	2,089		Apr.	
3,652	499	1,423	12,742	13,661	8,800	123	948	9,376	249	1,196	3,665		May	
1,637	3,830	2,757	8,735	10,270	3,112	1,380	297	3,029	1,594	53	13,436		June	
949	1,132	5,852	13,392	2,215	4,229	206	490	2,907	1,606	2,687	673		July	
2,188	4,051	492	10,452	8,244	3,133	553	27	4,522	809	441	5,552		Aug.	
5,419	2,394	479	7,530	9,614	3,380	1,077	2	6,198	1,743	2,275	10,719		Sep.	
839	1,002	1,704	3,737	1,561	2,200	350	621	2,005	775	248	4,010		Oct.	
3,415	59	5,738	9,564	3,220	4,183	145	90	4,887	940	1,104	6,299		Nov.	
7,555	370	1,818	157	21,239	8,200	618	380	36	7,239	2,287	10,752		Dec. 2	
15,844	1,161	948	16,662	8,825	14,389	412	216	12,542	2,044	970	4,595		2018 Jan.	
490	990	635	14,630	14,644	9,019	911	36	10,173	206	590	5,035		Feb.	
5,837	242	370	14,260	10,070	668	398	7	2,291	2,568	797	8,605		Mar.	
4,284	238	4,058	24,169	372	3,423	130	371	806	2,376	1,578	2,217		Apr.	
2,217	322	77	5,867	13,472	6,239	1,125	300	3,733	1,680	1,335	5,898		May	
4,233	2,440	806	6,661	10,842	3,831	1,087	280	2,282	2,916	179	7,189		June	
5,666	198	2,395	9,016	616	2,773	1,021	145	2,168	271	1,167	2,222		July	
2,749	3,210	4,464	9,712	499	3,458	184	36	4,145	469	690	3,267		Aug.	
10,785	1,001	2,281	8,726	13,349	5,772	154	2	5,057	563	1,567	6,011		Sep.	
6,406	491	1,582	10,327	15,927	12,394	550	–	9,440	2,404	1,735	1,798		Oct.	
7,134	550	638	566	4,412	5,009	972	300	5,658	1,920	1,212	10,634		Nov.	
3,246	874	1,631	311	27,936	6,924	673	1,186	3,918	2,492	2,224	18,789		Dec.	
5,062	732	1,928	12,357	11,977	263	125	1,107	1,758	3,003	1,193	13,433		2019 Jan.	
10,666	1,344	1,450	4,721	5,674	3,550	643	183	1,634	4,358	870	1,254		Feb.	
8,827	470	1,104	13,806	8,535	13,922	495	56	14,196	164	572	5,959		Mar.	
1,732	1,490	2,124	6,700	5,603	2,810	709	75	3,615	170	2,028	4,821		Apr.	
5,965	3,384	798	8,160	20,875	8,319	2,238	–	7,413	1,332	1,115	11,442		May	
3,484	322	8,511	5,322	16,006	1,356	140	18	1,988	510	464	15,114		June	
3,336	668	301	13,534	4,332	1,350	1,027	448	1,485	715	1,005	6,687		July	
2,631	2,515	4,995	10,959	13,043	2,322	1,021	543	197	2,041	1,045	9,676		Aug.	
6,026	3,788	1,050	7,930	12,627	3,921	1,167	2	3,239	1,848	330	8,377		Sep.	
3,344	1,037	2,398	12,082	17,466	10,783	61	25	8,966	1,853	683	7,366		Oct.	
2,967	2,265	6,514	12,855	14,650	7,146	862	151	7,452	1,018	30	7,474		Nov.	
7,963	1,332	2,124	2,502	14,610	1,013	775	5	3,557	1,764	680	14,943		Dec.	
4,776	3,482	5,933	16,238	24,376	1,292	2,089	855	663	988	4,793	20,875		2020 Jan.	
8,417	1,917	803	11,191	4,019	590	80	801	900	2,372	368	4,977		Feb.	
1,925	686	3,818	9,784	3,830	1,333	5,860	4,354	2,059	6,822	172	2,668		Mar.	
1,756	2,025	6,153	16,366	48,147	5,855	1,203	3,225	729	698	5,440	36,852		Apr.	
5,484	1,998	11,025	41,869	24,709	5,105	819	–	958	3,328	3,362	26,452		May	
6,954	992	5,704	31,968	12,431	11,283	78	250	12,357	1,247	2,862	4,010		June	
7,311	626	11,340	3,870	17,861	10,176	510	458	7,072	2,136	785	27,252		July	
344	10	372	31,638	30,496	2,939	768	–	4,840	1,134	126	27,431		Aug.	
4,706	2,881	5,191	14,429	16,449	10,235	2,919	67	16,192	2,971	1,841	8,056		Sep.	
1,563	624	3,146	2,224	13,317	13,864	299	–	12,051	2,112	3,887	4,434		Oct.	
914	3,044	2,222	16,512	4,883	101	100	15	5	11	2,455	2,528		Nov.	
504	1,370	453	1,289	34,733	10,682	943	160	6,997	2,583	2,073	21,977		Dec.	
1,867	184	1,685	1,265	20,927	850	54	94	1,880	1,178	2,782	17,294		2021 Jan.	
1,409	6,108	1,019	17,777	5,540	3,620	148	–	2,121	1,648	237	1,683		Feb.	

I. Debt securities issued by residents

6a) Amounts outstanding, by category of securities

€ million, nominal value

End of year or month	Total	Bank debt securities					Corporate bonds (non-MFIs) 1	Public debt securities
		Total	Mortgage Pfandbriefe	Public Pfandbriefe	Debt securities issued by special purpose credit institutions	Other bank debt securities		
2004	2,773,007	1,685,766	159,360	553,927	316,745	655,734	73,844	1,013,397
2005	2,914,723	1,751,563	157,209	519,674	323,587	751,093	83,942	1,079,218
2006	3,044,145	1,809,899	144,397	499,525	368,476	797,502	99,545	1,134,701
2007	3,130,723	1,868,066	133,501	452,896	411,041	870,629	95,863	1,166,794
2008	3,250,195	1,876,583	150,302	377,091	490,641	858,550	178,515	1,195,097
2009	3,326,635	1,801,029	151,160	296,445	516,221	837,203	227,024	1,298,581
2010	3,348,201	2 1,570,490	147,529	232,954	544,517	645,491	2 250,774	1,526,937
2011	3,370,721	1,515,911	149,185	188,663	577,423	600,640	247,585	1,607,226
2012	3,285,422	2 1,414,349	145,007	147,070	574,163	2 548,109	2 220,456	2 1,650,617
2013	3,145,329	1,288,340	127,641	109,290	570,136	481,273	221,851	1,635,138
2014	3,111,308	1,231,445	121,328	85,434	569,409	455,274	232,342	1,647,520
2015	3,046,162	1,154,173	130,598	75,679	566,811	381,085	257,612	1,634,377
2016 2	3,068,111	1,164,965	132,775	62,701	633,578	335,910	275,789	1,627,358
2017 2	3,090,708	1,170,920	141,273	58,004	651,211	320,432	3 302,543	1,617,244
2018	3,091,303	2 1,194,160	161,088	51,439	670,062	2 311,572	2 3 313,527	1,583,616
2019	3,149,373	1,222,911	174,188	47,712	696,325	304,686	3 342,325	1,584,136
2020	3,409,827	3 1,173,366	183,261	55,192	687,697	3 247,216	3 377,012	1,859,448
2017 June	3,087,618	1,201,963	142,804	59,824	661,820	337,515	272,387	1,613,268
July	3,075,428	1,195,300	140,628	60,033	659,861	334,777	280,925	1,599,203
Aug.	3,088,852	1,193,654	141,603	59,939	662,196	329,917	279,992	1,615,207
Sep.	3,097,730	1,187,589	140,854	57,980	662,975	325,780	3 298,123	1,612,018
Oct.	3,096,229	1,187,768	142,196	58,210	661,809	325,553	296,171	1,612,290
Nov.	3,118,910	1,187,744	142,640	58,333	660,338	326,433	303,012	1,628,153
Dec.	3,090,708	1,170,920	141,273	58,004	2 651,211	2 320,432	302,543	1,617,244
2018 Jan.	3,081,726	1,173,984	142,916	57,006	654,514	319,549	302,565	1,605,177
Feb.	3,083,510	1,184,139	143,460	57,149	665,177	318,354	303,790	1,595,582
Mar.	3,098,082	1,193,483	146,252	57,900	673,304	316,027	303,362	1,601,237
Apr.	3,082,517	1,194,234	146,302	57,260	676,782	313,889	308,998	1,579,285
May	3,104,059	1,202,753	149,339	55,434	682,732	315,248	310,256	1,591,050
June	3,092,761	1,192,610	151,936	54,564	676,217	309,892	309,629	1,590,522
July	3,083,231	2 1,186,312	153,506	54,457	668,383	309,965	2 3 313,191	1,583,728
Aug.	3,092,960	1,185,591	154,392	53,976	666,987	310,236	310,662	1,596,707
Sep.	3,104,917	1,194,119	156,711	54,018	672,715	310,674	311,376	1,599,422
Oct.	3,107,502	1,201,915	158,937	53,659	675,750	313,569	314,694	1,590,893
Nov.	3,121,495	1,205,282	160,121	52,996	677,226	314,938	314,120	1,602,093
Dec.	3,091,303	1,194,160	161,088	51,439	670,062	311,572	313,527	1,583,616
2019 Jan.	3,101,701	1,202,748	165,272	52,757	676,882	307,837	314,262	1,584,691
Feb.	3,118,224	1,220,419	168,209	52,757	685,915	313,538	316,582	1,581,223
Mar.	3,131,621	1,224,293	167,299	52,477	691,284	313,232	318,258	1,589,070
Apr.	3,117,396	1,217,437	168,287	51,300	685,937	311,913	322,409	1,577,550
May	3,154,821	1,236,593	173,113	50,201	699,314	313,965	321,076	1,597,151
June	3,153,887	1,236,477	172,505	49,008	700,811	314,153	330,051	1,587,359
July	3,147,222	1,237,965	170,714	49,054	702,662	315,535	328,744	1,580,512
Aug.	3,170,356	1,234,424	171,394	48,135	699,834	315,061	334,785	1,601,147
Sep.	3,169,825	1,233,620	171,879	49,695	702,621	309,425	335,505	1,600,700
Oct.	3,137,216	1,217,378	172,123	48,410	690,311	306,535	338,585	1,581,253
Nov.	3,179,544	1,232,833	175,793	48,528	700,730	307,782	345,130	1,601,582
Dec.	3,149,373	1,222,911	174,188	47,712	696,325	304,686	342,325	1,584,136
2020 Jan.	3,129,560	1,182,357	179,418	47,491	686,207	269,241	345,545	1,601,658
Feb.	3,158,651	1,194,440	182,048	47,785	695,851	268,755	346,104	1,618,108
Mar.	3,168,626	1,197,434	189,633	53,712	692,040	262,049	3 340,282	1,630,911
Apr.	3,211,864	1,206,435	190,953	58,059	696,201	261,222	352,248	1,653,181
May	3,285,459	1,199,060	189,078	57,391	693,993	258,598	366,146	1,720,254
June	3,331,871	3 1,205,319	192,326	59,050	697,629	3 256,313	368,951	1,757,601
July	3,348,626	1,186,901	190,615	58,228	685,892	252,167	380,489	1,781,237
Aug.	3,406,903	1,187,547	189,114	58,097	689,291	251,046	3 379,910	1,839,445
Sep.	3,455,949	1,209,937	187,644	58,079	713,012	251,202	383,450	1,862,562
Oct.	3,445,108	3 1,195,893	186,057	57,474	703,564	3 248,798	382,877	1,866,338
Nov.	3,454,393	1,191,679	184,910	56,543	698,703	251,522	382,493	1,880,221
Dec.	3,409,827	1,173,366	183,261	55,192	687,697	247,216	3 377,012	1,859,448
2021 Jan.	3,436,220	1,179,145	184,416	54,254	694,279	246,197	381,760	1,875,315
Feb.	3,457,715	1,183,354	183,909	54,073	694,723	250,649	382,686	1,891,675

1 Including cross-border financing within groups from January 2011. 2 Sectoral reclassification of debt securities. 3 Adjustments due to the change in the country of residence of the issuers or debt securities.

