DEUTSCHE BUNDESBANK
EUROSYSTEM

Securities issues statistics

November 2021

Statistical Series

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Percentages are computed from figures reported in € (prior to 2020 in € thousand).

Abbreviations and symbols

p	Provisional
r	Revised
s	Estimated
.	Data unknown, not to be published or not meaningful
0	Less than 0.5 but more than nil
–	Nil

Discrepancies in the totals are due to rounding.

I. Debt securities issued by residents

1. Key figures of the securities issues statistics

Period	Debt securities issued by residents						Shares issued by residents	
	Gross sales	Redemption	Net sales before adjusting for changes in issuers' holdings of own debt securities	Amounts outstanding [1] Total	Amounts outstanding [1] of which issuers' holdings of own debt securities	Net sales after adjusting for changes in issuers' holdings of own debt securities	Sales	
	Nominal value					Market value	Nominal value	Market value
	€ million							
2004	990,399	823,168	167,233	2,773,007	82,991	141,656	3,960	10,157
2005	988,911	847,194	141,715	2,914,723	104,347	117,930	2,471	13,766
2006	925,863	796,440	129,423	3,044,145	121,923	109,016	2,601	9,061
2007	1,021,533	934,955	86,579	3,130,723	139,006	66,461	3,165	10,053
2008	1,337,337	1,217,864	119,472	3,250,195	200,957	62,172	5,009	11,326
2009	1,533,616	1,457,175	76,441	3,326,635	238,961	24,192	12,477	23,962
2010	1,375,138	1,353,573	21,566	3,348,201	256,639	– 1,670	3,265	20,049
2011	1,337,772	1,315,250	22,518	3,370,721	265,555	9,478	6,388	21,713
2012	1,340,568	1,425,868	– 85,298	3,285,422	196,046	– 19,242	3,045	5,120
2013	1,433,628	1,573,646	– 140,017	3,145,329	157,666	– 100,454	2,972	10,106
2014	1,362,056	1,396,079	– 34,020	3,111,308	143,305	– 20,294	5,330	18,778
2015	1,359,422	1,424,568	– 65,147	3,046,162	118,499	– 37,920	4,634	7,668
2016	1,206,483	1,184,532	21,951	3,068,111	117,426	27,248	3,270	4,409
2017	1,047,822	1,045,152	2,669	[2] 3,090,708	124,320	11,357	3,891	15,570
2018	1,148,091	1,145,331	2,758	3,091,303	108,274	13,785	3,670	16,188
2019	1,285,541	1,225,820	59,719	[2] 3,149,373	107,697	66,268	2,409	9,076
2020	1,739,485	1,396,438	343,046	[2] 3,411,642	106,217	382,059	1,877	17,771
2018 Mar.	100,288	85,716	14,572	3,098,082	114,618	15,813	553	1,023
Apr.	123,774	139,340	– 15,565	3,082,517	113,327	– 14,123	239	3,219
May	97,205	75,663	21,542	3,104,059	115,840	18,989	142	1,175
June	90,599	101,896	– 11,298	3,092,761	116,497	– 11,498	257	6,593
July	106,400	115,930	– 9,530	3,083,231	116,990	– 9,890	215	549
Aug.	101,600	89,707	11,892	3,092,960	112,130	10,992	171	193
Sep.	86,951	74,994	11,957	3,104,917	112,406	11,817	189	225
Oct.	105,393	102,808	2,584	3,107,502	108,463	6,606	283	1,227
Nov.	92,380	78,387	13,993	3,121,495	108,696	13,364	107	227
Dec.	54,388	84,580	– 30,192	3,091,303	108,274	– 29,864	317	482
2019 Jan.	127,454	117,056	10,398	3,101,701	99,391	19,724	223	671
Feb.	123,547	107,023	16,523	3,118,224	102,476	13,993	116	122
Mar.	116,190	102,794	13,397	3,131,621	98,996	17,332	929	948
Apr.	100,795	115,020	– 14,225	3,117,396	104,403	– 19,247	127	243
May	115,749	76,674	39,075	[2] 3,154,821	102,392	41,363	45	1,061
June	88,671	89,605	– 933	3,153,887	104,086	– 1,711	420	475
July	116,547	123,213	– 6,666	3,147,222	106,087	– 8,139	34	68
Aug.	113,666	90,532	23,134	3,170,356	103,266	26,776	40	75
Sep.	106,888	107,418	– 531	3,169,825	103,998	– 501	71	124
Oct.	102,837	135,446	– 32,609	3,137,216	110,223	– 38,415	79	385
Nov.	111,203	68,874	42,328	3,179,544	114,051	38,415	41	236
Dec.	61,994	92,165	– 30,172	3,149,373	107,697	– 23,322	284	4,669
2020 Jan.	151,464	132,348	19,116	3,129,560	75,155	32,459	27	795
Feb.	125,059	96,689	28,370	3,158,651	75,251	33,247	67	416
Mar.	120,697	104,827	15,869	[2] 3,168,626	90,032	4,746	78	566
Apr.	175,936	140,676	35,259	3,211,864	101,843	31,384	77	235
May	171,806	88,097	83,708	3,285,459	110,368	81,066	163	1,370
June	167,972	118,977	48,995	[2] 3,331,871	113,887	51,243	83	685
July	171,377	132,460	38,917	3,348,954	108,308	54,233	470	2,144
Aug.	144,824	83,538	61,286	[2] 3,407,230	119,380	71,365	434	2,900
Sep.	179,982	133,377	46,605	3,457,775	119,754	71,710	169	4,487
Oct.	128,028	140,800	– 12,772	[2] 3,446,934	124,984	– 37,538	82	1,057
Nov.	119,060	105,125	13,935	3,456,214	113,960	26,226	47	220
Dec.	83,280	119,524	– 36,243	3,411,642	106,217	– 38,083	181	2,898
2021 Jan.	158,237	132,464	25,773	3,438,239	105,263	27,740	102	1,441
Feb.	129,424	109,468	19,957	3,459,727	105,550	19,574	331	2,729
Mar.	181,139	120,099	61,040	3,534,797	125,664	39,488	411	8,964
Apr.	145,418	136,389	9,029	3,533,432	125,765	12,392	116	882
May	138,917	107,592	31,324	3,562,200	125,785	32,136	205	1,170
June	148,673	132,165	16,508	3,587,728	125,409	15,241	275	5,166
July	144,450	138,350	6,100	3,586,593	124,714	6,113	74	825
Aug.	136,725	103,499	33,226	3,620,354	126,884	33,565	4,593	4,667
Sep.	154,954	136,246	18,708	3,646,235	131,538	15,210	678	4,660

1 End of year or month. **2** Adjustments due to the change in the country of residence of the issuers or debt securities.

I. Debt securities issued by residents

2. Sales and purchases of debt securities *

€ million

Period	Sales = total purchases (cols 2 plus 10 or 11 plus 18)	Sales								
		Domestic debt securities 1								Foreign debt securities 4
		Total	Bank debt securities					Corporate bonds (non-MFIs) 2	Public debt securities 3	
			Total	Mortgage Pfandbriefe	Public Pfandbriefe	Debt securities issued by special purpose credit institutions	Other bank debt securities			
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
2007	217,798	90,270	42,034	– 11,417	– 43,769	41,760	55,462	20,123	28,111	127,528
2008	76,490	66,139	– 45,712	6,106	– 67,685	22,297	– 6,433	86,527	25,322	10,351
2009	70,208	– 538	– 114,902	– 1,152	– 89,835	19,693	– 43,609	22,709	91,655	70,747
2010	146,620	– 1,212	– 7,621	– 3,202	– 63,715	21,537	37,759	24,044	– 17,635	147,831
2011	33,649	13,575	– 46,796	1,415	– 43,085	24,548	– 29,676	850	59,521	20,075
2012	51,813	– 21,419	– 98,820	– 4,246	– 40,499	– 2,588	– 51,488	– 8,701	86,103	73,231
2013	– 15,971	– 101,616	– 117,187	– 11,900	– 37,480	– 7,375	– 60,430	153	15,415	85,645
2014	64,775	– 31,962	– 47,404	– 5,295	– 23,072	– 1,136	– 17,900	– 1,330	16,776	96,737
2015	33,024	– 36,010	– 65,778	8,914	– 8,901	3,349	– 69,139	26,762	3,006	69,034
2016 9	71,380	27,429	19,177	5,509	– 12,902	16,869	9,702	18,265	– 10,012	43,951
2017 9	54,840	11,563	1,096	3,564	– 4,337	18,568	– 16,700	7,112	3,356	43,277
2018	61,661	16,630	33,251	17,457	– 5,939	19,445	2,290	12,433	– 29,055	45,031
2019	137,356	68,536	29,254	12,626	– 3,182	25,835	– 6,026	32,505	6,778	68,820
2020	438,208	382,059	14,257	– 310	– 4,272	26,468	– 7,629	89,473	278,328	56,150
2017 Nov.	28,909	22,066	893	407	167	– 1,292	1,611	6,338	14,835	6,843
Dec. 9	– 21,065	– 18,944	– 5,802	– 1,158	45	– 7,055	2,365	– 952	– 12,190	– 2,121
2018 Jan.	16,099	– 2,330	1,183	1,607	– 991	3,341	– 2,774	530	– 4,043	18,429
Feb.	3,827	5,264	12,736	498	126	10,397	1,715	2,054	– 9,526	– 1,437
Mar.	26,583	17,065	11,318	2,748	702	7,817	51	820	4,927	9,518
Apr.	– 9,253	– 12,541	– 469	80	– 606	3,157	– 3,100	7,199	– 19,271	3,288
May	20,914	20,327	6,728	3,001	– 1,806	5,660	– 126	2,570	11,028	587
June	– 12,918	– 12,897	– 10,982	381	– 1,211	– 6,027	– 4,125	– 2,030	115	– 21
July	– 3,184	– 9,880	– 7,055	1,569	– 109	– 7,938	– 577	3,563	– 6,389	6,696
Aug.	16,429	10,891	2,640	969	– 475	– 1,411	3,557	– 3,890	12,142	5,538
Sep.	20,298	11,015	8,990	2,337	30	5,740	882	– 84	2,109	9,283
Oct.	3,206	7,812	10,652	2,248	– 406	4,648	4,162	4,521	– 7,361	– 4,606
Nov.	19,097	13,260	6,849	1,327	– 377	1,413	4,487	– 693	7,104	5,837
Dec.	– 39,437	– 31,356	– 9,339	692	– 816	– 7,352	– 1,862	– 2,127	– 19,890	– 8,081
2019 Jan.	35,620	20,326	8,377	4,727	1,367	6,635	– 4,353	1,319	10,630	15,294
Feb.	26,006	13,718	16,833	2,906	118	8,578	5,231	2,035	– 5,150	12,288
Mar.	18,511	18,264	4,492	– 962	– 200	5,541	113	2,581	11,191	247
Apr.	– 12,626	– 18,294	– 8,318	1,030	– 1,128	– 5,359	– 2,859	5,092	– 15,069	5,668
May	43,091	42,665	20,104	3,954	– 881	13,474	3,556	1,599	20,962	426
June	9,941	– 2,297	– 913	– 624	– 1,207	1,646	– 728	8,375	– 9,757	12,238
July	– 566	– 7,860	744	– 1,834	– 16	1,627	967	– 1,051	– 7,553	7,294
Aug.	29,109	27,213	– 3,325	– 110	– 873	– 2,866	524	6,474	24,064	1,896
Sep.	4,994	– 1,029	– 722	577	1,583	2,862	– 5,745	170	– 477	6,023
Oct.	– 35,707	– 38,176	– 17,186	288	– 1,297	– 13,337	– 2,839	3,290	– 24,280	2,469
Nov.	47,366	38,355	13,461	3,667	116	9,885	– 207	6,468	18,426	9,011
Dec.	– 28,385	– 24,349	– 4,293	– 993	– 764	– 2,851	314	– 3,847	– 16,209	– 4,036
2020 Jan.	41,816	32,459	4,293	3,462	111	– 4,092	4,813	13,180	14,987	9,357
Feb.	42,375	33,247	14,383	2,406	– 172	9,783	2,366	1,385	17,479	9,127
Mar.	3,191	4,746	– 3,853	– 193	– 1,234	1,743	– 4,170	– 5,310	13,910	– 1,555
Apr.	37,527	31,384	68	– 202	1,495	– 260	– 965	17,690	13,626	6,143
May	83,230	81,066	– 1,787	– 3,486	– 1,739	4,819	– 1,381	17,145	65,708	2,163
June	69,059	51,243	6,698	2,114	385	5,691	– 1,493	8,431	36,114	17,816
July	53,945	54,233	– 2,044	– 1,354	– 724	644	– 611	19,531	36,746	– 288
Aug.	66,953	71,365	1,684	– 1,579	– 106	4,442	– 1,073	19,737	49,943	– 4,411
Sep.	74,880	71,710	23,528	1,629	– 80	21,351	629	27,822	20,360	3,170
Oct.	– 18,992	– 37,538	– 16,298	– 948	– 638	– 10,196	– 4,515	– 18,370	– 2,870	18,545
Nov.	20,565	26,226	– 1,008	– 1,215	– 909	– 1,291	2,408	184	27,050	– 5,661
Dec.	– 36,340	– 38,083	– 11,407	– 944	– 661	– 6,165	– 3,637	– 11,953	– 14,723	1,742
2021 Jan.	56,876	27,740	3,995	1,859	– 1,163	4,113	– 814	3,797	19,948	29,136
Feb.	42,555	19,574	3,411	– 905	– 164	– 483	4,963	– 2,569	18,732	22,980
Mar.	39,153	39,488	21,772	2,510	2,209	15,712	1,341	551	17,165	– 334
Apr.	17,262	12,392	– 2,704	687	225	– 4,041	424	6,063	9,032	4,870
May	37,055	32,136	– 3,450	1,071	– 909	– 3,496	– 116	7,311	28,274	4,919
June	29,666	15,241	1,998	– 63	– 9	– 215	2,285	– 288	13,531	14,426
July	13,429	6,113	– 9,235	– 52	– 326	– 4,668	– 4,188	3,717	11,631	7,316
Aug.	25,703	33,565	6,870	– 1,117	– 82	7,383	686	1,245	25,449	– 7,862
Sep.	23,582	15,210	12,559	3,663	– 965	11,847	– 1,986	8,212	– 5,561	8,372

* Including debt securities quoted in units. **1** Net sales at market values minus changes in issuers' holdings of their own debt securities. **2** Including cross-border financing within groups from January 2011. **3** Issuers, see Table I.3h). **4** Net purchases or net sales (-) of foreign debt securities by residents; transaction values. **5** Domestic and foreign debt securities. **6** Book values, statistically adjusted. **7** Calculated as residuals. Purchases of domestic and foreign securities by domestic open-end fund included.

I. Debt securities issued by residents

Purchases										
Residents										
			Other sectors [7]							
					Foreign debt securities					
Total [5]	Credit institutions including building and loan associations [6]	Deutsche Bundesbank	Total	Domestic bonds	Total	of which Euro bonds	Non-residents [8]	Memo item: Net external transactions [9]	Period	
11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	Period	
– 26,762	96,476	.	– 123,238	– 125,594	2,357	71,392	244,560	– 117,032	2007	
18,236	68,049	.	– 49,813	– 80,506	30,692	20,611	58,254	– 47,903	2008	
90,154	12,973	8,645	77,181	– 43,256	120,436	86,475	– 19,945	+ 90,692	2009	
92,682	– 103,271	22,967	172,986	– 26,799	199,785	100,837	53,938	+ 93,893	2010	
– 23,876	– 94,793	36,805	34,112	6,603	27,511	15,818	57,525	– 37,450	2011	
– 3,767	– 42,017	– 3,573	41,823	– 53,601	95,425	67,776	55,581	+ 17,650	2012	
16,409	– 25,778	– 12,708	54,895	– 32,984	87,878	58,213	– 32,379	+ 118,025	2013	
50,408	– 12,124	– 11,951	74,483	– 13,715	88,199	79,464	14,366	+ 82,371	2014	
116,493	– 66,330	121,164	61,659	– 9,067	70,728	42,039	– 83,471	+ 152,504	2015	
164,148	– 58,012	187,500	34,660	– 21,740	56,400	24,283	– 92,768	+ 136,719	2016	10
137,907	– 71,454	161,012	48,349	– 10,460	58,810	24,913	– 83,067	+ 126,344	2017	10
95,902	– 24,417	67,328	52,991	20,743	32,250	45,373	– 34,241	+ 79,272	2018	
62,915	8,059	2,408	52,448	– 2,631	55,078	46,435	74,441	– 5,621	2019	
278,521	18,955	226,887	32,679	– 8,012	40,692	19,308	159,688	– 103,538	2020	
23,048	3,359	13,355	6,334	1,739	4,594	5,377	5,861	+ 982	2017 Nov.	
6,002	– 12,058	10,057	8,003	9,117	– 1,114	– 229	– 27,067	+ 24,946	Dec.	10
19,725	1,164	6,138	12,423	– 1,930	14,353	12,137	– 3,626	+ 22,055	2018 Jan.	
– 4,624	– 5,017	5,725	– 5,332	– 4,241	– 1,090	– 2,183	8,450	– 9,888	Feb.	
19,040	1,950	7,268	9,822	3,340	6,482	10,596	7,543	+ 1,975	Mar.	
7,789	– 2,582	5,172	5,199	58	5,141	3,269	– 17,042	+ 20,330	Apr.	
1,786	– 1,553	7,676	– 4,337	– 3,835	– 502	4,591	19,128	– 18,541	May	
5,749	– 7,009	6,353	6,405	5,546	860	– 3,208	– 18,667	+ 18,646	June	
11,733	– 3,117	5,835	9,015	1,939	7,076	3,018	– 14,917	+ 21,613	July	
10,490	– 1,567	4,562	7,495	5,390	2,106	4,965	5,938	– 401	Aug.	
19,425	5,189	7,652	6,584	3,198	3,385	10,064	874	+ 8,410	Sep.	
– 2,240	– 8,161	3,659	2,262	5,784	– 3,522	– 3,320	5,446	– 10,052	Oct.	
11,464	3,159	3,945	4,360	1,392	2,969	9,958	7,633	– 1,796	Nov.	
– 4,436	– 6,873	3,343	– 906	4,103	– 5,008	– 4,513	– 35,001	+ 26,920	Dec.	
10,441	1,486	– 1,700	10,655	– 3,465	14,120	7,125	25,179	– 9,885	2019 Jan.	
11,602	7,239	– 1,984	6,347	– 796	7,143	13,435	14,404	– 2,116	Feb.	
– 5,221	– 1,709	– 4,425	913	– 656	1,569	– 3,914	23,732	– 23,485	Mar.	
– 1,895	– 8,015	1,283	4,837	– 1,949	6,786	7,156	– 10,731	+ 16,399	Apr.	
14,294	4,099	4,010	6,185	7,544	– 1,359	2,324	28,797	– 28,371	May	
13,015	9,743	– 1,663	4,935	– 1,153	6,088	6,493	– 3,074	+ 15,312	June	
3,118	4,464	– 2,627	1,281	– 3,278	4,558	6,200	– 3,683	+ 10,978	July	
9,613	6,157	1,378	2,078	6,501	– 4,423	– 345	19,496	– 17,600	Aug.	
3,259	– 35	– 1,888	5,182	– 578	5,760	4,340	1,734	+ 4,288	Sep.	
– 9,255	– 8,976	505	– 784	– 9,118	8,334	2,170	– 26,452	+ 28,921	Oct.	
15,009	5,649	7,457	1,903	– 2,901	4,804	4,578	32,357	– 23,346	Nov.	
– 1,064	– 12,043	2,062	8,917	7,220	1,696	– 3,128	– 27,320	+ 23,285	Dec.	
6,669	3,447	2,985	237	– 5,859	6,096	4,717	35,147	– 25,790	2020 Jan.	
30,750	9,015	4,202	17,533	14,573	2,961	7,933	11,624	– 2,497	Feb.	
– 11,418	17,837	4,747	– 34,002	– 20,499	– 13,502	– 613	14,609	– 16,164	Mar.	
36,642	5,669	17,982	12,991	8,675	4,316	2,335	885	+ 5,259	Apr.	
41,207	9,749	35,151	– 3,693	– 4,434	741	4,745	42,022	– 39,859	May	
42,995	9,099	25,469	8,427	– 2,560	10,985	10,848	26,064	– 8,248	June	
24,577	– 15,536	25,721	14,392	4,289	10,102	– 4,779	29,369	– 29,656	July	
11,513	– 7,604	18,004	1,113	– 2,282	3,395	– 12,205	55,440	– 59,852	Aug.	
24,683	1,689	22,121	873	– 2,375	3,248	– 1,376	50,197	– 47,027	Sep.	
28,449	9,298	24,556	– 5,405	– 15,436	10,031	11,466	– 47,441	+ 65,987	Oct.	
26,631	1,513	27,659	– 2,541	5,123	– 7,664	– 6,280	– 6,066	+ 405	Nov.	
15,822	– 25,221	18,290	22,753	12,772	9,981	2,516	– 52,162	+ 53,904	Dec.	
43,949	8,455	13,518	21,976	– 2,442	24,418	17,713	12,927	+ 16,209	2021 Jan.	
43,479	– 3,738	20,397	26,821	– 2,184	29,005	19,433	– 925	+ 23,905	Feb.	
24,601	6,152	20,708	– 2,259	– 5,490	3,231	241	14,553	– 14,887	Mar.	
25,929	– 17,641	24,095	19,475	4,505	14,970	– 2,262	– 8,668	+ 13,538	Apr.	
32,266	– 2,194	25,538	8,922	1,410	7,513	4,399	4,789	+ 130	May	
31,901	– 583	22,605	9,879	2,486	7,393	17,409	– 2,235	+ 16,661	June	
31,061	– 5,500	25,087	11,474	3,482	7,992	1,327	– 17,632	+ 24,948	July	
10,463	– 5,337	17,312	– 1,511	907	– 2,418	– 8,982	15,239	– 23,101	Aug.	
32,272	6,387	17,663	8,223	2,233	5,990	4,582	– 8,690	+ 17,062	Sep.	

Up to end 2008 including Deutsche Bundesbank. **8** Net purchases or net sales (-) of domestic debt securities by non-residents; transaction values. **9** Domestic investments in foreign securities less foreign investments in domestic securities; increase in net foreign assets (+) / decrease in net foreign assets (-). **10** Sectoral reclassification of debt securities. — The figures for the most recent date are provisional. Revisions are not specially marked.

I. Debt securities issued by residents

3a) Gross sales of debt securities, by category of securities

€ million, nominal value

Period	All maturities								Maturities of more than four years			
		Bank debt securities								Bank debt securities		
	Total	Total	Mortgage Pfandbriefe	Public Pfandbriefe	Debt securities issued by special purpose credit institutions	Other bank debt securities	Corporate bonds (non-MFIs) [1]	Public debt securities	Total	Total	Mortgage Pfandbriefe	Public Pfandbriefe
2004	990,399	688,844	33,774	90,815	162,353	401,904	31,516	270,039	424,769	275,808	20,060	48,249
2005	988,911	692,182	28,217	103,984	160,010	399,969	24,352	272,379	425,523	277,686	20,862	63,851
2006	925,863	622,055	24,483	99,628	139,193	358,750	29,975	273,833	337,969	190,836	17,267	47,814
2007	1,021,533	743,616	19,211	82,720	195,722	445,963	15,044	262,873	315,418	183,660	10,183	31,331
2008	1,337,337	961,271	51,259	70,520	382,814	456,676	95,093	280,974	387,516	190,698	13,186	31,393
2009	1,533,616	1,058,815	40,421	37,615	331,566	649,215	76,379	398,421	361,999	185,575	20,235	20,490
2010	1,375,138	757,754	36,226	33,539	363,828	324,160	53,653	563,730	381,687	169,174	15,469	15,139
2011	1,337,772	658,781	31,431	24,295	376,876	226,180	86,614	592,375	368,039	153,309	13,142	8,500
2012	1,340,568	702,781	36,593	11,413	446,153	208,623	63,258	574,530	421,018	177,086	23,374	6,482
2013	1,433,628	908,107	25,775	12,963	692,611	176,758	66,630	458,892	372,805	151,797	16,482	10,007
2014	1,362,056	829,864	24,202	13,016	620,409	172,236	79,873	452,321	420,006	157,720	17,678	8,904
2015	1,359,422	852,045	35,840	13,376	581,410	221,417	106,675	400,701	414,593	179,150	25,337	9,199
2016 [2]	1,206,483	717,002	29,059	7,621	511,222	169,103	73,371	416,108	375,859	173,900	24,741	5,841
2017 [2]	1,047,822	619,199	30,339	8,933	438,463	141,466	66,290	362,332	357,506	170,357	22,395	6,447
2018	1,148,091	703,416	38,658	5,673	534,552	124,530	91,179	353,496	375,906	173,995	30,934	4,460
2019	1,285,541	783,977	38,984	9,587	607,900	127,504	94,367	407,197	396,617	174,390	26,832	6,541
2020	1,739,485	776,970	38,948	17,527	643,340	77,155	184,986	777,529	536,359	165,146	28,500	7,427
2017 Aug.	83,236	47,675	2,476	20	36,804	8,374	1,462	34,100	24,629	10,217	2,245	20
Sep.	80,958	48,059	1,940	76	34,328	11,716	3,712	29,186	26,426	13,324	1,395	24
Oct.	91,104	50,410	2,420	1,150	34,514	12,326	5,299	35,396	31,980	14,680	2,129	1,145
Nov.	84,080	37,055	1,823	340	22,871	12,021	11,681	35,345	35,497	12,555	1,528	320
Dec. [2]	59,026	33,899	1,727	1,727	17,999	12,446	6,113	19,014	18,711	8,098	420	1,607
2018 Jan.	92,293	59,191	3,459	1,002	42,821	11,910	3,144	29,958	37,248	26,777	2,697	967
Feb.	96,820	59,349	3,387	564	43,208	12,189	3,434	34,036	27,037	11,485	2,917	254
Mar.	100,288	58,524	3,781	1,229	44,183	9,331	6,202	35,561	40,145	18,509	3,400	1,080
Apr.	123,774	67,848	1,487	97	58,169	8,094	27,752	28,175	49,383	12,888	1,187	22
May	97,205	61,722	3,459	63	46,110	12,089	5,306	30,178	24,413	11,107	2,333	63
June	90,599	59,456	5,737	364	42,846	10,509	4,220	26,923	32,355	20,213	4,237	84
July	106,400	65,758	3,016	784	53,034	8,925	6,455	34,187	28,315	10,970	3,016	604
Aug.	101,600	64,709	1,549	184	50,391	12,584	5,293	31,597	27,181	12,138	1,305	133
Sep.	86,951	56,321	4,237	560	41,454	10,070	4,764	25,867	35,433	19,654	3,047	558
Oct.	105,393	68,523	3,117	636	54,075	10,694	7,347	29,523	24,646	9,564	2,567	636
Nov.	92,380	53,292	3,214	39	39,121	10,918	5,917	33,171	32,905	15,498	2,686	39
Dec.	54,388	28,723	2,215	151	19,140	7,217	11,345	14,320	16,845	5,192	1,542	20
2019 Jan.	127,454	77,489	6,215	3,057	58,545	9,672	5,380	44,585	46,309	24,508	5,786	750
Feb.	123,547	81,698	5,742	1,909	57,017	17,030	5,091	36,758	42,078	23,849	3,661	1,726
Mar.	116,190	65,908	1,768	741	50,411	12,988	7,155	43,128	38,161	11,772	1,637	685
Apr.	100,795	64,464	2,078	92	53,880	8,414	6,941	29,390	25,789	9,141	1,255	92
May	115,749	71,690	7,035	15	53,641	10,998	5,146	38,914	34,546	17,220	3,914	15
June	88,671	50,607	1,469	37	38,478	10,623	13,573	24,491	30,682	11,412	1,015	35
July	116,547	73,836	3,014	738	58,148	11,936	6,410	36,302	33,810	15,283	2,331	290
Aug.	113,666	61,206	1,851	–	46,927	12,428	8,352	44,107	24,543	5,751	341	–
Sep.	106,888	66,644	3,242	1,877	53,588	7,936	10,787	29,457	35,985	18,536	2,075	1,877
Oct.	102,837	65,365	1,947	31	54,709	8,678	9,740	27,732	27,395	10,263	1,381	31
Nov.	111,203	65,111	4,053	1,080	48,790	11,188	11,524	34,568	40,373	16,756	2,896	1,030
Dec.	61,994	39,959	570	10	33,766	5,613	4,268	17,767	16,946	9,899	540	10
2020 Jan.	151,464	82,405	7,081	1,350	64,648	9,326	19,455	49,604	50,554	27,474	7,032	1,250
Feb.	125,059	70,336	3,219	1,150	56,112	9,855	10,143	44,580	31,590	16,290	2,899	50
Mar.	120,697	60,361	9,719	7,305	39,367	3,970	10,653	49,684	31,324	14,653	3,859	2,855
Apr.	175,936	69,374	4,405	4,750	51,284	8,936	23,003	83,559	42,194	10,249	2,165	1,300
May	171,806	56,045	9	125	48,078	7,833	28,200	87,561	66,672	12,372	9	125
June	167,972	71,340	6,736	1,750	53,696	9,158	18,491	78,141	62,059	17,946	5,561	1,500
July	171,377	61,676	1,366	20	55,807	4,483	21,378	88,323	61,156	14,071	1,366	20
Aug.	144,824	56,952	16	13	53,338	3,585	8,574	79,298	42,337	6,695	16	13
Sep.	179,982	75,616	3,186	250	65,309	6,872	16,267	88,098	64,022	18,442	3,036	250
Oct.	128,028	61,836	2,174	265	55,990	3,406	10,079	56,114	39,312	11,516	1,620	15
Nov.	119,060	61,556	648	300	53,206	7,403	10,625	46,879	34,117	10,673	548	50
Dec.	83,280	49,474	389	250	46,506	2,329	8,119	25,687	11,021	4,765	389	–
2021 Jan.	158,237	75,929	3,011	590	67,215	5,113	12,102	70,206	52,120	21,576	2,250	40
Feb.	129,424	67,263	3,158	504	52,753	10,847	9,658	52,503	41,268	18,138	2,658	4
Mar.	181,139	105,661	11,531	9,511	75,893	8,725	11,202	64,277	59,203	27,756	6,371	3,161
Apr.	145,418	62,631	4,441	1,000	50,889	6,301	11,673	71,113	48,999	12,414	3,051	250
May	138,917	58,587	2,131	250	50,439	5,766	15,601	64,729	45,302	11,672	2,131	250
June	148,673	68,494	1,236	700	57,098	9,460	13,550	66,630	47,884	11,296	908	700
July	144,450	62,560	1,211	250	54,160	6,939	8,872	73,018	37,975	8,800	800	250
Aug.	136,725	67,235	1,340	0	59,379	6,516	11,940	57,550	33,381	10,632	1,340	0
Sep.	154,954	67,871	4,272	1,250	55,355	6,993	20,916	66,168	60,953	17,484	3,900	0