I. Debt securities issued by residents

6b) Amounts outstanding of zero coupon bonds, floating rate notes and bonds not denominated in Euro

€ million, nominal value

End of year or month	Euro bonds									Non-Euro-Bonds
	Zero coupon bonds				Floating rate notes					
	Total	Bank debt securities	Corporate bonds (non-MFIs)	Public debt securities	Total	Bank debt securities	Corporate bonds (non-MFIs)	Public debt securities		
2004	128,817	84,238	8,738	35,840	452,394	395,173	14,456	42,765	279,349	
2005	146,097	96,602	12,619	36,876	484,910	422,944	21,304	40,662	321,624	
2006	187,729	128,459	20,444	38,825	488,686	411,956	28,133	48,597	361,344	
2007	226,416	170,893	16,757	38,766	484,329	404,803	30,560	48,966	380,121	
2008	246,690	179,034	22,621	45,036	574,179	410,122	99,163	64,894	378,546	
2009	302,268	176,716	18,088	107,464	645,994	444,927	118,832	82,235	379,064	
2010	268,101	152,764	26,037	89,300	679,235	331,073	119,744	228,419	392,170	
2011	251,335	142,379	32,430	76,526	716,501	334,971	106,747	274,784	419,912	
2012	205,812	110,449	23,697	71,665	669,758	344,052	71,510	254,196	443,909	
2013	174,283	91,300	22,150	60,833	579,397	301,719	61,344	216,334	425,333	
2014	148,322	84,375	24,787	39,159	555,350	280,544	62,026	212,780	447,859	
2015	168,412	109,677	32,214	26,522	440,132	167,284	68,299	204,549	475,165	
2016	172,467	113,005	27,264	32,197	397,673	150,910	70,004	176,759	508,569	
2017	132,691	96,364	22,657	13,669	371,779	136,132	72,574	163,074	519,046	
2018	140,929	93,576	24,079	23,274	322,105	127,350	49,140	145,614	488,621	
2019	121,604	77,273	23,855	20,476	305,148	111,316	55,531	138,302	484,112	
2020	148,897	15,716	13,934	119,247	289,766	110,823	60,876	118,067	443,547	
2017 June	144,292	101,592	24,351	18,349	392,749	153,560	66,765	172,424	524,793	
July	144,012	100,281	24,813	18,917	394,011	152,666	70,887	170,458	517,723	
Aug.	143,303	101,027	25,244	17,032	389,669	150,062	70,061	169,545	516,811	
Sep.	138,788	99,120	24,789	14,878	383,602	145,864	70,642	167,097	525,554	
Oct.	138,926	98,369	24,954	15,602	380,606	145,423	70,314	164,869	527,393	
Nov.	139,977	98,593	24,811	16,572	380,259	144,553	71,759	163,947	526,121	
Dec.	132,691	96,364	22,657	13,669	371,779	136,132	72,574	163,074	519,046	
2018 Jan.	131,092	96,129	23,322	11,641	371,774	134,637	72,448	164,688	513,236	
Feb.	132,564	96,614	23,831	12,119	371,346	134,497	72,095	164,754	523,373	
Mar.	132,068	96,032	23,359	12,677	371,892	134,265	71,662	165,965	527,019	
Apr.	137,398	99,936	23,642	13,820	334,303	131,969	52,225	150,108	517,183	
May	145,518	103,339	24,691	17,487	333,533	130,690	52,686	150,157	516,403	
June	146,090	99,758	24,193	22,139	332,919	130,478	53,337	149,104	507,558	
July	154,527	101,271	24,765	28,491	334,373	129,922	54,216	150,235	495,647	
Aug.	152,507	98,890	28,722	24,894	329,664	130,433	49,097	150,134	492,434	
Sep.	154,480	97,017	28,934	28,530	330,402	130,990	48,653	150,759	490,324	
Oct.	154,546	100,494	29,787	24,265	326,295	127,790	49,166	149,340	500,523	
Nov.	160,557	102,308	30,025	28,224	321,455	126,972	48,588	145,894	493,142	
Dec.	140,929	93,576	24,079	23,274	322,105	127,350	49,140	145,614	488,621	
2019 Jan.	153,223	97,447	24,387	31,389	315,475	123,918	47,781	143,776	494,282	
Feb.	151,530	98,568	24,674	28,289	315,741	123,385	47,941	144,415	493,610	
Mar.	157,518	98,049	24,474	34,995	313,006	122,799	47,929	142,278	499,667	
Apr.	151,181	94,083	25,012	32,086	309,696	119,770	48,511	141,416	495,913	
May	157,568	95,003	25,877	36,688	310,551	119,903	49,220	141,428	501,528	
June	151,697	93,027	24,678	33,992	309,837	118,340	50,621	140,875	497,540	
July	145,310	83,921	25,072	36,317	305,722	116,789	49,379	139,553	501,654	
Aug.	144,952	85,727	25,519	33,705	306,802	115,697	50,849	140,255	498,287	
Sep.	140,510	80,489	24,504	35,517	303,867	112,062	51,767	140,038	495,712	
Oct.	133,423	83,467	25,078	24,878	305,894	110,681	54,912	140,301	479,772	
Nov.	135,567	83,530	25,555	26,483	310,051	112,055	57,246	140,750	486,211	
Dec.	121,604	77,273	23,855	20,476	305,148	111,316	55,531	138,302	484,112	
2020 Jan.	84,619	31,916	19,927	32,776	282,920	88,676	58,125	136,119	493,307	
Feb.	86,749	35,920	19,270	31,560	283,438	88,838	58,122	136,478	491,456	
Mar.	93,501	34,879	18,594	40,028	290,346	95,521	58,143	136,681	474,342	
Apr.	107,453	31,720	22,995	52,738	287,043	103,707	57,347	125,989	478,626	
May	131,952	30,524	24,369	77,059	290,187	105,551	58,316	126,320	460,825	
June	140,935	27,229	21,748	91,957	297,499	113,725	58,779	124,996	466,162	
July	151,405	24,306	20,378	106,722	293,480	111,063	58,275	124,142	455,159	
Aug.	163,429	21,699	20,304	121,426	293,852	111,252	58,199	124,400	459,736	
Sep.	175,129	20,885	18,352	135,892	295,886	112,959	60,548	122,379	478,599	
Oct.	172,942	20,476	17,316	135,150	292,742	111,630	59,885	121,227	463,065	
Nov.	164,956	19,704	15,104	130,147	295,558	114,453	61,656	119,449	455,061	
Dec.	148,897	15,716	13,934	119,247	289,766	110,823	60,876	118,067	443,547	
2021 Jan.	161,794	16,152	14,656	130,986	286,912	108,903	60,821	117,189	454,721	
Feb.	162,937	15,141	14,823	132,973	286,796	110,958	60,484	115,354	448,647	

I. Debt securities issued by residents

6c) Amounts outstanding, by category of securities and interest rate

€ million, nominal value

End of February 2021

Nominal interest rate or average nominal interest rate in %	Total	Bank debt securities					Corporate bonds (non-MFIs)	Public debt securities
		Total	Mortgage Pfandbriefe	Public Pfandbriefe	Debt securities issued by special purpose credit institutions	Other bank debt securities		
Total amounts outstanding	3,457,715	1,183,354	183,909	54,073	694,723	250,649	382,686	1,891,675
Broken down	2,559,334	713,087	155,736	39,946	364,077	153,327	281,887	1,564,360
in %								
less than 1/2	1,193,008	381,146	94,547	17,620	226,455	42,524	44,649	767,212
1/2 and more but less than 1	385,487	169,101	42,185	11,661	75,792	39,463	39,385	177,002
1 and more but less than 1 1/2	226,335	64,984	8,297	4,522	24,295	27,869	44,880	116,472
1 1/2 and more but less than 2	261,010	36,931	6,090	2,909	12,555	15,377	62,384	161,694
2 and more but less than 2 1/2	117,046	19,690	1,834	2,278	8,834	6,745	21,599	75,757
2 1/2 and more but less than 3	92,989	15,290	1,993	76	5,940	7,281	18,124	59,575
3 and more but less than 3 1/2	59,803	3,653	87	61	487	3,018	13,677	42,473
3 1/2 and more but less than 4	26,529	8,069	60	380	5,911	1,717	11,038	7,422
4 and more but less than 4 1/2	51,340	4,698	600	410	272	3,416	5,647	40,995
4 1/2 and more but less than 5	55,778	5,049	31	–	3,152	1,867	914	49,815
5 and more but less than 5 1/2	5,229	942	–	–	70	872	4,079	207
5 1/2 and more but less than 6	35,461	605	–	13	66	526	2,154	32,702
6 and more but less than 6 1/2	23,615	840	12	–	31	797	2,849	19,925
6 1/2 and more but less than 7	14,981	288	0	–	99	189	2,146	12,547
7 and more but less than 7 1/2	1,220	97	–	15	21	61	1,020	103
7 1/2 and more but less than 8	2,478	1,408	–	–	10	1,397	611	459
8 and more but less than 8 1/2	556	80	–	–	19	61	476	–
8 1/2 and more but less than 9	899	24	–	–	5	20	874	–
9 and more	5,571	191	–	–	64	127	5,380	–
Not broken down	898,381	470,267	28,173	14,126	330,646	97,321	100,799	327,314
of which								
Zero coupon bonds	162,937	15,141	49	607	4,949	9,536	14,823	132,973
Floating rate notes	286,796	110,958	17,986	11,803	29,273	51,895	60,484	115,354
Non-Euro-Bonds	448,647	344,168	10,137	1,716	296,424	35,891	25,492	78,987

I. Debt securities issued by residents

6d) Amounts outstanding, by category of securities and year of maturity

€ million, nominal value

End of February 2021

Year of maturity ¹	Total	Bank debt securities					Corporate bonds (non-MFIs)	Public debt securities
		Total	Mortgage Pfandbriefe	Public Pfandbriefe	Debt securities issued by special purpose credit institutions	Other bank debt securities		
2021 and before	605,103	214,200	16,495	6,719	155,113	35,873	30,180	360,723
2022	432,479	167,670	28,121	7,895	103,294	28,360	27,560	237,249
2023	355,181	152,939	23,709	9,161	90,356	29,713	31,174	171,068
2024	319,537	135,059	25,435	5,550	79,428	24,647	35,029	149,449
2025	293,890	118,918	20,621	7,286	66,912	24,100	37,005	137,968
2026	214,057	84,617	16,428	3,547	37,310	27,332	25,543	103,898
2027	214,940	77,458	14,474	3,434	41,029	18,522	23,398	114,084
2028	174,719	63,680	12,327	3,780	33,306	14,267	20,557	90,483
2029	112,973	37,700	8,064	2,489	19,424	7,723	12,351	62,922
2030	156,284	34,347	6,320	1,115	18,264	8,648	13,685	108,252
2031 onwards	578,551	96,766	11,916	3,098	50,289	31,463	126,206	355,580

¹ In the case of debt securities not falling due en bloc, on the basis of the latest repayment date. Separately agreed reductions in maturity have been disregarded.

I. Debt securities issued by residents

6e) Amounts outstanding, by category of securities and maturity

€ million, nominal value

End of February 2021

Maturity, in years	Total	Bank debt securities					Corporate bonds (non-MFIs)	Public debt securities
		Total	Mortgage Pfandbriefe	Public Pfandbriefe	Debt securities issued by special purpose credit institutions	Other Bank debt securities		
All debt securities, by maximum maturity as per terms of issue ¹								
up to and including 1	290,284	93,832	–	1,250	85,409	7,173	13,791	182,661
more than 1 but less than 2	16,801	10,683	823	750	6,815	2,295	1,337	4,780
2 and more but less than 3	190,095	30,415	8,624	865	16,495	4,431	5,864	153,817
3 and more but less than 4	126,661	90,158	10,570	7,744	53,342	18,502	15,035	21,467
4 exactly	39,323	21,536	3,075	2,334	9,542	6,586	9,844	7,943
up to and including 4, total	663,163	246,624	23,092	12,943	171,602	38,987	45,872	370,668
more than 4 but less than 5	61,673	46,865	8,595	1,239	31,645	5,387	5,765	9,042
5 and more but less than 6	472,739	190,110	20,702	4,513	123,730	41,166	44,470	238,158
6 and more but less than 7	94,862	57,579	16,981	2,366	22,919	15,313	20,033	17,250
7 and more but less than 8	263,424	149,922	30,705	5,454	82,112	31,651	41,915	71,587
8 and more but less than 9	124,046	63,607	17,763	2,244	30,651	12,950	30,217	30,222
9 and more but less than 10	89,343	57,559	15,588	2,541	32,789	6,640	9,825	21,960
10 and more but less than 15	1,042,992	258,147	41,055	17,629	135,217	64,246	72,521	712,325
15 and more but less than 20	143,190	40,649	6,628	3,489	22,187	8,345	22,323	80,218
20 and more but less than 25	60,360	27,885	1,730	1,406	21,741	3,008	9,954	22,522
25 and more but less than 30	20,475	7,214	464	111	5,179	1,460	4,576	8,684
30 and more but less than 35	329,566	20,435	502	78	11,606	8,249	15,656	293,475
35 and more but less than 40	3,797	1,548	25	0	833	690	578	1,672
40 and more but less than 45	2,989	946	67	60	200	619	259	1,784
45 and more but less than 50	2,657	11	0	–	–	11	2,625	20
50 and more but less than 55	1,858	119	0	–	89	30	–	1,739
55 and more	80,580	14,134	14	0	2,223	11,897	56,097	10,349
more than 4, total	2,794,551	936,730	160,818	41,129	523,120	211,662	336,815	1,521,007
total	3,457,715	1,183,354	183,909	54,073	694,723	250,649	382,686	1,891,675
All debt securities, by residual maturity								
up to and including 1	693,411	255,055	21,852	7,626	182,837	42,740	33,730	404,627
more than 1 but less than 2	413,775	159,565	27,456	8,464	97,075	26,570	29,231	224,978
2 and more but less than 3	357,142	145,229	26,597	8,156	82,258	28,218	34,540	177,373
3 and more but less than 4	322,759	142,140	25,015	5,850	85,011	26,264	32,090	148,529
4 exactly	30	29	–	–	3	26	2	–
up to and including 4, total	1,787,117	702,017	100,920	30,096	447,184	123,818	129,593	955,507
more than 4 but less than 5	272,945	103,729	16,991	7,977	55,399	23,362	35,167	134,049
5 and more but less than 6	217,626	85,840	14,947	3,995	38,075	28,823	27,080	104,706
6 and more but less than 7	221,214	75,539	16,138	2,174	41,272	15,954	22,076	123,599
7 and more but less than 8	153,746	57,425	11,057	3,635	30,561	12,172	19,443	76,878
8 and more but less than 9	117,515	34,488	7,433	2,734	16,833	7,488	11,893	71,134
9 and more but less than 10	153,640	38,443	5,419	405	22,676	9,942	13,072	102,125
10 and more but less than 15	149,050	41,057	7,171	2,082	18,870	12,935	33,959	74,034
15 and more but less than 20	115,782	20,851	2,761	813	15,406	1,872	10,182	84,749
20 and more but less than 25	64,655	3,751	466	81	2,391	813	11,838	49,066
25 and more	204,425	20,215	607	82	6,055	13,471	68,383	115,827
more than 4, total	1,670,598	481,337	82,990	23,977	247,539	126,831	253,094	936,168
total	3,457,715	1,183,354	183,909	54,073	694,723	250,649	382,686	1,891,675

¹ Separately agreed reductions in maturity have been disregarded.

I. Debt securities issued by residents

6e) Amounts outstanding, by category of securities and maturity

€ million, nominal value

End of February 2021

Maturity, in years	Total	Bank debt securities					Corporate bonds (non-MFIs)	Public debt securities
		Total	Mortgage Pfandbriefe	Public Pfandbriefe	Debt securities issued by special purpose credit institutions	Other Bank debt securities		
Debt securities falling due en bloc, by residual maturity								
up to and including 1	687,792	251,099	21,837	7,626	182,001	39,635	32,066	404,627
more than 1 but less than 2	410,401	157,391	26,937	8,464	97,037	24,954	28,032	224,978
2 and more but less than 3	355,334	144,294	26,593	8,156	82,227	27,318	33,667	177,373
3 and more but less than 4	321,040	141,516	25,015	5,850	84,937	25,713	30,995	148,529
4 exactly	24	22	–	–	3	19	2	–
up to and including 4, total	1,774,590	694,323	100,381	30,096	446,206	117,640	124,761	955,507
more than 4 but less than 5	271,927	103,357	16,991	7,977	55,323	23,066	34,671	133,899
5 and more but less than 6	216,868	85,469	14,947	3,995	37,860	28,668	26,693	104,706
6 and more but less than 7	220,778	75,327	16,138	2,174	41,209	15,805	21,852	123,599
7 and more but less than 8	152,261	56,941	11,046	3,635	30,458	11,802	18,442	76,878
8 and more but less than 9	116,234	34,222	7,433	2,734	16,746	7,310	10,877	71,134
9 and more but less than 10	151,722	38,075	5,419	405	22,392	9,859	11,521	102,125
10 and more but less than 15	139,199	40,319	6,648	2,082	18,741	12,848	24,847	74,034
15 and more but less than 20	115,122	20,770	2,761	813	15,387	1,810	9,603	84,749
20 and more but less than 25	60,109	3,031	466	81	1,672	813	8,012	49,066
25 and more but less than 30	114,766	5,248	447	22	3,340	1,440	9,026	100,493
30 and more but less than 35	228	184	55	–	64	66	–	43
35 and more but less than 40	2,094	333	92	60	136	46	–	1,760
40 and more but less than 45	20	–	–	–	–	–	–	20
45 and more but less than 50	1,746	88	–	–	88	–	–	1,658
50 and more but less than 55	8,498	1,261	–	–	769	492	7,238	–
55 and more	72,077	12,869	14	0	1,454	11,400	48,859	10,349
more than 4, total	1,643,648	477,494	82,456	23,977	245,638	125,423	231,641	934,514
total	3,418,238	1,171,816	182,837	54,073	691,844	243,063	356,401	1,890,021
Debt securities not falling due en bloc, by residual maturity								
up to and including 1	5,620	3,956	15	–	835	3,105	1,664	–
more than 1 but less than 2	3,373	2,174	520	–	38	1,616	1,199	–
2 and more but less than 3	1,808	934	4	–	31	900	873	–
3 and more but less than 4	1,720	624	–	–	74	551	1,095	–
4 exactly	6	6	–	–	–	6	–	–
up to and including 4, total	12,526	7,695	539	–	978	6,178	4,832	–
more than 4 but less than 5	1,018	372	–	–	75	296	496	150
5 and more but less than 6	757	370	–	–	216	155	387	–
6 and more but less than 7	436	212	–	–	63	149	224	–
7 and more but less than 8	1,485	484	11	–	103	370	1,001	–
8 and more but less than 9	1,281	266	–	–	88	178	1,016	–
9 and more but less than 10	1,919	367	–	–	284	83	1,551	–
10 and more but less than 15	9,851	739	523	–	130	87	9,112	–
15 and more but less than 20	660	81	–	–	19	62	579	–
20 and more but less than 25	4,546	720	–	–	720	–	3,827	–
25 and more	4,996	232	–	–	204	28	3,260	1,504
more than 4, total	26,950	3,843	534	–	1,901	1,408	21,453	1,654
total	39,477	11,538	1,073	–	2,879	7,586	26,285	1,654

I. Debt securities issued by residents

6f) Amounts outstanding of public debt securities, by issuer

€ million, nominal value

End of year or month	All maturities										
	Total	Federal Government	of which								Extra-budgetary Central Government
			Treasury discount paper	Federal treasury notes	Five-year Federal notes	Seven-year Federal bonds	Ten-year Federal bonds	Fifteen-year Federal bonds	Thirty-year Federal bonds	Common Federal and State Government Securities	
2004	1,013,397	827,411	34,208	.	171,941	.	.	.	.	–	2,297
2005	1,079,218	874,911	34,883	.	177,855	.	.	.	.	–	1,011
2006	1,134,701	917,220	34,715	106,777	184,799	.	454,820	.	118,869	–	849
2007	1,166,794	938,053	34,732	107,147	183,706	.	465,226	.	130,489	–	748
2008	1,195,097	954,491	39,936	108,849	178,889	.	469,358	.	138,526	–	493
2009	1,298,581	1,040,314	103,395	116,671	179,588	.	476,750	.	144,648	–	288
2010	1,526,937	1,225,141	85,075	129,387	198,387	.	504,569	.	154,524	–	139,763
2011	1,607,226	1,280,401	57,607	135,619	217,877	.	513,433	.	162,659	–	180,193
2012	1,650,617	1,269,285	55,866	120,951	238,267	.	525,088	.	173,596	–	147,319
2013	1,635,138	1,260,604	49,976	113,566	248,521	.	539,606	.	181,832	405	121,354
2014	1,647,520	1,265,000	27,869	106,211	263,760	.	550,047	.	188,525	405	125,191
2015	1,634,377	1,244,977	18,536	100,073	250,849	.	561,311	.	197,731	405	114,266
2016	1,627,358	1,236,757	23,609	98,132	239,693	.	554,386	.	204,237	405	115,117
2017	1,617,244	1,228,668	10,036	98,060	222,732	.	570,554	.	215,908	405	110,287
2018	1,583,616	1,206,622	13,087	94,379	187,821	.	575,201	.	232,065	405	103,266
2019	1,584,136	1,192,997	13,592	93,860	182,133	.	576,290	.	246,311	405	80,468
2020	1,859,448	1,407,471	111,568	102,918	195,393	22,000	594,479	22,500	276,423	–	82,189
2017 Jan.	1,618,405	1,227,523	19,092	102,865	239,993	.	540,119	.	205,097	405	118,829
Feb.	1,601,851	1,213,740	16,328	103,197	227,559	.	543,034	.	206,269	405	115,868
Mar.	1,610,395	1,221,438	14,654	97,410	231,326	.	549,075	.	207,290	405	120,235
Apr.	1,601,563	1,217,630	13,035	102,516	216,959	.	552,896	.	208,249	405	122,592
May	1,617,969	1,231,997	13,616	107,344	220,203	.	558,234	.	209,783	405	121,454
June	1,613,268	1,224,911	14,185	97,927	222,929	.	561,889	.	210,708	405	115,964
July	1,599,203	1,212,439	14,821	98,575	226,722	.	548,107	.	211,850	405	111,096
Aug.	1,615,207	1,229,028	13,311	106,893	230,137	.	553,594	.	211,918	405	111,951
Sep.	1,612,018	1,225,020	11,605	97,568	232,799	.	556,436	.	213,918	405	111,485
Oct.	1,612,290	1,221,569	11,799	101,691	219,597	.	562,229	.	214,794	405	110,303
Nov.	1,628,153	1,237,576	11,799	106,985	222,506	.	568,825	.	215,797	405	110,531
Dec.	1,617,244	1,228,668	10,036	98,060	222,732	.	570,554	.	215,908	405	110,287
2018 Jan.	1,605,177	1,218,528	8,030	102,825	222,769	.	555,193	.	217,681	405	110,978
Feb.	1,595,582	1,216,950	9,032	108,104	209,105	.	559,590	.	219,198	405	110,901
Mar.	1,601,237	1,222,586	9,030	99,019	212,840	.	566,065	.	220,730	405	113,897
Apr.	1,579,285	1,200,766	9,972	102,774	183,766	.	569,649	.	222,075	405	111,574
May	1,591,050	1,214,494	10,982	108,540	187,058	.	572,458	.	223,884	405	110,636
June	1,590,522	1,213,527	13,991	98,795	189,279	.	575,419	.	225,555	405	109,571
July	1,583,728	1,207,284	17,860	101,834	192,800	.	558,674	.	226,989	405	108,247
Aug.	1,596,707	1,217,207	14,309	106,119	196,003	.	564,003	.	228,037	405	107,875
Sep.	1,599,422	1,219,486	17,490	97,252	199,121	.	567,424	.	229,495	405	107,864
Oct.	1,590,893	1,210,553	14,156	100,294	184,697	.	570,561	.	230,785	405	109,230
Nov.	1,602,093	1,222,578	18,105	104,203	187,538	.	574,931	.	232,065	405	104,918
Dec.	1,583,616	1,206,622	13,087	94,379	187,821	.	575,201	.	232,065	405	103,266
2019 Jan.	1,584,691	1,201,003	18,264	98,555	191,615	.	555,384	.	233,357	405	103,040
Feb.	1,581,223	1,195,082	14,989	102,988	180,029	.	559,158	.	234,979	405	102,155
Mar.	1,589,070	1,199,448	18,219	94,121	184,383	.	565,553	.	236,289	405	100,116
Apr.	1,577,550	1,187,061	15,000	95,005	172,523	.	569,645	.	237,433	405	96,710
May	1,597,151	1,208,414	18,705	103,975	178,499	.	573,492	.	238,703	405	94,315
June	1,587,359	1,200,875	15,000	95,958	179,355	.	577,344	.	239,802	405	92,712
July	1,580,512	1,189,040	18,713	96,740	183,252	.	557,923	.	240,843	405	90,885
Aug.	1,601,147	1,202,833	15,000	104,611	186,302	.	563,340	.	241,842	405	91,062
Sep.	1,600,700	1,202,962	18,045	95,258	189,299	.	566,294	.	243,330	405	90,082
Oct.	1,581,253	1,188,297	15,000	98,903	176,281	.	569,751	.	244,503	405	83,219
Nov.	1,601,582	1,206,649	18,386	103,294	181,738	.	573,306	.	246,073	405	83,230
Dec.	1,584,136	1,192,997	13,592	93,860	182,133	.	576,290	.	246,311	405	80,468
2020 Jan.	1,601,658	1,202,300	21,478	97,757	185,550	–	562,507	–	251,154	408	83,446
Feb.	1,618,108	1,213,455	18,980	102,672	188,861	–	566,294	–	253,452	409	82,787
Mar.	1,630,911	1,213,266	23,482	93,442	189,459	–	570,915	–	256,111	409	79,448
Apr.	1,653,181	1,221,112	37,537	99,433	174,489	–	562,050	–	258,558	410	88,636
May	1,720,254	1,279,501	62,430	105,085	180,464	3,256	575,048	7,500	261,189	410	84,119
June	1,757,601	1,317,063	79,874	97,954	186,541	6,834	586,883	9,627	268,726	411	80,214
July	1,781,237	1,342,343	97,312	103,091	191,765	14,000	573,840	12,726	266,488	–	83,121
Aug.	1,839,445	1,394,903	111,725	110,277	196,906	17,466	586,996	16,304	268,504	–	86,725
Sep.	1,862,562	1,415,677	126,599	103,259	201,595	21,549	584,529	19,768	271,248	–	87,131
Oct.	1,866,338	1,417,168	125,091	107,505	187,136	22,000	589,779	22,242	273,501	–	89,914
Nov.	1,880,221	1,424,962	120,458	112,164	192,852	22,000	593,755	22,500	275,405	–	85,827
Dec.	1,859,448	1,407,471	111,568	102,918	195,393	22,000	594,479	22,500	276,423	–	82,189
2021 Jan.	1,875,315	1,414,010	120,673	109,043	200,307	22,000	583,907	22,500	274,872	–	80,709
Feb.	1,891,675	1,429,122	125,479	115,025	204,280	22,000	590,473	22,500	277,595	–	71,770

1 Sectoral reclassification of debt securities.

I. Debt securities issued by residents

6g) Amounts outstanding of registered debt securities issued by Monetary financial institutions (MFIs)

Nominal value in € million, and relation (%) to simultaneously outstanding bearer debt securities in the corresponding category of securities