1 Including cross-border financing within groups from January 2011. **2** Sectoral reclassification of debt securities.

I. Debt securities issued by residents

				Maturities of up to (and including) four years								
					Bank debt securities							
Debt securities issued by special purpose credit institutions	Other bank debt securities	Corporate bonds (non-MFIs) 1	Public debt securities	Total	Total	Mortgage Pfandbriefe	Public Pfandbriefe	Debt securities issued by special purpose credit institutions	Other bank debt securities	Corporate bonds (non-MFIs) 1	Public debt securities	Period
54,075	153,423	20,286	128,676	565,630	413,038	13,713	42,569	108,277	248,481	11,230	141,362	2004
49,842	143,129	16,360	131,479	563,389	414,495	7,354	40,133	110,169	256,838	7,993	140,901	2005
47,000	78,756	14,422	132,711	587,893	431,218	7,214	51,814	92,194	279,994	15,554	141,122	2006
50,563	91,586	13,100	118,659	706,113	559,956	9,028	51,390	145,161	354,379	1,945	144,213	2007
54,834	91,289	84,410	112,407	949,822	770,571	38,073	39,130	327,982	365,388	10,683	168,567	2008
59,809	85,043	55,240	121,185	1,171,619	873,242	20,190	17,124	271,754	564,173	21,140	277,238	2009
72,796	65,769	34,649	177,863	993,453	588,580	20,760	18,401	291,032	258,391	19,004	385,867	2010
72,985	58,684	41,299	173,431	969,732	505,471	18,289	15,792	303,894	167,497	45,316	418,944	2011
74,386	72,845	44,042	199,888	919,552	525,694	13,219	4,931	371,767	135,781	19,216	374,640	2012
60,662	64,646	45,244	175,765	1,060,825	756,309	9,295	2,957	631,950	112,109	21,387	283,128	2013
61,674	69,462	56,249	206,037	942,052	672,143	6,522	4,111	558,736	102,774	23,626	246,284	2014
62,237	82,379	68,704	166,742	944,826	672,896	10,502	4,178	519,175	139,042	37,972	233,960	2015
78,859	64,460	47,818	154,144	830,623	543,103	4,318	1,779	432,363	104,642	25,555	261,963	2016 [2]
94,852	46,663	44,891	142,257	690,314	448,841	7,942	2,485	343,612	94,803	21,398	220,075	2017 [2]
100,539	38,061	69,150	132,760	772,184	529,418	7,724	1,212	434,014	86,470	22,028	220,736	2018
96,673	44,346	69,682	152,544	888,920	609,585	12,153	3,046	511,225	83,161	24,685	254,654	2019
90,889	38,329	78,356	292,857	1,203,126	611,824	10,448	10,100	552,450	38,826	106,630	484,671	2020
5,283	2,670	521	13,890	58,607	37,457	232	–	31,522	5,704	941	20,210	2017 Aug.
8,649	3,256	2,765	10,337	54,532	34,735	544	52	25,679	8,460	948	18,849	Sep.
7,480	3,926	2,837	14,463	59,125	35,730	290	5	27,034	8,400	2,462	20,933	Oct.
6,294	4,413	8,990	13,952	48,583	24,500	295	20	16,577	7,608	2,691	21,392	Nov.
2,704	3,368	4,821	5,791	40,315	25,801	1,307	120	15,295	9,078	1,292	13,223	Dec. [2]
19,026	4,087	1,626	8,845	55,045	32,414	762	34	23,795	7,823	1,517	21,113	2018 Jan.
4,196	4,118	2,194	13,358	69,783	47,863	470	310	39,012	8,071	1,241	20,679	Feb.
11,579	2,450	4,095	17,542	60,142	40,015	381	149	32,604	6,881	2,107	18,020	Mar.
8,840	2,839	25,454	11,040	74,392	54,960	300	75	49,329	5,256	2,298	17,134	Apr.
5,804	2,906	3,425	9,881	72,792	50,615	1,126	–	40,307	9,183	1,881	20,297	May
12,615	3,277	2,251	9,891	58,244	39,243	1,500	280	30,231	7,232	1,968	17,032	June
5,273	2,078	4,707	12,638	78,085	54,788	–	180	47,761	6,847	1,748	21,549	July
4,488	6,212	2,962	12,081	74,418	52,570	244	51	45,904	6,372	2,331	19,517	Aug.
13,354	2,694	3,847	11,932	51,518	36,667	1,190	2	28,099	7,376	916	13,935	Sep.
3,609	2,751	4,924	10,158	80,747	58,959	550	–	50,466	7,943	2,423	19,365	Oct.
9,850	2,924	5,015	12,391	59,475	37,793	528	–	29,271	7,994	902	20,780	Nov.
1,905	1,725	8,650	3,003	37,543	23,531	673	131	17,235	5,492	2,695	11,317	Dec.
15,779	2,194	4,264	17,538	81,144	52,981	429	2,307	42,766	7,479	1,116	27,047	2019 Jan.
13,196	5,266	3,505	14,723	81,469	57,849	2,082	183	43,821	11,764	1,586	22,035	Feb.
4,153	5,296	4,995	21,394	78,029	54,136	130	56	46,258	7,692	2,160	21,734	Mar.
4,760	3,035	4,194	12,454	75,006	55,323	824	–	49,120	5,379	2,747	16,936	Apr.
8,131	5,160	2,831	14,495	81,203	54,469	3,121	–	45,510	5,839	2,314	24,419	May
7,578	2,784	11,093	8,177	57,989	39,195	454	2	30,900	7,838	2,481	16,314	June
8,959	3,704	5,310	13,217	82,737	58,552	683	448	49,188	8,232	1,100	23,085	July
2,515	2,895	6,676	12,116	89,122	55,455	1,510	–	44,412	9,533	1,676	31,991	Aug.
11,581	3,003	7,100	10,349	70,902	48,108	1,167	–	42,007	4,934	3,686	19,108	Sep.
6,522	2,329	7,450	9,682	75,442	55,102	566	–	48,187	6,349	2,290	18,050	Oct.
6,675	6,155	9,535	14,082	70,829	48,355	1,158	50	42,114	5,033	1,989	20,486	Nov.
6,824	2,525	2,729	4,317	45,048	30,060	29	–	26,942	3,089	1,539	13,450	Dec.
13,813	5,379	8,277	14,802	100,910	54,931	49	100	50,835	3,947	11,178	34,802	2020 Jan.
9,994	3,348	1,619	13,681	93,470	54,046	320	1,100	46,118	6,507	8,524	30,899	Feb.
5,833	2,106	1,065	15,607	89,373	45,708	5,860	4,450	33,533	1,864	9,588	34,077	Mar.
5,918	866	8,561	23,384	133,742	59,125	2,239	3,450	45,366	8,070	14,442	60,175	Apr.
8,134	4,104	12,431	41,869	105,133	43,673	–	–	39,944	3,729	15,768	45,692	May
5,198	5,686	9,125	34,989	105,912	53,394	1,175	250	48,498	3,471	9,366	43,152	June
11,329	1,356	13,246	33,838	110,221	47,605	–	–	44,478	3,126	8,131	54,485	July
5,244	1,422	1,600	34,043	102,486	50,257	–	–	48,094	2,163	6,974	45,255	Aug.
9,713	5,443	8,930	36,649	115,960	57,174	150	–	55,595	1,429	7,337	51,449	Sep.
7,838	2,042	5,411	22,386	88,716	50,320	554	250	48,152	1,364	4,668	33,728	Oct.
4,688	5,388	5,877	17,567	84,943	50,883	100	250	48,518	2,015	4,748	29,312	Nov.
3,187	1,188	2,213	4,043	72,260	44,709	–	250	43,319	1,141	5,906	21,644	Dec.
16,265	3,021	6,119	24,425	106,116	54,352	761	550	50,950	2,092	5,983	45,781	2021 Jan.
7,789	7,686	3,654	19,477	88,156	49,126	500	500	44,964	3,161	6,004	33,026	Feb.
13,666	4,558	5,800	25,647	121,937	77,905	5,160	6,350	62,227	4,168	5,402	38,629	Mar.
7,001	2,111	7,640	28,945	96,419	50,217	1,390	750	43,888	4,190	4,033	42,168	Apr.
6,132	3,159	6,058	27,572	93,615	46,915	–	–	44,307	2,608	9,542	37,158	May
5,981	3,707	6,767	29,821	100,790	57,197	328	–	51,117	5,753	6,783	36,809	June
5,424	2,326	3,202	25,973	106,475	53,760	411	–	48,736	4,613	5,670	47,045	July
8,165	1,127	3,457	19,292	103,343	56,603	–	–	51,213	5,389	8,483	38,258	Aug.
10,365	3,218	12,400	31,068	94,001	50,387	372	1,250	44,990	3,775	8,515	35,099	Sep.

I. Debt securities issued by residents

3b) Gross sales of debt securities, by interest rate

€ million

Period	Total gross sales	of which: With a nominal interest rate, of … % less than 3	3 and more but less than 4	4 and more but less than 5	5 and more but less than 6	6 and more but less than 7	7 and more but less than 8	8 and more but less than 9	9 and more but less than 10	10 and more	Not broken down
	Nominal value										
2004	990,399	137,536	149,036	100,143	3,773	3,152	1,587	1,340	1,562	2,564	589,706
2005	988,911	197,611	154,729	16,908	5,540	2,787	1,353	810	504	2,572	606,098
2006	925,863	62,191	251,559	74,094	4,685	1,208	648	639	895	2,395	527,546
2007	1,021,533	22,350	75,153	294,910	9,291	1,275	1,096	987	705	2,436	613,326
2008	1,337,337	30,293	106,557	278,877	75,338	7,954	820	1,268	1,044	1,927	833,254
2009	1,533,616	253,517	151,886	42,175	10,504	5,957	4,923	4,581	971	1,795	1,057,312
2010	1,375,138	371,812	69,012	16,088	7,196	5,838	2,818	1,067	2,016	1,715	897,576
2011	1,337,772	284,376	87,675	5,707	3,750	4,150	5,631	1,256	1,798	1,656	941,773
2012	1,340,568	349,518	11,823	4,207	4,889	5,751	3,407	1,564	1,016	2,594	955,801
2013	1,433,628	327,378	11,689	6,367	3,912	3,233	1,702	1,808	592	669	1,076,277
2014	1,362,056	324,663	5,326	4,704	2,872	1,833	1,600	631	171	630	1,019,633
2015	1,359,422	312,965	7,058	4,317	3,709	1,697	510	994	98	1,030	1,027,047
2016	1,206,483	328,427	4,822	4,351	2,173	1,352	553	363	116	1,199	863,125
2017	1,047,822	352,335	3,911	4,322	3,101	1,107	284	173	90	2,027	680,468
2018	1,148,091	356,931	7,770	1,998	1,211	1,976	420	121	103	2,930	774,632
2019	1,285,541	393,456	5,516	2,527	1,575	494	601	219	552	794	879,810
2020	1,739,485	577,992	9,707	4,838	1,968	2,112	681	457	764	1,559	1,139,406
2017 Aug.	83,236	29,290	180	218	56	24	26	5	9	62	53,364
Sep.	80,958	28,083	921	128	413	38	14	6	3	172	51,181
Oct.	91,104	30,629	247	201	155	67	20	14	4	103	59,666
Nov.	84,080	31,928	241	608	70	72	15	10	6	432	50,700
Dec.	59,026	18,162	159	81	1,242	306	29	6	13	189	38,838
2018 Jan.	92,293	30,822	364	461	71	22	24	6	13	151	60,358
Feb.	96,820	26,784	250	121	72	626	12	6	4	71	68,874
Mar.	100,288	33,963	689	141	127	17	9	8	8	42	65,283
Apr.	123,774	47,513	563	136	105	34	12	7	6	1,882	73,516
May	97,205	24,899	802	119	79	82	8	39	4	69	71,106
June	90,599	33,913	363	156	46	25	8	9	28	180	55,872
July	106,400	25,772	798	164	325	512	7	9	2	102	78,710
Aug.	101,600	27,914	179	124	107	146	13	12	7	65	73,034
Sep.	86,951	33,852	512	173	49	42	8	6	2	43	52,263
Oct.	105,393	25,490	286	90	76	300	22	7	5	83	79,033
Nov.	92,380	28,045	2,453	282	49	147	10	8	1	32	61,353
Dec.	54,388	17,965	511	31	105	23	287	4	23	210	35,229
2019 Jan.	127,454	42,891	163	95	320	46	12	12	3	22	83,890
Feb.	123,547	43,701	136	62	83	36	11	10	2	83	79,422
Mar.	116,190	43,126	192	67	74	45	12	6	13	173	72,482
Apr.	100,795	24,613	83	468	97	52	13	21	5	17	75,427
May	115,749	37,316	268	78	125	64	22	6	404	60	77,408
June	88,671	28,985	2,290	385	43	37	5	8	5	37	56,875
July	116,547	28,822	326	119	177	51	12	37	4	83	86,915
Aug.	113,666	31,924	167	99	90	19	107	5	8	36	81,211
Sep.	106,888	37,216	242	47	144	24	7	81	7	87	69,035
Oct.	102,837	23,427	419	113	163	19	26	12	9	93	78,558
Nov.	111,203	36,836	944	879	41	36	51	15	22	30	72,347
Dec.	61,994	14,599	286	115	218	65	323	6	70	73	46,238
2020 Jan.	151,464	52,374	166	101	66	67	47	23	19	105	98,497
Feb.	125,059	37,668	1,430	93	158	28	123	14	51	62	85,432
Mar.	120,697	44,746	666	61	82	121	25	74	11	124	74,787
Apr.	175,936	53,346	1,693	226	106	371	47	27	48	179	119,893
May	171,806	72,481	234	112	114	125	68	96	21	171	98,384
June	167,972	59,878	964	180	250	65	52	25	13	155	106,391
July	171,377	59,174	614	1,439	452	765	30	22	354	53	108,476
Aug.	144,824	47,947	91	685	163	31	36	17	12	41	95,801
Sep.	179,982	61,451	1,594	370	39	105	18	12	10	75	116,307
Oct.	128,028	40,644	858	1,154	118	62	22	101	169	147	84,754
Nov.	119,060	36,089	210	252	213	102	42	18	32	68	82,034
Dec.	83,280	12,194	1,186	166	209	270	173	28	25	379	68,650
2021 Jan.	158,237	56,519	144	86	273	148	23	23	14	96	100,912
Feb.	129,424	37,909	1,210	151	193	79	39	21	13	78	89,732
Mar.	181,139	53,856	833	390	189	80	34	30	25	186	125,516
Apr.	145,418	46,640	176	501	1,081	1,362	16	486	11	71	95,073
May	138,917	47,407	529	815	119	690	58	20	12	85	89,183
June	148,673	49,261	153	281	172	158	46	27	37	120	98,418
July	144,450	41,182	860	1,170	322	279	27	17	20	61	100,512
Aug.	136,725	36,574	252	1,238	555	258	14	18	20	79	97,717
Sep.	154,954	56,143	412	1,193	449	396	22	14	8	104	96,212

I. Debt securities issued by residents

3c) Gross sales of debt securities, by maturity

€ million

Period	Total gross sales	With a maximum maturity according to terms of issue of … years [1]										
		1 and under	more than 1 but less than 2	2 and more but less than 3	3 and including 4	more than 4 but less than 5	5 and more but less than 6	6 and more but less than 8	8 and more but less than 10	10 and more but less than 15	15 and more but less than 20	20 and more
	Nominal value											
2004	990,399	311,610	51,218	114,462	88,344	28,909	141,542	63,140	21,537	142,318	3,401	23,916
2005	988,911	333,146	44,278	115,022	70,940	24,627	121,745	69,735	26,170	147,224	5,126	30,897
2006	925,863	317,236	58,400	127,445	84,812	25,740	102,482	58,331	12,064	101,191	8,171	29,986
2007	1,021,533	393,810	82,623	141,912	87,766	21,087	118,255	32,357	11,593	88,194	5,890	38,039
2008	1,337,337	599,198	93,813	163,359	93,451	16,199	109,436	39,805	14,121	91,499	3,214	113,244
2009	1,533,616	845,752	58,735	132,241	134,892	20,723	147,664	47,036	11,876	95,956	1,751	36,987
2010	1,375,138	669,229	63,333	144,653	116,236	38,178	133,668	55,268	9,139	102,679	747	42,012
2011	1,337,772	622,806	82,039	161,453	103,429	42,767	131,555	58,499	8,235	92,200	1,196	33,583
2012	1,340,568	661,347	36,250	133,656	88,296	18,211	158,664	84,132	34,378	90,500	505	34,631
2013	1,433,628	877,374	32,709	92,458	58,283	14,624	123,394	71,061	21,002	105,570	5,872	31,282
2014	1,362,056	775,597	27,967	86,215	52,271	26,038	130,357	65,205	24,072	122,891	10,553	40,890
2015	1,359,422	766,395	34,943	83,760	59,732	24,103	117,012	51,547	23,104	120,457	11,347	67,021
2016	1,206,483	639,534	31,001	113,589	46,501	19,512	103,002	50,406	30,498	111,892	11,757	48,791
2017	1,047,822	504,006	29,355	96,693	60,260	15,512	91,827	60,626	29,874	107,321	9,911	42,433
2018	1,148,091	620,352	28,160	83,501	40,171	29,593	85,168	61,961	27,898	87,561	16,670	67,054
2019	1,285,541	716,029	25,534	92,485	54,871	15,349	104,995	56,668	29,079	101,291	26,213	63,020
2020	1,739,485	1,019,329	15,178	98,396	70,224	14,262	122,718	101,123	44,563	157,411	40,515	55,766
2017 Aug.	83,236	40,683	1,980	13,765	2,180	1,255	6,312	1,402	2,498	8,844	1,707	2,611
Sep.	80,958	41,949	2,525	6,876	3,181	805	4,802	4,609	2,103	9,744	568	3,794
Oct.	91,104	45,726	2,984	6,762	3,653	1,702	7,933	3,970	2,940	10,882	410	4,142
Nov.	84,080	33,463	2,263	7,943	4,915	1,882	6,916	3,589	1,428	14,467	1,241	5,975
Dec.	59,026	26,867	3,117	4,743	5,588	1,306	6,250	3,352	1,553	3,563	133	2,554
2018 Jan.	92,293	40,128	2,528	7,371	5,018	7,163	3,142	4,973	6,668	11,779	256	3,266
Feb.	96,820	54,406	5,159	7,613	2,605	1,202	5,983	4,622	2,266	6,941	1,262	4,761
Mar.	100,288	45,920	3,976	7,468	2,778	5,479	11,236	5,338	3,220	11,316	534	3,023
Apr.	123,774	62,591	2,061	4,435	5,304	512	7,486	7,347	672	7,404	386	25,575
May	97,205	60,791	1,334	7,270	3,398	1,706	6,624	6,087	397	4,663	1,909	3,027
June	90,599	42,326	3,098	9,936	2,883	5,838	8,960	3,953	2,200	5,453	1,622	4,329
July	106,400	66,506	1,633	7,993	1,953	1,428	7,102	4,311	2,398	5,693	2,930	4,454
Aug.	101,600	65,579	1,135	6,124	1,580	2,772	7,645	3,536	1,731	7,521	1,399	2,579
Sep.	86,951	43,098	1,257	4,458	2,705	968	5,820	11,132	4,941	5,970	1,983	4,619
Oct.	105,393	64,314	1,478	7,619	7,337	536	7,242	4,109	1,136	7,001	959	3,663
Nov.	92,380	47,370	3,151	7,618	1,336	565	12,416	3,942	606	6,635	2,690	6,050
Dec.	54,388	27,323	1,350	5,596	3,274	1,424	1,512	2,611	1,663	7,185	740	1,708
2019 Jan.	127,454	64,877	1,286	9,706	5,275	2,331	14,632	5,156	1,825	13,300	3,312	5,754
Feb.	123,547	55,735	1,120	18,695	5,919	1,527	14,698	5,776	4,328	11,738	705	3,304
Mar.	116,190	60,816	1,899	7,341	7,973	1,428	7,914	7,646	1,490	10,848	3,457	5,378
Apr.	100,795	61,635	5,032	4,054	4,284	322	7,591	2,701	2,676	5,111	2,972	4,416
May	115,749	63,116	2,962	10,356	4,769	2,255	9,363	5,490	1,727	9,211	2,642	3,857
June	88,671	47,819	1,052	6,092	3,025	815	8,644	3,545	2,644	6,425	4,536	4,072
July	116,547	69,730	1,967	2,126	8,914	1,176	9,204	5,525	4,105	6,818	2,124	4,858
Aug.	113,666	73,293	2,067	10,620	3,143	1,347	5,316	3,243	298	7,693	720	5,927
Sep.	106,888	57,695	2,276	5,507	5,424	2,860	8,349	7,660	4,260	7,256	924	4,677
Oct.	102,837	65,425	2,052	5,533	2,431	940	6,674	3,956	758	6,838	1,351	6,877
Nov.	111,203	57,718	1,999	7,872	3,240	148	10,279	4,039	3,616	11,988	2,574	7,729
Dec.	61,994	38,170	1,822	4,583	474	200	2,331	1,931	1,352	4,065	896	6,171
2020 Jan.	151,464	83,037	303	6,654	10,916	4,704	15,360	8,152	3,719	12,052	1,932	4,636
Feb.	125,059	81,869	1,587	6,236	3,777	811	5,891	11,184	1,813	7,894	484	3,512
Mar.	120,697	67,363	4,637	11,197	6,175	1,757	11,163	4,636	1,197	7,409	677	4,486
Apr.	175,936	91,013	4,202	18,459	20,068	1,264	12,641	7,798	3,631	13,631	416	2,813
May	171,806	91,258	221	8,512	5,143	315	15,199	11,871	5,906	21,945	8,074	3,361
June	167,972	91,690	898	7,331	5,994	2,494	9,671	12,067	6,260	16,934	4,502	10,132
July	171,377	96,793	560	7,314	5,554	127	15,053	14,557	6,650	15,331	6,558	2,880
Aug.	144,824	91,932	231	7,854	2,469	231	6,869	7,473	765	18,573	4,133	4,294
Sep.	179,982	102,979	258	8,217	4,505	1,657	7,265	11,493	3,764	27,027	4,714	8,101
Oct.	128,028	78,854	1,963	6,247	1,651	430	8,897	8,903	4,302	8,064	6,051	2,666
Nov.	119,060	75,103	154	6,222	3,464	290	9,369	2,343	6,012	7,017	2,212	6,875
Dec.	83,280	67,436	165	4,152	506	183	5,340	645	545	1,535	762	2,011
2021 Jan.	158,237	93,676	335	10,193	1,913	677	12,752	3,693	8,759	15,298	3,971	6,972
Feb.	129,424	76,659	218	6,312	4,967	1,014	8,127	7,486	2,142	16,011	933	5,556
Mar.	181,139	96,818	4,838	11,064	9,216	2,416	18,809	6,153	4,420	17,659	3,681	6,065
Apr.	145,418	83,121	441	10,350	2,507	1,264	9,451	6,370	7,205	13,919	6,054	4,735
May	138,917	83,344	613	6,654	3,004	473	8,161	4,585	2,301	13,856	6,482	9,443
June	148,673	92,187	516	4,958	3,129	533	9,164	10,942	2,395	15,842	3,303	5,705
July	144,450	94,350	440	5,409	6,275	576	8,786	8,073	2,869	9,941	2,652	5,078
Aug.	136,725	96,041	189	5,491	1,623	1,155	7,470	8,972	1,744	8,609	734	4,697
Sep.	154,954	84,869	309	5,491	3,332	3,142	9,618	12,554	3,881	12,022	3,275	16,459

1 Separately agreed reductions in maturity have been disregarded.

I. Debt securities issued by residents

3d) Gross sales of debt securities, by category of securities at market values

	Total		Bank debt securities					
			Total		Mortgage Pfandbriefe		Public Pfandbriefe	
	Market value	Average issue price	Market value	Average issue price	Market value	Average issue price	Market value	Average issue price
Period	€ million	%	€ million	%	€ million	%	€ million	%
2004	988,091	99.8	686,770	99.7	33,529	99.3	90,428	99.6
2005	987,775	99.9	690,537	99.8	28,018	99.3	103,617	99.6
2006	922,941	99.7	619,589	99.6	24,297	99.2	98,996	99.4
2007	1,018,122	99.7	741,215	99.7	19,130	99.6	82,353	99.6
2008	1,334,985	99.8	959,463	99.8	51,185	99.9	70,358	99.8
2009	1,530,068	99.8	1,054,937	99.6	40,337	99.8	37,577	99.9
2010	1,370,952	99.7	751,241	99.1	36,054	99.5	33,455	99.7
2011	1,333,506	99.7	654,346	99.3	31,329	99.7	24,151	99.4
2012	1,337,528	99.8	698,404	99.4	36,515	99.8	11,406	99.9
2013	1,433,876	100.0	907,809	100.0	25,710	99.7	12,919	99.7
2014	1,364,989	100.2	830,822	100.1	24,186	99.9	12,771	98.1
2015	1,362,595	100.2	851,203	99.9	35,801	99.9	13,448	100.5
2016 [1]	1,212,671	100.5	715,774	99.8	29,068	100.0	7,611	99.9
2017 [1]	1,050,304	100.2	617,392	99.7	30,324	100.0	8,953	100.2
2018	1,148,826	100.1	701,160	99.7	38,586	99.8	5,672	100.0
2019	1,292,065	100.5	783,084	99.9	39,096	100.3	9,612	100.3
2020	1,757,608	101.0	779,229	100.3	39,274	100.9	17,807	101.6
2017 Aug.	83,252	100.0	47,505	99.6	2,463	99.5	20	100.8
Sep.	80,875	99.9	47,807	99.5	1,931	99.5	77	101.5
Oct.	91,219	100.1	50,330	99.8	2,403	99.3	1,158	100.7
Nov.	83,910	99.8	36,512	98.5	1,817	99.7	344	101.4
Dec.	59,070	100.1	33,865	99.9	1,742	100.8	1,743	100.9
2018 Jan.	92,212	99.9	59,085	99.8	3,452	99.8	999	99.8
Feb.	96,882	100.1	59,093	99.6	3,378	99.7	568	100.7
Mar.	100,155	99.9	58,315	99.6	3,769	99.7	1,223	99.5
Apr.	123,848	100.1	67,495	99.5	1,487	100.0	99	102.3
May	97,252	100.0	61,524	99.7	3,454	99.9	64	101.1
June	91,066	100.5	59,326	99.8	5,739	100.0	371	101.9
July	106,508	100.1	65,555	99.7	3,006	99.7	779	99.4
Aug.	101,731	100.1	64,506	99.7	1,543	99.6	187	101.8
Sep.	87,041	100.1	56,161	99.7	4,225	99.7	561	100.2
Oct.	105,496	100.1	68,280	99.6	3,115	99.9	630	99.0
Nov.	92,298	99.9	53,156	99.7	3,200	99.6	40	103.6
Dec.	54,337	99.9	28,664	99.8	2,218	100.1	151	100.2
2019 Jan.	127,537	100.1	77,325	99.8	6,187	99.6	3,051	99.8
Feb.	124,176	100.5	81,545	99.8	5,763	100.4	1,913	100.2
Mar.	116,675	100.4	65,839	99.9	1,768	100.0	749	101.1
Apr.	101,291	100.5	64,271	99.7	2,068	99.5	93	100.8
May	116,030	100.2	71,292	99.4	7,030	99.9	15	102.2
June	89,751	101.2	50,662	100.1	1,480	100.8	37	101.5
July	117,247	100.6	73,831	100.0	3,027	100.4	738	100.0
Aug.	114,372	100.6	61,114	99.8	1,873	101.2	–	.
Sep.	107,715	100.8	66,783	100.2	3,304	101.9	1,901	101.3
Oct.	103,580	100.7	65,381	100.0	1,972	101.3	31	100.0
Nov.	111,521	100.3	65,087	100.0	4,056	100.1	1,074	99.5
Dec.	62,170	100.3	39,954	100.0	568	99.7	10	100.0
2020 Jan.	152,026	100.4	82,564	100.2	7,102	100.3	1,350	100.0
Feb.	126,398	101.1	70,554	100.3	3,257	101.2	1,174	102.1
Mar.	121,535	100.7	60,585	100.4	9,803	100.9	7,424	101.6
Apr.	177,651	101.0	69,676	100.4	4,428	100.5	4,845	102.0
May	174,368	101.5	56,227	100.3	10	101.7	125	100.0
June	169,300	100.8	71,534	100.3	6,775	100.6	1,786	102.1
July	173,698	101.4	61,846	100.3	1,386	101.5	20	100.0
Aug.	147,019	101.5	57,031	100.1	16	101.0	13	102.0
Sep.	182,478	101.4	75,904	100.4	3,229	101.4	253	101.3
Oct.	129,562	101.2	62,152	100.5	2,224	102.3	266	100.2
Nov.	120,021	100.8	61,657	100.2	648	100.1	300	100.1
Dec.	83,550	100.3	49,499	100.1	395	101.4	251	100.5
2021 Jan.	159,651	100.9	76,307	100.5	3,034	100.8	593	100.6
Feb.	131,089	101.3	67,451	100.3	3,185	100.8	506	100.4
Mar.	182,086	100.5	106,135	100.4	11,686	101.3	9,660	101.6
Apr.	146,837	101.0	62,888	100.4	4,525	101.9	1,033	103.3
May	139,188	100.2	58,614	100.0	2,123	99.7	249	99.5
June	149,715	100.7	68,648	100.2	1,262	102.1	740	105.7
July	146,835	101.7	62,689	100.2	1,214	100.2	254	101.4
Aug.	138,764	101.5	67,464	100.3	1,364	101.8	0	97.5
Sep.	156,926	101.3	68,026	100.2	4,293	100.5	1,275	102.0