End of year or month	Total		Mortgage Pfandbriefe		Public Pfandbriefe		Debt securities issued by special purpose credit institutions		Other bank debt securities	
	€ million	%	€ million	%	€ million	%	€ million	%	€ million	%
2004	355,824	21.1	90,488	56.8	206,337	37.2	28,320	8.9	30,679	4.7
2005	373,946	21.3	84,008	53.4	215,039	41.4	12,152	3.8	62,747	8.4
2006	391,020	21.6	83,578	57.9	221,310	44.3	12,161	3.3	73,970	9.3
2007	392,935	21.0	77,401	58.0	224,760	49.6	11,508	2.8	79,266	9.1
2008	385,726	20.6	76,347	50.8	201,883	53.5	43,520	8.9	63,976	7.5
2009	378,399	21.0	81,894	54.2	189,961	64.1	43,173	8.4	63,370	7.6
2010	364,300	23.2	80,223	54.4	179,136	76.9	43,272	7.9	61,669	9.6
2011	356,250	23.5	81,132	54.4	167,010	88.5	44,313	7.7	63,795	10.6
2012	348,646	24.7	78,744	54.3	154,055	104.7	48,745	8.5	67,102	12.2
2013	338,833	26.3	78,557	61.5	136,671	125.1	50,753	8.9	72,852	15.1
2014 ¹	338,888	27.5	74,425	61.3	121,101	141.7	55,229	9.7	88,132	19.4
2015	317,616	27.5	73,292	56.1	104,845	138.5	55,081	9.7	84,398	22.1
2016 ¹	304,106	26.1	70,932	53.4	92,547	147.6	67,461	10.6	73,166	21.8
2017 ¹	290,055	24.8	72,749	51.5	90,221	155.5	67,042	10.3	60,044	18.7
2018	275,624	23.1	69,378	43.1	82,645	160.7	64,815	9.7	58,787	18.9
2019	257,366	21.0	62,982	36.2	74,873	156.9	60,202	8.6	59,309	19.5
2020	233,192	19.9	59,174	32.3	65,727	119.1	49,307	7.2	58,983	23.9
2017 Jan.	303,762	25.8	70,960	52.3	91,956	144.8	67,385	10.5	73,461	21.7
Feb. ¹	303,197	25.4	74,135	52.3	92,403	144.0	67,280	10.5	69,378	20.6
Mar.	301,718	25.2	74,004	52.4	94,214	150.1	67,098	10.4	66,401	19.1
Apr. ¹	299,305	25.1	71,576	50.4	94,437	154.4	68,892	10.7	64,401	18.8
May	298,091	24.8	71,616	50.9	92,868	154.6	68,593	10.4	65,014	19.0
June ¹	297,339	24.7	73,497	50.9	92,387	153.1	68,286	10.3	63,169	19.2
July	296,456	24.8	73,737	52.4	92,325	153.8	68,542	10.4	61,851	18.5
Aug.	295,388	24.7	73,320	51.8	92,132	153.7	68,506	10.3	61,430	18.6
Sep.	293,751	24.7	73,117	51.9	92,035	158.7	67,976	10.3	60,623	18.6
Oct.	292,156	24.6	72,571	51.0	91,293	156.8	67,800	10.2	60,493	18.6
Nov.	290,772	24.5	72,454	50.8	90,899	155.8	67,473	10.2	59,945	18.4
Dec. ¹	290,055	24.8	72,749	51.5	90,221	155.5	67,042	10.3	60,044	18.7
2018 Jan.	289,849	24.7	72,715	50.9	89,790	157.5	66,924	10.2	60,420	18.9
Feb.	288,473	24.4	72,981	50.8	89,330	156.1	66,787	10.0	59,375	18.7
Mar.	287,859	24.1	72,889	49.8	88,664	153.1	66,862	9.9	59,444	18.8
Apr.	286,617	24.0	72,507	49.6	87,968	153.6	66,775	9.9	59,368	18.9
May	284,820	23.7	72,062	48.3	87,477	157.8	66,757	9.8	58,523	18.6
June	283,264	23.8	71,396	47.0	86,799	159.1	66,547	9.8	58,522	18.9
July	281,579	23.7	71,031	46.3	85,882	157.7	66,531	10.0	58,134	18.8
Aug.	281,434	23.7	71,105	46.1	85,516	158.4	66,567	10.0	58,246	18.8
Sep.	280,440	23.5	70,800	45.2	84,875	157.1	66,459	9.9	58,306	18.8
Oct.	278,876	23.2	70,568	44.4	83,794	156.2	66,090	9.8	58,424	18.6
Nov.	277,780	23.0	70,223	43.9	83,340	157.3	65,790	9.7	58,426	18.6
Dec.	275,624	23.1	69,378	43.1	82,645	160.7	64,815	9.7	58,787	18.9
2019 Jan.	273,248	22.7	68,318	41.3	82,083	155.6	64,091	9.5	58,756	19.1
Feb.	272,062	22.3	67,675	40.2	81,924	155.3	63,950	9.3	58,513	18.7
Mar.	269,029	22.0	66,076	39.5	81,472	155.3	62,995	9.1	58,486	18.7
Apr.	267,590	22.0	65,981	39.2	80,691	157.3	62,630	9.1	58,287	18.7
May	265,950	21.5	65,623	37.9	79,981	159.3	61,934	8.9	58,412	18.6
June	264,496	21.4	64,951	37.7	79,214	161.6	61,807	8.8	58,524	18.6
July	263,631	21.3	64,691	37.9	78,544	160.1	61,752	8.8	58,644	18.6
Aug.	263,106	21.3	64,508	37.6	78,192	162.4	61,598	8.8	58,808	18.7
Sep.	262,212	21.3	64,412	37.5	77,599	156.2	61,474	8.7	58,727	19.0
Oct.	260,701	21.4	64,023	37.2	76,822	158.7	60,913	8.8	58,943	19.2
Nov.	259,270	21.0	63,481	36.1	76,129	156.9	60,609	8.6	59,051	19.2
Dec.	257,366	21.0	62,982	36.2	74,873	156.9	60,202	8.6	59,309	19.5
2020 Jan.	247,491	20.9	63,097	35.2	73,770	155.3	52,335	7.6	58,289	21.6
Feb.	244,268	20.5	62,500	34.3	72,979	152.7	51,911	7.5	56,877	21.2
Mar.	244,644	20.4	62,611	33.0	72,138	134.3	51,514	7.4	58,382	22.3
Apr.	242,542	20.1	62,093	32.5	71,262	122.7	50,972	7.3	58,215	22.3
May	241,398	20.1	61,933	32.8	70,760	123.3	50,637	7.3	58,068	22.5
June	239,572	19.9	61,692	32.1	69,812	118.2	50,340	7.2	57,728	22.5
July	238,483	20.1	61,219	32.1	69,023	118.5	50,118	7.3	58,122	23.0
Aug.	236,914	19.9	60,674	32.1	68,278	117.5	49,960	7.2	58,002	23.1
Sep.	236,925	19.6	60,381	32.2	67,698	116.6	49,898	7.0	58,947	23.5
Oct.	235,466	19.7	59,996	32.2	67,030	116.6	49,650	7.1	58,789	23.6
Nov.	233,400	19.6	59,522	32.2	66,161	117.0	49,335	7.1	58,382	23.2
Dec.	233,192	19.9	59,174	32.3	65,727	119.1	49,307	7.2	58,983	23.9
2021 Jan.	234,111	19.9	59,047	32.0	65,359	120.5	48,534	7.0	61,171	24.8
Feb.	231,946	19.6	58,760	32.0	64,699	119.7	47,537	6.8	60,949	24.3

¹ Sectoral reclassification of debt securities.

I. Debt securities issued by residents

6h) Short-term debt securities outstanding

€ million, nominal value

End of year or month	Debt securities issued by non-banks					Debt securities issued by banks		
	Total	Public issuer	of which Treasury discount paper	Corporate bonds (non-MFIs)				
		Total						
Agreed maturity of less than 2 years								
2004	65,969		39,244	34,208	26,725	116,831		
2005	57,785		37,552	34,883	20,233	105,467		
2006	59,509		39,267	34,715	20,242	126,248		
2007	84,185		47,012	34,732	37,173	184,270		
2008	111,745		67,876	39,936	43,869	263,689		
2009	149,395		132,141	103,395	17,254	236,042		
2010	1	251,655	1	227,952	85,075	23,703	1	104,933
2011		221,569		190,128	57,607	31,441		107,709
2012	1	156,032	1	129,496	55,866	26,536	1	89,009
2013		124,864		100,555	49,976	24,309		82,434
2014		93,972		81,856	27,869	12,116		99,389
2015		91,979		72,604	18,536	19,375		123,169
2016		91,413		79,458	23,609	11,955		116,127
2017		70,404		60,194	10,037	10,210		118,438
2018		83,044		68,099	13,087	14,945		119,827
2019		85,785		68,547	13,592	17,238		131,662
2020		193,246		179,291	111,568	13,955		105,347
2019 Oct.		91,083		72,001	15,000	19,082		121,611
Nov.		93,234		74,056	18,386	19,178		128,953
Dec.		85,785		68,547	13,592	17,238		131,662
2020 Jan.		101,821		81,827	21,478	19,994		122,530
Feb.		102,804		83,326	18,980	19,477		123,473
Mar.		112,611		92,938	23,482	19,673		123,633
Apr.		133,545		109,451	37,537	24,094		116,816
May		157,003		130,975	62,430	26,029		112,118
June		165,961		143,199	79,874	22,761		120,772
July		185,225		163,157	97,312	22,068		109,147
Aug.		203,999		181,876	111,725	22,123		112,542
Sep.		217,097		196,738	126,599	20,359		122,644
Oct.		216,840		198,114	125,091	18,726		109,881
Nov.		207,404		191,735	120,458	15,669		107,840
Dec.		193,246		179,291	111,568	13,955		105,347
2021 Jan.		206,048		191,488	120,673	14,560		108,561
Feb.		202,570		187,442	125,479	15,128		104,515
of which: Agreed maturity of up to and including 1 year								
2004	60,320		36,311	34,208	24,009	52,420		
2005	53,595		36,518	34,883	17,077	51,930		
2006	56,250		37,347	34,715	18,903	57,761		
2007	73,982		36,857	34,732	37,125	99,394		
2008	90,127		46,513	39,936	43,614	182,017		
2009	123,773		106,876	103,395	16,897	188,106		
2010	1	189,955	1	166,991	85,075	22,964	1	80,840
2011		138,604		116,091	57,607	22,513		84,144
2012	1	127,770	1	108,196	55,866	19,574	1	68,519
2013		104,721		86,227	49,976	18,494		61,436
2014		78,068		71,569	27,869	6,499		79,012
2015		77,089		66,851	18,536	10,238		104,018
2016		76,912		70,054	23,609	6,858		100,828
2017		56,171		49,542	10,037	6,629		103,952
2018		62,941		52,930	13,087	10,011		106,211
2019		68,879		56,881	13,592	11,998		118,494
2020		187,168		174,426	111,568	12,742		94,778
2019 Oct.		73,681		60,435	15,000	13,246		107,700
Nov.		75,752		62,490	18,386	13,262		115,210
Dec.		68,879		56,881	13,592	11,998		118,494
2020 Jan.		91,679		73,741	21,478	17,938		113,431
Feb.		92,647		75,273	18,980	17,374		114,825
Mar.		102,912		85,369	23,482	17,542		111,900
Apr.		122,688		100,714	37,537	21,974		102,558
May		146,500		122,627	62,430	23,873		98,038
June		157,017		136,399	79,874	20,618		106,353
July		176,240		156,081	97,312	20,159		95,404
Aug.		194,861		174,793	111,725	20,069		98,895
Sep.		209,753		191,498	126,599	18,255		111,469
Oct.		209,782		193,188	125,091	16,594		98,715
Nov.		201,134		186,839	120,458	14,295		96,838
Dec.		187,168		174,426	111,568	12,742		94,778
2021 Jan.		200,013		186,710	120,673	13,303		97,787
Feb.		196,452		182,661	125,479	13,791		93,832