1 Sectoral reclassification of debt securities.

I. Debt securities issued by residents

Debt securities issued by special purpose credit institutions		Other bank debt securities		Corporte bonds (non-MFIs)		Public debt securities		
Market value	Average issue price	Market value	Average issue price	Market value	Average issue price	Market value	Average issue price	
€ million	%	€ million	%	€ million	%	€ million	%	Period
162,191	99.9	400,623	99.7	31,472	99.8	269,851	99.9	2004
159,916	99.9	398,987	99.8	24,324	99.9	272,913	100.2	2005
138,966	99.8	357,328	99.6	29,949	99.9	273,405	99.8	2006
195,422	99.8	444,307	99.6	15,041	100.0	261,867	99.6	2007
382,365	99.9	455,554	99.8	95,003	99.9	280,519	99.8	2008
329,322	99.3	647,699	99.8	75,311	98.6	399,821	100.4	2009
358,745	98.6	322,987	99.6	53,491	99.7	566,225	100.4	2010
373,850	99.2	225,017	99.5	86,557	99.9	592,603	100.0	2011
444,261	99.6	206,226	98.9	63,136	99.8	575,988	100.3	2012
690,794	99.7	178,387	100.9	66,551	99.9	459,516	100.1	2013
619,431	99.8	174,435	101.3	79,715	99.8	454,450	100.5	2014
581,104	99.9	220,853	99.7	106,229	99.6	405,164	101.1	2015
511,179	100.0	167,918	99.3	73,276	99.9	423,616	101.8	2016 [1]
437,924	99.9	140,188	99.1	66,367	100.1	366,545	101.2	2017 [1]
532,837	99.7	124,065	99.6	91,030	99.8	356,640	100.9	2018
607,342	99.9	127,029	99.6	94,155	99.8	414,824	101.9	2019
645,108	100.3	77,039	99.8	184,457	99.7	793,922	102.1	2020
36,699	99.7	8,323	99.4	1,461	100.0	34,285	100.5	2017 Aug.
34,156	99.5	11,643	99.4	3,712	100.0	29,356	100.6	Sep.
34,480	99.9	12,289	99.7	5,290	99.8	35,599	100.6	Oct.
22,868	100.0	11,482	95.5	11,742	100.5	35,656	100.9	Nov.
[1] 17,991	100.0	[1] 12,390	99.5	6,110	100.0	19,095	100.4	Dec.
42,749	99.8	11,885	99.8	3,136	99.8	29,991	100.1	2018 Jan.
43,014	99.6	12,133	99.5	3,425	99.7	34,364	101.0	Feb.
44,034	99.7	9,288	99.5	6,198	99.9	35,643	100.2	Mar.
57,853	99.5	8,057	99.5	27,734	99.9	28,619	101.6	Apr.
45,956	99.7	12,051	99.7	5,280	99.5	30,448	100.9	May
42,795	99.9	10,421	99.2	4,216	99.9	27,525	102.2	June
52,855	99.7	8,915	99.9	6,446	99.9	34,507	100.9	July
50,242	99.7	12,534	99.6	5,278	99.7	31,948	101.1	Aug.
41,324	99.7	10,051	99.8	4,767	100.1	26,113	101.0	Sep.
53,889	99.7	10,645	99.5	7,345	100.0	29,871	101.2	Oct.
39,026	99.8	10,890	99.7	5,902	99.7	33,240	100.2	Nov.
19,100	99.8	7,195	99.7	11,303	99.6	14,371	100.4	Dec.
58,420	99.8	9,667	99.9	5,362	99.7	44,849	100.6	2019 Jan.
56,858	99.7	17,011	99.9	5,081	99.8	37,550	102.2	Feb.
50,359	99.9	12,962	99.8	7,128	99.6	43,708	101.3	Mar.
53,723	99.7	8,387	99.7	6,929	99.8	30,091	102.4	Apr.
53,552	99.8	10,694	97.2	5,126	99.6	39,612	101.8	May
38,524	100.1	10,620	100.0	13,558	99.9	25,531	104.2	June
58,135	100.0	11,931	100.0	6,387	99.6	37,029	102.0	July
46,879	99.9	12,362	99.5	8,349	100.0	44,909	101.8	Aug.
53,643	100.1	7,935	100.0	10,765	99.8	30,166	102.4	Sep.
54,693	100.0	8,684	100.1	9,710	99.7	28,489	102.7	Oct.
48,790	100.0	11,166	99.8	11,508	99.9	34,926	101.0	Nov.
33,766	100.0	5,610	99.9	4,252	99.6	17,964	101.1	Dec.
64,801	100.2	9,311	99.8	19,391	99.7	50,071	100.9	2020 Jan.
56,273	100.3	9,850	99.9	10,136	99.9	45,709	102.5	Feb.
39,391	100.1	3,966	99.9	10,601	99.5	50,349	101.3	Mar.
51,474	100.4	8,929	99.9	22,910	99.6	85,065	101.8	Apr.
48,289	100.4	7,803	99.6	28,111	99.7	90,030	102.8	May
53,829	100.2	9,143	99.8	18,443	99.7	79,323	101.5	June
55,956	100.3	4,484	100.0	21,314	99.7	90,538	102.5	July
53,419	100.2	3,582	99.9	8,573	100.0	81,416	102.7	Aug.
65,548	100.4	6,873	100.0	16,220	99.7	90,354	102.6	Sep.
56,251	100.5	3,411	100.1	10,035	99.6	57,375	102.2	Oct.
53,349	100.3	7,359	99.4	10,623	100.0	47,740	101.8	Nov.
46,526	100.0	2,327	99.9	8,099	99.8	25,952	101.0	Dec.
67,565	100.5	5,115	100.0	12,076	99.8	71,268	101.5	2021 Jan.
52,920	100.3	10,840	99.9	9,612	99.5	54,025	102.9	Feb.
76,068	100.2	8,721	99.9	10,462	93.4	65,489	101.9	Mar.
51,019	100.3	6,310	100.1	11,617	99.5	72,332	101.7	Apr.
50,476	100.1	5,765	100.0	15,574	99.8	65,000	100.4	May
57,186	100.2	9,460	100.0	13,493	99.6	67,574	101.4	June
54,387	100.4	6,835	98.5	8,798	99.2	75,348	103.2	July
59,580	100.3	6,519	100.0	11,894	99.6	59,406	103.2	Aug.
55,469	100.2	6,988	99.9	20,808	99.5	68,093	102.9	Sep.

I. Debt securities issued by residents

3e) Gross sales of debt securities, by interest rate and category of securities

€ million, nominal value — Month under review: September 2021

Nominal interest rate or average nominal interest rate in %	Total	Bank debt securities: Total	Mortgage Pfandbriefe	Public Pfandbriefe	Debt securities issued by special purpose credit institutions	Other bank debt securities	Corporate bonds (non-MFIs)	Public debt securities
Total gross sales	154,954	67,871	4,272	1,250	55,355	6,993	20,916	66,168
Broken down	58,742	13,137	1,430	500	9,250	1,957	8,967	36,637
in %								
less than 1/4	43,220	10,851	1,430	500	8,167	754	2,267	30,101
1/4 and more but less than 1/2	3,246	686	–	–	407	279	2,000	560
1/2 and more but less than 3/4	4,382	507	–	–	208	299	801	3,075
3/4 and more but less than 1	1,525	275	–	–	223	52	1,250	–
1 and more but less than 1 1/4	1,049	267	–	–	143	124	753	29
1 1/4 and more but less than 1 1/2	15	12	–	–	2	10	3	–
1 1/2 and more but less than 1 3/4	980	17	–	–	9	7	750	213
1 3/4 and more but less than 2	137	7	–	–	1	6	0	130
2 and more but less than 2 1/4	746	70	–	–	27	43	501	175
2 1/4 and more but less than 2 1/2	426	26	–	–	1	25	400	–
2 1/2 and more but less than 2 3/4	385	25	–	–	2	23	1	359
2 3/4 and more but less than 3	32	31	–	–	1	31	1	–
3 and more but less than 3 1/2	310	84	–	–	15	68	18	208
3 1/2 and more but less than 4	103	50	–	–	8	42	3	50
4 and more but less than 4 1/2	607	77	–	–	5	71	50	480
4 1/2 and more	1,580	152	–	–	31	121	171	1,257
Not broken down	96,212	54,733	2,842	750	46,105	5,036	11,948	29,530
of which								
Zero coupon bonds [1]	38,618	8,941	0	–	7,444	1,497	6,726	22,951
Floating rate notes	8,560	4,736	2,750	750	31	1,206	3,050	774
Non-Euro-Bonds	49,034	41,056	92	–	38,630	2,333	2,172	5,806

1 Value on issue.

I. Debt securities issued by residents

3f) Gross sales of debt securities, by maturity and interest rate

€ million, nominal value | Month under review: September 2021

Maximum maturity as per terms of issue, in years [1]	Total	With a nominal interest rate or average interest rate of … %								
		less than 1/2	1/2 and more but less than 1	1 and more but less than 1 1/2	1 1/2 and more but less than 2	2 and more but less than 2 1/2	2 1/2 and more but less than 3	3 and more but less than 3 1/2	3 1/2 and more but less than 4	4 and more
up to and including 1	877	502	2	17	6	18	23	35	36	238
more than 1 but less than 2	189	7	4	7	5	20	27	27	10	82
2 and more but less than 3	5,409	5,321	1	2	0	27	6	5	1	47
3 and more but less than 4	409	369	–	1	–	2	1	6	5	24
4 exactly	1,512	1,500	–	–	–	3	0	1	1	7
more than 4 but less than 5	2,309	1,543	–	750	–	2	1	10	0	4
5 and more but less than 6	8,661	8,238	–	5	0	400	0	17	0	1
6 and more but less than 7	1,040	906	112	2	2	0	–	–	–	18
7 and more but less than 8	8,607	8,095	10	2	–	500	–	–	–	–
8 and more but less than 9	483	400	83	0	0	–	–	–	–	–
9 and more but less than 10	3,150	3,113	25	8	5	–	–	–	–	–
10 and more but less than 11	9,120	7,419	983	146	347	196	–	–	–	30
11 and more but less than 12	1,270	15	1,255	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
12 and more but less than 13	945	88	852	5	–	–	–	–	–	–
13 and more but less than 14	7	4	3	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
14 and more but less than 15	26	1	25	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
15 and more but less than 20	2,670	2,573	41	–	0	5	–	–	50	–
20 and more	12,056	6,371	2,511	120	750	–	359	208	–	1,737
Broken down	58,742	46,466	5,907	1,064	1,116	1,172	417	310	103	2,187
Not broken down	96,212	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Total gross sales	154,954	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.

1 Separately agreed reductions in maturity have been disregarded.

I. Debt securities issued by residents

3g) Gross sales of debt securities, by maturity and category of securities

€ million, nominal value — Month under review: September 2021

Maturity, in years	Total	Bank debt securities					Corporate bonds (non-MFIs)	Public debt securities
		Total	Mortgage Pfandbriefe	Public Pfandbriefe	Debt securities issued by special purpose credit institutions	Other Bank debt securities		
All debt securities, by maximum maturity as per terms of issue [1]								
up to and including 1	84,869	48,405	–	500	44,438	3,467	7,807	28,658
more than 1 but less than 2	309	224	92	–	23	109	85	–
2 and more but less than 3	5,491	135	–	–	16	119	564	4,793
3 and more but less than 4	1,619	1,161	30	750	317	64	60	398
4 exactly	1,713	463	250	–	197	16	–	1,250
up to and including 4, total	94,001	50,387	372	1,250	44,990	3,775	8,515	35,099
more than 4 but less than 5	3,142	866	250	–	562	55	2,026	250
5 and more but less than 6	9,618	3,530	500	–	1,935	1,095	400	5,688
6 and more but less than 7	3,767	3,252	2,650	–	254	348	515	–
7 and more but less than 8	8,787	3,589	500	–	2,982	107	1,750	3,448
8 and more but less than 9	489	239	–	–	167	72	–	250
9 and more but less than 10	3,393	3,393	–	–	3,129	264	–	–
10 and more but less than 15	12,022	2,224	0	–	1,181	1,043	2,830	6,968
15 and more but less than 20	3,275	77	0	0	23	54	–	3,198
20 and more	16,459	314	0	–	135	179	4,880	11,266
more than 4, total	60,953	17,484	3,900	0	10,365	3,218	12,400	31,068
total	154,954	67,871	4,272	1,250	55,355	6,993	20,916	66,168
Debt securities falling due en bloc, by residual maturity								
up to and including 1	85,159	48,134	–	500	44,388	3,246	7,845	29,179
more than 1 but less than 2	5,740	417	92	–	268	57	569	4,754
2 and more but less than 3	2,752	1,672	–	750	910	12	49	1,031
3 and more but less than 4	2,208	611	280	–	316	15	8	1,590
4 exactly	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
up to and including 4, total	95,860	50,833	372	1,250	45,881	3,329	8,472	36,555
more than 4 but less than 5	7,478	3,442	400	–	1,969	1,073	2,426	1,610
5 and more but less than 6	9,995	3,992	2,500	–	1,108	384	515	5,488
6 and more but less than 7	3,782	2,026	500	–	1,461	65	1,250	506
7 and more but less than 8	4,526	828	–	–	746	82	500	3,198
8 and more but less than 9	862	136	–	–	100	36	–	726
9 and more but less than 10	10,273	4,428	0	–	3,721	707	780	5,065
10 and more but less than 15	5,647	795	0	0	163	631	2,050	2,802
15 and more but less than 20	1,009	21	0	–	10	11	300	688
20 and more	14,402	294	0	–	120	174	4,580	9,529
total	153,833	66,793	3,772	1,250	55,278	6,493	20,872	66,168
Debt securities not falling due en bloc								
... by mean residual maturity								
up to and including 4, total	586	542	–	–	72	470	44	–
more than 4 but less than 7	530	530	500	–	–	30	–	–
7 and more but less than 10	4	4	–	–	4	–	–	–
10 and more but less than 15	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
15 and more	0	0	–	–	0	–	–	–
total	1,121	1,077	500	–	77	500	44	–
... by maximum residual maturity								
up to and including 4, total	586	542	–	–	72	470	44	–
more than 4 but less than 7	528	528	500	–	–	28	–	–
7 and more but less than 10	6	6	–	–	4	2	–	–
10 and more but less than 15	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
15 and more	0	0	–	–	0	–	–	–
total	1,121	1,077	500	–	77	500	44	–

1 Separately agreed reductions in maturity have been disregarded.

I. Debt securities issued by residents

3h) Gross sales of public debt securities, by category of issuer

€ million, nominal value

	All maturities								
			of which						
End of year or month	Total	Federal Government	Treasury discount paper	Federal treasury notes	Five-year Federal notes	Seven-year Federal bonds	Ten-year Federal bonds	Fifteen-year Federal bonds	Thirty-year Federal bonds
2004	270,039	227,618	70,771	59,340	35,963	.	48,889	.	10,000
2005	272,379	225,863	71,946	56,310	33,914	.	46,050	.	11,408
2006	273,833	233,433	70,953	57,698	35,404	.	53,815	.	10,482
2007	262,873	223,935	70,733	58,370	36,907	.	41,407	.	11,620
2008	280,974	232,643	75,797	61,823	37,182	.	42,383	.	8,037
2009	398,421	340,729	175,067	63,822	36,699	.	53,142	.	6,122
2010	563,730	477,161	115,028	73,098	52,799	.	68,319	.	9,876
2011	592,375	491,054	93,971	70,232	55,491	.	56,114	.	8,135
2012	574,530	437,137	79,859	58,332	52,390	.	63,655	.	10,937
2013	458,892	365,488	74,105	59,620	54,107	.	60,518	.	8,236
2014	452,321	335,570	39,861	51,645	51,239	.	59,441	.	6,693
2015	400,701	280,685	30,592	52,862	39,071	.	55,264	.	9,206
2016	416,108	298,835	41,653	51,059	38,844	.	54,075	.	11,006
2017	362,332	263,785	19,831	52,928	33,039	.	55,168	.	11,671
2018	353,496	268,719	33,086	48,886	31,089	.	45,647	.	16,157
2019	407,197	295,332	42,505	51,481	42,312	.	49,089	.	14,246
2020	777,529	584,436	180,956	58,059	52,260	22,000	90,796	22,500	23,485
2017 Aug.	34,100	27,516	2,007	8,318	3,415	.	5,487	.	68
Sep.	29,186	19,462	1,813	3,675	2,662	.	2,842	.	2,000
Oct.	35,396	24,873	2,202	4,123	2,798	.	5,793	.	876
Nov.	35,345	27,058	2,008	5,294	2,910	.	6,596	.	1,003
Dec.	19,014	12,208	–	4,075	226	.	1,729	.	111
2018 Jan.	29,958	21,733	–	4,765	37	.	4,639	.	1,773
Feb.	34,036	26,254	3,010	5,279	3,336	.	4,397	.	1,517
Mar.	35,561	27,477	2,006	3,915	3,734	.	6,475	.	1,532
Apr.	28,175	21,949	2,949	3,755	2,927	.	3,584	.	1,345
May	30,178	25,000	3,017	5,766	3,292	.	2,809	.	1,809
June	26,923	19,555	3,009	4,255	2,221	.	2,961	.	1,671
July	34,187	24,597	3,869	3,039	3,521	.	4,255	.	1,434
Aug.	31,597	24,098	2,415	4,285	3,203	.	5,329	.	1,048
Sep.	25,867	19,935	3,181	3,700	3,118	.	3,421	.	1,458
Oct.	29,523	21,627	3,683	3,042	2,576	.	3,137	.	1,290
Nov.	33,171	25,468	3,949	3,909	2,841	.	4,370	.	1,280
Dec.	14,320	11,026	1,998	3,176	283	.	270	.	–
2019 Jan.	44,585	28,759	5,177	4,176	3,793	.	4,183	.	1,292
Feb.	36,758	27,136	3,725	4,433	4,414	.	3,774	.	1,622
Mar.	43,128	29,583	3,230	4,133	4,354	.	6,395	.	1,310
Apr.	29,390	21,131	3,781	884	4,140	.	4,092	.	1,144
May	38,914	31,712	3,705	8,970	5,976	.	3,847	.	1,270
June	24,491	17,984	3,295	4,983	856	.	3,852	.	1,099
July	36,302	23,706	3,713	782	3,897	.	4,579	.	1,041
Aug.	44,107	30,902	3,287	7,871	3,050	.	5,417	.	999
Sep.	29,457	21,836	3,045	3,647	2,997	.	2,954	.	1,488
Oct.	27,732	20,605	3,955	3,645	2,982	.	3,457	.	1,173
Nov.	34,568	26,414	3,386	4,391	5,457	.	3,555	.	1,570
Dec.	17,767	15,563	2,206	3,566	395	.	2,984	.	238
2020 Jan.	49,604	34,415	7,883	3,898	3,403	–	4,601	–	1,398
Feb.	44,580	30,322	4,513	4,915	3,307	–	4,320	–	1,534
Mar.	49,684	25,264	4,514	3,770	594	–	4,066	–	1,846
Apr.	83,559	61,402	21,076	5,991	5,026	–	7,044	–	1,644
May	87,561	70,337	24,911	5,652	5,971	3,256	12,998	7,500	1,795
June	78,141	64,464	21,944	4,869	6,073	3,578	11,299	2,127	6,738
July	88,323	73,983	25,999	5,138	5,220	7,166	10,151	3,099	1,716
Aug.	79,298	67,474	22,987	7,186	5,137	3,466	13,657	3,579	2,154
Sep.	88,098	73,448	25,957	4,982	4,685	4,083	14,073	3,464	1,945
Oct.	56,114	39,668	10,565	4,246	4,587	451	4,791	2,474	1,427
Nov.	46,879	30,784	7,437	4,660	5,716	–	3,531	258	1,103
Dec.	25,687	12,876	3,170	2,754	2,542	–	265	–	186
2021 Jan.	70,206	49,336	21,482	6,125	4,914	–	8,884	–	1,528
Feb.	52,503	42,802	18,247	5,982	3,972	–	7,291	–	1,964
Mar.	64,277	53,420	22,452	5,402	4,698	–	8,767	2,540	2,567
Apr.	71,113	56,465	18,916	4,551	4,649	3,253	8,712	4,353	2,029
May	64,729	56,712	21,344	5,473	5,176	747	10,053	2,157	6,968
June	66,630	54,561	18,718	4,566	5,379	4,000	8,823	2,341	2,980
July	73,018	59,041	21,494	4,584	5,468	3,813	6,303	2,355	3,834
Aug.	57,550	51,581	20,030	5,235	4,518	2,989	6,103	474	3,316
Sep.	66,168	57,383	19,282	4,443	4,838	3,198	6,751	2,565	8,666

I. Debt securities issued by residents

State government: Total	State government: of which Länder-Jumbos	Local government	Maturities of more than four years: Total	Maturities of more than four years: of which Federal government	Maturities of more than four years: of which State Government	Maturities of up to and including four years: Total	Maturities of up to and including four years: of which Federal government	Maturities of up to and including four years: of which State Government	Memo item: Inflation-linked Federal securities	Memo item: Green Federal securities	End of year or month
42,265	4,000	129	128,676	96,616	31,905	141,362	131,001	10,362	–	.	2004
46,399	3,625	114	131,479	96,647	34,714	140,901	129,215	11,685	–	.	2005
40,400	4,550	–	132,711	101,878	30,831	141,122	131,552	9,569	8,999	.	2006
38,937	4,000	–	118,659	92,641	26,020	144,213	131,294	12,918	5,994	.	2007
48,330	3,000	–	112,407	93,077	19,332	168,567	139,566	29,001	6,859	.	2008
57,588	2,750	105	121,185	98,409	22,670	277,238	242,322	34,918	5,000	.	2009
86,369	3,406	200	177,863	141,070	36,592	385,867	336,092	49,776	11,000	.	2010
101,247	4,100	75	173,431	129,165	44,190	418,944	361,888	57,056	7,422	.	2011
137,393	4,725	–	199,888	144,194	55,695	374,640	292,941	81,698	8,966	.	2012
93,179	2,200	225	175,765	126,345	49,195	283,128	239,142	43,985	9,915	.	2013
116,101	3,250	650	206,037	134,074	71,813	246,284	201,496	44,288	11,238	.	2014
119,116	3,500	900	166,742	117,048	48,793	233,960	163,637	70,323	11,676	.	2015
116,788	2,500	485	154,144	109,317	44,341	261,963	189,515	72,447	7,235	.	2016
97,906	2,250	640	142,257	103,638	37,978	220,075	160,147	59,928	6,170	.	2017
84,203	2,000	575	132,760	97,684	34,627	220,736	171,037	49,576	6,767	.	2018
111,736	2,000	130	152,544	108,364	44,050	254,654	186,968	67,685	6,058	.	2019
192,723	2,000	370	292,857	211,042	81,446	484,671	373,394	111,277	5,358	11,121	2020
6,584	–	–	13,890	10,265	3,625	20,210	17,251	2,959	–	.	2017 Aug.
9,724	–	–	10,337	7,702	2,635	18,849	11,759	7,089	357	.	Sep.
10,523	1,000	–	14,463	9,808	4,655	20,933	15,064	5,868	902	.	Oct.
8,287	250	–	13,952	10,509	3,443	21,392	16,549	4,844	704	.	Nov.
6,656	–	150	5,791	2,066	3,575	13,223	10,142	3,081	10	.	Dec.
8,226	–	–	8,845	7,285	1,560	21,113	14,448	6,666	525	.	2018 Jan.
7,533	–	250	13,358	10,008	3,100	20,679	16,246	4,433	976	.	Feb.
8,084	–	–	17,542	13,017	4,525	18,020	14,461	3,559	980	.	Mar.
6,225	1,000	–	11,040	8,197	2,844	17,134	13,753	3,382	547	.	Apr.
5,178	–	–	9,881	8,366	1,515	20,297	16,634	3,663	797	.	May
7,368	–	–	9,891	6,966	2,925	17,032	12,589	4,443	740	.	June
9,590	–	–	12,638	9,238	3,400	21,549	15,359	6,190	775	.	July
7,499	–	–	12,081	9,691	2,390	19,517	14,407	5,109	52	.	Aug.
5,932	1,000	–	11,932	8,419	3,513	13,935	11,516	2,418	689	.	Sep.
7,896	–	–	10,158	7,453	2,705	19,365	14,174	5,191	569	.	Oct.
7,578	–	125	12,391	8,491	3,900	20,780	16,977	3,678	93	.	Nov.
3,094	–	200	3,003	553	2,250	11,317	10,473	844	24	.	Dec.
15,825	–	–	17,538	11,238	6,300	27,047	17,522	9,525	448	.	2019 Jan.
9,622	1,000	–	14,723	10,218	4,505	22,035	16,917	5,117	768	.	Feb.
13,545	–	–	21,394	12,059	9,335	21,734	17,524	4,210	706	.	Mar.
8,259	–	–	12,454	9,434	3,020	16,936	11,697	5,239	672	.	Apr.
7,202	–	–	14,495	11,375	3,120	24,419	20,337	4,082	764	.	May
6,507	–	–	8,177	5,807	2,370	16,314	12,178	4,137	418	.	June
12,595	–	–	13,217	9,517	3,700	23,085	14,189	8,895	599	.	July
13,205	–	–	12,116	9,466	2,650	31,991	21,436	10,555	120	.	Aug.
7,621	1,000	–	10,349	7,439	2,910	19,108	14,397	4,711	394	.	Sep.
6,997	–	130	9,682	7,612	1,940	18,050	12,993	5,057	577	.	Oct.
8,154	–	–	14,082	10,582	3,500	20,486	15,832	4,654	496	.	Nov.
2,204	–	–	4,317	3,617	700	13,450	11,946	1,504	96	.	Dec.
15,189	–	–	14,802	9,402	5,400	34,802	25,013	9,789	485	–	2020 Jan.
14,138	1,000	120	13,681	9,161	4,400	30,899	21,161	9,738	461	–	Feb.
24,420	–	–	15,607	6,507	9,100	34,077	18,757	15,320	501	–	Mar.
22,158	–	–	23,384	13,714	9,670	60,175	47,688	12,488	425	–	Apr.
17,224	–	–	41,869	31,519	10,350	45,692	38,818	6,874	516	–	May
13,676	–	–	34,989	29,814	5,175	43,152	34,650	8,501	374	–	June
14,340	–	–	33,838	27,353	6,485	54,485	46,630	7,855	615	–	July
11,824	1,000	–	34,043	27,993	6,050	45,255	39,482	5,774	146	–	Aug.
14,650	–	–	36,649	28,249	8,400	51,449	45,199	6,250	474	6,203	Sep.
16,446	–	–	22,386	13,730	8,656	33,728	25,937	7,791	881	297	Oct.
15,846	–	250	17,567	10,607	6,710	29,312	20,176	9,136	476	4,621	Nov.
12,811	–	–	4,043	2,993	1,050	21,644	9,883	11,761	5	–	Dec.
20,870	–	–	24,425	15,325	9,100	45,781	34,011	11,770	610	20	2021 Jan.
9,701	1,000	–	19,477	13,227	6,250	33,026	29,575	3,451	1,358	359	Feb.
10,857	–	–	25,647	18,571	7,076	38,629	34,848	3,781	667	–	Mar.
14,648	–	–	28,945	22,996	5,948	42,168	33,469	8,699	434	–	Apr.
8,018	–	–	27,572	25,101	2,471	37,158	31,611	5,547	713	5,500	May
12,068	–	–	29,821	23,523	6,298	36,809	31,039	5,770	785	600	June
13,976	–	–	25,973	21,773	4,200	47,045	37,269	9,776	556	75	July
5,969	–	–	19,292	17,400	1,892	38,258	34,181	4,076	100	–	Aug.
8,784	–	–	31,068	26,018	5,050	35,099	31,365	3,734	674	3,198	Sep.