1 Sectoral reclassification of debt securities.

I. Debt securities issued by residents

6i) Amounts outstanding of debt securities quoted in units

€ million, market value

Period	Structured products						Other debt securities quoted in units	Participation certificates
	Total	Total	Certificates	Warrants	Reverse convertibles	Other structured debt securities (including credit-linked notes, convertible bonds and bonds with warrants)		
Total								
2018	90,227	68,502	45,575	18,305	1,256	3,367	11,522	10,203
2019	100,373	74,260	48,830	20,952	1,680	2,799	16,078	10,035
2020	149,523	109,470	49,776	55,463	1,975	2,255	18,346	21,707
2020 Jan.	102,489	73,544	48,042	21,030	1,703	2,770	15,826	13,119
Feb.	98,883	68,960	45,738	18,857	1,611	2,753	16,523	13,400
Mar.	96,094	60,074	41,141	14,842	1,430	2,662	16,286	19,734
Apr.	106,042	67,883	44,234	19,512	1,520	2,617	17,227	20,932
May	111,086	72,647	47,257	21,182	1,607	2,602	17,507	20,932
June	118,679	79,505	48,061	27,250	1,665	2,530	18,010	21,165
July	129,183	88,664	50,088	34,447	1,675	2,455	19,140	21,379
Aug.	153,388	113,050	52,786	56,060	1,755	2,449	18,892	21,446
Sep.	170,524	130,345	69,281	56,813	1,830	2,421	18,786	21,393
Oct.	151,030	110,651	48,450	58,074	1,752	2,375	18,982	21,398
Nov.	157,040	117,427	53,128	60,048	1,940	2,311	17,996	21,617
Dec.	149,523	109,470	49,776	55,463	1,975	2,255	18,346	21,707
2021 Jan.	148,871	110,740	50,287	56,280	1,983	2,191	18,379	19,752
Feb.	145,187	107,691	51,457	52,072	2,029	2,134	17,743	19,753
Bank debt securities								
2018	56,647	52,981	36,647	12,091	1,055	3,188	3,652	13
2019	61,811	56,272	38,953	13,301	1,375	2,643	5,526	13
2020	48,472	41,726	2	31,654	2	6,298	2,122	6,746
2020 Jan.	61,049	55,345	38,097	13,214	1,406	2,628	5,690	13
Feb.	56,818	51,004	35,784	11,270	1,335	2,614	5,802	13
Mar.	2	42,113	2	27,986	2	4,707	1,194	5,693
Apr.	43,015	37,296	28,852	4,712	1,252	2,480	5,718	–
May	45,140	39,336	30,338	5,211	1,324	2,464	5,804	–
June	45,876	39,967	30,793	5,402	1,378	2,394	5,909	–
July	2	45,726	2	39,642	2	5,655	1,383	2,321
Aug.	47,964	41,747	31,245	6,742	1,453	2,308	6,217	–
Sep.	46,163	39,813	30,195	5,818	1,513	2,287	6,350	–
Oct.	44,667	38,218	29,313	5,202	1,464	2,239	6,450	–
Nov.	49,096	42,480	32,380	6,298	1,624	2,178	6,617	–
Dec.	48,472	41,726	31,654	6,298	1,653	2,122	6,746	–
2021 Jan.	48,454	41,710	31,523	6,476	1,652	2,058	6,744	–
Feb.	49,699	42,972	32,929	6,344	1,692	2,007	6,727	–
Corporate bonds (non-MFIs) ¹								
2018	33,580	15,521	8,927	6,214	200	179	7,870	10,190
2019	38,561	17,988	9,877	7,651	304	156	10,551	10,022
2020	101,050	67,743	2	18,122	2	49,165	322	134
2020 Jan.	41,440	18,198	9,945	7,816	296	142	10,136	13,106
Feb.	42,064	17,956	9,954	7,587	276	139	10,721	13,387
Mar.	2	53,981	2	13,155	2	10,135	236	141
Apr.	63,028	30,586	15,382	14,800	268	137	11,509	20,932
May	65,946	33,311	16,920	15,971	284	137	11,703	20,932
June	72,803	39,538	17,268	21,847	287	136	12,101	21,165
July	2	83,457	2	49,023	2	28,791	292	134
Aug.	105,424	71,303	21,542	49,318	302	141	12,675	21,446
Sep.	124,361	90,532	39,086	50,996	317	134	12,436	21,393
Oct.	106,363	72,433	19,137	52,873	288	135	12,532	21,398
Nov.	107,943	74,947	20,748	53,749	317	133	11,379	21,617
Dec.	101,050	67,743	18,122	49,165	322	134	11,600	21,707
2021 Jan.	100,416	69,030	18,763	49,803	330	133	11,635	19,752
Feb.	95,488	64,719	18,528	45,728	337	127	11,016	19,753

¹ Including cross-border financing within groups. ² Sectoral reclassification of debt securities.

I. Debt securities issued by residents

7. Gross sales and amount outstanding of debt securities issued by Monetary financial institutions (MFIs), by category of MFIs

€ million, nominal value

Period	All categories of banks					Private mortgage banks ¹			
	Total	Mortgage Pfandbriefe	Public Pfandbriefe	Debt securities issued by special purpose credit institutions	Other bank debt securities	Total	Mortgage Pfandbriefe	Public Pfandbriefe	Other bank debt securities
Gross sales									
2004	688,844	33,774	90,815	162,353	401,904	163,967	27,591	59,453	76,924
2005	692,182	28,217	103,984	160,010	399,969	181,566	25,579	77,935	78,049
2006	622,055	24,483	99,628	139,193	358,750	155,284	21,906	64,158	69,217
2007	743,616	19,211	82,720	195,722	445,963	114,666	11,864	30,363	72,438
2008	961,271	51,259	70,520	382,814	456,676	154,369	33,469	22,247	98,651
2009	1,058,815	40,421	37,615	331,566	649,215	369,769	22,572	13,778	333,417
2010	757,754	36,226	33,539	363,828	324,160	152,862	23,658	15,718	113,489
2011	658,781	31,431	24,295	376,876	226,180	40,570	19,661	8,110	12,801
2012	702,781	36,593	11,413	446,153	208,623	32,967	18,612	3,596	10,760
2013	908,107	25,775	12,963	692,611	176,758	33,846	15,140	4,270	14,435
2014	829,864	24,202	13,016	620,409	172,236	26,737	12,502	2,746	11,487
2015	852,045	35,840	13,376	581,410	221,417	32,880	17,003	2,872	13,004
2016 ⁴	717,002	29,059	7,621	511,222	169,103	26,370	12,902	2,198	11,269
2017 ⁴	619,199	30,339	8,933	438,463	141,466	31,460	18,243	1,412	11,805
2018	703,416	38,658	5,673	534,552	124,530	28,829	17,114	363	11,355
2019	783,977	38,984	9,587	607,900	127,504	34,746	20,542	1,454	12,750
2020	776,665	38,948	17,527	643,029	77,161	21,973	13,944	1,800	6,229
2019 Dec.	39,959	570	10	33,766	5,613	664	69	–	594
2020 Jan.	82,405	7,081	1,350	64,648	9,326	3,246	1,987	100	1,158
Feb.	70,336	3,219	1,150	56,112	9,855	2,400	1,424	200	776
Mar.	60,361	9,719	7,305	39,367	3,970	1,536	1,486	–	50
Apr.	69,374	4,405	4,750	51,284	8,936	1,624	699	500	425
May	56,045	9	125	48,078	7,833	248	–	–	248
June	71,340	6,736	1,750	53,696	9,158	3,657	2,675	250	732
July	61,677	1,366	20	55,809	4,483	1,322	1,060	–	262
Aug.	56,957	16	13	53,343	3,585	397	10	–	387
Sep.	75,616	3,186	250	65,309	6,872	2,774	2,009	–	765
Oct.	61,836	2,174	265	55,991	3,406	2,342	1,664	250	428
Nov.	61,562	648	300	53,206	7,408	1,166	545	250	371
Dec.	49,157	389	250	46,188	2,329	1,260	384	250	626
2021 Jan.	75,939	3,011	590	67,225	5,113	2,768	1,711	500	558
Feb.	67,263	3,158	504	52,753	10,847	2,973	1,340	500	1,134
Amounts outstanding ³									
2004	1,685,766	159,360	553,927	316,745	655,734	604,081	137,799	357,559	108,723
2005	1,751,563	157,209	519,674	323,587	751,093	569,975	134,672	333,566	101,737
2006	1,809,899	144,397	499,525	368,476	797,502	548,905	121,944	318,095	108,866
2007	1,868,066	133,501	452,896	411,041	870,629	497,608	110,082	272,384	115,142
2008	1,876,583	150,302	377,091	490,641	858,550	484,358	113,925	221,844	148,588
2009	1,801,029	151,160	296,445	516,221	837,203	451,233	111,403	168,414	171,415
2010	⁴ 1,570,490	147,529	232,954	544,517	⁴ 645,491	294,596	104,368	126,343	63,885
2011	1,515,911	149,185	188,663	577,423	600,640	255,559	103,605	97,612	54,341
2012	⁴ 1,414,349	145,007	147,070	574,163	⁴ 548,109	214,125	91,865	73,975	48,284
2013	1,288,340	127,641	109,290	570,136	481,273	169,758	77,698	51,367	40,693
2014	1,231,445	121,328	85,434	569,409	455,274	145,543	71,661	35,327	38,555
2015	1,154,173	130,598	75,679	566,811	381,085	132,922	69,710	28,623	34,589
2016 ⁴	1,164,965	132,775	62,701	633,578	335,910	118,995	63,601	20,663	34,731
2017 ⁴	1,170,920	141,273	58,004	651,211	320,432	116,683	69,801	12,583	34,298
2018 ⁴	1,194,160	161,088	51,439	670,062	311,572	123,897	79,058	10,399	34,440
2019	1,222,911	174,188	47,712	696,325	304,686	129,562	86,693	8,075	34,794
2020	1,173,366	183,261	55,192	687,697	247,216	103,677	75,799	6,107	21,772
2019 Dec.	1,222,911	174,188	47,712	696,325	304,686	129,562	86,693	8,075	34,794
2020 Jan.	1,182,357	179,418	47,491	686,207	269,241	99,950	71,821	6,532	21,597
Feb.	1,194,440	182,048	47,785	695,851	268,755	101,321	72,877	6,680	21,764
Mar.	1,197,434	189,633	53,712	692,040	262,049	101,441	73,491	6,509	21,440
Apr.	1,206,435	190,953	58,059	696,201	261,222	102,431	73,991	7,014	21,425
May	1,199,060	189,078	57,391	693,993	258,598	100,617	72,470	6,904	21,243
June	1,205,319	192,326	59,050	697,629	256,313	102,065	74,191	7,157	20,717
July	1,186,901	190,615	58,228	685,892	252,167	102,039	74,630	7,130	20,279
Aug.	1,187,547	189,114	58,097	689,291	251,046	101,539	73,856	7,131	20,551
Sep.	1,209,937	187,644	58,079	713,012	251,202	103,893	75,769	7,065	21,059
Oct.	1,195,893	186,057	57,474	703,564	248,798	104,406	75,841	7,068	21,497
Nov.	1,191,679	184,910	56,543	698,703	251,522	103,934	76,238	6,257	21,438
Dec.	1,173,366	183,261	55,192	687,697	247,216	103,677	75,799	6,107	21,772
2021 Jan.	1,179,145	184,416	54,254	694,279	246,197	104,302	76,731	6,351	21,220
Feb.	1,183,354	183,909	54,073	694,723	250,649	105,633	77,688	6,348	21,597

¹ Including ship mortgage banks and mixed mortgage banks. ² Including DekaBank Deutsche Girozentrale and Pfandbriefe issued by public savings banks. ³ End of year or month. ⁴ Sectoral reclassification of debt securities.

I. Debt securities issued by residents

Public mortgage banks and Landesbanken 2				Other credit institutions						Period
Total	Mortgage Pfandbriefe	Public Pfandbriefe	Other bank debt securities	Total	Debt securities issued by special purpose credit institutions	Bank debt securities				
						Total	Commercial banks	Savings banks	Cooperative banks	
Gross sales										
263,748	6,185	31,361	226,203	261,128	162,353	98,774	69,808	13,502	15,464	2004
252,312	2,637	25,674	224,002	257,929	160,010	97,919	66,575	11,268	20,074	2005
184,352	2,253	32,594	149,505	279,220	139,193	140,027	89,938	13,159	36,929	2006
247,482	4,666	49,841	192,976	376,268	195,722	180,546	123,235	18,011	39,301	2007
218,022	12,628	42,367	163,028	578,447	382,814	195,630	125,539	16,109	53,982	2008
190,994	10,535	22,031	158,426	488,933	331,566	157,369	105,657	6,675	45,037	2009
95,196	9,250	16,503	69,446	505,054	363,828	141,225	103,112	3,583	34,530	2010
87,429	7,141	15,138	65,150	525,109	376,876	148,231	103,609	7,307	37,314	2011
108,198	12,010	6,676	89,513	554,504	446,153	108,352	55,533	11,202	41,614	2012
89,515	6,372	8,193	74,947	779,985	692,611	87,375	56,208	1,728	29,434	2013
80,570	6,841	9,590	64,140	717,016	620,409	96,605	64,451	1,683	30,473	2014
110,172	13,433	9,475	87,267	702,561	581,410	121,148	81,478	986	38,685	2015
83,247	8,638	4,642	69,969	599,083	511,222	87,863	66,081	1,384	20,399	2016 4
83,247	7,114	7,521	68,614	499,511	438,463	61,047	56,857	1,281	2,911	2017 4
82,821	10,318	4,810	67,692	580,039	534,552	45,487	41,593	1,026	2,866	2018
93,821	8,521	7,626	77,672	644,984	607,900	37,083	33,676	1,132	2,277	2019
58,148	9,561	8,452	40,134	696,545	643,029	53,516	50,987	884	1,645	2020
3,518	0	10	3,508	35,277	33,766	1,511	1,403	29	80	2019 Dec.
6,272	2,134	1,250	2,888	72,887	64,648	8,239	7,913	16	311	2020 Jan.
8,410	770	–	7,640	59,527	56,112	3,414	2,851	29	535	Feb.
7,223	3,293	2,005	1,925	51,602	39,367	12,236	12,131	100	5	Mar.
13,448	2,905	4,250	6,292	54,302	51,284	3,018	2,988	0	30	Apr.
5,888	9	125	5,754	49,908	48,078	1,831	1,689	139	3	May
3,773	161	500	3,112	63,910	53,696	10,214	10,020	39	154	June
3,232	6	20	3,206	57,123	55,809	1,315	1,259	22	33	July
2,045	0	13	2,032	54,515	53,343	1,172	1,063	25	84	Aug.
2,355	177	250	1,928	70,488	65,309	5,179	5,167	9	3	Sep.
2,051	0	–	2,051	57,443	55,991	1,452	1,398	7	46	Oct.
1,990	100	40	1,850	58,405	53,206	5,200	4,278	484	438	Nov.
1,462	5	–	1,457	46,435	46,188	247	230	14	3	Dec.
4,164	300	75	3,789	69,007	67,225	1,782	1,739	16	27	2021 Jan.
5,386	1,200	–	4,186	58,904	52,753	6,151	6,124	18	9	Feb.
Amounts outstanding 3										
530,768	21,561	196,368	312,839	550,916	316,745	234,172	152,718	43,218	38,236	2004
572,721	19,817	176,278	376,627	596,317	323,587	272,730	164,265	41,615	66,850	2005
566,038	18,349	170,183	377,505	679,607	368,476	311,131	187,416	43,509	80,206	2006
591,844	18,233	170,608	403,004	763,524	411,041	352,483	217,720	45,759	89,005	2007
537,764	24,937	143,801	369,025	831,577	490,641	340,936	209,381	40,509	91,045	2008
515,269	26,228	117,476	371,564	810,445	516,221	294,224	175,361	29,761	89,102	2009
4 448,896	28,522	99,396	4 320,978	805,144	544,517	260,628	158,118	23,344	79,165	2010
407,304	28,344	85,528	293,432	830,290	577,423	252,867	154,289	23,821	74,757	2011
4 362,991	31,110	67,528	4 264,353	809,634	574,163	235,472	132,350	28,779	74,343	2012
314,092	28,123	53,244	232,725	777,991	570,136	207,855	126,120	12,560	69,175	2013
283,009	27,524	47,452	208,033	778,096	569,409	208,686	134,759	9,989	63,938	2014
221,376	36,235	44,471	140,669	772,637	566,811	205,826	140,984	7,099	57,743	2015
215,597	38,460	38,164	138,973	795,784	633,578	162,206	147,986	6,515	7,705	2016 4
213,689	37,584	38,476	137,629	799,715	651,211	148,504	135,280	6,462	6,762	2017 4
215,565	41,530	36,430	137,605	809,590	670,062	139,528	126,947	5,947	6,634	2018 4
226,248	43,887	37,412	144,949	821,267	696,325	124,943	112,863	5,954	6,125	2019
181,605	37,241	38,844	105,520	888,085	687,697	200,387	183,491	6,133	10,764	2020
226,248	43,887	37,412	144,949	821,267	696,325	124,943	112,863	5,954	6,125	2019 Dec.
197,562	39,340	36,407	121,814	884,845	686,207	198,638	180,511	6,769	11,359	2020 Jan.
197,948	39,916	36,112	121,920	895,171	695,851	199,320	181,042	6,651	11,628	Feb.
196,372	43,056	36,976	116,341	899,621	692,040	207,581	189,604	6,693	11,284	Mar.
201,321	44,959	40,872	115,490	902,684	696,201	206,482	188,556	6,672	11,254	Apr.
200,893	44,764	40,335	115,794	897,550	693,993	203,557	185,754	6,733	11,071	May
198,208	44,132	40,741	113,335	905,046	697,629	207,416	189,807	6,641	10,968	June
194,630	43,218	40,317	111,095	890,232	685,892	204,340	186,716	6,650	10,975	July
192,822	42,641	40,212	109,970	893,186	689,291	203,896	186,348	6,587	10,961	Aug.
188,749	40,206	40,283	108,260	917,295	713,012	204,283	187,000	6,421	10,862	Sep.
186,055	39,810	39,902	106,343	905,432	703,564	201,868	184,711	6,279	10,878	Oct.
184,539	38,580	39,782	106,177	903,206	698,703	204,503	187,257	6,175	11,071	Nov.
181,605	37,241	38,844	105,520	888,085	687,697	200,387	183,491	6,133	10,764	Dec.
180,889	37,039	37,639	106,211	893,954	694,279	199,676	182,837	6,060	10,778	2021 Jan.
182,883	37,983	37,611	107,289	894,838	694,723	200,115	183,898	6,045	10,172	Feb.