I. Debt securities issued by residents

3i) Gross sales of registered debt securities issued by Monetary financial institutions (MFIs)

€ million, nominal value

Period	Total	Mortgage Pfandbriefe	Public Pfandbriefe	Debt securities issued by special purpose credit institutions	Other bank debt securities
2004	72,566	8,645	40,691	11,529	11,702
2005	70,600	7,247	37,301	7,793	18,260
2006	62,916	13,227	29,824	2,248	17,614
2007	48,093	8,251	25,193	1,322	13,329
2008	48,742	12,140	19,002	6,131	11,468
2009	45,526	17,717	14,636	4,844	8,332
2010	28,534	9,179	8,035	4,232	7,090
2011	30,111	10,375	6,695	5,963	7,078
2012	27,083	5,622	2,928	8,647	9,887
2013	27,514	8,111	2,648	6,619	10,140
2014	22,115	6,363	2,318	4,880	8,552
2015	27,341	6,737	2,168	3,749	14,691
2016 1	22,197	6,011	2,743	5,787	7,660
2017	19,453	6,502	3,002	4,031	5,918
2018	15,856	4,494	1,557	3,710	6,099
2019	12,378	4,748	1,647	2,185	3,799
2020	11,134	1,689	243	3,334	5,868
2017 Aug.	1,070	403	126	313	228
Sep.	1,682	588	525	91	477
Oct.	1,841	532	398	397	515
Nov.	1,368	521	280	325	241
Dec.	1,821	968	22	460	371
2018 Jan.	2,304	441	272	676	915
Feb.	1,957	494	186	371	906
Mar.	1,612	369	10	637	596
Apr.	1,351	507	85	237	523
May	1,335	410	122	268	536
June	1,035	194	45	263	533
July	603	231	25	197	150
Aug.	1,283	441	10	377	455
Sep.	951	267	271	147	266
Oct.	900	328	73	289	211
Nov.	1,101	275	404	123	299
Dec.	1,424	537	54	125	709
2019 Jan.	1,618	726	351	165	376
Feb.	1,484	467	486	342	189
Mar.	1,640	943	140	234	323
Apr.	1,085	403	393	168	121
May	898	494	9	78	318
June	837	317	–	77	444
July	1,010	358	124	262	266
Aug.	496	112	61	75	248
Sep.	765	400	44	75	247
Oct.	914	185	15	302	412
Nov.	649	95	16	173	365
Dec.	983	249	10	233	490
2020 Jan.	1,178	261	215	177	525
Feb.	486	216	–	56	214
Mar.	884	222	8	330	324
Apr.	527	135	–	160	232
May	457	100	15	142	200
June	410	121	–	125	164
July	1,308	30	–	369	909
Aug.	1,001	157	–	699	144
Sep.	1,684	191	5	194	1,295
Oct.	766	77	–	291	398
Nov.	671	94	–	281	296
Dec.	1,763	86	–	511	1,166
2021 Jan.	3,087	281	20	265	2,521
Feb.	903	171	40	442	250
Mar.	1,491	183	35	661	612
Apr.	579	179	–	221	180
May	738	201	15	247	275
June	679	113	35	296	235
July	719	109	15	250	345
Aug.	634	157	177	55	246
Sep.	2,613	252	18	148	2,196

1 Sectoral reclassification of debt securities.

I. Debt securities issued by residents

3j) Gross sales of debt securities quoted in units

€ million, market value

Period	Total	Structured products					Other debt securities quoted in units	Participation certificates
		Total	Certificates	Warrants	Reverse convertibles	Other structured debt securities (including credit-linked notes, convertible bonds and bonds with warrants)		
	Total							
2018	58,062	55,054	31,158	22,982	832	83	3,008	–
2019	56,486	53,748	27,962	24,684	1,020	82	2,693	46
2020	134,790	129,111	47,133	80,630	1,280	68	2,983	2,697
2020 Aug.	23,389	23,256	1,681	21,462	109	4	133	–
Sep.	29,802	29,685	21,732	7,796	154	3	116	1
Oct.	5,892	5,678	2,133	3,430	113	2	211	3
Nov.	6,424	6,192	2,098	3,974	117	4	172	61
Dec.	5,449	5,298	1,830	3,371	96	1	151	1
2021 Jan.	5,862	5,743	2,560	3,081	100	2	120	0
Feb.	6,572	6,397	2,326	3,932	135	4	174	1
Mar.	7,095	6,692	3,202	3,263	213	14	351	52
Apr.	6,543	6,236	3,137	2,852	243	3	307	–
May	6,780	6,121	2,918	3,021	181	1	658	1
June	6,089	6,010	3,000	2,826	183	2	79	–
July	6,855	6,628	2,984	3,414	224	6	226	1
Aug.	5,912	5,610	2,555	2,853	199	3	294	8
Sep.	6,183	6,093	2,876	3,021	188	8	88	2
	Bank debt securities							
2018	42,691	40,132	22,108	17,260	681	83	2,559	–
2019	40,142	38,324	18,872	18,600	770	82	1,818	–
2020	27,762	26,578	14,672	10,786	1,052	68	1,184	–
2020 Aug.	1,387	1,272	910	260	98	4	115	–
Sep.	1,485	1,384	878	377	125	3	102	–
Oct.	1,426	1,342	942	297	102	2	84	–
Nov.	1,648	1,493	1,005	386	99	4	155	–
Dec.	1,416	1,265	838	347	80	1	151	–
2021 Jan.	1,594	1,562	1,114	366	80	2	32	–
Feb.	1,900	1,868	1,352	404	109	4	32	–
Mar.	2,531	2,484	1,899	393	177	14	47	–
Apr.	2,357	2,330	1,812	312	202	3	28	–
May	2,362	2,299	1,832	322	144	1	63	–
June	2,526	2,474	2,009	308	156	2	52	–
July	2,489	2,417	1,864	350	198	6	72	–
Aug.	2,172	2,140	1,621	336	180	3	32	–
Sep.	2,169	2,114	1,593	365	149	8	55	–
	Corporate bonds (non-MFIs) 1							
2018	15,371	14,922	9,050	5,721	151	–	449	–
2019	16,344	15,424	9,090	6,083	250	0	875	46
2020	107,028	102,533	32,460	69,844	228	–	1,799	2,697
2020 Aug.	22,002	21,984	771	21,202	10	–	19	–
Sep.	28,317	28,301	20,854	7,419	28	–	15	1
Oct.	4,466	4,335	1,191	3,133	11	–	128	3
Nov.	4,776	4,698	1,093	3,588	18	–	17	61
Dec.	4,034	4,033	992	3,024	17	–	–	1
2021 Jan.	4,268	4,181	1,446	2,715	20	–	87	0
Feb.	4,672	4,529	974	3,528	26	–	142	1
Mar.	4,564	4,208	1,303	2,870	35	–	304	52
Apr.	4,185	3,906	1,326	2,540	41	–	279	–
May	4,419	3,822	1,087	2,699	37	–	596	1
June	3,563	3,536	992	2,518	26	–	27	–
July	4,366	4,211	1,120	3,064	27	–	153	1
Aug.	3,740	3,470	934	2,518	19	–	262	8
Sep.	4,014	3,978	1,283	2,656	40	–	33	2

1 Including cross-border financing within groups.

I. Debt securities issued by residents

4. Net sales, by category of securities *)

€ million, face value

	All maturities								Maturities of more than four years			
		Bank debt securities								Bank debt securities		
Period	Total	Total	Mortgage Pfandbriefe	Public Pfandbriefe	Debt securities issued by special purpose credit institutions	Other bank debt securities	Corporate bonds (non-MFIs) 1	Public debt securities	Total	Total	Mortgage Pfandbriefe	Public Pfandbriefe
2004	167,233	81,860	1,039	– 52,615	50,142	83,293	18,768	66,605	148,069	71,080	1,703	– 52,231
2005	141,715	65,798	– 2,151	– 34,255	37,242	64,962	10,099	65,819	161,487	88,785	7,041	– 27,566
2006	129,423	58,336	– 12,811	– 20,150	44,890	46,410	15,605	55,482	83,090	14,206	– 25	– 30,241
2007	86,579	58,168	– 10,896	– 46,629	42,567	73,127	– 3,683	32,093	18,959	– 19,895	– 8,227	– 49,695
2008	119,472	8,517	15,052	– 65,773	25,165	34,074	82,653	28,302	– 16,320	– 98,341	– 11,202	– 50,823
2009	76,441	– 75,554	858	– 80,646	25,579	– 21,345	48,508	103,482	– 21,318	– 72,366	1,589	– 46,432
2010	21,566	– 87,646	– 3,754	– 63,368	28,296	– 48,822	23,748	85,464	32,241	– 47,267	– 2,948	– 46,583
2011	22,518	– 54,582	1,657	– 44,290	32,904	– 44,852	– 3,189	80,289	13,779	– 32,769	– 3,554	– 39,618
2012	– 85,298	– 100,198	– 4,177	– 41,660	– 3,259	– 51,099	– 6,401	21,298	57,546	– 22,255	1,625	– 34,939
2013	– 140,017	– 125,932	– 17,364	– 37,778	– 4,027	– 66,760	1,394	– 15,479	14,591	– 46,387	– 4,827	– 24,075
2014	– 34,020	– 56,899	– 6,313	– 23,856	– 862	– 25,869	10,497	12,383	39,033	– 39,418	1,870	– 15,908
2015	– 65,147	– 77,273	9,271	– 9,754	– 2,758	– 74,028	25,300	– 13,174	– 53,799	– 91,502	7,575	– 11,033
2016 2	21,951	10,792	2,176	– 12,979	16,266	5,327	18,177	– 7,020	28,009	19,822	7,275	– 10,431
2017 2	2,669	5,954	6,389	– 4,697	18,788	– 14,525	6,828	– 10,114	9,699	– 2,506	6,444	– 4,047
2018	2,758	26,648	19,814	– 6,564	18,850	– 5,453	9,738	– 33,630	23,837	45,244	19,110	– 4,626
2019	59,719	28,750	13,098	– 3,728	26,263	– 6,885	30,449	519	46,946	12,962	8,679	– 4,703
2020	343,046	26,505	7,861	8,016	22,026	– 11,399	50,316	266,225	213,106	36,271	8,445	941
2017 Oct.	– 1,501	179	1,342	229	– 1,165	– 227	– 1,952	272	– 3,062	2,379	1,691	851
Nov.	22,681	– 24	444	123	– 1,471	880	6,842	15,863	19,461	4,159	590	213
Dec. 2	– 28,202	– 16,824	– 1,367	– 329	– 7,519	– 7,609	– 469	– 10,909	– 6,963	– 8,624	– 750	51
2018 Jan.	– 8,981	3,064	1,643	– 998	3,302	– 883	21	– 12,067	– 157	17,454	1,231	– 782
Feb.	1,784	10,154	544	143	10,663	– 1,196	1,225	– 9,596	– 12,860	1,135	1,455	179
Mar.	14,572	9,345	2,792	751	8,127	– 2,326	– 428	5,655	24,642	10,013	3,190	744
Apr.	– 15,565	751	50	– 639	3,478	– 2,138	5,636	– 21,952	– 15,937	4,173	– 80	– 268
May	21,542	8,519	3,037	– 1,827	5,950	1,358	1,258	11,765	8,070	2,281	1,912	– 1,527
June	– 11,298	– 10,143	2,597	– 869	– 6,515	– 5,356	– 627	– 528	– 456	– 6,312	1,510	– 1,149
July	– 9,530	– 6,298	1,570	– 107	– 7,834	73	3,562	– 6,794	– 10,146	– 3,526	2,591	– 253
Aug.	11,892	2,687	886	– 481	– 1,396	3,679	– 3,774	12,979	11,393	6,145	702	– 517
Sep.	11,957	8,528	2,319	42	5,728	438	714	2,715	25,306	14,300	2,473	40
Oct.	2,584	7,796	2,226	– 359	3,035	2,894	3,318	– 8,529	– 13,343	– 4,598	1,676	– 359
Nov.	13,993	3,367	1,184	– 662	1,476	1,370	– 574	11,200	9,581	8,377	2,156	– 362
Dec.	– 30,192	– 11,122	966	– 1,558	– 7,164	– 3,366	– 593	– 18,478	– 2,256	– 4,198	294	– 372
2019 Jan.	10,398	8,587	4,184	1,318	6,820	– 3,735	735	1,075	– 1,579	8,851	4,310	211
Feb.	16,523	17,671	2,937	0	9,033	5,702	2,320	– 3,468	10,849	14,121	2,293	– 183
Mar.	13,397	3,874	– 910	– 280	5,369	– 306	1,676	7,847	4,862	– 10,048	– 415	– 336
Apr.	– 14,225	– 6,856	987	– 1,177	– 5,347	– 1,319	4,151	– 11,521	– 8,622	– 4,046	278	– 1,102
May	39,075	19,156	4,826	– 1,099	13,377	2,052	317	19,601	18,200	10,838	2,588	– 1,099
June	– 933	– 116	– 608	– 1,193	1,497	188	8,975	– 9,792	15,073	1,240	– 747	– 1,175
July	– 6,666	1,488	– 1,791	45	1,851	1,382	– 1,306	– 6,847	– 10,998	2,838	– 764	– 403
Aug.	23,134	– 3,541	680	– 918	– 2,828	– 474	6,041	20,634	10,091	– 5,863	– 341	– 376
Sep.	– 531	– 804	484	1,560	2,787	– 5,636	720	– 446	12,097	3,117	– 683	1,562
Oct.	– 32,609	– 16,242	244	– 1,286	– 12,310	– 2,890	3,080	– 19,448	– 15,143	– 5,459	183	– 1,261
Nov.	42,328	15,455	3,670	118	10,420	1,247	6,544	20,329	27,678	8,309	2,808	269
Dec.	– 30,172	– 9,922	– 1,605	– 816	– 4,406	– 3,096	– 2,804	– 17,445	– 15,562	– 10,936	– 831	– 810
2020 Jan.	19,116	3,753	3,260	135	– 4,112	4,470	10,726	4,638	– 5,260	5,045	5,349	990
Feb.	28,370	11,767	2,633	271	9,318	– 455	436	16,168	24,351	12,357	2,552	– 530
Mar.	15,869	7,408	7,741	5,937	– 134	– 6,136	– 3,990	12,452	12,040	6,075	1,881	1,583
Apr.	35,259	3,180	1,210	4,324	– 1,027	– 1,327	11,593	20,486	– 12,888	– 2,675	7	1,099
May	83,708	1,000	– 1,593	– 604	4,526	– 1,330	14,387	68,322	58,999	6,105	– 774	– 604
June	48,995	10,175	3,362	1,664	5,404	– 255	2,842	35,978	36,564	– 1,108	3,439	1,414
July	38,917	– 4,681	– 1,443	– 714	237	– 2,762	12,476	31,122	20,705	5,495	– 933	– 256
Aug.	61,286	1,719	– 1,512	– 136	4,491	– 1,124	498	59,069	30,739	– 1,270	– 745	– 136
Sep.	46,605	19,271	– 1,493	– 45	20,898	– 90	4,850	22,485	30,152	9,036	1,426	22
Oct.	– 12,772	– 14,241	– 1,656	– 608	– 10,488	– 1,488	– 741	2,210	546	– 376	– 1,955	– 608
Nov.	13,935	185	– 1,049	– 907	– 910	3,050	– 234	13,984	18,668	– 66	– 1,149	– 892
Dec.	– 36,243	– 13,029	– 1,598	– 1,303	– 6,176	– 3,953	– 2,526	– 20,688	– 1,511	– 2,347	– 655	– 1,143
2021 Jan.	25,773	2,547	1,094	– 922	3,737	– 1,362	4,667	18,559	4,846	1,696	1,040	– 1,016
Feb.	19,957	3,080	– 478	– 190	– 712	4,460	782	16,094	25,497	6,701	– 626	– 190
Mar.	61,040	37,126	10,737	8,754	15,784	1,850	2,689	21,225	46,101	17,862	6,143	3,014
Apr.	9,029	– 2,148	1,114	968	– 4,362	132	4,506	6,671	14,698	6,345	324	218
May	31,324	– 4,344	1,076	– 907	– 3,822	– 691	7,307	28,362	33,093	4,042	2,091	– 907
June	16,508	3,561	821	616	– 588	2,712	1,974	10,973	20,981	– 5,994	797	616
July	6,100	– 5,782	– 41	– 327	– 5,169	– 245	2,088	9,795	901	– 2,278	52	– 327
Aug.	33,226	6,654	– 1,096	– 92	7,304	539	1,014	25,557	20,378	3,622	564	– 80
Sep.	18,708	11,134	1,974	65	11,719	– 2,625	10,431	– 2,857	26,972	9,725	3,609	– 960

***** Disregarding changes in issuers' holdings of their own bonds. **1** Including cross-border financing within groups from January 2011. **2** Sectoral reclassification of debt securities.

I. Debt securities issued by residents

				Maturities of up to (and including) four years								
					Bank debt securities							
Debt securities issued by special purpose credit institutions	Other bank debt securities	Corporate bonds (non-MFIs) 1	Public debt securities	Total	Total	Mortgage Pfandbriefe	Public Pfandbriefe	Debt securities issued by special purpose credit institutions	Other bank debt securities	Corporate bonds (non-MFIs) 1	Public debt securities	Period
31,373	90,235	18,338	58,653	19,163	10,782	− 665	− 384	18,770	− 6,943	432	7,950	2004
30,968	78,343	9,573	63,129	− 19,769	− 22,989	− 9,193	− 6,686	6,274	− 13,379	528	2,692	2005
32,046	12,429	7,300	61,585	46,330	44,131	− 12,786	10,091	12,844	33,981	8,304	− 6,104	2006
20,782	17,247	9,878	28,977	67,618	78,061	− 2,667	3,068	21,783	55,882	− 13,560	3,115	2007
− 1,869	− 34,450	78,376	3,649	135,789	106,860	26,253	− 14,951	27,033	68,523	4,275	24,654	2008
7,437	− 34,959	41,175	9,870	97,760	− 3,186	− 731	− 34,213	18,143	13,614	7,336	93,614	2009
27,709	− 25,446	16,733	62,774	− 10,676	− 40,382	− 804	− 16,787	584	− 23,375	7,017	22,688	2010
35,349	− 24,947	− 10,595	57,145	8,737	− 21,812	5,211	− 4,674	− 2,446	− 19,905	7,407	23,143	2011
21,454	− 10,391	− 3,206	83,007	− 142,843	− 77,946	− 5,803	− 6,720	− 24,714	− 40,707	− 3,193	− 61,706	2012
11,197	− 28,684	4,422	56,556	− 154,611	− 79,546	− 12,540	− 13,706	− 15,224	− 38,075	− 3,029	− 72,035	2013
− 4,005	− 21,376	9,085	69,365	− 73,054	− 17,483	− 8,183	− 7,948	3,141	− 4,493	1,411	− 56,984	2014
1,146	− 89,188	20,422	17,281	− 11,346	14,231	1,694	1,277	− 3,904	15,160	4,878	− 30,453	2015
9,785	13,191	20,098	− 11,912	− 6,057	− 9,032	− 5,099	− 2,549	6,481	− 7,864	− 1,921	4,894	2016 2
11,366	− 16,267	8,318	3,890	− 7,029	8,462	− 56	− 648	7,420	1,745	− 1,490	− 14,001	2017 2
29,789	969	7,295	− 28,701	− 21,080	− 18,595	705	− 1,939	− 10,939	− 6,421	2,444	− 4,928	2018
13,009	− 4,025	26,851	7,136	12,774	15,789	4,419	975	13,252	− 2,860	3,599	− 6,614	2019
15,277	11,608	49,113	127,722	129,940	− 9,766	− 583	7,075	6,749	− 23,006	1,202	138,503	2020
839	− 1,002	− 1,704	− 3,737	1,561	− 2,200	− 350	− 621	− 2,005	775	− 248	4,010	2017 Oct.
3,415	− 59	5,738	9,564	3,220	− 4,183	− 145	− 90	− 4,887	940	1,104	6,299	Nov.
− 7,555	− 370	1,818	− 157	− 21,239	− 8,200	− 618	− 380	36	− 7,239	− 2,287	− 10,752	Dec. 2
15,844	1,161	− 948	− 16,662	− 8,825	− 14,389	412	− 216	− 12,542	− 2,044	970	4,595	2018 Jan.
490	− 990	635	− 14,630	14,644	9,019	− 911	− 36	10,173	− 206	590	5,035	Feb.
5,837	242	370	14,260	− 10,070	− 668	− 398	7	2,291	− 2,568	− 797	− 8,605	Mar.
4,284	238	4,058	− 24,169	372	− 3,423	130	− 371	− 806	− 2,376	1,578	2,217	Apr.
2,217	− 322	− 77	5,867	13,472	6,239	1,125	− 300	3,733	1,680	1,335	5,898	May
− 4,233	− 2,440	− 806	6,661	− 10,842	− 3,831	1,087	280	− 2,282	− 2,916	179	− 7,189	June
− 5,666	− 198	2,395	− 9,016	616	− 2,773	− 1,021	145	− 2,168	271	1,167	2,222	July
2,749	3,210	− 4,464	9,712	499	− 3,458	184	36	− 4,145	469	690	3,267	Aug.
10,785	1,001	2,281	8,726	− 13,349	− 5,772	− 154	2	− 5,057	− 563	− 1,567	− 6,011	Sep.
− 6,406	491	1,582	− 10,327	15,927	12,394	550	–	9,440	2,404	1,735	1,798	Oct.
7,134	− 550	638	566	4,412	− 5,009	− 972	− 300	− 5,658	1,920	− 1,212	10,634	Nov.
− 3,246	− 874	1,631	311	− 27,936	− 6,924	673	− 1,186	− 3,918	− 2,492	− 2,224	− 18,789	Dec.
5,062	− 732	1,928	− 12,357	11,977	− 263	− 125	1,107	1,758	− 3,003	− 1,193	13,433	2019 Jan.
10,666	1,344	1,450	− 4,721	5,674	3,550	643	183	− 1,634	4,358	870	1,254	Feb.
− 8,827	− 470	1,104	13,806	8,535	13,922	− 495	56	14,196	164	572	− 5,959	Mar.
− 1,732	− 1,490	2,124	− 6,700	− 5,603	− 2,810	709	− 75	− 3,615	170	2,028	− 4,821	Apr.
5,965	3,384	− 798	8,160	20,875	8,319	2,238	–	7,413	− 1,332	1,115	11,442	May
3,484	− 322	8,511	5,322	− 16,006	− 1,356	140	− 18	− 1,988	510	464	− 15,114	June
3,336	668	− 301	− 13,534	4,332	− 1,350	− 1,027	448	− 1,485	715	− 1,005	6,687	July
− 2,631	− 2,515	4,995	10,959	13,043	2,322	1,021	− 543	− 197	2,041	1,045	9,676	Aug.
6,026	− 3,788	1,050	7,930	− 12,627	− 3,921	1,167	− 2	− 3,239	− 1,848	− 330	− 8,377	Sep.
− 3,344	− 1,037	2,398	− 12,082	− 17,466	− 10,783	61	− 25	− 8,966	− 1,853	683	− 7,366	Oct.
2,967	2,265	6,514	12,855	14,650	7,146	862	− 151	7,452	− 1,018	30	7,474	Nov.
− 7,963	− 1,332	− 2,124	− 2,502	− 14,610	1,013	− 775	− 5	3,557	− 1,764	− 680	− 14,943	Dec.
− 4,776	3,482	5,933	− 16,238	24,376	− 1,292	− 2,089	− 855	663	988	4,793	20,875	2020 Jan.
8,417	1,917	803	11,191	4,019	− 590	80	801	900	− 2,372	− 368	4,977	Feb.
1,925	686	− 3,818	9,784	3,830	1,333	5,860	4,354	− 2,059	− 6,822	− 172	2,668	Mar.
− 1,756	− 2,025	6,153	− 16,366	48,147	5,855	1,203	3,225	729	698	5,440	36,852	Apr.
5,484	1,998	11,025	41,869	24,709	− 5,105	− 819	–	− 958	− 3,328	3,362	26,452	May
− 6,954	992	5,704	31,968	12,431	11,283	− 78	250	12,357	− 1,247	− 2,862	4,010	June
7,310	− 626	11,340	3,870	18,211	− 10,176	− 510	− 458	− 7,072	− 2,136	1,135	27,252	July
− 399	10	372	31,638	30,546	2,989	− 768	–	4,890	− 1,134	126	27,431	Aug.
4,706	2,881	6,687	14,429	16,453	10,235	− 2,919	− 67	16,192	− 2,971	− 1,838	8,056	Sep.
1,563	624	3,146	− 2,224	− 13,317	− 13,864	299	–	− 12,051	− 2,112	− 3,887	4,434	Oct.
− 1,064	3,039	2,222	16,512	− 4,733	251	100	− 15	155	11	− 2,455	− 2,528	Nov.
821	− 1,370	− 453	1,289	− 34,733	− 10,682	− 943	− 160	− 6,997	− 2,583	− 2,073	− 21,977	Dec.
1,857	− 184	1,885	1,265	20,927	850	54	94	1,880	− 1,178	2,782	17,294	2021 Jan.
1,409	6,108	1,019	17,777	− 5,540	− 3,620	148	–	− 2,121	− 1,648	− 237	− 1,683	Feb.
7,445	1,260	3,917	24,322	14,938	19,264	4,594	5,740	8,339	591	− 1,228	− 3,097	Mar.
5,434	369	4,358	3,995	− 5,669	− 8,493	790	750	− 9,796	− 237	148	2,677	Apr.
2,186	673	3,922	25,129	− 1,769	− 8,386	− 1,015	–	− 6,007	− 1,364	3,384	3,233	May
− 9,204	1,797	2,526	24,449	− 4,472	9,555	24	–	8,616	915	− 552	− 13,475	June
− 2,418	415	1,439	1,740	5,199	− 3,504	− 93	–	− 2,751	− 660	649	8,055	July
3,616	− 477	410	16,347	12,847	3,032	− 1,660	− 12	3,688	1,016	605	9,210	Aug.
8,721	− 1,645	9,827	7,420	− 8,264	1,409	− 1,635	1,025	2,998	− 979	604	− 10,276	Sep.

I. Debt securities issued by residents

5. Redemptions, by category of securities

€ million, face value

	All maturities								Maturities of more than four years			
		Bank debt securities								Bank debt securities		
Period	Total	Total	Mortgage Pfandbriefe	Public Pfandbriefe	Debt securities issued by special purpose credit institutions	Other bank debt securities	Corporate bonds (non-MFIs) 1	Public debt securities	Total	Total	Mortgage Pfandbriefe	Public Pfandbriefe
2004	823,168	606,983	32,732	143,429	112,208	318,612	12,748	203,434	276,698	204,727	18,357	100,479
2005	847,194	626,384	30,369	138,238	122,769	335,009	14,252	206,558	264,038	188,901	13,822	91,417
2006	796,440	563,720	37,296	119,778	94,304	312,343	14,371	218,350	254,878	176,631	17,292	78,054
2007	934,955	685,449	30,105	129,350	153,157	372,837	18,728	230,779	296,459	203,554	18,408	81,027
2008	1,217,864	952,754	36,206	136,295	357,650	422,603	12,441	252,671	403,833	289,041	24,386	82,215
2009	1,457,175	1,134,369	39,565	118,261	305,985	670,559	27,868	294,937	383,316	257,941	18,643	66,925
2010	1,353,573	845,400	39,981	96,906	335,531	372,979	29,907	478,267	349,445	216,439	18,418	61,721
2011	1,315,250	713,363	29,773	68,585	343,971	271,034	89,803	512,086	354,260	186,079	16,694	48,117
2012	1,425,868	802,978	40,770	53,072	449,413	259,722	69,657	553,231	363,474	199,341	21,748	41,421
2013	1,573,646	1,034,039	43,139	50,744	696,640	243,517	65,234	474,370	358,211	198,185	21,308	34,081
2014	1,396,079	886,764	30,515	36,870	621,272	198,103	69,377	439,938	380,973	197,138	15,809	24,811
2015	1,424,568	929,317	26,570	23,131	584,169	295,448	81,375	413,874	468,392	270,652	17,763	20,230
2016 2	1,184,532	706,212	26,883	20,600	494,955	163,775	55,194	423,127	347,849	154,077	17,464	16,271
2017 2	1,045,152	613,244	23,952	13,629	419,674	155,989	59,462	372,445	347,805	172,864	15,953	10,494
2018	1,145,331	676,768	18,845	12,239	515,706	129,981	81,442	387,125	352,070	128,753	11,825	9,087
2019	1,225,820	755,225	25,884	13,314	581,635	134,393	63,918	406,677	349,670	161,432	18,152	11,244
2020	1,396,438	750,465	31,087	9,511	621,313	88,554	134,670	511,303	323,252	128,875	20,055	6,486
2017 Aug.	69,812	49,320	1,502	114	34,470	13,234	2,395	18,096	19,448	14,996	717	88
Sep.	92,007	54,124	2,689	2,034	33,549	15,852	5,508	32,375	27,861	22,769	1,068	1,984
Oct.	92,605	50,231	1,078	921	35,679	12,553	7,251	35,124	35,042	12,301	438	294
Nov.	61,399	37,078	1,379	217	24,342	11,141	4,840	19,481	16,036	8,396	938	107
Dec. 2	87,228	50,724	3,095	2,056	25,518	20,055	6,582	29,923	25,674	16,723	1,170	1,556
2018 Jan.	101,274	56,127	1,816	2,000	39,519	12,792	3,122	42,026	37,404	9,323	1,466	1,750
Feb.	95,036	49,195	2,844	421	32,545	13,385	2,210	43,632	39,898	10,351	1,462	75
Mar.	85,716	49,180	989	478	36,056	11,657	6,630	29,906	15,504	8,497	210	336
Apr.	139,340	67,097	1,437	736	54,692	10,232	22,116	50,127	65,319	8,714	1,267	290
May	75,663	53,203	422	1,890	40,160	10,731	4,048	18,412	16,343	8,826	422	1,590
June	101,896	69,599	3,140	1,233	49,362	15,865	4,846	27,451	32,811	26,525	2,726	1,233
July	115,930	72,057	1,446	891	60,868	8,852	2,893	40,981	38,462	14,496	425	856
Aug.	89,707	62,022	663	666	51,788	8,905	9,068	18,618	15,788	5,994	603	650
Sep.	74,994	47,793	1,918	518	35,726	9,632	4,049	23,152	10,127	5,354	574	518
Oct.	102,808	60,727	891	996	51,041	7,799	4,030	38,052	37,989	14,161	891	996
Nov.	78,387	49,924	2,030	701	37,645	9,548	6,492	21,971	23,324	7,122	530	401
Dec.	84,580	39,844	1,249	1,709	26,304	10,583	11,938	32,798	19,101	9,390	1,249	392
2019 Jan.	117,056	68,902	2,030	1,739	51,725	13,408	4,645	43,509	47,888	15,657	1,476	539
Feb.	107,023	64,027	2,806	1,909	47,984	11,328	2,771	40,225	31,228	9,729	1,367	1,909
Mar.	102,794	62,034	2,677	1,021	45,042	13,294	5,479	35,281	33,300	21,820	2,052	1,021
Apr.	115,020	71,319	1,091	1,269	59,227	9,733	2,790	40,910	34,410	13,187	977	1,194
May	76,674	52,533	2,208	1,114	40,264	8,947	4,829	19,312	16,347	6,383	1,326	1,114
June	89,605	50,723	2,077	1,230	36,981	10,435	4,599	34,283	15,609	10,173	1,763	1,210
July	123,213	72,348	4,805	693	56,296	10,554	7,717	43,149	44,808	12,446	3,094	693
Aug.	90,532	64,747	1,171	918	49,755	12,903	2,311	23,473	14,452	11,615	682	376
Sep.	107,418	67,448	2,758	317	50,801	13,572	10,067	29,903	23,888	15,419	2,758	315
Oct.	135,446	81,607	1,703	1,317	67,019	11,569	6,659	47,180	42,538	15,722	1,198	1,292
Nov.	68,874	49,656	383	962	38,370	9,941	4,979	14,239	12,695	8,447	88	761
Dec.	92,165	49,881	2,175	825	38,171	8,709	7,072	35,212	32,507	20,834	1,371	820
2020 Jan.	132,348	78,652	3,821	1,215	68,760	4,856	8,729	44,966	55,814	22,429	1,683	260
Feb.	96,689	58,570	586	879	46,795	10,310	9,707	28,412	7,239	3,934	346	580
Mar.	104,827	52,953	1,978	1,368	39,501	10,106	14,643	37,232	19,285	8,578	1,978	1,272
Apr.	140,676	66,194	3,195	426	52,311	10,262	11,409	63,073	55,081	12,923	2,158	201
May	88,097	55,045	1,602	729	43,552	9,163	13,813	19,240	7,673	6,267	783	729
June	118,977	61,165	3,375	85	48,293	9,412	15,649	42,163	25,495	19,054	2,122	85
July	132,460	66,357	2,809	734	55,570	7,245	8,902	57,201	40,450	8,576	2,299	276
Aug.	83,538	55,233	1,529	149	48,847	4,708	8,076	20,229	11,598	7,965	761	149
Sep.	133,377	56,345	4,678	295	44,410	6,962	11,417	65,614	33,870	9,406	1,609	228
Oct.	140,800	76,076	3,830	873	66,479	4,895	10,820	53,904	38,767	11,892	3,575	623
Nov.	105,125	61,371	1,696	1,207	54,115	4,353	10,859	32,896	15,450	10,739	1,696	942
Dec.	119,524	62,503	1,987	1,553	52,681	6,282	10,646	46,375	12,531	7,112	1,044	1,143
2021 Jan.	132,464	73,382	1,916	1,512	63,478	6,475	7,435	51,647	47,274	19,880	1,210	1,056
Feb.	109,468	64,183	3,637	694	53,465	6,387	8,876	36,409	15,771	11,437	3,285	194
Mar.	120,099	68,535	794	757	60,110	6,875	8,513	43,052	13,101	9,894	228	147
Apr.	136,389	64,779	3,327	32	55,251	6,169	7,168	64,442	34,301	6,069	2,727	32
May	107,592	62,931	1,055	1,158	54,261	6,457	8,294	36,368	12,209	7,630	40	1,158
June	132,165	64,932	414	84	57,686	6,748	11,576	55,657	26,903	17,290	111	84
July	138,350	68,342	1,253	577	59,329	7,184	6,785	63,223	37,074	11,078	748	577
Aug.	103,499	60,581	2,436	92	52,075	5,978	10,926	31,992	13,003	7,010	776	80
Sep.	136,246	56,737	2,298	1,185	43,636	9,617	10,485	69,024	33,981	7,759	291	960

1 Including cross-border financing within groups from January 2011. **2** Sectoral reclassification of debt securities.

I. Debt securities issued by residents

				Maturities of up to (and including) four years								
					Bank debt securities							
Debt securities issued by special purpose credit institutions	Other bank debt securities	Corporate bonds (non-MFIs) 1	Public debt securities	Total	Total	Mortgage Pfandbriefe	Public Pfandbriefe	Debt securities issued by special purpose credit institutions	Other bank debt securities	Corporate bonds (non-MFIs) 1	Public debt securities	Period
22,702	63,187	1,949	70,023	546,467	402,259	14,379	42,950	89,507	255,424	10,801	133,411	2004
18,874	64,787	6,786	68,350	583,157	437,484	16,547	46,820	103,895	270,221	7,466	138,208	2005
14,957	66,330	7,121	71,126	541,567	387,088	20,003	41,724	79,350	246,014	7,250	147,226	2006
29,779	74,339	3,221	89,682	638,495	481,892	11,696	48,321	123,376	298,497	15,507	141,097	2007
56,702	125,739	6,034	108,758	814,032	663,713	11,821	54,080	300,947	296,868	6,406	143,912	2008
52,373	119,999	14,063	111,312	1,073,859	876,430	20,919	51,337	253,612	550,558	13,805	183,625	2009
45,088	91,215	17,917	115,088	1,004,128	628,961	21,563	35,184	290,446	281,765	11,987	363,179	2010
37,634	83,629	51,896	116,287	960,992	527,283	13,080	20,467	306,336	187,404	37,909	395,800	2011
52,932	83,239	47,248	116,886	1,062,397	603,637	19,021	11,649	396,482	176,486	22,411	436,346	2012
49,464	93,331	40,820	119,207	1,215,434	835,855	21,835	16,663	647,175	150,185	24,415	355,164	2013
65,680	90,841	47,161	136,672	1,015,104	689,623	14,706	12,059	555,594	107,265	22,215	303,266	2014
61,092	171,567	48,281	149,460	956,175	658,666	8,808	2,901	523,077	123,879	33,096	264,414	2015
69,073	51,271	27,719	166,057	836,682	552,135	9,419	4,328	425,882	112,506	27,476	257,070	2016 2
83,487	62,931	36,574	138,370	697,346	440,379	7,998	3,133	336,191	93,057	22,889	234,078	2017 2
70,752	37,092	61,854	161,462	793,264	548,016	7,018	3,151	444,951	92,891	19,586	225,664	2018
83,666	48,373	42,832	145,410	876,147	593,796	7,731	2,071	497,970	86,019	21,086	261,267	2019
75,612	26,721	29,242	165,135	1,073,186	621,590	11,031	3,025	545,701	61,833	105,428	346,168	2020
7,471	6,721	1,014	3,439	50,363	34,324	785	27	27,000	6,513	1,382	14,657	2017 Aug.
14,067	5,649	2,285	2,807	64,146	31,355	1,621	50	19,481	10,203	3,223	29,568	Sep.
6,641	4,928	4,540	18,201	57,564	37,930	640	626	29,039	7,625	2,711	16,923	Oct.
2,879	4,473	3,252	4,388	45,363	28,682	441	110	21,463	6,668	1,587	15,094	Nov.
10,259	3,738	3,004	5,948	61,554	34,001	1,925	500	15,259	16,317	3,578	23,975	Dec. 2
3,182	2,926	2,574	25,507	63,870	46,804	350	250	36,337	9,867	548	16,518	2018 Jan.
3,706	5,108	1,559	27,988	55,139	38,844	1,381	346	28,839	8,277	651	15,644	Feb.
5,743	2,208	3,725	3,282	70,212	40,683	779	142	30,313	9,449	2,905	26,624	Mar.
4,557	2,601	21,396	35,209	74,020	58,383	170	446	50,135	7,632	720	14,917	Apr.
3,587	3,228	3,502	4,014	59,321	44,377	0	300	36,573	7,503	546	14,398	May
16,848	5,717	3,057	3,230	69,085	43,075	413	–	32,513	10,148	1,789	24,221	June
10,939	2,276	2,312	21,654	77,469	57,561	1,021	35	49,929	6,576	581	19,327	July
1,739	3,002	7,426	2,369	73,919	56,028	60	15	50,049	5,903	1,642	16,249	Aug.
2,569	1,693	1,566	3,206	64,867	42,439	1,344	–	33,156	7,939	2,483	19,945	Sep.
10,015	2,260	3,341	20,486	64,820	46,565	–	–	41,026	5,539	688	17,566	Oct.
2,717	3,474	4,377	11,825	55,063	42,802	1,500	300	34,928	6,074	2,114	10,146	Nov.
5,150	2,599	7,019	2,692	65,479	30,455	–	1,317	21,153	7,984	4,919	30,106	Dec.
10,717	2,926	2,336	29,895	69,168	53,245	554	1,200	41,008	10,482	2,309	13,614	2019 Jan.
2,530	3,923	2,055	19,445	75,795	54,298	1,438	–	45,454	7,405	716	20,781	Feb.
12,981	5,766	3,892	7,588	69,494	40,214	625	–	32,061	7,528	1,587	27,693	Mar.
6,492	4,524	2,070	19,154	80,609	58,133	114	75	52,735	5,209	720	21,757	Apr.
2,167	1,776	3,629	6,335	60,327	46,151	883	–	38,097	7,170	1,200	12,977	May
4,093	3,107	2,582	2,855	73,995	40,551	314	20	32,888	7,328	2,017	31,428	June
5,623	3,036	5,611	26,751	78,405	59,902	1,710	–	50,674	7,518	2,105	16,398	July
5,147	5,411	1,680	1,157	76,079	53,133	489	543	44,608	7,492	631	22,315	Aug.
5,555	6,791	6,051	2,419	83,530	52,029	–	2	45,246	6,781	4,016	27,484	Sep.
9,866	3,367	5,052	21,764	92,908	65,885	505	25	57,153	8,202	1,608	25,416	Oct.
3,708	3,890	3,021	1,228	56,179	41,209	295	201	34,662	6,051	1,958	13,011	Nov.
14,787	3,856	4,853	6,819	59,658	29,046	804	5	23,384	4,853	2,219	28,393	Dec.
18,589	1,897	2,345	31,040	76,534	56,223	2,137	955	50,172	2,959	6,385	13,927	2020 Jan.
1,577	1,431	815	2,490	89,450	54,636	240	299	45,218	8,880	8,892	25,922	Feb.
3,908	1,420	4,883	5,823	85,543	44,374	–	96	35,592	8,686	9,760	31,409	Mar.
7,674	2,891	2,408	39,750	85,595	53,270	1,037	225	44,637	7,372	9,002	23,323	Apr.
2,649	2,106	1,406	–	80,424	48,779	819	–	40,902	7,057	12,406	19,240	May
12,152	4,694	3,420	3,021	93,482	42,111	1,253	–	36,141	4,718	12,229	39,142	June
4,019	1,982	1,906	29,968	92,010	57,781	510	458	51,551	5,262	6,996	27,233	July
5,643	1,412	1,228	2,405	71,940	47,268	768	–	43,204	3,296	6,848	17,824	Aug.
5,007	2,562	2,243	22,220	99,507	46,939	3,069	67	39,403	4,400	9,174	43,394	Sep.
6,276	1,418	2,265	24,610	102,033	64,185	256	250	60,203	3,476	8,554	29,294	Oct.
5,752	2,349	3,655	1,055	89,676	50,632	–	265	48,363	2,004	7,203	31,841	Nov.
2,366	2,559	2,666	2,754	106,992	55,392	943	410	50,315	3,723	7,979	43,621	Dec.
14,408	3,205	4,234	23,160	85,190	53,502	706	456	49,069	3,271	3,201	28,487	2021 Jan.
6,380	1,578	2,635	1,700	93,696	52,746	352	500	47,085	4,809	6,241	34,709	Feb.
6,222	3,298	1,882	1,325	106,998	58,641	566	610	53,888	3,577	6,630	41,727	Mar.
1,568	1,742	3,282	24,950	102,088	58,710	600	–	53,683	4,427	3,886	39,492	Apr.
3,946	2,486	2,136	2,443	95,383	55,301	1,015	–	50,315	3,971	6,158	33,925	May
15,185	1,910	4,241	5,372	105,262	47,642	304	–	42,501	4,837	7,335	50,284	June
7,842	1,911	1,763	24,233	101,276	57,264	505	–	51,486	5,273	5,021	38,990	July
4,550	1,604	3,048	2,945	90,496	53,571	1,660	12	47,525	4,373	7,878	29,047	Aug.
1,644	4,864	2,573	23,649	102,265	48,978	2,007	225	41,992	4,754	7,911	45,375	Sep.

I. Debt securities issued by residents

6a) Amounts outstanding, by category of securities

€ million, nominal value

End of year or month	Total	Bank debt securities: Total	Bank debt securities: Mortgage Pfandbriefe	Bank debt securities: Public Pfandbriefe	Bank debt securities: Debt securities issued by special purpose credit institutions	Bank debt securities: Other bank debt securities	Corporate bonds (non-MFIs) [1]	Public debt securities
2004	2,773,007	1,685,766	159,360	553,927	316,745	655,734	73,844	1,013,397
2005	2,914,723	1,751,563	157,209	519,674	323,587	751,093	83,942	1,079,218
2006	3,044,145	1,809,899	144,397	499,525	368,476	797,502	99,545	1,134,701
2007	3,130,723	1,868,066	133,501	452,896	411,041	870,629	95,863	1,166,794
2008	3,250,195	1,876,583	150,302	377,091	490,641	858,550	178,515	1,195,097
2009	3,326,635	1,801,029	151,160	296,445	516,221	837,203	227,024	1,298,581
2010	3,348,201	[2] 1,570,490	147,529	232,954	544,517	645,491	[2] 250,774	1,526,937
2011	3,370,721	1,515,911	149,185	188,663	577,423	600,640	247,585	1,607,226
2012	3,285,422	[2] 1,414,349	145,007	147,070	574,163	[2] 548,109	[2] 220,456	[2] 1,650,617
2013	3,145,329	1,288,340	127,641	109,290	570,136	481,273	221,851	1,635,138
2014	3,111,308	1,231,445	121,328	85,434	569,409	455,274	232,342	1,647,520
2015	3,046,162	1,154,173	130,598	75,679	566,811	381,085	257,612	1,634,377
2016 [2]	3,068,111	1,164,965	132,775	62,701	633,578	335,910	275,789	1,627,358
2017 [2]	3,090,708	1,170,920	141,273	58,004	651,211	320,432	[3] 302,543	1,617,244
2018	[3] 3,091,303	[2] 1,194,160	161,088	51,439	670,062	[2] 311,572	[2 3] 313,527	1,583,616
2019	[3] 3,149,373	1,222,911	174,188	47,712	696,325	304,686	[3] 342,325	1,584,136
2020	[3] 3,411,642	[3] 1,173,329	183,261	55,192	687,670	[3] 247,206	[3] 378,864	1,859,449
2018 Jan.	3,081,726	1,173,984	142,916	57,006	654,514	319,549	302,565	1,605,177
Feb.	3,083,510	1,184,139	143,460	57,149	665,177	318,354	303,790	1,595,582
Mar.	3,098,082	1,193,483	146,252	57,900	673,304	316,027	303,362	1,601,237
Apr.	3,082,517	1,194,234	146,302	57,260	676,782	313,889	308,998	1,579,285
May	3,104,059	1,202,753	149,339	55,434	682,732	315,248	310,256	1,591,050
June	3,092,761	1,192,610	151,936	54,564	676,217	309,892	309,629	1,590,522
July	3,083,231	1,186,312	153,506	54,457	668,383	309,965	313,191	1,583,728
Aug.	[3] 3,092,960	[2] 1,185,591	154,392	53,976	666,987	[2] 310,236	[2 3] 310,662	1,596,707
Sep.	3,104,917	1,194,119	156,711	54,018	672,715	310,674	311,376	1,599,422
Oct.	3,107,502	1,201,915	158,937	53,659	675,750	313,569	314,694	1,590,893
Nov.	3,121,495	1,205,282	160,121	52,996	677,226	314,938	314,120	1,602,093
Dec.	3,091,303	1,194,160	161,088	51,439	670,062	311,572	313,527	1,583,616
2019 Jan.	3,101,701	1,202,748	165,272	52,757	676,882	307,837	314,262	1,584,691
Feb.	3,118,224	1,220,419	168,209	52,757	685,915	313,538	316,582	1,581,223
Mar.	3,131,621	1,224,293	167,299	52,477	691,284	313,232	318,258	1,589,070
Apr.	3,117,396	1,217,437	168,287	51,300	685,937	311,913	322,409	1,577,550
May	[3] 3,154,821	1,236,593	173,113	50,201	699,314	313,965	[3] 321,076	1,597,151
June	3,153,887	1,236,477	172,505	49,008	700,811	314,153	330,051	1,587,359
July	3,147,222	1,237,965	170,714	49,054	702,662	315,535	328,744	1,580,512
Aug.	3,170,356	1,234,424	171,394	48,135	699,834	315,061	334,785	1,601,147
Sep.	3,169,825	1,233,620	171,879	49,695	702,621	309,425	335,505	1,600,700
Oct.	3,137,216	1,217,378	172,123	48,410	690,311	306,535	338,585	1,581,253
Nov.	3,179,544	1,232,833	175,793	48,528	700,730	307,782	345,130	1,601,582
Dec.	3,149,373	1,222,911	174,188	47,712	696,325	304,686	342,325	1,584,136
2020 Jan.	3,129,560	1,182,357	179,418	47,491	686,207	269,241	345,545	1,601,658
Feb.	3,158,651	1,194,440	182,048	47,785	695,851	268,755	346,104	1,618,108
Mar.	[3] 3,168,626	1,197,434	189,633	53,712	692,040	262,049	[3] 340,282	1,630,911
Apr.	3,211,864	1,206,435	190,953	58,059	696,201	261,222	352,248	1,653,181
May	3,285,459	1,199,060	189,078	57,391	693,993	258,598	366,146	1,720,254
June	[3] 3,331,871	[3] 1,205,319	192,326	59,050	697,629	[3] 256,313	368,951	1,757,601
July	3,348,954	1,186,877	190,615	58,228	685,868	252,167	380,839	1,781,237
Aug.	[3] 3,407,230	1,187,523	189,114	58,097	689,266	251,046	[3] 380,262	1,839,445
Sep.	3,457,775	1,209,912	187,644	58,079	712,986	251,202	385,301	1,862,562
Oct.	[3] 3,446,934	[3] 1,195,867	186,057	57,474	703,537	[3] 248,798	384,729	1,866,338
Nov.	3,456,214	1,191,646	184,910	56,543	698,675	251,517	384,346	1,880,222
Dec.	[3] 3,411,642	1,173,329	183,261	55,192	687,670	247,206	[3] 378,864	1,859,449
2021 Jan.	3,438,239	1,179,112	184,416	54,254	694,250	246,193	383,812	1,875,315
Feb.	3,459,727	1,183,313	183,909	54,073	694,692	250,639	384,738	1,891,675
Mar.	3,534,797	1,230,263	194,832	62,865	719,370	253,196	388,060	1,916,474
Apr.	3,533,432	1,219,467	195,766	63,790	707,428	252,482	392,063	1,921,902
May	3,562,200	1,212,645	196,850	62,878	701,731	251,186	399,222	1,950,333
June	3,587,728	1,222,221	197,721	63,515	706,439	254,546	401,612	1,963,895
July	3,586,593	1,216,275	197,729	63,186	700,892	254,468	401,308	1,969,010
Aug.	3,620,354	1,223,751	196,656	63,103	708,770	255,222	402,779	1,993,824
Sep.	3,646,235	1,240,171	198,715	63,175	725,195	253,087	413,618	1,992,446

1 Including cross-border financing within groups from January 2011. **2** Sectoral reclassification of debt securities. **3** Adjustments due to the change in the country of residence of the issuers or debt securities.

I. Debt securities issued by residents

6b) Amounts outstanding of zero coupon bonds, floating rate notes and bonds not denominated in Euro

€ million, nominal value

	Euro bonds								
	Zero coupon bonds				Floating rate notes				
End of year or month	Total	Bank debt securities	Corporate bonds (non-MFIs)	Public debt securities	Total	Bank debt securities	Corporate bonds (non-MFIs)	Public debt securities	Non-Euro-Bonds
2004	128,817	84,238	8,738	35,840	452,394	395,173	14,456	42,765	279,349
2005	146,097	96,602	12,619	36,876	484,910	422,944	21,304	40,662	321,624
2006	187,729	128,459	20,444	38,825	488,686	411,956	28,133	48,597	361,344
2007	226,416	170,893	16,757	38,766	484,329	404,803	30,560	48,966	380,121
2008	246,690	179,034	22,621	45,036	574,179	410,122	99,163	64,894	378,546
2009	302,268	176,716	18,088	107,464	645,994	444,927	118,832	82,235	379,064
2010	268,101	152,764	26,037	89,300	679,235	331,073	119,744	228,419	392,170
2011	251,335	142,379	32,430	76,526	716,501	334,971	106,747	274,784	419,912
2012	205,812	110,449	23,697	71,665	669,758	344,052	71,510	254,196	443,909
2013	174,283	91,300	22,150	60,833	579,397	301,719	61,344	216,334	425,333
2014	148,322	84,375	24,787	39,159	555,350	280,544	62,026	212,780	447,859
2015	168,412	109,677	32,214	26,522	440,132	167,284	68,299	204,549	475,165
2016	172,467	113,005	27,264	32,197	397,673	150,910	70,004	176,759	508,569
2017	132,691	96,364	22,657	13,669	371,779	136,132	72,574	163,074	519,046
2018	140,929	93,576	24,079	23,274	322,105	127,350	49,140	145,614	488,621
2019	121,604	77,273	23,855	20,476	305,148	111,316	55,531	138,302	484,112
2020	148,894	15,713	13,934	119,247	289,766	110,822	60,876	118,068	443,514
2018 Jan.	131,092	96,129	23,322	11,641	371,774	134,637	72,448	164,688	513,236
Feb.	132,564	96,614	23,831	12,119	371,346	134,497	72,095	164,754	523,373
Mar.	132,068	96,032	23,359	12,677	371,892	134,265	71,662	165,965	527,019
Apr.	137,398	99,936	23,642	13,820	334,303	131,969	52,225	150,108	517,183
May	145,518	103,339	24,691	17,487	333,533	130,690	52,686	150,157	516,403
June	146,090	99,758	24,193	22,139	332,919	130,478	53,337	149,104	507,558
July	154,527	101,271	24,765	28,491	334,373	129,922	54,216	150,235	495,647
Aug.	152,507	98,890	28,722	24,894	329,664	130,433	49,097	150,134	492,434
Sep.	154,480	97,017	28,934	28,530	330,402	130,990	48,653	150,759	490,324
Oct.	154,546	100,494	29,787	24,265	326,295	127,790	49,166	149,340	500,523
Nov.	160,557	102,308	30,025	28,224	321,455	126,972	48,588	145,894	493,142
Dec.	140,929	93,576	24,079	23,274	322,105	127,350	49,140	145,614	488,621
2019 Jan.	153,223	97,447	24,387	31,389	315,475	123,918	47,781	143,776	494,282
Feb.	151,530	98,568	24,674	28,289	315,741	123,385	47,941	144,415	493,610
Mar.	157,518	98,049	24,474	34,995	313,006	122,799	47,929	142,278	499,667
Apr.	151,181	94,083	25,012	32,086	309,696	119,770	48,511	141,416	495,913
May	157,568	95,003	25,877	36,688	310,551	119,903	49,220	141,428	501,528
June	151,697	93,027	24,678	33,992	309,837	118,340	50,621	140,875	497,540
July	145,310	83,921	25,072	36,317	305,722	116,789	49,379	139,553	501,654
Aug.	144,952	85,727	25,519	33,705	306,802	115,697	50,849	140,255	498,287
Sep.	140,510	80,489	24,504	35,517	303,867	112,062	51,767	140,038	495,712
Oct.	133,423	83,467	25,078	24,878	305,894	110,681	54,912	140,301	479,772
Nov.	135,567	83,530	25,555	26,483	310,051	112,055	57,246	140,750	486,211
Dec.	121,604	77,273	23,855	20,476	305,148	111,316	55,531	138,302	484,112
2020 Jan.	84,619	31,916	19,927	32,776	282,920	88,676	58,125	136,119	493,307
Feb.	86,749	35,920	19,270	31,560	283,438	88,838	58,122	136,478	491,456
Mar.	93,501	34,879	18,594	40,028	290,346	95,521	58,143	136,681	474,342
Apr.	107,453	31,720	22,995	52,738	287,043	103,707	57,347	125,989	478,626
May	131,952	30,524	24,369	77,059	290,187	105,551	58,316	126,320	460,825
June	140,935	27,229	21,748	91,957	297,499	113,725	58,779	124,996	466,162
July	151,405	24,306	20,378	106,722	293,480	111,063	58,275	124,142	455,134
Aug.	163,429	21,699	20,304	121,426	293,852	111,252	58,199	124,401	459,711
Sep.	175,129	20,885	18,353	135,892	295,887	112,959	60,548	122,379	478,572
Oct.	172,942	20,476	17,316	135,150	292,743	111,631	59,885	121,227	463,037
Nov.	164,956	19,704	15,105	130,147	295,559	114,452	61,656	119,450	455,027
Dec.	148,894	15,713	13,934	119,247	289,766	110,822	60,876	118,068	443,514
2021 Jan.	161,791	16,149	14,657	130,986	286,918	108,908	60,820	117,189	454,686
Feb.	162,935	15,138	14,823	132,973	286,796	110,957	60,484	115,355	448,612
Mar.	168,878	13,521	13,619	141,738	300,932	125,132	60,397	115,403	471,847
Apr.	172,863	14,849	15,649	142,365	299,617	125,981	59,287	114,348	450,545
May	179,293	15,297	17,536	146,460	297,502	125,859	58,174	113,468	439,712
June	177,032	17,416	16,188	143,428	298,869	128,713	56,997	113,159	446,786
July	179,713	17,863	16,977	144,873	297,641	128,693	55,545	113,404	441,993
Aug.	188,514	23,160	17,780	147,574	296,952	127,817	55,827	113,309	441,931
Sep.	188,833	19,377	17,917	151,539	300,593	128,711	58,533	113,349	451,187

I. Debt securities issued by residents

6c) Amounts outstanding, by category of securities and interest rate

€ million, nominal value — End of September 2021

Nominal interest rate or average nominal interest rate in %	Total	Bank debt securities: Total	Mortgage Pfandbriefe	Public Pfandbriefe	Debt securities issued by special purpose credit institutions	Other bank debt securities	Corporate bonds (non-MFIs)	Public debt securities
Total amounts outstanding	3,646,235	1,240,171	198,715	63,175	725,195	253,087	413,618	1,992,446
Broken down	2,705,623	738,105	159,588	40,758	385,695	152,064	308,726	1,658,792
in %								
less than 1/2	1,362,248	419,773	101,089	19,776	250,904	48,004	55,148	887,326
1/2 and more but less than 1	407,284	171,340	41,637	11,637	79,594	38,472	50,746	185,199
1 and more but less than 1 1/2	227,637	60,864	7,049	3,286	25,255	25,275	46,445	120,327
1 1/2 and more but less than 2	266,965	35,395	5,964	2,906	11,577	14,948	64,677	166,893
2 and more but less than 2 1/2	101,645	19,197	1,782	2,348	8,493	6,574	22,339	60,110
2 1/2 and more but less than 3	87,773	13,256	1,915	15	4,707	6,619	15,943	58,574
3 and more but less than 3 1/2	34,066	3,349	35	61	473	2,779	14,107	16,611
3 1/2 and more but less than 4	15,601	2,822	1	283	789	1,749	11,275	1,504
4 and more but less than 4 1/2	52,170	4,089	73	416	262	3,337	5,799	42,282
4 1/2 and more but less than 5	57,193	5,031	30	–	3,236	1,765	1,718	50,444
5 and more but less than 5 1/2	4,748	844	–	–	91	753	3,695	208
5 1/2 and more but less than 6	38,110	654	–	13	68	574	2,523	34,933
6 and more but less than 6 1/2	25,891	778	12	–	20	746	4,010	21,103
6 1/2 and more but less than 7	15,491	268	0	0	99	169	2,502	12,720
7 and more but less than 7 1/2	1,274	94	–	16	20	58	1,073	108
7 1/2 and more but less than 8	1,169	67	–	–	10	57	652	450
8 and more but less than 8 1/2	881	54	–	0	17	37	827	–
8 1/2 and more but less than 9	518	31	–	0	8	23	487	–
9 and more	4,959	199	–	–	74	125	4,760	–
Not broken down	940,613	502,067	39,127	22,417	339,500	101,023	104,891	333,655
of which								
Zero coupon bonds	188,833	19,377	52	593	8,152	10,580	17,917	151,539
Floating rate notes	300,593	128,711	28,591	20,193	27,664	52,263	58,533	113,349
Non-Euro-Bonds	451,187	353,978	10,484	1,630	303,684	38,180	28,442	68,767

I. Debt securities issued by residents

6d) Amounts outstanding, by category of securities and year of maturity

€ million, nominal value | End of September 2021

Year of maturity 1	Total	Bank debt securities					Corporate bonds (non-MFIs)	Public debt securities
		Total	Mortgage Pfandbriefe	Public Pfandbriefe	Debt securities issued by special purpose credit institutions	Other bank debt securities		
2021 and before	230,593	85,929	6,597	3,139	60,417	15,775	13,957	130,708
2022	599,590	224,735	29,486	10,332	152,761	32,157	33,078	341,777
2023	414,156	169,672	25,985	12,842	101,126	29,720	31,635	212,849
2024	347,655	155,665	27,286	8,668	94,287	25,423	36,516	155,474
2025	307,145	126,447	23,168	7,299	70,936	25,044	38,369	142,329
2026	283,817	105,453	20,479	5,504	50,791	28,678	32,091	146,273
2027	232,625	84,303	17,217	3,441	42,807	20,837	28,546	119,776
2028	217,147	77,861	14,694	4,073	42,836	16,258	25,299	113,987
2029	131,145	47,870	10,147	2,591	25,222	9,910	15,873	67,402
2030	166,135	39,072	7,599	1,216	21,089	9,169	14,844	112,219
2031 onwards	716,227	123,165	16,058	4,070	62,921	40,116	143,410	449,653

1 In the case of debt securities not falling due en bloc, on the basis of the latest repayment date. Separately agreed reductions in maturity have been disregarded.