I. Debt securities issued by residents

8. Commercial paper issued by corporations (non-MFIs)

€ million, nominal value

End of year or month	Amounts outstanding							
	Gross sales 1	Redemptions 1	Net sales 1	Total	Agreed maturity			
					less than 1 month	1 month and more but less than 3 months	3 months and more up to 1 year	
2004	235,094	243,039	–	7,945	23,241	10,541	8,348	4,352
2005	217,797	225,186	–	7,389	15,853	8,581	5,072	2,200
2006	174,266	180,904	–	6,638	9,215	4,395	2,992	1,828
2007	248,622	224,812		23,810	33,025	16,669	10,313	6,044
2008	359,305	355,339		3,967	36,992	18,911	11,505	6,576
2009	131,693	156,424	–	24,730	12,262	937	6,165	5,159
2010	92,549	92,090		459	12,721	250	5,995	6,476
2011	74,205	70,109		4,096	16,817	138	4,948	11,732
2012	70,639	72,814	–	2,175	14,642	1,557	3,028	10,057
2013	88,127	89,289	–	1,161	13,485	226	4,000	9,260
2014	50,675	62,341	–	11,667	1,880	60	708	1,112
2015	22,959	21,051		1,908	3,891	50	674	3,167
2016	28,160	27,979		181	4,141	211	1,976	1,954
2017	45,730	45,524		206	4,018	0	1,289	2,729
2018	50,317	47,473		2,845	6,958	155	2,177	4,627
2019	58,857	56,587		2,269	9,243	721	3,117	5,404
2020	89,832	93,289	–	3,457	10,617	356	1,121	9,140
2017 Jan.	5,103	2,264		2,838	6,921	664	2,471	3,786
Feb.	3,533	1,991		1,542	8,519	1,193	4,221	3,105
Mar.	4,161	3,601		560	9,064	738	4,431	3,895
Apr.	6,423	4,879		1,544	10,575	1,110	5,079	4,386
May	5,022	3,691		1,332	11,787	376	6,425	4,986
June	3,302	6,412	–	3,110	8,622	698	3,782	4,143
July	4,610	4,960	–	350	8,189	882	3,318	3,989
Aug.	4,583	5,230	–	647	7,491	997	2,108	4,386
Sep.	2,725	4,385	–	1,660	5,892	647	1,926	3,319
Oct.	2,366	3,165	–	799	5,107	17	1,623	3,467
Nov.	2,350	2,914	–	564	4,514	137	869	3,508
Dec.	1,551	2,031	–	480	4,018	0	1,289	2,729
2018 Jan.	3,949	3,433		516	4,466	187	1,069	3,210
Feb.	2,476	1,637		839	5,336	446	3,302	1,589
Mar.	3,029	1,777		1,252	6,580	219	3,743	2,618
Apr.	4,508	2,926		1,582	8,191	1,259	4,059	2,872
May	5,612	4,274		1,338	9,596	490	5,772	3,333
June	3,744	5,142	–	1,399	8,192	1,737	2,569	3,886
July	5,381	5,372		10	8,194	965	3,216	4,014
Aug.	4,715	4,816	–	101	8,111	611	3,038	4,461
Sep.	4,386	5,188	–	802	7,309	938	3,056	3,316
Oct.	5,584	4,377		1,206	8,575	500	4,767	3,308
Nov.	3,191	3,296	–	104	8,471	803	3,713	3,956
Dec.	3,742	5,234	–	1,492	6,958	155	2,177	4,627
2019 Jan.	2,220	1,618		602	7,569	160	2,671	4,738
Feb.	3,121	3,396	–	275	7,298	450	2,785	4,063
Mar.	3,611	2,679		932	8,237	160	3,813	4,264
Apr.	5,105	4,152		953	9,190	1,380	3,302	4,509
May	6,429	5,126		1,302	10,494	1,394	4,247	4,853
June	5,373	5,959	–	586	9,859	1,713	2,935	5,211
July	5,490	5,211		279	10,190	1,687	2,914	5,589
Aug.	6,093	5,656		437	10,652	475	4,035	6,142
Sep.	5,052	5,579	–	528	10,155	1,676	3,005	5,474
Oct.	5,973	5,734		239	10,331	207	4,209	5,916
Nov.	5,197	5,257	–	60	10,292	1,243	3,351	5,697
Dec.	5,193	6,220	–	1,027	9,243	721	3,117	5,404
2020 Jan.	9,228	6,146		3,082	17,211	1,413	4,957	10,842
Feb.	7,478	8,069	–	592	16,624	2,658	4,193	9,772
Mar.	8,872	9,095	–	223	16,395	1,211	4,725	10,460
Apr.	13,080	8,868		4,211	20,624	4,179	4,648	11,798
May	12,781	10,919		1,862	22,448	1,188	5,086	16,174
June	7,150	10,387	–	3,238	19,201	1,393	2,090	15,718
July	5,346	5,974	–	628	18,555	353	3,156	15,045
Aug.	6,587	6,696	–	109	18,456	217	4,401	13,838
Sep.	6,414	8,779	–	2,365	16,110	1,741	1,814	12,555
Oct.	4,188	5,837	–	1,648	14,469	209	3,481	10,778
Nov.	3,990	6,135	–	2,144	12,306	1,555	1,987	8,763
Dec.	4,719	6,385	–	1,666	10,617	356	1,121	9,140
2021 Jan.	3,415	2,697		718	11,344	590	2,208	8,546
Feb.	4,772	4,346		426	11,773	2,001	1,442	8,330

¹ In the period under review.

II. Shares issued by residents

a) Sales and purchases of shares

€ million

Period	Sales		Purchases				Memo item: Net external transactions ⁶	
	Sales = total purchases (cols 2 plus 3 or 4 plus 7)	Domestic shares ¹	Foreign shares ²	Residents				Non-residents ⁵
				Total ³	Credit institutions	Other sectors ⁴		
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	
2007	– 5,009	10,053	– 15,062	– 62,308	– 6,702	– 55,606	– 57,299	– 72,360
2008	– 29,452	11,326	– 40,778	– 2,743	– 23,079	– 25,822	– 32,195	– 8,583
2009	35,980	23,962	12,018	30,496	– 8,335	38,831	5,485	+ 6,534
2010	37,767	20,049	17,718	36,406	7,340	29,066	1,360	+ 16,357
2011	25,833	21,713	4,120	40,804	670	40,134	– 14,971	+ 19,092
2012	15,061	5,120	9,941	14,405	10,259	4,146	656	+ 9,284
2013	20,187	10,106	10,081	17,336	11,991	5,345	2,851	+ 7,231
2014	43,501	18,778	24,723	43,950	17,203	26,747	– 449	+ 25,174
2015	44,165	7,668	36,497	34,437	– 5,421	39,858	9,728	+ 26,769
2016	30,896	4,409	26,487	31,037	– 5,143	36,180	– 141	+ 26,626
2017	51,571	15,570	36,001	49,913	7,031	42,882	1,658	+ 34,343
2018	55,729	16,188	39,541	83,036	– 11,184	94,220	– 27,307	+ 66,848
2019	47,115	9,076	38,039	33,573	– 1,119	34,692	13,542	+ 24,496
2020	101,155	33,973	67,182	133,015	27	132,988	– 31,860	+ 99,042
2017 Jan.	2,487	148	2,339	1,276	– 247	1,523	1,211	+ 1,128
Feb.	4,998	852	4,146	5,616	– 1,866	3,750	– 617	+ 4,764
Mar.	14,615	10,136	4,479	11,952	– 506	11,446	2,663	+ 1,816
Apr.	– 1,202	95	– 1,297	– 5,636	– 2,589	– 3,047	4,434	– 5,731
May	3,692	107	3,585	2,387	– 475	1,912	1,305	+ 2,280
June	– 3,392	920	– 4,312	1,556	– 5,220	– 3,664	– 4,948	+ 636
July	2,936	509	2,427	4,156	– 690	4,846	– 1,220	+ 3,647
Aug.	1,976	155	1,821	4,480	– 603	5,083	– 2,504	+ 4,325
Sep.	5,973	1,482	4,491	4,508	– 1,738	6,246	1,465	+ 3,026
Oct.	2,621	572	2,049	– 41	– 735	– 776	2,662	– 613
Nov.	1,127	110	1,017	1,945	– 1,198	747	– 818	+ 1,835
Dec.	15,739	484	15,255	17,713	– 2,898	14,815	– 1,974	+ 17,229
2018 Jan.	9,899	153	9,746	11,560	– 867	10,693	– 1,661	+ 11,407
Feb.	12,823	1,122	11,701	13,053	– 3,709	16,762	– 229	+ 11,931
Mar.	1,402	1,023	379	– 4,973	– 3,672	– 1,301	6,375	– 5,996
Apr.	4,225	3,219	1,006	570	– 2,546	3,116	3,655	– 2,649
May	17,295	1,175	16,120	16,737	– 1,156	15,581	558	+ 15,562
June	8,288	6,593	1,695	7,600	– 2,250	5,350	688	+ 1,007
July	4,399	549	3,850	4,466	– 257	4,209	– 67	+ 3,917
Aug.	4,829	193	4,636	6,374	– 473	5,901	– 1,545	+ 6,181
Sep.	– 1,165	225	– 1,390	– 1,372	– 2,837	1,465	208	– 1,597
Oct.	– 13,350	1,227	– 14,577	– 16,220	– 1,242	– 14,978	2,870	– 17,447
Nov.	– 4,590	227	– 4,817	– 5,403	– 1,544	– 3,859	813	– 5,630
Dec.	11,673	482	11,191	50,645	– 637	51,282	– 38,972	+ 50,163
2019 Jan.	4,287	671	3,616	5,889	– 55	5,944	– 1,602	+ 5,218
Feb.	2,797	122	2,675	3,782	– 436	4,218	– 986	+ 3,660
Mar.	– 2,475	948	– 3,423	– 1,724	– 867	– 857	– 750	– 2,672
Apr.	5,673	243	5,430	6,626	– 360	6,986	– 954	+ 6,383
May	5,058	1,061	3,997	6,460	– 1,182	5,278	– 1,402	+ 5,399
June	1,062	475	587	285	– 295	580	– 776	– 190
July	3,527	68	3,459	2,010	– 1,609	3,619	– 1,517	+ 1,942
Aug.	563	75	488	1,818	– 616	2,434	– 1,254	+ 1,743
Sep.	5,541	124	5,417	4,341	– 1,145	5,486	1,200	+ 4,217
Oct.	10,718	385	10,334	11,544	– 172	11,716	– 826	+ 11,160
Nov.	4,010	236	3,775	4,075	– 1,801	2,274	– 65	+ 3,840
Dec.	6,354	4,669	1,685	– 11,534	– 1,453	– 12,987	17,888	– 16,203
2020 Jan.	6,627	795	5,833	6,899	– 286	7,185	– 272	+ 6,104
Feb.	3,292	416	2,876	1,314	– 947	2,261	– 1,978	+ 898
Mar.	– 2,029	566	– 2,595	5,914	– 7,442	13,356	– 7,943	+ 5,348
Apr.	4,923	235	4,688	10,708	– 1,266	11,974	– 5,785	+ 10,473
May	7,503	1,370	6,133	9,368	– 371	8,997	– 1,865	+ 7,998
June	5,168	685	4,483	6,518	– 2,509	4,009	– 1,350	+ 5,834
July	9,175	2,144	7,031	26,530	– 676	25,854	– 17,355	+ 24,386
Aug.	9,463	2,900	6,562	8,730	– 1,020	7,710	– 732	+ 5,830
Sep.	27,422	20,689	6,734	26,795	– 161	26,634	– 628	+ 6,106
Oct.	5,092	1,057	4,036	5,325	– 342	4,983	– 233	+ 4,269
Nov.	9,988	220	9,769	10,221	– 1,919	8,302	– 233	+ 10,001
Dec.	14,530	2,898	11,633	14,692	– 2,970	11,722	– 161	+ 11,794
2021 Jan.	– 7,264	1,441	– 8,705	– 10,433	– 863	– 11,296	– 3,169	– 11,874
Feb.	8,978	2,729	6,249	10,855	– 1,532	– 9,323	– 1,877	+ 8,126