I. Debt securities issued by residents

6e) Amounts outstanding, by category of securities and maturity

€ million, nominal value | End of September 2021

Maturity, in years	Total	Bank debt securities: Total	Mortgage Pfandbriefe	Public Pfandbriefe	Debt securities issued by special purpose credit institutions	Other Bank debt securities	Corporate bonds (non-MFIs)	Public debt securities
All debt securities, by maximum maturity as per terms of issue [1]								
up to and including 1	320,546	111,698	–	1,750	99,205	10,743	16,047	192,801
more than 1 but less than 2	14,024	9,890	3,043	1,600	3,430	1,816	1,794	2,339
2 and more but less than 3	181,946	34,067	6,887	4,401	19,072	3,708	5,863	142,016
3 and more but less than 4	130,072	90,813	10,523	10,500	53,339	16,451	16,976	22,282
4 exactly	37,506	19,153	3,856	2,213	7,384	5,700	9,159	9,193
up to and including 4, total	684,093	265,621	24,309	20,464	182,431	38,417	49,840	368,632
more than 4 but less than 5	64,673	49,121	9,753	1,396	32,607	5,365	8,233	7,319
5 and more but less than 6	492,305	189,502	24,181	5,788	120,601	38,931	47,116	255,688
6 and more but less than 7	102,852	62,595	19,773	2,668	24,404	15,750	21,934	18,324
7 and more but less than 8	287,366	155,855	29,749	3,859	91,860	30,388	43,675	87,836
8 and more but less than 9	132,229	70,747	19,910	2,497	34,792	13,547	32,567	28,916
9 and more but less than 10	97,711	64,448	17,290	3,032	37,173	6,953	10,342	22,921
10 and more but less than 15	1,074,648	269,476	44,054	18,433	141,225	65,764	81,085	724,088
15 and more but less than 20	162,574	39,081	6,699	3,367	19,757	9,257	24,184	99,310
20 and more but less than 25	63,820	25,510	1,913	1,421	19,206	2,970	12,796	25,514
25 and more but less than 30	22,558	7,556	463	111	5,479	1,502	5,575	9,427
30 and more but less than 35	364,450	21,801	450	78	12,307	8,966	15,567	327,083
35 and more but less than 40	3,859	1,597	70	0	826	700	576	1,686
40 and more but less than 45	3,325	1,061	87	60	247	667	259	2,005
45 and more but less than 50	2,655	10	0	–	–	10	2,624	20
50 and more but less than 55	2,498	120	0	–	89	31	–	2,378
55 and more	84,621	16,073	14	0	2,191	13,868	57,246	11,301
more than 4, total	2,962,143	974,551	174,406	42,710	542,764	214,670	363,777	1,623,815
total	3,646,235	1,240,171	198,715	63,175	725,195	253,087	413,618	1,992,446
All debt securities, by residual maturity								
up to and including 1	747,914	277,832	32,190	11,211	192,876	41,556	39,639	430,443
more than 1 but less than 2	431,459	172,361	24,899	13,790	103,344	30,327	31,810	227,288
2 and more but less than 3	342,005	153,013	28,557	7,584	92,606	24,267	34,817	154,175
3 and more but less than 4	321,465	140,686	22,561	9,372	83,325	25,428	38,912	141,867
4 exactly	2,041	1,006	1,001	–	–	5	609	426
up to and including 4, total	1,844,884	744,898	109,208	41,956	472,151	121,583	145,787	954,200
more than 4 but less than 5	292,746	100,356	19,575	4,442	48,293	28,046	33,223	159,167
5 and more but less than 6	225,442	86,865	17,581	4,086	41,838	23,360	28,702	109,875
6 and more but less than 7	227,119	82,406	16,632	4,298	42,852	18,624	26,052	118,662
7 and more but less than 8	156,724	51,302	9,685	2,572	29,032	10,013	19,174	86,248
8 and more but less than 9	167,929	42,062	9,119	1,536	24,172	7,234	14,499	111,368
9 and more but less than 10	129,494	39,000	4,849	1,006	19,946	13,199	14,910	75,585
10 and more but less than 15	182,720	49,349	8,132	2,300	26,659	12,258	34,739	98,632
15 and more but less than 20	116,126	17,083	3,018	815	11,345	1,905	14,098	84,945
20 and more but less than 25	102,692	3,399	294	98	2,291	715	11,048	88,245
25 and more	200,357	23,452	621	65	6,616	16,150	71,385	105,520
more than 4, total	1,801,352	495,274	89,507	21,219	253,044	131,504	267,831	1,038,247
total	3,646,235	1,240,171	198,715	63,175	725,195	253,087	413,618	1,992,446

1 Separately agreed reductions in maturity have been disregarded.

I. Debt securities issued by residents

6e) Amounts outstanding, by category of securities and maturity

€ million, nominal value — End of September 2021

Maturity, in years	Total	Bank debt securities: Total	Mortgage Pfandbriefe	Public Pfandbriefe	Debt securities issued by special purpose credit institutions	Other Bank debt securities	Corporate bonds (non-MFIs)	Public debt securities
Debt securities falling due en bloc, by residual maturity								
up to and including 1	741,313	272,816	31,669	11,211	191,865	38,072	38,054	430,443
more than 1 but less than 2	429,336	171,224	24,899	13,790	103,314	29,220	30,825	227,288
2 and more but less than 3	340,275	152,274	28,553	7,584	92,572	23,565	33,825	154,175
3 and more but less than 4	319,722	139,692	22,561	9,372	83,126	24,634	38,162	141,867
4 exactly	2,041	1,006	1,001	–	–	5	609	426
up to and including 4, total	1,832,687	737,012	108,683	41,956	470,877	115,495	141,476	954,200
more than 4 but less than 5	290,600	99,397	19,075	4,442	48,084	27,796	32,172	159,031
5 and more but less than 6	224,085	85,662	17,581	4,086	41,762	22,233	28,547	109,875
6 and more but less than 7	225,572	81,602	16,626	4,298	42,771	17,907	25,308	118,662
7 and more but less than 8	155,077	50,393	9,180	2,572	28,957	9,683	18,437	86,248
8 and more but less than 9	165,519	41,569	9,119	1,536	23,846	7,068	12,582	111,368
9 and more but less than 10	128,184	38,091	4,081	1,006	19,923	13,082	14,508	75,585
10 and more but less than 15	172,541	48,508	7,610	2,300	26,499	12,100	25,400	98,632
15 and more but less than 20	114,755	17,008	3,018	815	11,329	1,845	12,802	84,945
20 and more but less than 25	97,938	2,529	294	98	1,421	715	7,163	88,245
25 and more but less than 30	97,409	6,153	449	5	4,016	1,682	10,939	80,318
30 and more but less than 35	8,656	575	–	–	66	510	–	8,081
35 and more but less than 40	2,451	469	137	60	181	91	–	1,982
40 and more but less than 45	120	–	–	–	–	–	–	120
45 and more but less than 50	2,287	89	–	–	89	–	–	2,198
50 and more but less than 55	7,426	1,234	–	–	754	480	6,192	–
55 and more	77,190	14,834	14	0	1,437	13,383	51,054	11,301
more than 4, total	1,769,809	488,113	87,184	21,219	251,135	128,574	245,105	1,036,591
total	3,602,496	1,225,124	195,868	63,175	722,012	244,069	386,581	1,990,791
Debt securities not falling due en bloc, by residual maturity								
up to and including 1	6,601	5,017	521	–	1,011	3,485	1,584	–
more than 1 but less than 2	2,122	1,137	–	–	30	1,107	985	–
2 and more but less than 3	1,731	739	4	–	33	702	991	–
3 and more but less than 4	1,743	993	–	–	199	794	750	–
4 exactly	0	0	–	–	–	0	–	–
up to and including 4, total	12,197	7,886	525	–	1,274	6,087	4,311	–
more than 4 but less than 5	2,146	959	500	–	209	250	1,051	135
5 and more but less than 6	1,358	1,203	–	–	76	1,127	155	–
6 and more but less than 7	1,547	804	6	–	81	717	744	–
7 and more but less than 8	1,647	910	505	–	75	330	738	–
8 and more but less than 9	2,410	492	–	–	326	166	1,918	–
9 and more but less than 10	1,311	909	768	–	23	118	402	–
10 and more but less than 15	10,179	841	523	–	161	158	9,338	–
15 and more but less than 20	1,371	75	–	–	15	60	1,296	–
20 and more but less than 25	4,755	870	–	–	870	–	3,885	–
25 and more	4,818	98	20	–	73	5	3,200	1,520
more than 4, total	31,543	7,161	2,322	–	1,909	2,930	22,726	1,655
total	43,740	15,047	2,847	–	3,183	9,017	27,037	1,655

I. Debt securities issued by residents

6f) Amounts outstanding of public debt securities, by issuer

€ million, nominal value

End of year or month	All maturities: Total	Federal Government	of which: Treasury discount paper	Federal treasury notes	Five-year Federal notes	Seven-year Federal bonds	Ten-year Federal bonds	Fifteen-year Federal bonds	Thirty-year Federal bonds	Common Federal and State Government Securities	Extra-budgetary Central Government
2004	1,013,397	827,411	34,208	.	171,941	.	.	.	.	–	2,297
2005	1,079,218	874,911	34,883	.	177,855	.	.	.	.	–	1,011
2006	1,134,701	917,220	34,715	106,777	184,799	.	454,820	.	118,869	–	849
2007	1,166,794	938,053	34,732	107,147	183,706	.	465,226	.	130,489	–	748
2008	1,195,097	954,491	39,936	108,849	178,889	.	469,358	.	138,526	–	493
2009	1,298,581	1,040,314	103,395	116,671	179,588	.	476,750	.	144,648	–	288
2010 1	1,526,937	1,225,141	85,075	129,387	198,387	.	504,569	.	154,524	–	139,763
2011	1,607,226	1,280,401	57,607	135,619	217,877	.	513,433	.	162,659	–	180,193
2012 1	1,650,617	1,269,285	55,866	120,951	238,267	.	525,088	.	173,596	–	147,319
2013	1,635,138	1,260,604	49,976	113,566	248,521	.	539,606	.	181,832	405	121,354
2014	1,647,520	1,265,000	27,869	106,211	263,760	.	550,047	.	188,525	405	125,191
2015	1,634,377	1,244,977	18,536	100,073	250,849	.	561,311	.	197,731	405	114,266
2016	1,627,358	1,236,757	23,609	98,132	239,693	.	554,386	.	204,237	405	115,117
2017	1,617,244	1,228,668	10,036	98,060	222,732	.	570,554	.	215,908	405	110,287
2018	1,583,616	1,206,622	13,087	94,379	187,821	.	575,201	.	232,065	405	103,266
2019	1,584,136	1,192,997	13,592	93,860	182,133	.	576,290	.	246,311	405	80,468
2020	1,859,449	1,407,472	111,568	102,918	195,393	22,000	594,479	22,500	276,423	–	82,189
2017 Aug.	1,615,207	1,229,028	13,311	106,893	230,137	.	553,594	.	211,918	405	111,951
Sep.	1,612,018	1,225,020	11,605	97,568	232,799	.	556,436	.	213,918	405	111,485
Oct.	1,612,290	1,221,569	11,799	101,691	219,597	.	562,229	.	214,794	405	110,303
Nov.	1,628,153	1,237,576	11,799	106,985	222,506	.	568,825	.	215,797	405	110,531
Dec.	1,617,244	1,228,668	10,036	98,060	222,732	.	570,554	.	215,908	405	110,287
2018 Jan.	1,605,177	1,218,528	8,030	102,825	222,769	.	555,193	.	217,681	405	110,978
Feb.	1,595,582	1,216,950	9,032	108,104	209,105	.	559,590	.	219,198	405	110,901
Mar.	1,601,237	1,222,586	9,030	99,019	212,840	.	566,065	.	220,730	405	113,897
Apr.	1,579,285	1,200,766	9,972	102,774	183,766	.	569,649	.	222,075	405	111,574
May	1,591,050	1,214,494	10,982	108,540	187,058	.	572,458	.	223,884	405	110,636
June	1,590,522	1,213,527	13,991	98,795	189,279	.	575,419	.	225,555	405	109,571
July	1,583,728	1,207,284	17,860	101,834	192,800	.	558,674	.	226,989	405	108,247
Aug.	1,596,707	1,217,207	14,309	106,119	196,003	.	564,003	.	228,037	405	107,875
Sep.	1,599,422	1,219,486	17,490	97,252	199,121	.	567,424	.	229,495	405	107,864
Oct.	1,590,893	1,210,553	14,156	100,294	184,697	.	570,561	.	230,785	405	109,230
Nov.	1,602,093	1,222,578	18,105	104,203	187,538	.	574,931	.	232,065	405	104,918
Dec.	1,583,616	1,206,622	13,087	94,379	187,821	.	575,201	.	232,065	405	103,266
2019 Jan.	1,584,691	1,201,003	18,264	98,555	191,615	.	555,384	.	233,357	405	103,040
Feb.	1,581,223	1,195,082	14,989	102,988	180,029	.	559,158	.	234,979	405	102,155
Mar.	1,589,070	1,199,448	18,219	94,121	184,383	.	565,553	.	236,289	405	100,116
Apr.	1,577,550	1,187,061	15,000	95,005	172,523	.	569,645	.	237,433	405	96,710
May	1,597,151	1,208,414	18,705	103,975	178,499	.	573,492	.	238,703	405	94,315
June	1,587,359	1,200,875	15,000	95,958	179,355	.	577,344	.	239,802	405	92,712
July	1,580,512	1,189,040	18,713	96,740	183,252	.	557,923	.	240,843	405	90,885
Aug.	1,601,147	1,202,833	15,000	104,611	186,302	.	563,340	.	241,842	405	91,062
Sep.	1,600,700	1,202,962	18,045	95,258	189,299	.	566,294	.	243,330	405	90,082
Oct.	1,581,253	1,188,297	15,000	98,903	176,281	.	569,751	.	244,503	405	83,219
Nov.	1,601,582	1,206,649	18,386	103,294	181,738	.	573,306	.	246,073	405	83,230
Dec.	1,584,136	1,192,997	13,592	93,860	182,133	.	576,290	.	246,311	405	80,468
2020 Jan.	1,601,658	1,202,300	21,478	97,757	185,550	–	562,507	–	251,154	408	83,446
Feb.	1,618,108	1,213,455	18,980	102,672	188,861	–	566,294	–	253,452	409	82,787
Mar.	1,630,911	1,213,266	23,482	93,442	189,459	–	570,915	–	256,111	409	79,448
Apr.	1,653,181	1,221,112	37,537	99,433	174,489	–	562,050	–	258,558	410	88,636
May	1,720,254	1,279,501	62,430	105,085	180,464	3,256	575,048	7,500	261,189	410	84,119
June	1,757,601	1,317,063	79,874	97,954	186,541	6,834	586,883	9,627	268,726	411	80,214
July	1,781,237	1,342,344	97,312	103,091	191,765	14,000	573,841	12,726	266,488	–	83,121
Aug.	1,839,445	1,394,903	111,725	110,277	196,906	17,466	586,997	16,304	268,504	–	86,725
Sep.	1,862,562	1,415,678	126,599	103,259	201,595	21,549	584,529	19,768	271,248	–	87,131
Oct.	1,866,338	1,417,169	125,091	107,505	187,136	22,000	589,779	22,242	273,501	–	89,914
Nov.	1,880,222	1,424,963	120,458	112,164	192,852	22,000	593,756	22,500	275,405	–	85,827
Dec.	1,859,449	1,407,472	111,568	102,918	195,393	22,000	594,479	22,500	276,423	–	82,189
2021 Jan.	1,875,315	1,414,011	120,673	109,043	200,307	22,000	583,908	22,500	274,872	–	80,709
Feb.	1,891,675	1,429,123	125,479	115,025	204,280	22,000	590,474	22,500	277,596	–	71,770
Mar.	1,916,474	1,451,105	134,330	107,426	208,977	22,000	599,668	25,040	281,006	–	72,658
Apr.	1,921,902	1,455,630	135,141	111,977	192,626	25,253	608,658	29,393	283,849	–	68,733
May	1,950,333	1,485,070	139,868	117,450	197,802	26,000	618,579	31,550	291,662	–	62,160
June	1,963,895	1,497,291	138,976	108,016	203,181	30,000	627,823	33,891	295,469	–	59,935
July	1,969,010	1,498,452	140,850	112,599	208,649	33,813	614,471	36,246	295,329	–	56,497
Aug.	1,993,824	1,523,622	142,260	117,834	213,167	36,802	619,911	36,720	298,422	–	58,507
Sep.	1,992,446	1,521,952	145,926	109,277	218,005	40,000	610,357	39,285	307,956	–	51,145

1 Sectoral reclassification of debt securities.

I. Debt securities issued by residents

				Maturities of more than four years			Maturities of up to and including four years			Memo item		
	of which				of which			of which				
State Government	Länder-jumbos	Common Federal and State Government Securities	Local government	Total	Federal government	State Government	Total	Federal government	State Government	Inflation-linked Federal securities	Green Federal securities	End of year or month
182,876	22,509	–	812	843,627	690,359	150,158	169,770	137,052	32,718	–	.	2004
202,830	24,384	–	466	906,755	728,771	176,507	172,463	146,140	26,323	–	.	2005
216,258	25,888	–	374	968,341	772,654	194,465	166,359	144,566	21,793	9,000	.	2006
227,737	24,713	–	256	997,319	793,675	202,640	169,475	144,378	25,097	14,994	.	2007
239,888	25,223	–	225	1,000,967	803,386	196,864	194,130	151,106	43,024	21,853	.	2008
257,760	24,073	–	219	1,010,838	816,642	193,688	287,743	223,672	64,071	26,853	.	2009
301,202	23,168	–	305	1,090,375	876,869	212,912	436,562	348,272	88,290	37,853	.	2010 [1]
326,207	24,268	–	380	1,147,670	917,125	229,928	459,555	363,276	96,280	45,275	.	2011
380,715	24,743	–	380	1,250,289	974,877	274,795	400,328	294,408	105,920	54,242	.	2012 [1]
373,692	22,931	2,595	605	1,306,846	1,008,707	297,297	328,292	251,896	76,395	53,305	.	2013
381,028	21,681	2,595	1,255	1,376,862	1,056,107	319,762	270,659	208,893	61,266	64,543	.	2014
387,208	21,275	2,595	1,955	1,394,173	1,071,016	321,464	240,204	173,961	65,744	76,219	.	2015
387,924	20,275	2,595	2,440	1,382,260	1,055,943	324,140	245,098	180,814	63,784	68,454	.	2016
385,259	19,525	2,595	3,080	1,386,149	1,059,463	323,869	231,096	169,205	61,391	74,624	.	2017
373,726	20,275	2,595	3,030	1,357,447	1,035,386	318,919	226,168	171,236	54,807	66,391	.	2018
388,103	19,425	2,595	2,980	1,364,582	1,032,933	328,737	219,554	160,064	59,366	72,449	.	2019
448,612	19,515	–	3,365	1,505,240	1,129,856	372,144	354,209	277,616	76,468	61,949	11,121	2020
383,012	18,275	2,595	2,930	1,372,948	1,049,276	321,004	242,259	179,751	62,007	72,651	.	2017 Aug.
383,831	18,275	2,595	2,930	1,380,478	1,056,964	320,847	231,540	168,055	62,984	73,008	.	Sep.
387,554	19,275	2,595	2,930	1,376,741	1,050,119	323,955	235,549	171,450	63,599	73,910	.	Oct.
387,410	19,525	2,595	2,930	1,386,305	1,059,065	324,573	241,848	178,511	62,837	74,614	.	Nov.
385,259	19,525	2,595	3,080	1,386,149	1,059,463	323,869	231,096	169,205	61,391	74,624	.	Dec.
383,332	19,525	2,595	3,080	1,369,486	1,045,711	320,958	235,691	172,816	62,374	75,149	.	2018 Jan.
375,565	19,525	2,595	2,830	1,354,856	1,038,686	313,103	240,726	178,264	62,462	76,125	.	Feb.
375,584	19,525	2,595	2,830	1,369,116	1,051,663	314,386	232,121	170,923	61,198	77,105	.	Mar.
375,452	20,525	2,595	2,830	1,344,947	1,027,810	314,070	234,338	172,956	61,382	62,652	.	Apr.
373,489	20,525	2,595	2,830	1,350,814	1,035,357	312,390	240,236	179,137	61,099	63,449	.	May
373,928	20,525	2,595	2,830	1,357,475	1,041,303	313,105	233,047	172,223	60,823	64,189	.	June
373,376	20,525	2,595	2,830	1,348,460	1,029,505	315,887	235,268	177,779	57,489	64,964	.	July
376,433	20,525	2,595	2,830	1,358,172	1,037,677	317,427	238,535	179,530	59,005	65,016	.	Aug.
376,869	20,275	2,595	2,830	1,366,898	1,045,076	318,755	232,525	174,410	58,114	65,705	.	Sep.
377,273	20,275	2,595	2,830	1,356,570	1,035,518	317,985	234,323	175,034	59,289	66,274	.	Oct.
376,448	20,275	2,595	2,830	1,357,136	1,036,479	317,716	244,957	186,099	58,733	66,367	.	Nov.
373,726	20,275	2,595	3,030	1,357,447	1,035,386	318,919	226,168	171,236	54,807	66,391	.	Dec.
380,421	20,275	2,595	3,030	1,345,090	1,021,609	320,339	239,601	179,394	60,082	66,839	.	2019 Jan.
382,875	21,275	2,595	3,030	1,340,369	1,014,822	322,404	240,855	180,259	60,470	67,607	.	Feb.
386,355	21,275	2,595	3,030	1,354,175	1,023,446	327,587	234,896	176,002	58,768	68,313	.	Mar.
387,221	21,275	2,595	3,030	1,347,475	1,016,858	327,475	230,075	170,203	59,747	68,985	.	Apr.
385,470	21,275	2,595	3,030	1,355,634	1,025,213	327,280	241,517	183,201	58,191	69,749	.	May
383,217	21,275	2,595	3,030	1,360,957	1,031,000	326,815	226,403	169,876	56,402	70,167	.	June
388,205	21,275	2,595	3,030	1,347,423	1,014,445	329,835	233,090	174,594	58,370	70,766	.	July
395,047	21,275	2,595	3,030	1,358,381	1,023,904	331,335	242,765	178,929	63,711	70,886	.	Aug.
394,471	22,275	2,595	3,030	1,366,312	1,031,322	331,847	234,389	171,640	62,623	71,280	.	Sep.
389,558	19,425	2,595	3,160	1,354,230	1,022,815	328,142	227,023	165,483	61,415	71,857	.	Oct.
391,535	19,425	2,595	3,160	1,367,084	1,033,380	330,432	234,497	173,269	61,103	72,353	.	Nov.
388,103	19,425	2,595	2,980	1,364,582	1,032,933	328,737	219,554	160,064	59,366	72,449	.	Dec.
396,360	19,517	2,616	2,998	1,359,723	1,025,993	330,857	241,935	176,307	65,503	73,321	–	2020 Jan.
401,543	20,495	2,619	3,111	1,371,152	1,035,351	332,816	246,956	178,104	68,727	73,818	–	Feb.
414,534	20,507	2,623	3,111	1,381,923	1,041,162	337,775	248,988	172,104	76,759	74,358	–	Mar.
428,958	20,514	2,626	3,111	1,366,652	1,018,486	345,180	286,529	202,626	83,778	58,363	–	Apr.
437,642	20,511	2,629	3,110	1,408,832	1,050,468	355,379	311,421	229,033	82,263	58,891	–	May
437,430	19,490	2,632	3,108	1,441,857	1,081,483	357,391	315,744	235,580	80,039	59,276	–	June
435,783	19,504	–	3,110	1,440,194	1,081,011	356,198	341,043	261,333	79,585	59,904	–	July
441,430	20,518	–	3,112	1,471,236	1,108,371	359,877	368,209	286,532	81,552	60,062	–	Aug.
443,770	20,523	–	3,115	1,485,800	1,118,618	364,192	376,763	297,060	79,578	60,548	6,203	Sep.
446,053	19,489	–	3,117	1,484,985	1,113,903	368,090	381,353	303,266	77,962	61,442	6,500	Oct.
451,891	19,502	–	3,369	1,502,695	1,125,685	373,766	377,527	299,277	78,125	61,932	11,121	Nov.
448,612	19,515	–	3,365	1,505,240	1,129,856	372,144	354,209	277,616	76,468	61,949	11,121	Dec.
457,937	18,514	–	3,368	1,503,080	1,122,725	377,113	372,235	291,286	80,824	62,573	11,141	2021 Jan.
459,188	19,490	–	3,364	1,521,008	1,136,048	381,721	370,668	293,075	77,467	63,944	11,500	Feb.
462,133	19,500	–	3,236	1,546,944	1,156,220	387,487	369,530	294,885	74,645	64,626	11,500	Mar.
463,037	19,506	–	3,236	1,551,589	1,158,535	389,817	370,314	297,094	73,219	64,921	11,500	Apr.
462,028	19,501	–	3,235	1,577,340	1,182,915	391,191	372,992	302,155	70,837	65,647	17,000	May
463,371	19,482	–	3,233	1,603,155	1,205,557	394,364	360,740	291,733	69,007	66,445	17,600	June
467,322	19,494	–	3,235	1,600,331	1,202,025	395,071	368,679	296,428	72,251	67,014	17,675	July
466,965	19,507	–	3,237	1,615,859	1,218,462	394,159	377,965	305,159	72,806	67,127	17,675	Aug.
467,255	19,511	–	3,240	1,623,815	1,225,994	394,581	368,632	295,958	72,674	67,815	20,873	Sep.

I. Debt securities issued by residents

6g) Amounts outstanding of registered debt securities issued by Monetary financial institutions (MFIs)

Nominal value in € million, and relation (%) to simultaneously outstanding bearer debt securities in the corresponding category of securities

End of year or month	Total		Mortgage Pfandbriefe		Public Pfandbriefe		Debt securities issued by special purpose credit institutions		Other bank debt securities	
	€ million	%	€ million	%	€ million	%	€ million	%	€ million	%
2004	355,824	21.1	90,488	56.8	206,337	37.2	28,320	8.9	30,679	4.7
2005	373,946	21.3	84,008	53.4	215,039	41.4	12,152	3.8	62,747	8.4
2006	391,020	21.6	83,578	57.9	221,310	44.3	12,161	3.3	73,970	9.3
2007	392,935	21.0	77,401	58.0	224,760	49.6	11,508	2.8	79,266	9.1
2008	385,726	20.6	76,347	50.8	201,883	53.5	43,520	8.9	63,976	7.5
2009	378,399	21.0	81,894	54.2	189,961	64.1	43,173	8.4	63,370	7.6
2010	364,300	23.2	80,223	54.4	179,136	76.9	43,272	7.9	61,669	9.6
2011	356,250	23.5	81,132	54.4	167,010	88.5	44,313	7.7	63,795	10.6
2012	348,646	24.7	78,744	54.3	154,055	104.7	48,745	8.5	67,102	12.2
2013	338,833	26.3	78,557	61.5	136,671	125.1	50,753	8.9	72,852	15.1
2014 [1]	338,888	27.5	74,425	61.3	121,101	141.7	55,229	9.7	88,132	19.4
2015	317,616	27.5	73,292	56.1	104,845	138.5	55,081	9.7	84,398	22.1
2016 [1]	304,106	26.1	70,932	53.4	92,547	147.6	67,461	10.6	73,166	21.8
2017 [1]	290,055	24.8	72,749	51.5	90,221	155.5	67,042	10.3	60,044	18.7
2018	275,624	23.1	69,378	43.1	82,645	160.7	64,815	9.7	58,787	18.9
2019	257,366	21.0	62,982	36.2	74,873	156.9	60,202	8.6	59,309	19.5
2020	233,195	19.9	59,174	32.3	65,728	119.1	49,307	7.2	58,985	23.9
2017 Aug.	295,388	24.7	73,320	51.8	92,132	153.7	68,506	10.3	61,430	18.6
Sep.	293,751	24.7	73,117	51.9	92,035	158.7	67,976	10.3	60,623	18.6
Oct.	292,156	24.6	72,571	51.0	91,293	156.8	67,800	10.2	60,493	18.6
Nov.	290,772	24.5	72,454	50.8	90,899	155.8	67,473	10.2	59,945	18.4
Dec. [1]	290,055	24.8	72,749	51.5	90,221	155.5	67,042	10.3	60,044	18.7
2018 Jan.	289,849	24.7	72,715	50.9	89,790	157.5	66,924	10.2	60,420	18.9
Feb.	288,473	24.4	72,981	50.8	89,330	156.1	66,787	10.0	59,375	18.7
Mar.	287,859	24.1	72,889	49.8	88,664	153.1	66,862	9.9	59,444	18.8
Apr.	286,617	24.0	72,507	49.6	87,968	153.6	66,775	9.9	59,368	18.9
May	284,820	23.7	72,062	48.3	87,477	157.8	66,757	9.8	58,523	18.6
June	283,264	23.8	71,396	47.0	86,799	159.1	66,547	9.8	58,522	18.9
July	281,579	23.7	71,031	46.3	85,882	157.7	66,531	10.0	58,134	18.8
Aug.	281,434	23.7	71,105	46.1	85,516	158.4	66,567	10.0	58,246	18.8
Sep.	280,440	23.5	70,800	45.2	84,875	157.1	66,459	9.9	58,306	18.8
Oct.	278,876	23.2	70,568	44.4	83,794	156.2	66,090	9.8	58,424	18.6
Nov.	277,780	23.0	70,223	43.9	83,340	157.3	65,790	9.7	58,426	18.6
Dec.	275,624	23.1	69,378	43.1	82,645	160.7	64,815	9.7	58,787	18.9
2019 Jan.	273,248	22.7	68,318	41.3	82,083	155.6	64,091	9.5	58,756	19.1
Feb.	272,062	22.3	67,675	40.2	81,924	155.3	63,950	9.3	58,513	18.7
Mar.	269,029	22.0	66,076	39.5	81,472	155.3	62,995	9.1	58,486	18.7
Apr.	267,590	22.0	65,981	39.2	80,691	157.3	62,630	9.1	58,287	18.7
May	265,950	21.5	65,623	37.9	79,981	159.3	61,934	8.9	58,412	18.6
June	264,496	21.4	64,951	37.7	79,214	161.6	61,807	8.8	58,524	18.6
July	263,631	21.3	64,691	37.9	78,544	160.1	61,752	8.8	58,644	18.6
Aug.	263,106	21.3	64,508	37.6	78,192	162.4	61,598	8.8	58,808	18.7
Sep.	262,212	21.3	64,412	37.5	77,599	156.2	61,474	8.7	58,727	19.0
Oct.	260,701	21.4	64,023	37.2	76,822	158.7	60,913	8.8	58,943	19.2
Nov.	259,270	21.0	63,481	36.1	76,129	156.9	60,609	8.6	59,051	19.2
Dec.	257,366	21.0	62,982	36.2	74,873	156.9	60,202	8.6	59,309	19.5
2020 Jan.	247,491	20.9	63,097	35.2	73,770	155.3	52,335	7.6	58,289	21.6
Feb.	244,268	20.5	62,500	34.3	72,979	152.7	51,911	7.5	56,877	21.2
Mar.	244,644	20.4	62,611	33.0	72,138	134.3	51,514	7.4	58,382	22.3
Apr.	242,542	20.1	62,093	32.5	71,262	122.7	50,972	7.3	58,215	22.3
May	241,398	20.1	61,933	32.8	70,760	123.3	50,637	7.3	58,068	22.5
June	239,572	19.9	61,692	32.1	69,812	118.2	50,340	7.2	57,728	22.5
July	238,487	20.1	61,219	32.1	69,026	118.5	50,118	7.3	58,124	23.0
Aug.	236,919	20.0	60,674	32.1	68,281	117.5	49,960	7.2	58,004	23.1
Sep.	236,930	19.6	60,381	32.2	67,701	116.6	49,898	7.0	58,949	23.5
Oct.	235,468	19.7	59,996	32.2	67,031	116.6	49,650	7.1	58,791	23.6
Nov.	233,403	19.6	59,522	32.2	66,162	117.0	49,335	7.1	58,384	23.2
Dec.	233,195	19.9	59,174	32.3	65,728	119.1	49,307	7.2	58,985	23.9
2021 Jan.	234,083	19.9	59,047	32.0	65,359	120.5	48,504	7.0	61,173	24.8
Feb.	231,918	19.6	58,770	32.0	64,689	119.6	47,507	6.8	60,951	24.3
Mar.	230,876	18.8	58,431	30.0	64,111	102.0	47,117	6.5	61,217	24.2
Apr.	229,232	18.8	58,153	29.7	63,539	99.6	46,895	6.6	60,646	24.0
May	228,076	18.8	57,895	29.4	62,969	100.1	46,645	6.6	60,568	24.1
June	226,722	18.5	57,529	29.1	62,336	98.1	46,632	6.6	60,225	23.7
July	224,969	18.5	57,297	29.0	62,006	98.1	46,060	6.6	59,606	23.4
Aug.	223,816	18.3	56,870	28.9	61,847	98.0	45,665	6.4	59,434	23.3
Sep.	224,956	18.1	56,617	28.5	61,466	97.3	45,655	6.3	61,218	24.2

1 Sectoral reclassification of debt securities.

I. Debt securities issued by residents

6h) Short-term debt securities outstanding

€ million, nominal value

End of year or month	Debt securities issued by non-banks: Total	Public issuer: Total	Public issuer: of which Treasury discount paper	Corporate bonds (non-MFIs)	Debt securities issued by banks
Agreed maturity of less than 2 years					
2004	65,969	39,244	34,208	26,725	116,831
2005	57,785	37,552	34,883	20,233	105,467
2006	59,509	39,267	34,715	20,242	126,248
2007	84,185	47,012	34,732	37,173	184,270
2008	111,745	67,876	39,936	43,869	263,689
2009	149,395	132,141	103,395	17,254	236,042
2010	[1] 251,655	[1] 227,952	85,075	23,703	[1] 104,933
2011	221,569	190,128	57,607	31,441	107,709
2012	[1] 156,032	[1] 129,496	55,866	26,536	[1] 89,009
2013	124,864	100,555	49,976	24,309	82,434
2014	93,972	81,856	27,869	12,116	99,389
2015	91,979	72,604	18,536	19,375	123,169
2016	91,413	79,458	23,609	11,955	116,127
2017	70,404	60,194	10,037	10,210	118,438
2018	83,044	68,099	13,087	14,945	119,827
2019	85,785	68,547	13,592	17,238	131,662
2020	193,150	179,291	111,568	13,859	105,347
2020 May	157,003	130,975	62,430	26,029	112,118
June	165,961	143,199	79,874	22,761	120,772
July	185,125	163,157	97,312	21,968	109,147
Aug.	203,898	181,876	111,725	22,022	112,542
Sep.	216,995	196,738	126,599	20,256	122,644
Oct.	216,737	198,114	125,091	18,623	109,881
Nov.	207,300	191,735	120,458	15,565	107,841
Dec.	193,150	179,291	111,568	13,859	105,347
2021 Jan.	205,950	191,488	120,673	14,462	108,561
Feb.	202,478	187,442	125,479	15,036	104,515
Mar.	207,381	193,724	134,330	13,657	117,018
Apr.	206,140	191,327	135,141	14,812	104,147
May	205,915	189,087	139,868	16,828	103,400
June	201,902	186,112	138,976	15,789	115,044
July	208,000	190,901	140,850	17,099	106,986
Aug.	213,182	195,648	142,260	17,534	113,546
Sep.	212,982	195,141	145,926	17,842	121,587
of which: Agreed maturity of up to and including 1 year					
2004	60,320	36,311	34,208	24,009	52,420
2005	53,595	36,518	34,883	17,077	51,930
2006	56,250	37,347	34,715	18,903	57,761
2007	73,982	36,857	34,732	37,125	99,394
2008	90,127	46,513	39,936	43,614	182,017
2009	123,773	106,876	103,395	16,897	188,106
2010	[1] 189,955	[1] 166,991	85,075	22,964	[1] 80,840
2011	138,604	116,091	57,607	22,513	84,144
2012	[1] 127,770	[1] 108,196	55,866	19,574	[1] 68,519
2013	104,721	86,227	49,976	18,494	61,436
2014	78,068	71,569	27,869	6,499	79,012
2015	77,089	66,851	18,536	10,238	104,018
2016	76,912	70,054	23,609	6,858	100,828
2017	56,171	49,542	10,037	6,629	103,952
2018	62,941	52,930	13,087	10,011	106,211
2019	68,879	56,881	13,592	11,998	118,494
2020	187,168	174,426	111,568	12,742	94,778
2020 May	146,500	122,627	62,430	23,873	98,038
June	157,017	136,399	79,874	20,618	106,353
July	176,240	156,081	97,312	20,159	95,404
Aug.	194,861	174,793	111,725	20,069	98,895
Sep.	209,753	191,498	126,599	18,255	111,469
Oct.	209,782	193,188	125,091	16,594	98,715
Nov.	201,134	186,839	120,458	14,295	96,838
Dec.	187,168	174,426	111,568	12,742	94,778
2021 Jan.	200,014	186,710	120,673	13,303	97,787
Feb.	196,452	182,661	125,479	13,791	93,832
Mar.	202,483	190,651	134,330	11,833	106,450
Apr.	201,361	188,294	135,141	13,068	93,592
May	201,073	186,065	139,868	15,008	92,541
June	197,106	183,057	138,976	14,049	103,990
July	203,177	187,847	140,850	15,330	95,701
Aug.	208,365	192,587	142,260	15,777	103,359
Sep.	208,848	192,801	145,926	16,047	111,698

1 Sectoral reclassification of debt securities.

I. Debt securities issued by residents

6i) Amounts outstanding of debt securities quoted in units

€ million, market value

Period	Total	Structured products					Other debt securities quoted in units	Participation certificates
		Total	Certificates	Warrants	Reverse convertibles	Other structured debt securities (including credit-linked notes, convertible bonds and bonds with warrants)		
	Total							
2018	90,227	68,502	45,575	18,305	1,256	3,367	11,522	10,203
2019	100,373	74,260	48,830	20,952	1,680	2,799	16,078	10,035
2020	149,461	109,411	49,716	55,465	1,975	2,255	18,346	21,704
2020 Aug.	153,327	112,991	52,726	56,061	1,755	2,449	18,892	21,444
Sep.	170,463	130,287	69,221	56,815	1,830	2,421	18,786	21,390
Oct.	150,969	110,592	48,390	58,076	1,752	2,375	18,982	21,395
Nov.	156,979	117,369	53,068	60,049	1,940	2,311	17,996	21,614
Dec.	149,461	109,411	49,716	55,465	1,975	2,255	18,346	21,704
2021 Jan.	148,809	110,681	50,226	56,281	1,983	2,191	18,379	19,749
Feb.	145,178	107,671	51,420	52,084	2,034	2,134	17,756	19,751
Mar.	146,751	108,491	51,378	52,945	2,116	2,053	18,292	19,967
Apr.	150,089	111,345	51,995	55,067	2,268	2,015	18,710	20,033
May	152,418	110,745	51,467	54,981	2,314	1,983	21,669	20,004
June	149,984	109,137	50,743	54,144	2,346	1,904	20,818	20,029
July	152,918	111,322	51,477	55,732	2,395	1,718	21,553	20,043
Aug.	155,402	113,627	52,628	56,877	2,417	1,705	21,761	20,013
Sep.	149,554	107,928	50,481	53,390	2,411	1,646	21,626	20,000
	Bank debt securities							
2018	56,647	52,981	36,647	12,091	1,055	3,188	3,652	13
2019	61,811	56,272	38,953	13,301	1,375	2,643	5,526	13
2020	48,472	41,726	[2] 31,654	[2] 6,298	1,653	2,122	6,746	–
2020 Aug.	47,964	41,747	31,245	6,742	1,453	2,308	6,217	–
Sep.	46,163	39,813	30,195	5,818	1,513	2,287	6,350	–
Oct.	44,667	38,218	29,313	5,202	1,464	2,239	6,450	–
Nov.	49,096	42,480	32,380	6,298	1,624	2,178	6,617	–
Dec.	48,472	41,726	31,654	6,298	1,653	2,122	6,746	–
2021 Jan.	48,454	41,710	31,523	6,476	1,652	2,058	6,744	–
Feb.	49,710	42,983	32,929	6,354	1,692	2,007	6,727	–
Mar.	49,941	43,182	32,871	6,571	1,817	1,922	6,758	–
Apr.	49,192	42,428	31,538	7,030	1,972	1,888	6,764	–
May	49,631	42,823	31,752	7,186	2,031	1,854	6,808	–
June	48,842	41,985	31,048	7,105	2,064	1,768	6,858	–
July	49,486	42,507	31,122	7,553	2,115	1,717	6,979	–
Aug.	50,178	43,191	31,251	8,091	2,145	1,704	6,986	–
Sep.	48,892	41,904	30,945	7,190	2,124	1,645	6,988	–
	Corporate bonds (non-MFIs) [1]							
2018	33,580	15,521	8,927	6,214	200	179	7,870	10,190
2019	38,561	17,988	9,877	7,651	304	156	10,551	10,022
2020	100,989	67,685	[2] 18,062	[2] 49,167	322	134	11,600	21,704
2020 Aug.	105,363	71,244	21,482	49,320	302	141	12,675	21,444
Sep.	124,300	90,474	39,026	50,997	317	134	12,436	21,390
Oct.	106,302	72,375	19,077	52,874	288	135	12,532	21,395
Nov.	107,882	74,889	20,688	53,751	317	133	11,379	21,614
Dec.	100,989	67,685	18,062	49,167	322	134	11,600	21,704
2021 Jan.	100,355	68,971	18,703	49,805	330	133	11,635	19,749
Feb.	95,468	64,688	18,491	45,729	342	127	11,029	19,751
Mar.	96,810	65,309	18,506	46,374	299	130	11,534	19,967
Apr.	100,897	68,917	20,457	48,037	295	128	11,946	20,033
May	102,788	67,923	19,715	47,794	283	130	14,861	20,004
June	101,141	67,152	19,696	47,039	282	136	13,960	20,029
July	103,432	68,815	20,355	48,179	280	1	14,574	20,043
Aug.	105,225	70,436	21,377	48,786	273	1	14,775	20,013
Sep.	100,662	66,024	19,536	46,200	287	1	14,639	20,000

1 Including cross-border financing within groups. **2** Sectoral reclassification of debt securities.

I. Debt securities issued by residents

7. Gross sales and amount outstanding of debt securities issued by Monetary financial institutions (MFIs), by category of MFIs

€ million, nominal value

	All categories of banks					Private mortgage banks [1]			
Period	Total	Mortgage Pfandbriefe	Public Pfandbriefe	Debt securities issued by special purpose credit institutions	Other bank debt securities	Total	Mortgage Pfandbriefe	Public Pfandbriefe	Other bank debt securities
	Gross sales								
2004	688,844	33,774	90,815	162,353	401,904	163,967	27,591	59,453	76,924
2005	692,182	28,217	103,984	160,010	399,969	181,566	25,579	77,935	78,049
2006	622,055	24,483	99,628	139,193	358,750	155,284	21,906	64,158	69,217
2007	743,616	19,211	82,720	195,722	445,963	114,666	11,864	30,363	72,438
2008	961,271	51,259	70,520	382,814	456,676	154,369	33,469	22,247	98,651
2009	1,058,815	40,421	37,615	331,566	649,215	369,769	22,572	13,778	333,417
2010	757,754	36,226	33,539	363,828	324,160	152,862	23,658	15,718	113,489
2011	658,781	31,431	24,295	376,876	226,180	40,570	19,661	8,110	12,801
2012	702,781	36,593	11,413	446,153	208,623	32,967	18,612	3,596	10,760
2013	908,107	25,775	12,963	692,611	176,758	33,846	15,140	4,270	14,435
2014	829,864	24,202	13,016	620,409	172,236	26,737	12,502	2,746	11,487
2015	852,045	35,840	13,376	581,410	221,417	32,880	17,003	2,872	13,004
2016 [4]	717,002	29,059	7,621	511,222	169,103	26,370	12,902	2,198	11,269
2017 [4]	619,199	30,339	8,933	438,463	141,466	31,460	18,243	1,412	11,805
2018	703,416	38,658	5,673	534,552	124,530	28,829	17,114	363	11,355
2019	783,977	38,984	9,587	607,900	127,504	34,746	20,542	1,454	12,750
2020	776,970	38,948	17,527	643,340	77,155	21,973	13,944	1,800	6,229
2020 July	61,676	1,366	20	55,807	4,483	1,322	1,060	–	262
Aug.	56,952	16	13	53,338	3,585	397	10	–	387
Sep.	75,616	3,186	250	65,309	6,872	2,774	2,009	–	765
Oct.	61,836	2,174	265	55,990	3,406	2,342	1,664	250	428
Nov.	61,556	648	300	53,206	7,403	1,166	545	250	371
Dec.	49,474	389	250	46,506	2,329	1,260	384	250	626
2021 Jan.	75,929	3,011	590	67,215	5,113	2,768	1,711	500	558
Feb.	67,263	3,158	504	52,753	10,847	2,973	1,340	500	1,134
Mar.	105,661	11,531	9,511	75,893	8,725	2,282	888	–	1,394
Apr.	62,631	4,441	1,000	50,889	6,301	3,277	2,365	–	913
May	58,587	2,131	250	50,439	5,766	1,733	1,570	–	163
June	68,494	1,236	700	57,098	9,460	1,372	240	700	432
July	62,560	1,211	250	54,160	6,939	1,649	1,161	–	488
Aug.	67,235	1,340	0	59,379	6,516	1,796	1,330	–	466
Sep.	67,871	4,272	1,250	55,355	6,993	1,213	242	500	471
	Amounts outstanding [3]								
2004	1,685,766	159,360	553,927	316,745	655,734	604,081	137,799	357,559	108,723
2005	1,751,563	157,209	519,674	323,587	751,093	569,975	134,672	333,566	101,737
2006	1,809,899	144,397	499,525	368,476	797,502	548,905	121,944	318,095	108,866
2007	1,868,066	133,501	452,896	411,041	870,629	497,608	110,082	272,384	115,142
2008	1,876,583	150,302	377,091	490,641	858,550	484,358	113,925	221,844	148,588
2009	1,801,029	151,160	296,445	516,221	837,203	451,233	111,403	168,414	171,415
2010	[4] 1,570,490	147,529	232,954	544,517	[4] 645,491	294,596	104,368	126,343	63,885
2011	1,515,911	149,185	188,663	577,423	600,640	255,559	103,605	97,612	54,341
2012	[4] 1,414,349	145,007	147,070	574,163	[4] 548,109	214,125	91,865	73,975	48,284
2013	1,288,340	127,641	109,290	570,136	481,273	169,758	77,698	51,367	40,693
2014	1,231,445	121,328	85,434	569,409	455,274	145,543	71,661	35,327	38,555
2015	1,154,173	130,598	75,679	566,811	381,085	132,922	69,710	28,623	34,589
2016 [4]	1,164,965	132,775	62,701	633,578	335,910	118,995	63,601	20,663	34,731
2017 [4]	1,170,920	141,273	58,004	651,211	320,432	116,683	69,801	12,583	34,298
2018 [4]	1,194,160	161,088	51,439	670,062	311,572	123,897	79,058	10,399	34,440
2019	1,222,911	174,188	47,712	696,325	304,686	129,562	86,693	8,075	34,794
2020	1,173,329	183,261	55,192	687,670	247,206	103,677	75,799	6,107	21,772
2020 July	1,186,877	190,615	58,228	685,868	252,167	102,039	74,630	7,130	20,279
Aug.	1,187,523	189,114	58,097	689,266	251,046	101,539	73,856	7,131	20,551
Sep.	1,209,912	187,644	58,079	712,986	251,202	103,893	75,769	7,065	21,059
Oct.	1,195,867	186,057	57,474	703,537	248,798	104,406	75,841	7,068	21,497
Nov.	1,191,646	184,910	56,543	698,675	251,517	103,934	76,238	6,257	21,438
Dec.	1,173,329	183,261	55,192	687,670	247,206	103,677	75,799	6,107	21,772
2021 Jan.	1,179,112	184,416	54,254	694,250	246,193	104,303	76,731	6,351	21,220
Feb.	1,183,313	183,909	54,073	694,692	250,639	105,633	77,688	6,348	21,597
Mar.	1,230,263	194,832	62,865	719,370	253,196	107,014	78,085	6,238	22,690
Apr.	1,219,467	195,766	63,790	707,428	252,482	108,492	79,113	6,223	23,156
May	1,212,645	196,850	62,878	701,731	251,186	109,861	80,636	6,177	23,048
June	1,222,221	197,721	63,515	706,439	254,546	110,392	80,559	6,823	23,009
July	1,216,275	197,729	63,186	700,892	254,468	110,945	81,028	6,804	23,113
Aug.	1,223,751	196,656	63,103	708,770	255,222	111,703	81,426	6,810	23,466
Sep.	1,240,171	198,715	63,175	725,195	253,087	110,489	79,592	7,320	23,577

1 Including ship mortgage banks and mixed mortgage banks. **2** Including DekaBank Deutsche Girozentrale and Pfandbriefe issued by public savings banks. **3** End of year or month. **4** Sectoral reclassification of debt securities.

I. Debt securities issued by residents

Public mortgage banks and Landesbanken [2]				Other credit institutions						
					Debt securities issued by special purpose credit institutions	Bank debt securities				
Total	Mortgage Pfandbriefe	Public Pfandbriefe	Other bank debt securities	Total		Total	Commercial banks	Savings banks	Cooperative banks	Period
Gross sales										
263,748	6,185	31,361	226,203	261,128	162,353	98,774	69,808	13,502	15,464	2004
252,312	2,637	25,674	224,002	257,929	160,010	97,919	66,575	11,268	20,074	2005
184,352	2,253	32,594	149,505	279,220	139,193	140,027	89,938	13,159	36,929	2006
247,482	4,666	49,841	192,976	376,268	195,722	180,546	123,235	18,011	39,301	2007
218,022	12,628	42,367	163,028	578,447	382,814	195,630	125,539	16,109	53,982	2008
190,994	10,535	22,031	158,426	488,933	331,566	157,369	105,657	6,675	45,037	2009
95,196	9,250	16,503	69,446	505,054	363,828	141,225	103,112	3,583	34,530	2010
87,429	7,141	15,138	65,150	525,109	376,876	148,231	103,609	7,307	37,314	2011
108,198	12,010	6,676	89,513	554,504	446,153	108,352	55,533	11,202	41,614	2012
89,515	6,372	8,193	74,947	779,985	692,611	87,375	56,208	1,728	29,434	2013
80,570	6,841	9,590	64,140	717,016	620,409	96,605	64,451	1,683	30,473	2014
110,172	13,433	9,475	87,267	702,561	581,410	121,148	81,478	986	38,685	2015
83,247	8,638	4,642	69,969	599,083	511,222	87,863	66,081	1,384	20,399	2016 [4]
83,247	7,114	7,521	68,614	499,511	438,463	61,047	56,857	1,281	2,911	2017 [4]
82,821	10,318	4,810	67,692	580,039	534,552	45,487	41,593	1,026	2,866	2018
93,821	8,521	7,626	77,672	644,984	607,900	37,083	33,676	1,132	2,277	2019
58,148	9,561	8,452	40,134	696,850	643,340	53,510	50,981	884	1,645	2020
3,232	6	20	3,206	57,122	55,807	1,315	1,259	22	33	2020 July
2,045	0	13	2,032	54,510	53,338	1,172	1,063	25	84	Aug.
2,355	177	250	1,928	70,488	65,309	5,179	5,167	9	3	Sep.
2,051	0	–	2,051	57,442	55,990	1,452	1,398	7	46	Oct.
1,990	100	40	1,850	58,400	53,206	5,194	4,272	484	438	Nov.
1,462	5	–	1,457	46,752	46,506	247	230	14	3	Dec.
4,164	300	75	3,789	68,997	67,215	1,782	1,739	16	27	2021 Jan.
5,386	1,200	–	4,186	58,904	52,753	6,151	6,124	18	9	Feb.
16,319	4,385	6,321	5,614	87,060	75,893	11,166	9,366	29	1,771	Mar.
6,232	501	1,000	4,731	53,122	50,889	2,233	2,184	23	27	Apr.
4,119	41	250	3,828	52,735	50,439	2,295	2,164	108	24	May
7,373	825	–	6,547	59,749	57,098	2,650	2,323	23	304	June
5,134	50	250	4,834	55,777	54,160	1,617	1,537	42	37	July
5,078	10	–	5,068	60,361	59,379	983	944	17	22	Aug.
5,089	280	750	4,059	61,568	55,355	6,213	5,932	11	271	Sep.
Amounts outstanding [3]										
530,768	21,561	196,368	312,839	550,916	316,745	234,172	152,718	43,218	38,236	2004
572,721	19,817	176,278	376,627	596,317	323,587	272,730	164,265	41,615	66,850	2005
566,038	18,349	170,183	377,505	679,607	368,476	311,131	187,416	43,509	80,206	2006
591,844	18,233	170,608	403,004	763,524	411,041	352,483	217,720	45,759	89,005	2007
537,764	24,937	143,801	369,025	831,577	490,641	340,936	209,381	40,509	91,045	2008
515,269	26,228	117,476	371,564	810,445	516,221	294,224	175,361	29,761	89,102	2009
[4] 448,896	28,522	99,396	[4] 320,978	805,144	544,517	260,628	158,118	23,344	79,165	2010
407,304	28,344	85,528	293,432	830,290	577,423	252,867	154,289	23,821	74,757	2011
[4] 362,991	31,110	67,528	[4] 264,353	809,634	574,163	235,472	132,350	28,779	74,343	2012
314,092	28,123	53,244	232,725	777,991	570,136	207,855	126,120	12,560	69,175	2013
283,009	27,524	47,452	208,033	778,096	569,409	208,686	134,759	9,989	63,938	2014
221,376	36,235	44,471	140,669	772,637	566,811	205,826	140,984	7,099	57,743	2015
215,597	38,460	38,164	138,973	795,784	633,578	162,206	147,986	6,515	7,705	2016 [4]
213,689	37,584	38,476	137,629	799,715	651,211	148,504	135,280	6,462	6,762	2017 [4]
215,565	41,530	36,430	137,605	809,590	670,062	139,528	126,947	5,947	6,634	2018 [4]
226,248	43,887	37,412	144,949	821,267	696,325	124,943	112,863	5,954	6,125	2019
181,605	37,241	38,844	105,520	888,047	687,670	200,378	183,482	6,133	10,764	2020
194,630	43,218	40,317	111,095	890,208	685,868	204,341	186,716	6,650	10,975	2020 July
192,822	42,641	40,212	109,970	893,162	689,266	203,896	186,348	6,587	10,961	Aug.
188,749	40,206	40,283	108,260	917,270	712,986	204,283	187,000	6,421	10,862	Sep.
186,055	39,810	39,902	106,343	905,405	703,537	201,868	184,711	6,279	10,878	Oct.
184,539	38,580	39,782	106,177	903,173	698,675	204,498	187,251	6,175	11,071	Nov.
181,605	37,241	38,844	105,520	888,047	687,670	200,378	183,482	6,133	10,764	Dec.
180,889	37,039	37,639	106,211	893,921	694,250	199,671	182,828	6,065	10,778	2021 Jan.
182,883	37,983	37,611	107,289	894,797	694,692	200,105	183,888	6,045	10,172	Feb.
195,152	42,277	43,310	109,565	928,098	719,370	208,728	190,789	6,032	11,907	Mar.
196,446	42,688	44,259	109,499	914,529	707,428	207,100	189,159	6,040	11,900	Apr.
193,597	41,712	43,393	108,492	909,187	701,731	207,457	189,619	6,083	11,754	May
196,724	42,532	43,372	110,820	915,106	706,439	208,667	190,590	6,045	12,032	June
195,174	42,058	43,069	110,047	910,155	700,892	209,263	191,172	6,056	12,036	July
193,717	40,668	42,974	110,075	918,331	708,770	209,561	191,561	6,025	11,975	Aug.
193,691	41,273	42,530	109,889	935,991	725,195	210,796	192,567	6,032	12,198	Sep.

I. Debt securities issued by residents

8. Commercial paper issued by corporations (non-MFIs)

€ million, nominal value

End of year or month	Gross sales [1]	Redemptions [1]	Net sales [1]	Amounts outstanding			
				Total	Agreed maturity		
					less than 1 month	1 month and more but less than 3 months	3 months and more up to 1 year
2004	235,094	243,039	– 7,945	23,241	10,541	8,348	4,352
2005	217,797	225,186	– 7,389	15,853	8,581	5,072	2,200
2006	174,266	180,904	– 6,638	9,215	4,395	2,992	1,828
2007	248,622	224,812	23,810	33,025	16,669	10,313	6,044
2008	359,305	355,339	3,967	36,992	18,911	11,505	6,576
2009	131,693	156,424	– 24,730	12,262	937	6,165	5,159
2010	92,549	92,090	459	12,721	250	5,995	6,476
2011	74,205	70,109	4,096	16,817	138	4,948	11,732
2012	70,639	72,814	– 2,175	14,642	1,557	3,028	10,057
2013	88,127	89,289	– 1,161	13,485	226	4,000	9,260
2014	50,675	62,341	– 11,667	1,880	60	708	1,112
2015	22,959	21,051	1,908	3,891	50	674	3,167
2016	28,160	27,979	181	4,141	211	1,976	1,954
2017	45,730	45,524	206	4,018	0	1,289	2,729
2018	50,317	47,473	2,845	6,958	155	2,177	4,627
2019	58,857	56,587	2,269	9,243	721	3,117	5,404
2020	89,832	93,289	– 3,457	10,617	356	1,121	9,140
2017 Aug.	4,583	5,230	– 647	7,491	997	2,108	4,386
Sep.	2,725	4,385	– 1,660	5,892	647	1,926	3,319
Oct.	2,366	3,165	– 799	5,107	17	1,623	3,467
Nov.	2,350	2,914	– 564	4,514	137	869	3,508
Dec.	1,551	2,031	– 480	4,018	0	1,289	2,729
2018 Jan.	3,949	3,433	516	4,466	187	1,069	3,210
Feb.	2,476	1,637	839	5,336	446	3,302	1,589
Mar.	3,029	1,777	1,252	6,580	219	3,743	2,618
Apr.	4,508	2,926	1,582	8,191	1,259	4,059	2,872
May	5,612	4,274	1,338	9,596	490	5,772	3,333
June	3,744	5,142	– 1,399	8,192	1,737	2,569	3,886
July	5,381	5,372	10	8,194	965	3,216	4,014
Aug.	4,715	4,816	– 101	8,111	611	3,038	4,461
Sep.	4,386	5,188	– 802	7,309	938	3,056	3,316
Oct.	5,584	4,377	1,206	8,575	500	4,767	3,308
Nov.	3,191	3,296	– 104	8,471	803	3,713	3,956
Dec.	3,742	5,234	– 1,492	6,958	155	2,177	4,627
2019 Jan.	2,220	1,618	602	7,569	160	2,671	4,738
Feb.	3,121	3,396	– 275	7,298	450	2,785	4,063
Mar.	3,611	2,679	932	8,237	160	3,813	4,264
Apr.	5,105	4,152	953	9,190	1,380	3,302	4,509
May	6,429	5,126	1,302	10,494	1,394	4,247	4,853
June	5,373	5,959	– 586	9,859	1,713	2,935	5,211
July	5,490	5,211	279	10,190	1,687	2,914	5,589
Aug.	6,093	5,656	437	10,652	475	4,035	6,142
Sep.	5,052	5,579	– 528	10,155	1,676	3,005	5,474
Oct.	5,973	5,734	239	10,331	207	4,209	5,916
Nov.	5,197	5,257	– 60	10,292	1,243	3,351	5,697
Dec.	5,193	6,220	– 1,027	9,243	721	3,117	5,404
2020 Jan.	9,228	6,146	3,082	17,211	1,413	4,957	10,842
Feb.	7,478	8,069	– 592	16,624	2,658	4,193	9,772
Mar.	8,872	9,095	– 223	16,395	1,211	4,725	10,460
Apr.	13,080	8,868	4,211	20,624	4,179	4,648	11,798
May	12,781	10,919	1,862	22,448	1,188	5,086	16,174
June	7,150	10,387	– 3,238	19,201	1,393	2,090	15,718
July	5,346	5,974	– 628	18,555	353	3,156	15,045
Aug.	6,587	6,696	– 109	18,456	217	4,401	13,838
Sep.	6,414	8,779	– 2,365	16,110	1,741	1,814	12,555
Oct.	4,188	5,837	– 1,648	14,469	209	3,481	10,778
Nov.	3,990	6,135	– 2,144	12,306	1,555	1,987	8,763
Dec.	4,719	6,385	– 1,666	10,617	356	1,121	9,140
2021 Jan.	3,415	2,697	718	11,344	590	2,208	8,546
Feb.	4,772	4,346	426	11,773	2,001	1,442	8,330
Mar.	3,461	5,446	– 1,985	9,799	181	1,315	8,303
Apr.	3,648	2,438	1,210	11,004	1,136	1,223	8,644
May	7,429	5,585	1,843	12,847	1,734	2,312	8,801
June	5,787	6,830	– 1,043	11,809	2,162	1,228	8,419
July	4,841	3,650	1,191	13,000	750	3,284	8,966
Aug.	7,403	6,970	433	13,435	1,626	3,090	8,720
Sep.	7,661	6,668	994	14,433	2,640	2,097	9,696