1 At issue prices. **2** Net purchases or net sales (-) of foreign shares (including direct investment) by residents; transaction values. **3** Domestic and foreign shares. **4** Residual; also including purchases of domestic and foreign shares by domestic mutual funds. **5** Net purchases or net sales (-) of domestic shares (including direct investment) by

non-residents; transaction values. **6** Domestic investments in foreign securities less foreign investments in domestic securities; increase in net foreign assets (+) / decrease in net foreign assets (-) — The figures for the most recent date are provisional. Revisions are not specially marked.

II. Shares issued by residents

b) Share issues

Period	Total sales			of which					
				Listed enterprises ¹			Unlisted enterprises		
	Nominal value	Market value	Average issue price	Nominal value	Market value	Average issue price	Nominal value	Market value	Average issue price
	€ million		%	€ million		%	€ million		%
2004	3,960	10,157	253.6	1,562	6,256	446.6	2,398	3,900	152.2
2005	2,471	13,766	485.7	1,077	10,795	802.0	1,394	2,973	202.2
2006	2,601	9,061	326.6	1,135	5,452	464.2	1,468	3,607	231.2
2007	3,165	10,053	343.3	1,601	7,112	535.1	1,564	2,941	213.3
2008	5,009	11,326	278.5	2,647	8,288	436.4	2,361	3,038	177.4
2009	12,477	23,962	266.1	6,590	16,506	518.4	5,891	7,455	120.3
2010	3,265	20,049	448.3	2,079	18,645	691.6	1,187	1,407	146.9
2011	6,388	21,713	377.9	4,862	19,810	483.8	1,526	1,901	130.9
2012	3,045	5,120	190.1	875	2,779	272.5	2,169	2,339	113.2
2013	2,972	10,106	222.8	1,509	7,790	315.1	1,460	2,316	116.7
2014	5,330	18,778	357.4	2,958	15,228	535.9	2,371	3,547	121.8
2015	4,634	7,668	183.3	1,786	4,697	308.6	2,851	2,975	120.0
2016	3,270	4,409	185.4	520	1,601	397.9	2,752	2,809	118.0
2017	3,891	15,570	427.2	2,862	14,330	678.6	1,027	1,241	147.9
2018	3,670	16,188	538.0	1,971	14,126	1,073.6	1,700	2,067	122.6
2019 ²	2,409	9,076	534.4	825	6,844	812.2	1,585	2,233	312.9
2020	2,604	33,973	1,089.9	1,676	31,010	2,309.0	928	2,963	380.0
2017 Jan.	37	148	395.3	22	131	592.7	15	17	108.2
Feb.	112	852	763.7	66	671	1,016.9	46	181	397.0
Mar.	2,229	10,136	454.8	1,985	9,861	496.7	243	275	113.2
Apr.	93	95	103.0	13	16	121.3	80	80	100.0
May	78	107	136.6	27	48	178.9	51	59	114.4
June	64	920	1,442.3	48	904	1,865.6	15	16	101.5
July	493	509	103.3	416	427	102.9	77	82	105.4
Aug.	155	155	100.2	0	0	111.7	154	155	100.2
Sep.	165	1,482	897.8	155	1,448	936.1	10	34	327.8
Oct.	230	572	248.6	41	381	929.6	189	191	100.9
Nov.	108	110	101.7	67	67	100.6	42	43	103.6
Dec.	127	484	379.5	22	376	1,690.0	105	108	102.6
2018 Jan.	103	153	148.9	38	88	229.2	64	65	101.3
Feb.	1,094	1,122	102.6	1,044	1,066	102.1	51	57	111.7
Mar.	553	1,023	185.1	112	524	466.8	440	499	113.4
Apr.	239	3,219	1,346.1	95	3,074	3,223.5	144	145	100.8
May	142	1,175	826.3	38	1,041	2,769.3	105	134	127.9
June	257	6,593	2,561.8	237	6,568	2,773.8	21	26	124.0
July	215	549	255.1	95	313	330.6	121	237	196.0
Aug.	171	193	112.5	18	37	200.7	153	156	102.0
Sep.	189	225	119.4	14	17	115.0	174	209	119.7
Oct.	283	1,227	433.1	44	942	2,133.8	239	285	119.1
Nov.	107	227	213.2	42	160	385.3	65	67	103.2
Dec.	317	482	152.3	194	296	152.6	123	187	151.7
2019 Jan.	223	671	300.6	82	524	640.0	141	146	103.5
Feb.	116	122	105.5	20	26	131.4	96	96	100.1
Mar.	929	948	102.1	90	98	108.8	840	851	101.3
Apr.	127	243	191.2	21	97	470.3	106	146	136.9
May	45	1,061	2,337.9	25	756	3,030.2	20	305	1,493.2
June	420	475	113.2	350	405	115.5	69	70	101.6
July	34	68	198.7	16	48	294.5	18	21	113.8
Aug.	40	75	185.9	6	19	322.6	34	56	162.3
Sep.	71	124	173.8	17	31	184.7	55	93	170.5
Oct. ²	79	385	488.0	19	170	903.0	60	215	358.0
Nov.	41	236	574.0	31	156	502.0	10	80	800.0
Dec.	284	4,669	1,642.0	148	4,514	3,043.0	136	155	113.0
2020 Jan.	27	795	2,966.0	17	735	4,225.0	9	59	630.0
Feb.	67	416	625.0	8	269	3,485.0	59	147	250.0
Mar.	78	566	725.0	9	349	3,944.0	69	217	313.0
Apr.	77	235	306.0	10	109	1,077.0	67	126	188.0
May	163	1,370	841.0	114	1,208	1,055.0	48	162	335.0
June	83	685	824.0	15	484	3,135.0	68	200	296.0
July	470	2,144	455.0	375	1,722	458.0	95	422	444.0
Aug.	434	2,900	667.0	169	2,449	1,449.0	265	451	170.0
Sep.	896	20,689	2,309.0	843	20,502	2,431.0	53	187	354.0
Oct.	82	1,057	1,293.0	42	763	1,811.0	40	294	742.0
Nov.	47	220	470.0	8	80	978.0	39	140	363.0
Dec.	181	2,898	1,598.0	64	2,340	3,660.0	117	558	475.0
2021 Jan.	102	1,441	1,408.0	13	1,212	9,477.0	90	229	255.0
Feb.	331	2,729	825.0	80	2,031	2,526.0	250	698	278.0

¹ Enterprises whose shares are listed on the Regulated Market (the introduction of which marked the end of the division of organised trading segments into an official and

a regulated market on 1 November 2007) or the Neuer Markt (stock market segment was closed down on 24 March 2003). ² Methodological changes since October 2019.

II. Shares issued by residents

c) Shares in circulation, by categorie of issuer at market value *

€ million

End of year or month	Shares in circulations at market values (market capitalisation) Total	of which			
		Banks (MFIs)	Insurance corporations	Other financial institutions ¹	Non-financial corporations (other enterprises)
2004	887,217	86,462	82,887	7,246	710,622
2005	1,058,532	111,519	108,669	10,702	827,642
2006	1,279,638	127,815	128,922	21,971	1,000,930
2007	1,481,930	130,070	121,258	48,064	1,182,538
2008	830,622	33,128	71,919	25,517	700,058
2009	927,256	52,447	72,524	24,826	777,459
2010	1,091,220	57,466	74,562	16,826	942,366
2011	924,214	46,349	59,600	14,933	803,332
2012	1,150,188	53,235	84,872	17,002	995,079
2013	1,432,658	65,037	103,681	21,279	1,242,661
2014	1,478,063	63,676	102,711	21,765	1,289,911
2015 ²	1,614,442	53,178	120,534	58,058	1,382,672
2016	1,676,397	42,311	114,452	51,905	1,467,729
2017	1,933,733	58,106	127,511	66,301	1,681,815
2018	1,634,155	28,788	118,837	62,398	1,424,132
2019 ³	1,950,224	29,510	165,448	62,638	1,692,628
2020	1,963,588	32,421	144,432	51,280	1,735,454
2017 Jan.	1,716,525	45,655	115,439	53,599	1,501,832
Feb.	1,731,415	43,848	118,179	53,499	1,515,889
Mar.	1,794,735	53,214	123,278	56,308	1,561,935
Apr.	1,828,445	55,732	123,639	57,910	1,591,164
May	1,845,930	54,988	120,723	59,834	1,610,385
June	1,811,817	55,416	120,525	58,944	1,576,932
July	1,800,324	55,523	124,220	60,638	1,559,943
Aug.	1,787,670	49,935	122,327	62,397	1,553,011
Sep.	1,888,218	53,431	126,283	64,771	1,643,733
Oct.	1,957,699	53,428	134,055	64,338	1,705,878
Nov.	1,947,204	58,178	134,357	64,743	1,689,926
Dec.	1,933,733	58,106	127,511	66,301	1,681,815
2018 Jan.	1,981,815	57,605	134,843	70,262	1,719,105
Feb.	1,887,325	54,080	129,670	70,276	1,633,299
Mar.	1,874,136	46,518	124,957	75,394	1,627,267
Apr.	1,939,502	47,193	131,069	79,013	1,682,227
May	1,929,120	41,545	121,189	79,627	1,686,759
June	1,867,155	38,406	117,907	68,836	1,642,006
July	1,929,117	44,078	125,532	72,355	1,687,152
Aug.	1,898,601	39,057	123,529	77,539	1,658,476
Sep.	1,856,858	40,025	125,936	75,387	1,615,510
Oct.	1,759,237	36,369	122,784	69,822	1,530,262
Nov.	1,729,978	33,953	124,367	65,359	1,506,299
Dec.	1,634,155	28,788	118,837	62,398	1,424,132
2019 Jan.	1,726,959	31,339	124,520	67,637	1,503,463
Feb.	1,755,552	33,289	130,458	63,984	1,527,821
Mar.	1,722,937	31,136	132,916	65,333	1,493,552
Apr.	1,833,023	33,458	142,121	70,291	1,587,153
May	1,696,088	27,830	142,147	61,584	1,464,527
June	1,784,783	28,914	149,264	64,248	1,542,357
July	1,769,824	29,448	148,659	63,439	1,528,278
Aug.	1,745,136	27,102	145,584	63,760	1,508,690
Sep.	1,799,024	28,430	154,951	65,591	1,550,052
Oct. ³	1,867,235	28,251	160,828	62,294	1,615,861
Nov.	1,927,816	28,058	161,855	63,011	1,674,892
Dec.	1,950,224	29,510	165,448	62,638	1,692,628
2020 Jan.	1,928,328	32,545	166,360	68,203	1,661,220
Feb.	1,746,035	31,064	147,784	63,046	1,504,141
Mar.	1,475,909	22,205	115,761	53,524	1,284,418
Apr.	1,657,055	25,163	129,545	59,242	1,443,106
May	1,741,382	27,235	124,513	61,204	1,528,430
June	1,784,980	29,681	135,000	53,089	1,567,209
July	1,799,062	28,748	133,366	52,014	1,584,934
Aug.	1,887,713	31,128	138,509	53,649	1,664,426
Sep.	1,870,873	27,282	123,435	49,295	1,670,861
Oct.	1,727,080	28,716	113,436	44,127	1,540,801
Nov.	1,884,308	33,178	141,898	48,523	1,660,710
Dec.	1,963,588	32,421	144,432	51,280	1,735,454
2021 Jan.	1,961,051	30,143	133,530	51,476	1,745,902
Feb.	1,994,901	35,331	143,740	52,948	1,762,882

Source: Bundesbank calculations based on data of the Herausgebergemeinschaft Wertpapier-Mitteilungen and the Deutsche Börse AG. * All marketplaces. ¹ Including captive financial institutions from January 2015 onwards. ² Sectoral reclassification of

issuers due to introduction of ESA 2010. ³ Methodological changes since October 2019.