1 In the period under review.

II. Shares issued by residents

a) Sales and purchases of shares

€ million

Period	Sales = total purchases (cols 2 plus 3 or 4 plus 7)	Sales		Purchases				Memo item: Net external transactions 6
				Residents				
		Domestic shares 1	Foreign shares 2	Total 3	Credit institutions	Other sectors 4	Non-residents 5	
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
2007	– 5,009	10,053	– 15,062	– 62,308	– 6,702	– 55,606	57,299	– 72,360
2008	– 29,452	11,326	– 40,778	2,743	– 23,079	25,822	– 32,195	– 8,583
2009	35,980	23,962	12,018	30,496	– 8,335	38,831	5,485	+ 6,534
2010	37,767	20,049	17,718	36,406	7,340	29,066	1,360	+ 16,357
2011	25,833	21,713	4,120	40,804	670	40,134	– 14,971	+ 19,092
2012	15,061	5,120	9,941	14,405	10,259	4,146	656	+ 9,284
2013	20,187	10,106	10,081	17,336	11,991	5,345	2,851	+ 7,231
2014	43,501	18,778	24,723	43,950	17,203	26,747	– 449	+ 25,174
2015	44,165	7,668	36,497	34,437	– 5,421	39,858	9,728	+ 26,769
2016	30,896	4,409	26,487	31,037	– 5,143	36,180	– 141	+ 26,626
2017	51,571	15,570	36,001	49,913	7,031	42,882	1,658	+ 34,343
2018	55,729	16,188	39,541	83,036	– 11,184	94,220	– 27,307	+ 66,848
2019	47,115	9,076	38,039	33,573	– 1,119	34,692	13,542	+ 24,496
2020	84,953	17,771	67,182	116,813	27	116,786	– 31,860	+ 99,042
2017 Aug.	1,976	155	1,821	4,480	– 603	5,083	– 2,504	+ 4,325
Sep.	5,973	1,482	4,491	4,508	– 1,738	6,246	1,465	+ 3,026
Oct.	2,621	572	2,049	– 41	735	– 776	2,662	– 613
Nov.	1,127	110	1,017	1,945	1,198	747	– 818	+ 1,835
Dec.	15,739	484	15,255	17,713	2,898	14,815	– 1,974	+ 17,229
2018 Jan.	9,899	153	9,746	11,560	867	10,693	– 1,661	+ 11,407
Feb.	12,823	1,122	11,701	13,053	– 3,709	16,762	– 229	+ 11,931
Mar.	1,402	1,023	379	– 4,973	– 3,672	– 1,301	6,375	– 5,996
Apr.	4,225	3,219	1,006	570	– 2,546	3,116	3,655	– 2,649
May	17,295	1,175	16,120	16,737	1,156	15,581	558	+ 15,562
June	8,288	6,593	1,695	7,600	2,250	5,350	688	+ 1,007
July	4,399	549	3,850	4,466	257	4,209	– 67	+ 3,917
Aug.	4,829	193	4,636	6,374	473	5,901	– 1,545	+ 6,181
Sep.	– 1,165	225	– 1,390	– 1,372	– 2,837	1,465	208	– 1,597
Oct.	– 13,350	1,227	– 14,577	– 16,220	– 1,242	– 14,978	2,870	– 17,447
Nov.	– 4,590	227	– 4,817	– 5,403	– 1,544	– 3,859	813	– 5,630
Dec.	11,673	482	11,191	50,645	– 637	51,282	– 38,972	+ 50,163
2019 Jan.	4,287	671	3,616	5,889	– 55	5,944	– 1,602	+ 5,218
Feb.	2,797	122	2,675	3,782	– 436	4,218	– 986	+ 3,660
Mar.	– 2,475	948	– 3,423	– 1,724	– 867	– 857	– 750	– 2,672
Apr.	5,673	243	5,430	6,626	– 360	6,986	– 954	+ 6,383
May	5,058	1,061	3,997	6,460	1,182	5,278	– 1,402	+ 5,399
June	1,062	475	587	285	– 295	580	776	– 190
July	3,527	68	3,459	2,010	– 1,609	3,619	1,517	+ 1,942
Aug.	563	75	488	1,818	– 616	2,434	– 1,254	+ 1,743
Sep.	5,541	124	5,417	4,341	– 1,145	5,486	1,200	+ 4,217
Oct.	10,718	385	10,334	11,544	– 172	11,716	– 826	+ 11,160
Nov.	4,010	236	3,775	4,075	1,801	2,274	– 65	+ 3,840
Dec.	6,354	4,669	1,685	– 11,534	1,453	– 12,987	17,888	– 16,203
2020 Jan.	6,627	795	5,833	6,899	– 286	7,185	– 272	+ 6,104
Feb.	3,292	416	2,876	1,314	– 947	2,261	1,978	+ 898
Mar.	– 2,029	566	– 2,595	5,914	– 7,442	13,356	– 7,943	+ 5,348
Apr.	4,923	235	4,688	10,708	– 1,266	11,974	– 5,785	+ 10,473
May	7,503	1,370	6,133	9,368	371	8,997	– 1,865	+ 7,998
June	5,168	685	4,483	6,518	2,509	4,009	– 1,350	+ 5,834
July	9,175	2,144	7,031	26,530	676	25,854	– 17,355	+ 24,386
Aug.	9,463	2,900	6,562	8,730	1,020	7,710	732	+ 5,830
Sep.	11,221	4,487	6,734	10,593	161	10,432	628	+ 6,106
Oct.	5,092	1,057	4,036	5,325	342	4,983	– 233	+ 4,269
Nov.	9,988	220	9,769	10,221	1,919	8,302	– 233	+ 10,001
Dec.	14,530	2,898	11,633	14,692	2,970	11,722	– 161	+ 11,794
2021 Jan.	– 7,264	1,441	– 8,705	– 10,433	863	– 11,296	3,169	– 11,874
Feb.	9,412	2,729	6,683	11,010	1,501	9,509	– 1,598	+ 8,280
Mar.	20,639	8,964	11,676	17,986	1,285	16,701	2,653	+ 9,022
Apr.	17,279	882	16,397	15,913	1,816	14,097	1,366	+ 15,031
May	4,781	1,170	3,612	3,907	– 387	4,294	875	+ 2,737
June	12,085	5,166	6,919	14,962	36	14,926	– 2,878	+ 9,797
July	5,793	825	4,968	3,502	– 74	3,576	2,291	+ 2,677
Aug.	11,833	4,667	7,166	12,131	204	11,927	– 297	+ 7,464
Sep.	13,654	4,660	8,994	15,229	3,374	11,855	– 1,575	+ 10,569

1 At issue prices. **2** Net purchases or net sales (-) of foreign shares (including direct investment) by residents; transaction values. **3** Domestic and foreign shares. **4** Residual; also including purchases of domestic and foreign shares by domestic mutual funds. **5** Net purchases or net sales (-) of domestic shares (including direct investment) by non-residents; transaction values. **6** Domestic investments in foreign securities less foreign investments in domestic securities; increase in net foreign assets (+) / decrease in net foreign assets (-) — The figures for the most recent date are provisional. Revisions are not specially marked.

II. Shares issued by residents

b) Share issues

	Total sales			of which Listed enterprises [1]			of which Unlisted enterprises		
	Nominal value	Market value	Average issue price	Nominal value	Market value	Average issue price	Nominal value	Market value	Average issue price
Period	€ million		%	€ million		%	€ million		%
2004	3,960	10,157	253.6	1,562	6,256	446.6	2,398	3,900	152.2
2005	2,471	13,766	485.7	1,077	10,795	802.0	1,394	2,973	202.2
2006	2,601	9,061	326.6	1,135	5,452	464.2	1,468	3,607	231.2
2007	3,165	10,053	343.3	1,601	7,112	535.1	1,564	2,941	213.3
2008	5,009	11,326	278.5	2,647	8,288	436.4	2,361	3,038	177.4
2009	12,477	23,962	266.0	6,590	16,506	518.4	5,891	7,455	120.3
2010	3,265	20,049	448.3	2,079	18,645	691.6	1,187	1,407	146.9
2011	6,388	21,713	377.9	4,862	19,810	483.8	1,526	1,901	130.9
2012	3,045	5,120	190.1	875	2,779	272.5	2,169	2,339	113.2
2013	2,972	10,106	222.8	1,509	7,790	315.1	1,460	2,316	116.7
2014	5,330	18,778	357.4	2,958	15,228	535.9	2,371	3,547	121.8
2015	4,634	7,668	183.3	1,786	4,697	308.6	2,851	2,975	120.0
2016	3,270	4,409	185.4	520	1,601	397.9	2,752	2,809	118.0
2017	3,891	15,570	427.2	2,862	14,330	678.6	1,027	1,241	147.9
2018	3,670	16,188	538.0	1,971	14,126	1,073.6	1,700	2,067	122.6
2019 [2]	2,409	9,076	534.4	825	6,844	812.2	1,585	2,233	312.9
2020	1,877	17,771	1,118.3	949	14,808	2,413.6	928	2,963	380.0
2017 Aug.	155	155	100.2	0	0	111.7	154	155	100.2
Sep.	165	1,482	897.8	155	1,448	936.1	10	34	327.8
Oct.	230	572	248.6	41	381	929.6	189	191	100.9
Nov.	108	110	101.7	67	67	100.6	42	43	103.6
Dec.	127	484	379.5	22	376	1,690.0	105	108	102.6
2018 Jan.	103	153	148.9	38	88	229.2	64	65	101.3
Feb.	1,094	1,122	102.6	1,044	1,066	102.1	51	57	111.7
Mar.	553	1,023	185.1	112	524	466.8	440	499	113.4
Apr.	239	3,219	1,346.1	95	3,074	3,223.5	144	145	100.8
May	142	1,175	826.3	38	1,041	2,769.3	105	134	127.9
June	257	6,593	2,561.8	237	6,568	2,773.8	21	26	124.0
July	215	549	255.1	95	313	330.6	121	237	196.0
Aug.	171	193	112.5	18	37	200.7	153	156	102.0
Sep.	189	225	119.4	14	17	115.0	174	209	119.7
Oct.	283	1,227	433.1	44	942	2,133.8	239	285	119.1
Nov.	107	227	213.2	42	160	385.3	65	67	103.2
Dec.	317	482	152.3	194	296	152.6	123	187	151.7
2019 Jan.	223	671	300.6	82	524	640.0	141	146	103.5
Feb.	116	122	105.5	20	26	131.4	96	96	100.1
Mar.	929	948	102.1	90	98	108.8	840	851	101.3
Apr.	127	243	191.2	21	97	470.3	106	146	136.9
May	45	1,061	2,337.9	25	756	3,030.2	20	305	1,493.2
June	420	475	113.2	350	405	115.5	69	70	101.6
July	34	68	198.7	16	48	294.5	18	21	113.8
Aug.	40	75	185.9	6	19	322.6	34	56	162.3
Sep.	71	124	173.8	17	31	184.7	55	93	170.5
Oct. [2]	79	385	488.0	19	170	903.0	60	215	358.0
Nov.	41	236	574.0	31	156	502.0	10	80	800.0
Dec.	284	4,669	1,642.0	148	4,514	3,043.0	136	155	113.0
2020 Jan.	27	795	2,966.0	17	735	4,225.0	9	59	630.0
Feb.	67	416	625.0	8	269	3,485.0	59	147	250.0
Mar.	78	566	725.0	9	349	3,944.0	69	217	313.0
Apr.	77	235	306.0	10	109	1,077.0	67	126	188.0
May	163	1,370	841.0	114	1,208	1,055.0	48	162	335.0
June	83	685	824.0	15	484	3,135.0	68	200	296.0
July	470	2,144	455.0	375	1,722	458.0	95	422	444.0
Aug.	434	2,900	667.0	169	2,449	1,449.0	265	451	170.0
Sep.	169	4,487	2,649.0	117	4,301	3,686.0	53	187	354.0
Oct.	82	1,057	1,293.0	42	763	1,811.0	40	294	742.0
Nov.	47	220	470.0	8	80	978.0	39	140	363.0
Dec.	181	2,898	1,598.0	64	2,340	3,660.0	117	558	475.0
2021 Jan.	102	1,441	1,408.0	13	1,212	9,477.0	90	229	255.0
Feb.	331	2,729	825.0	80	2,031	2,526.0	250	698	278.0
Mar.	411	8,964	2,178.0	131	8,419	6,428.0	280	545	194.0
Apr.	116	882	757.0	60	714	1,188.0	56	168	297.0
May	205	1,170	571.0	34	608	1,802.0	171	562	328.0
June	275	5,166	1,878.0	234	4,997	2,135.0	41	169	411.0
July	74	825	1,115.0	49	785	1,600.0	25	39	158.0
Aug.	4,593	4,667	101.0	15	63	437.0	4,578	4,604	100.0
Sep.	678	4,660	687.0	579	4,010	692.0	100	650	652.0

1 Enterprises whose shares are listed on the Regulated Market (the introduction of which marked the end of the division of organised trading segments into an official and a regulated market on 1 November 2007) or the Neuer Markt (stock market segment was closed down on 24 March 2003). **2** Methodological changes since October 2019.

II. Shares issued by residents

c) Shares in circulation, by categorie of issuer at market value *

€ million

End of year or month	Shares in circulations at market values (market capitalisation) Total	of which Banks (MFIs)	Insurance corporations	Other financial institutions 1	Non-financial corporations (other enterprises)
2004	887,217	86,462	82,887	7,246	710,622
2005	1,058,532	111,519	108,669	10,702	827,642
2006	1,279,638	127,815	128,922	21,971	1,000,930
2007	1,481,930	130,070	121,258	48,064	1,182,538
2008	830,622	33,128	71,919	25,517	700,058
2009	927,256	52,447	72,524	24,826	777,459
2010	1,091,220	57,466	74,562	16,826	942,366
2011	924,214	46,349	59,600	14,933	803,332
2012	1,150,188	53,235	84,872	17,002	995,079
2013	1,432,658	65,037	103,681	21,279	1,242,661
2014	1,478,063	63,676	102,711	21,765	1,289,911
2015 2	1,614,442	53,178	120,534	58,058	1,382,672
2016	1,676,397	42,311	114,452	51,905	1,467,729
2017	1,933,733	58,106	127,511	66,301	1,681,815
2018	1,634,155	28,788	118,837	62,398	1,424,132
2019 3	1,950,224	29,510	165,448	62,638	1,692,628
2020	1,963,588	32,421	144,432	51,280	1,735,454
2017 Aug.	1,787,670	49,935	122,327	62,397	1,553,011
Sep.	1,888,218	53,431	126,283	64,771	1,643,733
Oct.	1,957,699	53,428	134,055	64,338	1,705,878
Nov.	1,947,204	58,178	134,357	64,743	1,689,926
Dec.	1,933,733	58,106	127,511	66,301	1,681,815
2018 Jan.	1,981,815	57,605	134,843	70,262	1,719,105
Feb.	1,887,325	54,080	129,670	70,276	1,633,299
Mar.	1,874,136	46,518	124,957	75,394	1,627,267
Apr.	1,939,502	47,193	131,069	79,013	1,682,227
May	1,929,120	41,545	121,189	79,627	1,686,759
June	1,867,155	38,406	117,907	68,836	1,642,006
July	1,929,117	44,078	125,532	72,355	1,687,152
Aug.	1,898,601	39,057	123,529	77,539	1,658,476
Sep.	1,856,858	40,025	125,936	75,387	1,615,510
Oct.	1,759,237	36,369	122,784	69,822	1,530,262
Nov.	1,729,978	33,953	124,367	65,359	1,506,299
Dec.	1,634,155	28,788	118,837	62,398	1,424,132
2019 Jan.	1,726,959	31,339	124,520	67,637	1,503,463
Feb.	1,755,552	33,289	130,458	63,984	1,527,821
Mar.	1,722,937	31,136	132,916	65,333	1,493,552
Apr.	1,833,023	33,458	142,121	70,291	1,587,153
May	1,696,088	27,830	142,147	61,584	1,464,527
June	1,784,783	28,914	149,264	64,248	1,542,357
July	1,769,824	29,448	148,659	63,439	1,528,278
Aug.	1,745,136	27,102	145,584	63,760	1,508,690
Sep.	1,799,024	28,430	154,951	65,591	1,550,052
Oct. 3	1,867,235	28,251	160,828	62,294	1,615,861
Nov.	1,927,816	28,058	161,855	63,011	1,674,892
Dec.	1,950,224	29,510	165,448	62,638	1,692,628
2020 Jan.	1,928,328	32,545	166,360	68,203	1,661,220
Feb.	1,746,035	31,064	147,784	63,046	1,504,141
Mar.	1,475,909	22,205	115,761	53,524	1,284,418
Apr.	1,657,055	25,163	129,545	59,242	1,443,106
May	1,741,382	27,235	124,513	61,204	1,528,430
June	1,784,980	29,681	135,000	53,089	1,567,209
July	1,799,062	28,748	133,366	52,014	1,584,934
Aug.	1,887,713	31,128	138,509	53,649	1,664,426
Sep.	1,870,873	27,282	123,435	49,295	1,670,861
Oct.	1,727,080	28,716	113,436	44,127	1,540,801
Nov.	1,884,308	33,178	141,898	48,523	1,660,710
Dec.	1,963,588	32,421	144,432	51,280	1,735,454
2021 Jan.	1,961,051	30,143	133,530	51,476	1,745,902
Feb.	1,994,901	35,331	143,740	52,948	1,762,882
Mar.	2,174,997	35,003	156,599	53,121	1,930,274
Apr.	2,194,286	38,141	152,546	54,409	1,949,191
May	2,228,053	40,116	150,522	53,849	1,983,566
June	2,262,394	36,458	147,347	56,757	2,021,831
July	2,266,494	35,440	147,166	56,419	2,027,469
Aug.	2,323,588	34,895	146,174	64,454	2,078,064
Sep.	2,238,994	36,762	143,179	57,374	2,001,679

Source: Bundesbank calculations based on data of the Herausgebergemeinschaft Wertpapier-Mitteilungen and the Deutsche Börse AG. * All marketplaces. **1** Including captive financial institutions from January 2015 onwards. **2** Sectoral reclassification of issuers due to introduction of ESA 2010. **3** Methodological changes since October 2019.

II. Shares issued by residents

d) Changes in share circulation

Period	Change in public limited companies' capital							Memo item German companies included in the share issue statistics (level at end of period under review)	
		due to							
	Total	cash payments and exchange of convertible bonds 1	issue of bonus shares	contribution of claims and other real assets	merger and transfer of assets	change to or from a different legal form	reduction of capital and liquidation	Share capital = Circulation	Number of Issuers
	€ million, nominal value								Unit
2004	2,669	3,960	1,566	276	220	– 1,760	– 2,286	164,802	16,002
2005	– 1,733	2,470	1,040	694	– 1,443	– 3,060	– 1,703	163,071	15,764
2006	695	2,670	3,347	604	– 1,868	– 1,256	– 3,761	163,764	15,242
2007	799	3,164	1,322	200	– 682	– 1,847	– 1,636	164,560	14,672
2008	4,142	5,006	1,319	152	– 428	– 608	– 1,306	168,701	14,078
2009	6,989	12,476	398	97	– 3,741	– 1,269	– 974	175,691	13,443
2010	– 1,096	3,265	497	178	– 486	– 993	– 3,569	174,596	12,962
2011	2,570	6,390	552	462	– 552	– 762	– 3,532	177,167	12,328
2012	1,449	3,046	129	570	– 478	594	– 2,411	178,617	11,805
2013	– 6,879	2,971	718	476	– 1,432	– 619	– 8,992	171,741	11,366
2014	5,356	5,332	1,265	1,714	– 465	– 1,044	– 1,446	177,097	10,950
2015	319	4,634	397	599	– 1,394	– 1,385	– 2,535	177,416	10,546
2016	– 1,062	3,272	319	337	– 953	– 2,165	– 1,865	176,355	10,192
2017	2,471	3,894	776	533	– 457	– 661	– 1,615	178,828	9,865
2018	1,357	3,670	716	82	– 1,055	– 1,111	– 946	180,187	9,571
2019 2 3	1,700	2,411	2,419	542	– 858	– 65	– 2,747	183,461	9,053
2020 3	– 2,871	1,877	219	178	– 2,051	– 460	– 2,634	181,881	8,766
2017 Aug.	– 260	155	2	6	– 167	– 173	– 83	179,207	9,949
Sep.	241	165	18	119	– 13	– 7	– 41	179,448	9,928
Oct.	– 154	230	0	121	– 1	– 1	– 504	179,294	9,908
Nov.	132	109	–	–	0	58	– 35	179,426	9,890
Dec.	– 598	128	–	1	– 140	– 363	– 224	178,828	9,865
2018 Jan.	– 75	102	–	1	0	– 118	– 61	178,752	9,823
Feb.	1,026	1,094	7	19	0	– 28	– 66	179,778	9,799
Mar.	308	553	24	2	0	– 239	– 31	180,086	9,782
Apr.	273	239	64	11	– 5	– 1	– 36	180,359	9,756
May	– 429	142	18	5	– 548	– 10	– 36	179,930	9,739
June	368	258	228	16	– 7	– 52	– 75	180,298	9,716
July	– 344	215	24	3	– 344	– 100	– 141	179,955	9,688
Aug.	47	171	112	13	– 89	– 13	– 147	180,004	9,671
Sep.	256	189	195	1	– 51	– 36	– 43	180,260	9,642
Oct.	170	284	3	2	2	– 91	– 29	180,431	9,618
Nov.	– 123	106	19	3	0	0	– 252	180,307	9,594
Dec.	– 120	317	22	6	– 13	– 423	– 29	180,187	9,571
2019 Jan.	– 97	223	–	–	– 2	– 8	– 310	180,090	9,534
Feb.	26	116	–	–	–	– 37	– 52	180,116	9,511
Mar.	590	929	179	–	– 486	2	– 34	180,706	9,483
Apr.	38	127	21	19	– 29	– 9	– 90	180,744	9,464
May	19	46	112	0	– 45	– 60	– 34	180,763	9,433
June	– 389	420	84	8	22	– 59	– 864	180,375	9,414
July	– 523	35	11	3	– 10	– 6	– 555	179,852	9,375
Aug.	– 26	40	93	–	– 36	– 7	– 116	179,826	9,337
Sep.	2,504	71	1,918	488	– 65	145	– 54	182,330	9,305
Oct. 2	– 94	79	–	5	– 40	– 8	– 129	183,777	9,094
Nov.	– 265	41	–	–	– 156	– 10	– 141	183,514	9,073
Dec. 3	– 83	284	1	20	– 11	– 8	– 368	183,461	9,053
2020 Jan.	– 120	27	–	–	–	– 29	– 118	183,341	9,013
Feb. 3	33	67	5	–	– 1	– 1	– 37	183,247	8,992
Mar.	– 1,455	78	40	–	–	12	– 1,584	181,792	8,976
Apr.	– 4	77	–	–	– 22	– 1	– 58	181,785	8,952
May	– 314	163	87	26	– 576	– 1	– 12	181,471	8,944
June	– 1,430	83	4	1	– 1,112	– 350	– 56	180,042	8,927
July	431	470	19	–	– 3	– 6	– 48	180,473	8,911
Aug.	409	434	36	–	– 23	22	– 61	180,820	8,884
Sep.	– 120	169	10	60	– 3	– 23	– 333	182,039	8,844
Oct.	36	82	18	–	– 5	– 9	– 50	182,165	8,821
Nov.	– 340	47	–	1	– 219	– 11	– 158	181,879	8,801
Dec.	2	181	–	90	– 87	– 64	– 118	181,881	8,766
2021 Jan.	– 445	102	260	4	– 74	– 300	– 437	181,437	8,727
Feb.	705	331	–	0	– 9	443	– 59	182,149	8,705
Mar.	213	411	–	0	– 1	– 34	– 164	182,362	8,684
Apr.	106	116	73	1	– 0	– 1	– 84	182,665	8,684
May	– 514	205	26	–	– 0	– 92	– 653	182,152	8,668
June	75	275	73	–	– 87	– 70	– 116	182,226	8,652
July	– 65	74	31	2	– 1	– 2	– 169	181,614	8,637
Aug.	4,425	4,593	171	11	70	– 4	– 416	186,083	8,606
Sep.	230	678	6	11	– 14	– 9	– 443	186,316	8,585

1 Including share issues out of company profits. **2** Methodological changes since October 2019. **3** Changes due to statistical adjustments.

Explanatory notes

Debt securities issued by residents

The statistics on debt securities issued by residents comprise negotiable bearer debt securities, registered debt securities and participation certificates.

Registered bank debt securities, however, are not shown in the overall results, but instead are presented separately.

Methodological changes as of January 2020

The amounts outstanding at nominal values comprise all debt securities quoted as a percentage (including commercial paper and participation certificates), including accrued interest. Redemptions and net sales, however, are shown at face value.

Debt securities quoted in units (particularly structured products such as certificates, warrants, reverse convertibles, convertible bonds and bonds with warrants) are presented separately at market values (prior to 2020: shown at nominal values together with debt securities quoted as a percentage).

Foreign currency bonds are shown at the exchange rate in the respective reporting month (prior to 2020: at the exchange rate at the time of issue).

Maturities are calculated following the actual day count convention (prior to 2020: 30/360 method).

After a new month is published, the results of the previous month may be revised, where necessary, without this being specifically noted.

Revisions for the previous 12 months are carried out in the statistical series of March and September without this being specifically noted.

Categories of securities

Bank debt securities include mortgage Pfandbriefe, public Pfandbriefe, debt securities issued by special purpose credit institutions and other bank debt securities.

Mortgage Pfandbriefe also comprise ship Pfandbriefe and aircraft Pfandbriefe. Comparable debt securities issued by special purpose credit institutions, however, are not included.

Public Pfandbriefe include communal bonds and similar debt securities issued by Pfandbrief banks (as from 19 July 2005) or public credit institutions, provided their coverage is met pursuant to Section 20 of the Pfandbrief Act (Pfandbriefgesetz); up until 18 July 2005, pursuant to Section 8 of the Act on Pfandbriefe and Similar Debt Securities Issued by Public Credit Institutions (Gesetz über die Pfandbriefe und verwandten Schuldverschreibungen öffentlich-rechtlicher Kreditanstalten). Comparable debt securities issued by special purpose credit institutions are not included here.

Debt securities issued by special purpose credit institutions comprise all types of debt securities issued by banks with special, development and other central support tasks, such as AKA-Ausfuhrkredit-GmbH, Berliner Industriebank AG (until August 1994), Deutsche Bau- und Bodenbank AG (until December 1998), Deutsche Genossenschaftsbank AG (until September 2001), DZ Bank AG (until July 2005, from July 2016 onwards), Deutsche Kreditbank AG (until June 1995), DSL Bank AG (until May 2000), Deutsche VerkehrsBank AG (until December 1998), Hamburgische Investitions- und Förderbank, IKB Deutsche Industriebank AG (until December 2017), Investitions- und Strukturbank Rheinland-Pfalz (ISB) GmbH, KfW-IPEX-Bank GmbH, Liquiditäts-Konsortialbank GmbH (until July 2014), Saarländische Investitionskreditbank AG, Investitionsbank Berlin, Investitionsbank des Landes Brandenburg, Investitionsbank Schleswig-Holstein, KfW Group (formerly Kreditanstalt für Wiederaufbau), Landeskreditbank Baden-Württemberg – Förderbank –, Landwirtschaftliche Rentenbank, LfA Förderbank Bayern (formerly Bayerische Landesanstalt für Aufbaufinanzierung), NRW.BANK, Sächsische Aufbaubank – Förderbank –, and Thüringer Aufbaubank, Anstalt des öffentlichen Rechts, and building and loan associations.

Other bank debt securities are all bank debt securities which cannot be assigned to any of the aforementioned categories. In particular, "uncovered" debt securities as well as structured products quoted as a percentage (such as reverse convertibles, convertible bonds, bonds with warrants and credit-linked notes) and money market paper (such as commercial paper and certificates of deposit) are included here.

Corporate (non-MFI) bonds comprise debt securities issued by non-monetary financial and non-financial corporations, also in the form of convertible bonds and bonds with warrants. Debt securities placed directly or reserved for the issuer's employees are not included. Information on the sales, redemptions and amounts outstanding of debt securities issued by other financial institutions, non-financial corporations and insurance undertakings is available on the Bundesbank's website under Statistics > Money and capital markets > Securities issues.

Public debt securities are bonds, notes, Federal Treasury notes and debt register claims exhibiting the properties of a security and issued by the Federal Government, state government, local government, public municipal special-purpose associations and other public associations. These also include issues by resolution agencies and other off-budget entities of the Federal Government and state government.

"Listed Federal securities" form an important sub-category. They include all listed Federal bonds, five-year Federal notes and Federal Treasury notes issued by the Federal Government.

Registered bank debt securities do not include registered paper issued to the lender solely as collateral for loans taken out.

Floating rate notes are debt securities whose interest rate resets over their lifespan based on a particular benchmark. Floating rate notes do not include debt securities which are issued with a feature where coupon payments change according to a predetermined schedule (known as "stepped coupon bonds").

Zero coupon bonds are debt securities whose interest, rather than being paid periodically, is not paid until the time of redemption.

Commercial paper generally comprises discounted debt securities with maturities of a few days to under two years which are issued as a type of tap issue via credit institutions (dealers) in tranches with varying characteristics in the context of an agreed programme volume, which specifies the limit on the amount of paper outstanding.

Categories of banks

Information on categories of banks can be taken from Special Statistical Publication 1, "Banking statistics guidelines", "Verzeichnis der Banken (MFIs) in Deutschland nach Bankengruppen" (available in German only).

Sales, redemptions, amounts outstanding

Gross sales refer only to first-time sales of newly issued securities, not resales of securities temporarily repurchased by the issuer. Securities are considered sold if the purchase price has been paid or the purchaser's account has been debited.

Debt securities are considered redeemed if they have been taken out of circulation for the last time, declared null and void, invalidated, destroyed, or handed over to the trustee for destruction. The redemption figures also contain securities amounts which have been delivered into the temporary custody of trustees. If these securities are put back into circulation by being sold again or transferred into the issuer's own portfolio, redemptions in that month will be reduced by these amounts. Any surplus over redemptions is signified by a negative sign.

Net sales equal gross sales minus redemptions. A negative sign indicates a surplus of redemptions over the amount newly sold in the reporting period.

Amounts outstanding of securities also include debt securities which have been repurchased by the issuer and transferred into the issuer's own portfolio, as well as securities which have been drawn or called for redemption but not yet redeemed.

Amounts outstanding do not include:

- debt securities that are still in the trustee's custody and that have been handed over to the bank but which have not yet been sold (available stock);

- redeemed debt securities.

Zero coupon bonds are sold at the value on issue. Amounts outstanding include accrued interest.

Maturities

Maximum maturity pursuant to the issue terms is the period from the date on which interest becomes payable pursuant to the terms until the debt securities mature. Separately agreed reductions in maturity are not taken into account. Residual maturity is the period from the reporting month until maturity for bullet bonds. Maximum residual maturity is the period from the reporting month until the due date of the last instalment for amortising bonds. Minimum residual maturity is the period from the reporting month until the due date of the next instalment for amortising bonds. The mean residual maturity is the unweighted average of the minimum and maximum residual maturity.

Shares issued by residents

Sales of shares comprise shares issued against cash payment (including shares issued from company profits) and the exchange of convertible bonds. Partly paid-up shares are included in sales at the paid-up amount.

After a new month is published, the results of the previous month may be revised.