II. Shares issued by residents

d) Changes in share circulation

Period	Change in public limited companies' capital								Memo item German companies included in the share issue statistics (level at end of period under review)		
	Total	due to									
		cash payments and exchange of convertible bonds ¹	issue of bonus shares	contribution of claims and other real assets	merger and transfer of assets	change to or from a different legal form	reduction of capital and liquidation	Share capital = Circulation	Number of Issuers		
€ million, nominal value											Unit
2004	2,669	3,960	1,566	276	220	–	1,760	–	2,286	164,802	16,002
2005	– 1,733	2,470	1,040	694	– 1,443	–	3,060	–	1,703	163,071	15,764
2006	695	2,670	3,347	604	– 1,868	–	1,256	–	3,761	163,764	15,242
2007	799	3,164	1,322	200	– 682	–	1,847	–	1,636	164,560	14,672
2008	4,142	5,006	1,319	152	– 428	–	608	–	1,306	168,701	14,078
2009	6,989	12,476	398	97	– 3,741	–	1,269	–	974	175,691	13,443
2010	– 1,096	3,265	497	178	– 486	–	993	–	3,569	174,596	12,962
2011	2,570	6,390	552	462	– 552	–	762	–	3,532	177,167	12,328
2012	1,449	3,046	129	570	– 478	–	594	–	2,411	178,617	11,805
2013	– 6,879	2,971	718	476	– 1,432	–	619	–	8,992	171,741	11,366
2014	5,356	5,332	1,265	1,714	– 465	–	1,044	–	1,446	177,097	10,950
2015	319	4,634	397	599	– 1,394	–	1,385	–	2,535	177,416	10,546
2016	– 1,062	3,272	319	337	– 953	–	2,165	–	1,865	176,355	10,192
2017	2,471	3,894	776	533	– 457	–	661	–	1,615	178,828	9,865
2018	1,357	3,670	716	82	– 1,055	–	1,111	–	946	180,187	9,571
2019 ^{2 3}	1,700	2,411	2,419	542	– 858	–	65	–	2,747	183,461	9,053
2020 ³	– 2,146	2,604	219	178	– 2,051	–	460	–	2,636	181,881	8,766
2017 Jan.	– 28	38	–	8	– 34	–	21	–	18	176,328	10,149
Feb.	54	112	–	–	0	–	6	–	52	176,382	10,124
Mar.	1,891	2,229	1	–	– 105	–	94	–	140	178,273	10,098
Apr.	54	93	20	2	0	–	13	–	47	178,328	10,076
May	– 2	78	48	50	0	–	17	–	162	178,326	10,045
June	294	64	202	218	0	–	6	–	184	178,620	10,024
July	847	493	485	8	3	–	18	–	125	179,467	9,989
Aug.	– 260	155	2	6	– 167	–	173	–	83	179,207	9,949
Sep.	241	165	18	119	– 13	–	7	–	41	179,448	9,928
Oct.	– 154	230	0	121	– 1	–	1	–	504	179,294	9,908
Nov.	132	109	–	–	0	–	58	–	35	179,426	9,890
Dec.	– 598	128	–	1	– 140	–	363	–	224	178,828	9,865
2018 Jan.	– 75	102	–	1	0	–	118	–	61	178,752	9,823
Feb.	1,026	1,094	7	19	0	–	28	–	66	179,778	9,799
Mar.	308	553	24	2	0	–	239	–	31	180,086	9,782
Apr.	273	239	64	11	– 5	–	1	–	36	180,359	9,756
May	– 429	142	18	5	– 548	–	10	–	36	179,930	9,739
June	368	258	228	16	– 7	–	52	–	75	180,298	9,716
July	– 344	215	24	3	– 344	–	100	–	141	179,955	9,688
Aug.	47	171	112	13	– 89	–	13	–	147	180,004	9,671
Sep.	256	189	195	1	– 51	–	36	–	43	180,260	9,642
Oct.	– 170	284	3	2	– 2	–	91	–	29	180,431	9,618
Nov.	– 123	106	19	3	0	–	0	–	252	180,307	9,594
Dec.	– 120	317	22	6	– 13	–	423	–	29	180,187	9,571
2019 Jan.	– 97	223	–	–	– 2	–	8	–	310	180,090	9,534
Feb.	26	116	–	–	–	–	37	–	52	180,116	9,511
Mar.	590	929	179	–	– 486	–	2	–	34	180,706	9,483
Apr.	38	127	21	19	– 29	–	9	–	90	180,744	9,464
May	19	46	112	0	– 45	–	60	–	34	180,763	9,433
June	– 389	420	84	8	– 22	–	59	–	864	180,375	9,414
July	– 523	35	11	3	– 10	–	6	–	555	179,852	9,375
Aug.	– 26	40	93	–	– 36	–	7	–	116	179,826	9,337
Sep.	2,504	71	1,918	488	– 65	–	145	–	54	182,330	9,305
Oct. ²	– 94	79	–	5	– 40	–	8	–	129	183,777	9,094
Nov.	– 265	41	–	–	– 156	–	10	–	141	183,514	9,073
Dec. ³	– 83	284	1	20	– 11	–	8	–	368	183,461	9,053
2020 Jan.	– 120	27	–	–	–	–	29	–	118	183,341	9,013
Feb. ³	33	67	5	–	– 1	–	1	–	37	183,247	8,992
Mar.	– 1,455	78	40	–	–	–	12	–	1,584	181,792	8,976
Apr.	– 4	77	–	–	– 22	–	1	–	58	181,785	8,952
May	– 314	163	87	26	– 576	–	1	–	12	181,471	8,944
June	– 1,430	83	4	1	– 1,112	–	350	–	56	180,042	8,927
July	431	470	19	–	– 3	–	6	–	48	180,473	8,911
Aug.	409	434	36	–	– 23	–	22	–	61	180,820	8,884
Sep.	604	896	10	60	– 3	–	23	–	335	182,039	8,844
Oct.	36	82	18	–	– 5	–	9	–	50	182,165	8,821
Nov.	– 340	47	–	1	– 219	–	11	–	158	181,879	8,801
Dec.	2	181	–	90	– 87	–	64	–	118	181,881	8,766
2021 Jan.	– 445	102	260	4	– 74	–	300	–	437	181,437	8,727
Feb.	705	331	–	0	– 9	–	443	–	59	182,149	8,702

¹ Including share issues out of company profits. ² Methodological changes since October 2019. ³ Changes due to statistical adjustments.

Explanatory notes

Debt securities issued by residents

The statistics on debt securities issued by residents comprise negotiable bearer debt securities, registered debt securities and participation certificates.

Registered bank debt securities, however, are not shown in the overall results, but instead are presented separately.

Methodological changes as of January 2020

The amounts outstanding at nominal values comprise all debt securities quoted as a percentage (including commercial paper and participation certificates), including accrued interest. Redemptions and net sales, however, are shown at face value.

Debt securities quoted in units (particularly structured products such as certificates, warrants, reverse convertibles, convertible bonds and bonds with warrants) are presented separately at market values (prior to 2020: shown at nominal values together with debt securities quoted as a percentage).

Foreign currency bonds are shown at the exchange rate in the respective reporting month (prior to 2020: at the exchange rate at the time of issue).

Maturities are calculated following the actual day count convention (prior to 2020: 30/360 method).

After a new month is published, the results of the previous month may be revised, where necessary, without this being specifically noted.

Revisions for the previous 12 months are carried out in the statistical series of March and September without this being specifically noted.

Categories of securities

Bank debt securities include mortgage Pfandbriefe, public Pfandbriefe, debt securities issued by special purpose credit institutions and other bank debt securities.

Mortgage Pfandbriefe also comprise ship Pfandbriefe and aircraft Pfandbriefe. Comparable debt securities issued by

special purpose credit institutions, however, are not included.

Public Pfandbriefe include communal bonds and similar debt securities issued by Pfandbrief banks (as from 19 July 2005) or public credit institutions, provided their coverage is met pursuant to Section 20 of the Pfandbrief Act (Pfandbriefgesetz); up until 18 July 2005, pursuant to Section 8 of the Act on Pfandbriefe and Similar Debt Securities Issued by Public Credit Institutions (Gesetz über die Pfandbriefe und verwandten Schuldverschreibungen öffentlich-rechtlicher Kreditanstalten). Comparable debt securities issued by special purpose credit institutions are not included here.

Debt securities issued by special purpose credit institutions comprise all types of debt securities issued by banks with special, development and other central support tasks, such as AKA-Ausfuhrkredit-GmbH, Berliner Industriebank AG (until August 1994), Deutsche Bau- und Bodenbank AG (until December 1998), Deutsche Genossenschaftsbank AG (until September 2001), DZ Bank AG (until July 2005, from July 2016 onwards), Deutsche Kreditbank AG (until June 1995), DSL Bank AG (until May 2000), Deutsche VerkehrsBank AG (until December 1998), Hamburgische Investitions- und Förderbank, IKB Deutsche Industriebank AG (until December 2017), Investitions- und Strukturbank Rheinland-Pfalz (ISB) GmbH, KfW-IPEX-Bank GmbH, Liquiditäts-Konsortialbank GmbH (until July 2014), Saarländische Investitionskreditbank AG, Investitionsbank Berlin, Investitionsbank des Landes Brandenburg, Investitionsbank Schleswig-Holstein, KfW Group (formerly Kreditanstalt für Wiederaufbau), Landeskreditbank Baden-Württemberg – Förderbank –, Landwirtschaftliche Rentenbank, LfA Förderbank Bayern (formerly Bayerische Landesanstalt für Aufbaufinanzierung), NRW.BANK, Sächsische Aufbaubank – Förderbank –, and Thüringer Aufbaubank, Anstalt des öffentlichen Rechts, and building and loan associations.

Other bank debt securities are all bank debt securities which cannot be assigned to any of the aforementioned categories. In particular, “uncovered” debt securities as well as structured products quoted as a percentage (such as reverse convertibles, convertible bonds, bonds with warrants and credit-linked notes) and money market paper (such as commercial paper and certificates of deposit) are included here.

Corporate (non-MFI) bonds comprise debt securities issued by non-monetary financial and non-financial corporations,

also in the form of convertible bonds and bonds with warrants. Debt securities placed directly or reserved for the issuer's employees are not included. Information on the sales, redemptions and amounts outstanding of debt securities issued by other financial institutions, non-financial corporations and insurance undertakings is available on the Bundesbank's website under Statistics > Money and capital markets > Securities issues.

Public debt securities are bonds, notes, Federal Treasury notes and debt register claims exhibiting the properties of a security and issued by the Federal Government, state government, local government, public municipal special-purpose associations and other public associations. These also include issues by resolution agencies and other off-budget entities of the Federal Government and state government.

"Listed Federal securities" form an important sub-category. They include all listed Federal bonds, five-year Federal notes and Federal Treasury notes issued by the Federal Government.

Registered bank debt securities do not include registered paper issued to the lender solely as collateral for loans taken out.

Floating rate notes are debt securities whose interest rate resets over their lifespan based on a particular benchmark. Floating rate notes do not include debt securities which are issued with a feature where coupon payments change according to a predetermined schedule (known as "stepped coupon bonds").

Zero coupon bonds are debt securities whose interest, rather than being paid periodically, is not paid until the time of redemption.

Commercial paper generally comprises discounted debt securities with maturities of a few days to under two years which are issued as a type of tap issue via credit institutions (dealers) in tranches with varying characteristics in the context of an agreed programme volume, which specifies the limit on the amount of paper outstanding.

Categories of banks

Information on categories of banks can be taken from Special Statistical Publication 1, "Banking statistics guidelines", "Verzeichnis der Banken (MFIs) in Deutschland nach Bankengruppen" (available in German only).

Sales, redemptions, amounts outstanding

Gross sales refer only to first-time sales of newly issued securities, not resales of securities temporarily repurchased by the issuer. Securities are considered sold if the purchase price has been paid or the purchaser's account has been debited.

Debt securities are considered redeemed if they have been taken out of circulation for the last time, declared null and void, invalidated, destroyed, or handed over to the trustee for destruction. The redemption figures also contain securities amounts which have been delivered into the temporary custody of trustees. If these securities are put back into circulation by being sold again or transferred into the issuer's own portfolio, redemptions in that month will be reduced by these amounts. Any surplus over redemptions is signified by a negative sign.

Net sales equal gross sales minus redemptions. A negative sign indicates a surplus of redemptions over the amount newly sold in the reporting period.

Amounts outstanding of securities also include debt securities which have been repurchased by the issuer and transferred into the issuer's own portfolio, as well as securities which have been drawn or called for redemption but not yet redeemed.

Amounts outstanding do not include:

- debt securities that are still in the trustee's custody and that have been handed over to the bank but which have not yet been sold (available stock);
- redeemed debt securities.

Zero coupon bonds are sold at the value on issue. Amounts outstanding include accrued interest.

Maturities

Maximum maturity pursuant to the issue terms is the period from the date on which interest becomes payable pursuant to the terms until the debt securities mature. Separately agreed reductions in maturity are not taken into account. Residual maturity is the period from the reporting month until maturity for bullet bonds. Maximum residual maturity is the period from the reporting month until the due date of the last instalment for amortising bonds. Minimum residual maturity is the period from the reporting month until the due date of the next instalment for amortising bonds. The mean residual maturity is the un-

weighted average of the minimum and maximum residual maturity.

its) and the exchange of convertible bonds. Partly paid-up shares are included in sales at the paid-up amount.

■ Shares issued by residents

Sales of shares comprise shares issued against cash payment (including shares issued from company prof-

After a new month is published, the results of the previous month may be revised.